

《关于禁止发展、生产和储存细菌(生物)
及毒素武器和销毁此种武器的公约》
缔约国会议

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执行支助股年度报告

执行支助股年度报告

执行支助股提交

概要

本报告叙述执行支助股 2020 年和 2021 年为执行第六、第七和第八次审查会议赋予它的以下任务而开展的活动：在管理和全面执行《公约》方面向缔约国提供支助；促进普遍加入《公约》；便利交流建立信任措施；建立和管理援助数据库；管理赞助方案；酌情支持缔约国落实审查会议的决定和建议。第七次审查会议决定，执行支助股“将向所有缔约国提交一份其履行任务的活动情况的简明年度书面报告”(BWC/CONF.VII/7, 第三部分, 第 36 段)，第八次审查会议决定继续采用这一做法(BWC/CONF.VIII/4, 第三部分, 第 8 段)。



一. 导言

1. 由于 2019 冠状病毒病疫情，2020 年缔约国会议无法按计划于 2020 年 12 月举行，而执行支助股因无法提交介绍其 2020 年活动的年度报告。2020 年缔约国会议数度推迟。缔约国通过书面默许程序商定，2020 年缔约国会议将于 2021 年 11 月 22 日至 25 日在日内瓦举行。因此，本报告涵盖执行支助股在 2020 年和 2021 年大部分时间内的活动。
2. 2020 年和 2021 年，执行支助股继续根据第八次审查会议的决定和建议(BWC/CONF.VIII/4, 第三部分)开展活动。第八次审查会议将起初由第六次审查会议决定、经第七次审查会议延期的执行支助股任务授权从 2017 年延至 2021 年。
3. 执行支助股经费由《公约》缔约国提供，是闭会期间方案费用的一部分；第八次审查会议决定，执行支助股的“费用将由《公约》所有缔约国按照联合国会费分摊比额表分摊，同时根据《公约》缔约国数目与联合国会员国数目之间的差异按比例作出调整”(BWC/CONF.VIII/4, 第三部分，第 11 段)。执行支助股 2020 年预算见第八次审查会议(BWC/CONF.VIII/5)及 2017 年缔约国会议(BWC/MSP/2017/5)核准的费用估计。执行支助股 2021 年预算见 2019 年缔约国会议(BWC/MSP/2019/6)核准的费用估计。
4. 如前所报，在目前整个闭会期间方案期间，《公约》财务状况方面一直存在挑战，长期欠账不是一种可持续的局面，因此继续关注《公约》的结构和财务安排。但是，2018 年缔约国会议通过预算和财务措施(BWC/MSP/2018/6, 第五部分，第 20-24 段)有助于改善总体财务状况。《公约》总体财务状况详情见主席提交的报告(BWC/MSP/2020/5)。向执行支助股工作人员提供了 2019 年 7 月至 2020 年 6 月和 2020 年 7 月至 2021 年 6 月的一年期合同。2021 年 7 月，由于执行支助股的任务将于 2021 年底到期，工作人员的合同只延长了六个月。2020 年缔约国会议主席为解决财政状况作出了各种努力，包括于 2021 年 2 月 9 日和 2021 年 9 月 16 日致函有大量摊款未缴的 22 个缔约国。
5. 执行支助股设在联合国裁军事务厅日内瓦办事处内，裁军事务厅监督和支持执行支助股的运作。因此，裁军事务厅负责工作人员的招聘、遴选和业绩考核以及所有其他行政事项，诸如办公场地、设备采购、休假和差旅请求以及培训。裁军事务厅还受托负责和管理下文第八节所述缔约国和国际/区域组织为支持《公约》缴纳的自愿捐款，而联合国日内瓦办事处则管理缔约国所缴的摊款和周转基金。
6. 执行支助股设有 3 个全职员额，需遵守《联合国工作人员条例和细则》，经费来源是缔约国所缴的摊款。执行支助股的活动(以及泛泛而言《公约》的活动)由联合国按照大会通过的《公约》相关年度决议提供支持，但没有来自联合国经常预算的经费。
7. 本报告包括关于执行支助股每一主要任务的章节，并有三个附件(仅有英文):
 - 附件一： 执行支助股参加的会议与活动；
 - 附件二： 国家联络点；
 - 附件三： 参与建立信任措施。

二. 对《公约》的行政支助

8. 执行支助股是 2020 年专家会议和 2020 年缔约国会议的实务秘书处，也为各主席团职务的活动提供支助。执行支助股继续履行以往报告所述的广泛行政职能，包括为专家会议和缔约国会议编写正式文件，其中包括缔约国提交的许多工作文件。

9. 如上文所述，2020 年专家会议和 2020 年缔约国会议因 2019 冠状病毒病疫情而数度推迟。为促进就拟由各专家会议审议的各个专题进行非正式讨论，缔约国会议主席鼓励举办非正式网上研讨会。于 2020 年 10 月和 11 月举办了五场此类网上研讨会，于 2021 年 5 月、6 月和 7 月又举办了四场网上研讨会。每一场研讨会均由相关专家会议的主席主持，由执行支助股组织，并由来自世界各地的专家出席。网上研讨会的视频录像以及所作的演讲可在 2020 年专家会议的网页上查阅。¹

10. 2021 年，此前曾托管《生物武器公约》网站的联合国日内瓦办事处旧网站已停用。由于日内瓦办事处新网站没有为各项裁军公约网站预留空间，决定将所有裁军公约网站托管在裁军事务厅网站上。因此，执行支助股督办了《公约》网站向裁军事务厅网站的迁移，其中包括以往和当前会议的所有正式文件。新网站更便于用户使用，可访问性更强，且托管了合作与援助数据库和建立信任措施电子平台。

11. 执行支助股还继续利用社交媒体提高对《公约》的认识。举例来说，执行支助股的推特账户吸引了近 3,000 名关注者。²它补充了《公约》网站，后者仍是《公约》相关文件和信息的主要存储库。2021 年期间，执行支助股还推出了一个《生物武器公约》油管频道，播放上文所述网上研讨会的视频录像以及其他视频产品。³此外，执行支助股出版季刊《〈生物武器公约〉通讯》。这是一份非正式出版物，其中提供《公约》相关动态的相关信息、执行支助股活动的最新情况、向缔约国提供的援助机会详情以及《公约》相关出版物的链接。该通讯通过电子邮件分发，并张贴在《公约》网站上。⁴

12. 执行支助股与很多科学、专业和学术机构以及行业组织和非政府组织保持着经常的联系。这些联系提供了见解和信息，有助于执行支助股为缔约国的努力提供支助。执行支助股还与很多与《公约》有关的国际组织保持经常的联系。执行支助股一直在与其任务相符的各种活动中积极参与上述组织开展的常规进程、推广和执行工作，尽管因 2019 冠状病毒病疫情已暂停现场参与活动。

三. 《公约》的执行情况

13. 执行支助股在 2020 年和 2021 年继续收集并更新《公约》国家联络点的详情（见附件二）。截至 2021 年 9 月 27 日，129 个缔约国指定了国家联络点。1 个签署

¹ 见 <https://meetings.unoda.org/meeting/bwc-mx-2020/>。

² www.twitter.com/BWCISU。

³ 见 https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCXU-Y_IU5TsvVEaJC6LUrtw。

⁴ 见 <http://mailchi.mp/734eb0c7439d/news-from-the-bwc-isu>。

国、3 个非缔约国和 1 个区域组织也提供了联络点信息。这些国家联络点的联系信息已放入《生物武器公约》网站非公开区。

14. 通常来说，执行支助股参加讲习班和研讨会十分有助于宣传《公约》及其执行情况，既面向各国政府，也面向国际和区域组织、科学界、专业协会、学术界和私营部门等其他相关行为方。但是，2019 冠状病毒病全球疫情在 2020 年初使现场参与此类活动全面停止，直至撰写本报告之时情况依然如此。作为应对之策，执行支助股以虚拟方式参与了大量活动，并主办了大量虚拟活动。虽然此类活动可能无法产生现场活动所能产生的影响，但却使执行支助股得以开展比以往数量更多的从地域角度讲更加多样化的活动。尽管发生了疫情，但执行支助股继续与几个区域和次区域组织密切合作，尤其是非洲联盟、东南亚国家联盟、加勒比共同体、欧洲联盟、政府间发展组织、美洲国家组织和欧洲安全与合作组织。

15. 在欧洲联盟的资助和一些专家的建言献策下，执行支助股编写了一份题为“执行《生物武器公约》指南”的出版物，将为缔约国提供关于《公约》执行情况的实用信息。该出版物将以硬拷贝形式在研讨会和其他此类活动上分发，并在《公约》网站上发布。

16. 执行支助股继续看到，在《公约》执行工作或其他方面寻求援助的缔约国、区域和国际组织和其他实体的数目大幅增加。各方可通过合作与援助数据库或以双边方式提出援助请求以表达寻求援助的意向，也可向执行支助股了解其参与国家援助活动的情况。援助活动包括在欧盟理事会第 2019/97/CFSP 号决定、联合国安全理事会第 1540(2004)号决议或“欧洲联盟化学、生物、放射、核风险化解英才中心”等框架内开展的国家或区域活动。以上全部活动及其他活动详情见本报告附件一。

17. 2020 年和 2021 年，由于 2019 冠状病毒病疫情，执行支助股几乎没有出差，对举办的很多活动的参与是以虚拟形式进行的。

四. 建立信任措施

18. 执行支助股按以往审查会议的决定为交流建立信任措施提供支持。执行支助股在《生物武器公约》网站上保存了建立信任措施表格的所有正式语文电子版。附件三列出 2020 年和 2021 年建立信任措施资料的提交情况(涵盖 2019 和 2020 日历年)，并按每个建立信任措施表格分列。

19. 执行支助股根据第七次审查会议的要求，在德国和欧盟资助下开发了一个建立信任措施电子平台⁵。该平台于 2018 年 8 月专家会议期间推出，于 2019 年首次投入使用。通过该平台可用全部 6 种语文电子提交建立信任措施，还可对建立信任措施进行数据搜索。该平台还充当着自 1987 年以来提交的所有建立信任措施的存储库，其中的报告或向公众开放，或仅供缔约国查阅。⁶此外，缔约国在新平台上提交资料的方式和格式也更加方便用户。2021 年，通过建立信任措施电

⁵ <https://bwc-ecbm.unog.ch/>。

⁶ 建立信任措施电子平台取代执行支助股根据第六次审查会议的决定于 2017 年建立的安全的互联网网站。

子平台在网上提交建立信任措施的缔约国数量大幅增加。共有 20 个缔约国(占迄今收到的所有材料的 24%)直接通过建立信任措施电子平台提交了材料。

20. 缔约国可在建立信任措施电子平台查阅 2020 年和 2021 年所有建立信任措施反馈表。

21. 2020 年, 所提交的建立信任措施数量创当时的历史最高记录, 有 85 个缔约国提交了报告。截至 2020 年 12 月 31 日:

(a) 共有 85 个缔约国(占 46.4%)于 2020 年提交了建立信任措施, 涵盖 2019 日历年;

(b) 其中有 39 个缔约国在截止日期 2020 年 4 月 15 日当日或之前提交了建立信任措施;

(c) 共有 7 个在 2019 年提交了建立信任措施的缔约国在 2020 年未提交;

(d) 共有 10 个在 2019 年未提交建立信任措施的缔约国在 2020 年已提交;

(e) 1 个缔约国在 2020 年首次提交了建立信任措施;

(f) 共有 55 个缔约国从未提交建立信任措施。

22. 不过, 随着 87 个缔约国提交材料, 上述数字到 2021 年 9 月 27 日已被超越。所提交的材料比去年同期增加了 14 份, 而且还在继续提交。截至 2021 年 9 月 27 日:

(a) 共有 87 个缔约国(占 47.5%)于 2021 年提交了建立信任措施, 涵盖 2020 日历年;

(b) 其中有 48 个缔约国在截止日期 2021 年 4 月 15 日当日或之前提交了建立信任措施;

(c) 共有 9 个在 2020 年未提交建立信任措施的缔约国在 2021 年已提交;

(d) 共有 7 个在 2020 年提交了建立信任措施的缔约国在 2021 年尚未提交;

(e) 3 个缔约国在 2021 年首次提交了建立信任措施;

(f) 共有 52 个缔约国从未提交建立信任措施。

23. 在欧盟和德国的资助下, 执行支助股为肯尼亚、马里、尼日利亚、苏丹和斯里兰卡举办了建立信任措施网上培训课程。这些课程旨在回应上述缔约国在编写和提交建立信任措施年度报告方面提出的援助和指导请求。

五. 促进普遍加入

24. 执行支助股为缔约国会议主席准备信函和简报材料, 支持主席促进普遍加入的活动。

25. 执行支助股还向多个签署国和非缔约国提供了关于《公约》的资料和建议。特别是, 在欧盟理事会第 2019/97/CFSP 号决定的框架内, 执行支助股、裁军事务厅和肯尼亚于 2021 年 3 月 4 日共同组织了一次虚拟形式的普遍加入问题区域讲习班。讲习班旨在鼓励非洲的八个非缔约国(乍得、科摩罗、吉布提、埃及、厄立特里亚、纳米比亚、索马里和南苏丹)尽快批准或加入《公约》。来自乍得、

埃及、纳米比亚和南苏丹的高级代表参加了讲习班。此外，执行支助股、裁军事务厅和肯尼亚正在欧盟理事会决定框架内，计划于 2021 年底为八个非缔约国常驻设在亚的斯亚贝巴的非洲联盟代表团组织一次虚拟形式的讲习班。

26. 这些促进普遍加入活动的更多详情和迄今取得的成果，可参阅主席关于促进普遍加入活动的报告(BWC/MSP/2020/3)。

六. 援助请求和援助意愿数据库

27. 第七次审查会议决定建立一个数据库系统，以便利缔约国之间请求提供援助和表示愿意提供援助以及进行交流与合作(BWC/CONF.VII/7，第三部分，第 17-20 段)。审查会议责成执行支助股：建立和管理该数据库；根据请求，为缔约国之间有关数据库的信息交流及随后任何合作和援助活动提供便利；向缔约国通报数据库运行情况，详述整个日历年期间表明的援助意愿、提出的援助请求和完成的匹配。继 2017 年在爱尔兰的自愿捐款支持下推出新的数据库之后，执行支助股在 2020 年和 2021 年继续维护和管理该数据库。

28. 截至 2021 年 9 月 27 日，数据库中共有：

- (a) 77 个援助意愿，来自 10 个缔约国和 1 个缔约国集团；
- (b) 51 个援助请求，来自 17 个缔约国。

29. 如下文所述，裁军事务厅 2021 年收到了挪威和菲律宾为支持执行第十条提供的自愿捐款。上述捐款将用于进一步改进该数据库，以确保该数据库更便于用户使用，且内容更加全面。此项工作将在与感兴趣的缔约国磋商之下进行，并将考虑到 2018 年、2019 年和 2021 年关于“合作和援助，特别着重于加强第十条下的合作和援助”的专家会议上开展的讨论。

30. 执行支助股还在其他场合与相关援助提供方保持经常接触。例如，执行支助股继续就相关国家立法和执行措施问题与援助提供方密切合作，例如与国际刑事警察组织(国际刑警组织)、红十字国际委员会(红十字会)、禁止化学武器组织(禁化武组织)、议员全球行动联盟、联合国反恐怖主义办公室、“核查研究、培训和信息中心组织”、世界海关组织以及根据联合国安全理事会第 1540(2004)号决议设立的委员会合作。

七. 赞助方案

31. 执行支助股管理第七次审查会议为“支持和扩大发展中缔约国对闭会期间方案各次会议的参加”(BWC/CONF.VII/7，第三部分，第 21 段)而建立的赞助方案。根据第七次审查会议的决定，执行支助股将征求缔约国会议主席和副主席的意见，对现有赞助资源进行分配，优先赞助未曾参加过缔约国会议或未能经常从首都派出专家与会的缔约国，同时顾及赞助非缔约国参加会议，以促进普遍加入《公约》。

32. 由于 2019 冠状病毒病疫情以及由此导致的 2020 年各会议推迟举行，赞助方案在 2020 年未运转。如上一份年度报告所述，欧盟理事会第 2019/97 号决定包含提供大量资金以在 2019 年、2020 年和 2021 年支持赞助方案的内容。2020 年的资

金将在 2021 年使用，而分配给 2021 年的资金将在 2022 年使用。此外，另有一些缔约国正在通过双边安排为赞助方案提供支持。

33. 由于与 2019 冠状病毒病疫情有关的旅行限制，仅为 2021 年 8 月和 9 月的专家会议实施了有限的赞助方案。来自五个发展中缔约国的国家专家得到赞助出席了会议。美利坚合众国也以双边方式赞助了若干国家专家。执行支助股希望能为 2021 年 11 月的缔约国会议实施更大规模的赞助方案。

八. 为支持执行支助股工作提供的自愿捐款

34. 欧洲联盟继续通过 2019 年 1 月 21 日欧盟理事会第 2019/97/CFSP 号决定支持《公约》。⁷ 如执行支助股上一份年度报告所述，该决定涉及在三年期间向裁军事务厅捐款 3,029,856 欧元，用于开展支持《公约》的活动。根据该决定，正在开展六个主要项目，且裁军事务厅日内瓦办事处聘用了三名工作人员来执行该决定。欧盟理事会该决定最初计划于 2022 年初到期。但是，2019 冠状病毒病疫情迫使很多活动推迟举办和重新安排，欧盟因此同意在不增加费用情况下延期。于是，该决定现将于 2023 年初到期。

35. 此外，几个缔约国 2020 年和 2021 年通过裁军事务厅为支持执行《公约》的具体活动提供了自愿捐款：

(a) 如先前所报(见 BWC/MSP/2018/4，第 7(b)分段)，加拿大 2018 年向裁军事务厅提供了一笔两年期自愿捐款 665,000 美元，用于加强应对蓄意使用生物剂的全球机制和能力项目第二期。早前的年度报告中报告了项目第一期之下的活动(见 BWC/MSP/2017/4 第 3 段和 BWC/MSP/2018/4 第 7(b)分段)，而第二期之下最初开展的活动见上一份年度报告。2019 冠状病毒病疫情使 2020 年和 2021 年无法举行任何现场会议，但资金将用于组织几次虚拟活动，并聘用一名顾问来实施该项目。此外，部分捐款将用于 2019 年和 2021 年的赞助方案，以支持执行支助股的差旅费用并在 2020 年聘用一名行政助理，从而提高执行支助股完成任务的能力；

(b) 如先前所报(见 BWC/MSP/2019/4，第 7(b)分段)，法国于 2018 年向裁军事务厅提供了一笔 150,000 欧元自愿捐款，以组织有关第七条的两次桌面推演。2021 年，这一已完成项目的剩余资金被用于就相关国际组织所管理的援助数据库中汲取的经验教训开展一项分析活动和就第七条数据库专题组织三场网上研讨会。法国还提供资金，支持一名初级专业干事与工作人员一道执行欧盟理事会第 2019/97 号决定。此外，法国于 2021 年向裁军事务厅提供了 150,000 欧元额外自愿捐款，以为第九次审查会议及会前筹备委员会的赞助方案提供支持。这些资金将用于支持来自法语缔约国的被提名人员参加会议，最好是来自此前未曾参加过会议或无法定期从首都派出专家的国家。

(c) 如先前所报(见 BWC/MSP/2018/4，第 7(d)分段)，2018 年日本向裁军事务厅提供了两笔自愿捐款，用于拟于 2019 年和 2020 年开展的活动。第一笔捐款 80,000 美元，用于就在国内执行《公约》相关问题为东南亚国家联络点举办一场

⁷ 欧盟理事会该决定更多相关信息见 <https://www.un.org/disarmament/biological-weapons/eu-support-to-the-bwc>。

培训讲习班。由于 2019 冠状病毒病疫情，无法按计划举办该讲习班。不过，执行支助股和日本联合为东南亚的国家联络点举办了一次网上培训课程，并希望能在条件允许时重新安排培训讲习班。第二笔捐款 819,250 美元，用于提高联合国秘书处及相关国际组织的准备程度，以确保在国际上协调应对可能发生的使用生物或化学武器情况。如上一份年度报告所述，执行支助股 2019 年在泰国曼谷、吉尔吉斯斯坦伊塞克湖区和马来西亚吉隆坡举办了讲习班。原计划 2020 年初在菲律宾马尼拉举办的最后一场讲习班将在条件允许时举办。此外，共在日内瓦举办了三次为期一天的关于援助、应对和戒备问题的研讨会；

(d) 挪威于 2021 年向裁军事务厅提供了一笔 3,300,000 挪威克朗自愿捐款，用于一个以通过促进和平利用生物学来降低生物武器风险为重点的三年期项目。该项目将特别侧重于《公约》第十条的执行问题，因此将包含旨在实现以下目标的分项目：通过南南合作建设人员能力，支持改进合作与援助数据库，支持鼓励在即将举行的第九次审查会议背景下围绕第十条开展讨论的活动，等等；

(e) 菲律宾于 2021 年为优化合作与援助数据库而向裁军事务厅提供了 10,000 美元自愿捐款。这笔捐款将用于聘用一名顾问以为执行支助股履行促进已在数据库中表明援助意愿或提出援助请求的缔约国之间沟通交流并为之牵线搭桥的任务提供支持，以及现有平台可能需要的任何技术升级；

(f) 大不列颠及北爱尔兰联合王国于 2021 年向裁军事务厅提供了一笔 126,161 英镑自愿捐款，用于一个旨在加强加勒比共同体(加共体)成员国国内《公约》执行工作的项目。该项目将在 2021 年 8 月至 2022 年 3 月间开展，旨在通过促进加共体成员国制定和通过法律并大幅加强其对建立信任措施进程的参与，支持加勒比地区在国内执行《公约》。

九. 结论和未来工作

36. 2020 年和 2021 年，执行支助股的活动受到 2019 冠状病毒病疫情的严重影响。执行支助股的大部分工作，尤其是支持执行《公约》的工作，有赖于亲身参加活动和前往缔约国。自 2020 年初以来，亲身参加活动和前往缔约国都无法做到。但是，如上文所述和附件一所详述的那样，执行支助股调整了工作方式，于 2020 年和 2021 年在网上开展了很多活动。虽然虚拟活动有一些弊端，但这一转变使执行支助股得以在更广泛的地域基础上开展更多活动，且费用也比以前低。

37. 执行支助股继续看到国家和区域层面对《生物武器公约》的兴趣和关注大幅增加。具体表现在：更多援助请求；更多对提交建立信任措施的指导；更多非缔约国有意加入《公约》；更多赞助申请；更多国家联络点数目；执行支助股受邀参加的活动数量增加。这体现出多边裁军框架内对《生物武器公约》重要性的承认，令人欣慰。2022 年，执行支助股将以对《公约》兴趣的增加为基础再接再厉，寻求与相关组织和其他实体建立协同增效作用，以保持这一势头。

38. 尽管面临上文所述资源限制和挑战，执行支助股仍继续尽最大努力满足增长的需求，并借助与缔约国和有关国际组织及其他实体合作实现这一点。执行支助股将继续寻求提高效率 and 在工作方法中有所创新，努力争取加强执行支助，减少总体事务成本。2022 年，执行支助股将设法在裁军事务厅和联合国日内瓦办事处的现行努力框架内实现与缔约国通信平台的升级换代。

39. 因此，执行支助股谨对缔约国在其于 2020 年和 2021 年间履行任务过程中给予的合作与支持表示感谢，尤其是在疫情造成挑战的情况下。

Annex I

[English only]

Meetings and events attended by the Implementation Support Unit in 2020 and 2021

Representatives of the Implementation Support Unit participated in the following meetings and events in 2020:

1. On 9 January, in Geneva (Switzerland), a staff member of the ISU gave a presentation on the BWC to a group of students from the University of Fribourg (Alex Lampalzer)
2. From 13-15 January, in Steyning (United Kingdom), a staff member of the ISU participated in the Wilton Park conference on UNSCR 1540 - Planning for 2021 and beyond (Alex Lampalzer)
3. From 13-16 January, in New Delhi (India), the Chief of the ISU participated in the Raisina Dialogue (Daniel Feakes)
4. On 16 January, in New Delhi (India), the Chief of the ISU gave a presentation to the Second Annual Disarmament and International Security Affairs Fellowship (Daniel Feakes)
5. On 16 January, in New Delhi (India), the Chief of the ISU gave a presentation at the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (Daniel Feakes)
6. On 13 February, in Munich, (Germany), the Chief of the ISU observed a Tabletop Exercise on High Consequence Biological Threats, organized by the Nuclear Threat Initiative (Daniel Feakes)
7. On 13 May, the ISU organized a webinar on “The COVID-19 pandemic: Preliminary lessons for assistance, response and preparedness under the BWC” (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer, Mehran Rouzbahani)
8. On 19 May, the Chief of the ISU gave a virtual presentation on COVID-19 and the BWC, hosted by the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses in New Delhi (Daniel Feakes)
9. On 20 May, a staff member of the ISU participated in a virtual meeting of the United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Coordination Compact Working Group on Emerging Threats and Critical Infrastructure Protection (Alex Lampalzer)
10. On 28 May, a staff member of the ISU participated in a virtual Spotlight Webinar on “Coronavirus and Biosecurity”, organized by the Center for the Study of Weapons of Mass Destruction (Alex Lampalzer)
11. On 2 July, the Chief of the ISU gave a virtual presentation on “Are we fully prepared for the next biological event?” organized by the City, Security and Resilience Network (Daniel Feakes)
12. On 2 July, a staff member of the ISU participated in a webinar on “COVID-19 and future pandemics: the spectre of bioterrorism. Understanding the threat of deliberate transmission of COVID-19 and deliberate release of viruses”, organized by the United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism (Alex Lampalzer)
13. On 6 July, the Chief of the ISU gave a virtual presentation on “Responding to the Threat of Bio and Cyber Terrorism”, during the Virtual Counter-Terrorism Week organized by the United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism (Daniel Feakes)
14. On 15 July, a staff member of the ISU participated in an online international expert group meeting on “The Impact of COVID-19 on the Security of Major Sporting Events”, organized by the United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism (Alex Lampalzer)
15. On 28 July, a staff member of the ISU participated in a virtual meeting of the Global Partnership Against the Spread of Weapons and Materials of Mass Destruction (Alex Lampalzer)

16. From 18 to 20 August, the Chief of the ISU gave a presentation to the virtual “Disarmament in Geneva: 2020 Orientation Course”, co-organized by the United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs and the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (Daniel Feakes)
17. From 20 to 21 August, the Chief of the ISU participated in the “2020 Innovations Dialogue: Life Sciences, International Security and Disarmament”, organized by the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (Daniel Feakes)
18. From 22 September to 1 October, the ISU organized an online training course for NCPs in South East Asia (Daniel Feakes, Ngoc Phuong van der Blij, Mehran Rouzbahani)
19. On 29 September, the Chief of the ISU gave a presentation during a webinar on “The International Legal Framework against Biological Terrorism”, organized by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (Daniel Feakes)
20. On 30 September, the Chief of the ISU gave a virtual presentation during the “Training Programme on Disarmament and Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction”, organized by the TMC Asser Institute (Daniel Feakes)
21. On 14 October, UNODA in coordination with the ISU organized an online launch event for Nigeria's National Preparedness Programme under EU Council Decision 2019/97 in support of the BWC (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes)
22. On 15 October, UNODA in coordination with the ISU organized an online training course for Nigeria on the preparation and submission of BWC Confidence-Building Measures under EU Council Decision 2019/97 in support of the BWC (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
23. From 22 to 23 October, the Chief of the ISU participated in a virtual workshop on “Reducing Global Catastrophic Biological Risks”, organized by the Nuclear Threat Initiative (Daniel Feakes)
24. On 28 October, the Chief of the ISU gave a virtual presentation to the “Leadership in International Security Course”, organized by the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (Daniel Feakes)
25. On 29 October, the ISU organized an informal webinar on “Review of Developments in the Field of Science and Technology Related to the BWC” (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
26. On 4 November, a staff member of the ISU participated in a virtual meeting of the Global Partnership Against the Spread of Weapons and Materials of Mass Destruction (Alex Lampalzer)
27. On 5 November, the Chief of the ISU participated in a virtual “BWC Engagement Workshop”, organized by the U.S. Department of State (Daniel Feakes)
28. From 9 to 13 November, a staff member of the ISU observed a virtual UN Secretary-General's Mechanism training course: “Capstone Exercise - Table Top Exercise on pre-mission planning”, co-organized by the United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs, the German Federal Foreign Office and the Robert Koch Institute (Alex Lampalzer)
29. On 10 November, a staff member of UNODA gave a presentation to a virtual meeting of the United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Coordination Compact Working Group on Emerging Threats and Critical Infrastructure Protection (Melanie Gerber)
30. On 12 November, the ISU organized an informal webinar on “Assistance, Response and Preparedness” (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
31. On 16 November, the ISU organized an informal webinar on “Strengthening National Implementation” (Daniel Feakes, Ngoc Phuong van der Blij)
32. On 18 November, the ISU organized an informal webinar on “Institutional Strengthening of the Convention” (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)

33. On 24 November, the ISU organized an informal webinar on “Cooperation and Assistance, with a Particular Focus on Strengthening Cooperation and Assistance under Article X” (Daniel Feakes, Ngoc Phuong van der Blij)
34. On 26 November, a staff member of the ISU participated in PGA Role of Women Parliamentarians and WMD (Ngoc Phuong van der Blij)
35. On 30 November, the Chief of the ISU participated in the BWC Orientation Workshop, organized by the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (Daniel Feakes)
36. On 3 December, the Chief of the ISU participated in the virtual 19th Republic of Korea-United Nations Joint Conference on Disarmament and Non-Proliferation Issues on New Technologies and its Impact on Disarmament and Non-proliferation Regime (Daniel Feakes)
37. On 9 December, the ISU co-organized a virtual workshop on “Exploring science and technology reviews under the BWC” with the Federal Foreign Office of Germany (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
38. On 15 December, a staff member of UNODA delivered a virtual presentation to the Sub-Regional Webinar Series to Support the Regional Implementation of UNSCR 1540 (2004) in South Asia, organized by the United Nations Regional Centre for Peace and Development in Asia and the Pacific (Remi Bacouillard)
39. On 18 December, the Chief of the ISU participated in a virtual session of the 5th annual Global Technology Summit organized by the Ministry of External Affairs of India and Carnegie India (Daniel Feakes)

As of 24 September 2021, representatives of the Implementation Support Unit participated, or are scheduled to participate, in the following meetings and events in 2021:

1. On 21 January and once a month throughout 2021, ISU and UNODA staff members participated in the virtual meetings of the Global Health Security Agenda (GHSA) Action Package Prevent 3 (APP3) Working Group
2. On 9 February, the Chief of the ISU participated in the “Virtual Global Biosecurity Dialogue: Overcoming Challenges, Assessing Progress, and Setting Trajectories”, organized by the Nuclear Threat Initiative (Daniel Feakes)
3. On 22 and 29 January, 5, 11 and 19 February, and 12 March, staff members of UNODA and the ISU organized the virtual second edition of the “Biosecurity Diplomacy Workshop for Young Scientists from the Global South” in the framework of European Union Council Decision 2019/97 (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
4. From 23 to 25 February, staff members of the ISU participated in the Second Informal Workshop on “Good Practices and Lessons Learned with respect to the implementation of Treaties establishing Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zones”, organized by the United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
5. On 23 February, the Chief of the ISU gave a virtual presentation to the “Introductory Course on the Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction”, organized by the Vienna Center for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation (Daniel Feakes)
6. On 2 March, the Chief of the ISU gave a presentation to a virtual meeting of the Biosecurity Working Group of the InterAcademy Partnership (Daniel Feakes)
7. On 4 March, UNODA staff members organized a virtual “Regional Workshop on Achieving the Universalization of the BWC in Africa” co-organized with the Permanent Mission of Kenya in Geneva (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard)
8. On 10 March, the Chief of the ISU gave a virtual presentation at the Spring 2021 Workshop of the Emerging Leaders in Biosecurity Fellowship, organized by the Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security (Daniel Feakes)

9. On 11 March, the Chief of the ISU participated in a WHO Consultative Meeting on the development of a Global Framework Guidance to harness the responsible use of life sciences (Daniel Feakes)
10. On 17 March, the Chief of the ISU observed the virtual “Tabletop exercise on reducing high-consequence biological threats” organized by the Nuclear Threat Initiative (Daniel Feakes)
11. On 18 and 25 March, the Chief of the ISU gave a presentation at the first virtual workshop on the modalities of a scientific advisory process for the Biological Weapons Convention organized by the Federation of American Scientists (Daniel Feakes)
12. On 24 March, staff members of the ISU and UNODA participated in a virtual meeting of the Global Partnership Against the Spread of Weapons and Materials of Mass Destruction Working Group (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer, Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard)
13. On 1 April, staff members of the ISU organized an online training workshop for Kenyan authorities on the preparation and submission of CBMs under the BWC in collaboration with the National Commission for Science, Technology and Innovation (NACOSTI) of Kenya (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
14. On 4 April, the Chief of the ISU gave a virtual presentation about the BWC to an online course, organized by the NATO School Oberammergau (Daniel Feakes)
15. On 8 April and 26 May, staff members of the ISU participated in the “First Workshop of Experts to inform the development of the Tianjin Biosecurity Guidelines for Codes of Conduct for Scientists”, co-organized by the John Hopkins Center for Health Security, Tianjin University and the InterAcademy Partnership (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
16. On 12 and 13 April, the Chief of the ISU gave a presentation to a virtual event on “Young Women in Non-Proliferation and Disarmament - Mentorship Programme”, organized by the Vienna Center for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation (Daniel Feakes)
17. On 14 April, staff members of the ISU, UNODA and a project consultant participated in a virtual intersessional meeting of the Global Partnership Biological Security Working Group (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer, Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Fanny Tonos Paniagua)
18. On 20 and 21 April, a staff member of the ISU gave a virtual presentation to the German National Dialogue Forum on the BWC (Alex Lampalzer)
19. On 28 April, the Chief of the ISU observed the “Second Annual Meeting of the Technical Consortium to Develop an International Common Mechanism for DNA Synthesis Screening”, organized by the Nuclear Threat Initiative (Daniel Feakes)
20. On 4 and 12 May and 2 June, staff members of the ISU and a project consultant organized a series of three international online workshops on the establishment of a database to facilitate assistance under the framework of Article VII (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer, Fanny Tonos Paniagua)
21. On 7 May, the ISU organized an informal webinar on “Strengthening National Implementation” (Daniel Feakes, Ngoc Phuong van der Blij)
22. On 11 May, staff members of the ISU presented and participated in an online seminar on “The Biological Weapons Convention: Issues and Challenges”, organized by the Regional Arms Control Verification and Implementation Assistance Centre (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
23. On 17 May and 7 June, the Chief of the ISU presented at a virtual Ad Hoc Seminar of the EU Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Consortium “Considering potential lessons from the COVID-19 pandemic to strengthen the BWC” (Daniel Feakes)
24. On 9 June, staff members of the ISU and UNODA participated in the “2021 Disarmament Orientation Course” organized by the United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs and the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (Daniel Feakes, Rémi Bacouillard)

25. On 16 June, staff members of the ISU and UNODA participated in a virtual intersessional meeting of the Global Partnership Biological Security Working Group (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer, Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard)
26. On 22 June, UNODA in coordination with the ISU organized a virtual launch event for Sri Lanka's National Preparedness Programme under EU Council Decision 2019/97 in support of the BWC (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes)
27. On 23 June, UNODA in coordination with the ISU organized an online training for Sri Lanka on the preparation and submission of BWC Confidence-Building Measures under EU Council Decision 2019/97 in support of the BWC (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
28. On 22 June, the ISU organized an informal webinar on "Cooperation and Assistance, with a Particular Focus on Strengthening Cooperation and Assistance under Article X" (Daniel Feakes, Ngoc Phuong van der Blij)
29. On 23 June, staff members of the ISU, UNODA and a project consultant participated in a meeting of the Global Partnership (Daniel Feakes, Fanny Tonos Paniagua, Remi Bacouillard)
30. On 24 June, staff members of the ISU gave virtual presentations during the "Third International Conference on Global Biosecurity Challenges: Problems and Solutions" (Daniel Feakes and Ngoc Phuong van der Blij)
31. On 25 June, the Chief of the ISU participated in the Second UN Counter Terrorism Week – Launch of the Report on Science, Technology and Innovation: Understanding Advancements from the Perspective of Countering WMD Terrorism (Daniel Feakes)
32. On 29 June, the ISU organized an informal webinar on "Review of Developments in the Field of Science and Technology Related to BWC" (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
33. On 30 June and 7 July, staff members of the ISU participated in the second virtual workshop on the modalities of a Scientific Advisory Board for the BWC, organized by the Federation of American Scientists (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
34. On 30 June, the ISU and the International Gender Champions Disarmament Impact Group co-organized an interactive discussion on "Advancing Gender Perspectives in the BWC" (Daniel Feakes, Ngoc Phuong van der Blij)
35. On 30 June, staff members of the ISU and UNODA participated in a virtual meeting of the Global Partnership Against the Spread of Weapons and Materials of Mass Destruction Working Group (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer, Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard)
36. On 2 July, a staff member of the ISU and a project consultant presented at a virtual workshop on the Security Council resolution 1540 National Action Plan for the Kyrgyz Republic (Alex Lampalzer, Fanny Tonos Paniagua)
37. On 8 July, staff members of the ISU and UNODA participated in a UN Global Compact ETCIP Working Group Meeting (Alex Lampalzer, Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard)
38. On 14 July, the ISU organized an informal webinar on "Institutional Strengthening of the Convention" (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
39. On 12 August, UNODA in coordination with the ISU organized a joint event with the Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security on youth involvement in biosecurity (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes)
40. On 17 August, UNODA in coordination with the ISU organized the virtual launch event of Sudan's National Preparedness Programme under EU Council Decision 2019/97 in support of the BWC (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes)
41. On 18 August, UNODA in coordination with the ISU organized an online training course for Sudan on the preparation and submission of BWC Confidence-Building Measures under EU Council Decision 2019/97 in support of the BWC (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)

42. On 23 August, staff members of the ISU organized a virtual national workshop on the preparation and submission of Confidence-Building Measures under the BWC for Mali (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer)
43. On 24 August, the Chief of the ISU presented about the BWC during a virtual event organized by the Chicago Council on Global Affairs (Daniel Feakes)
44. On 26 August, staff members of the ISU organized an online briefing on the 2020 Meetings of Experts for civil society organizations (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer, Ngoc Phuong van der Blij)
45. On 26 August, UNODA in coordination with the ISU, organized an online briefing on the 2020 Meetings of Experts for to the 2021 cohort of the “Biosecurity Diplomacy Workshop for Young Scientists from the Global South” (Melanie Gerber, Remi Bacouillard, Daniel Feakes)
46. On 2 September, UNODA organized a side event in the margins of MX2 on “Promoting youth contributions to responsible innovation under the BWC” together with the International Federation of Biosafety Associations, the International Genetically Engineered Machine Foundation, the Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security and the Nuclear Threat Initiative
47. From 13 to 15 September, the Chief of the ISU participated in the virtual Spiez Convergence workshop (Daniel Feakes)
48. On 16 September, staff members of the ISU and a project consultant organized an online briefing session on the “BWC Assistance Project for the Caribbean Region to enhance the implementation of the BWC” (Alex Lampalzer, Fanny Tonos Paniagua)
49. On 22 September, the Chief of the ISU presented at a virtual intersessional meeting of the Global Partnership Biological Security Working Group (Daniel Feakes)
50. On 27 September, the ISU in collaboration with the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit and the Bundeswehr Institute of Microbiology will co-organize an online workshop to strengthen the implementation of the BWC in the G5 Sahel Member States (Daniel Feakes, Alex Lampalzer, Fanny Tonos Paniagua)
51. From 18 to 22 October, staff members from UNODA will deliver a presentation during a virtual national training course for China Customs on Strategic Trade Control Enforcement organized by the World Customs Organization (Remi Bacouillard)
52. From 27 to 29 October, staff members of the ISU will deliver a virtual presentation at the Seventh African Conference on One Health and Biosecurity, Lagos, Nigeria

1.

Annex II

[English only]

National Points of Contact

The following States have nominated a national point of contact to the ISU by 27 September 2021.

Full contact details, including telephone numbers and e-mail addresses, are available to States Parties in the restricted area of the BWC website (<https://unitednations.sharepoint.com/sites/BWC-NCP>).

I. States Parties

1. Afghanistan
2. Albania
3. Algeria
4. Antigua and Barbuda
5. Argentina
6. Armenia
7. Australia
8. Austria
9. Azerbaijan
10. Bahrain
11. Belarus
12. Belgium
13. Bhutan
14. Bosnia and Herzegovina
15. Botswana
16. Brazil
17. Bulgaria
18. Burkina Faso
19. Burundi
20. Cambodia
21. Cameroon
22. Canada
23. Chile
24. China
25. Colombia
26. Costa Rica
27. Côte d'Ivoire
28. Croatia
29. Cuba

30. Cyprus
31. Czech Republic
32. Democratic Republic of Congo
33. Denmark
34. Ecuador
35. Estonia
36. Ethiopia
37. Fiji
38. Finland
39. France
40. Georgia
41. Germany
42. Ghana
43. Greece
44. Guatemala
45. Guinea
46. Holy See
47. Hungary
48. Iceland
49. India
50. Indonesia
51. Iran (Islamic Republic of)
52. Iraq
53. Ireland
54. Italy
55. Japan
56. Jordan
57. Kazakhstan
58. Kenya
59. Kuwait
60. Kyrgyzstan
61. Lao People's Democratic Republic
62. Latvia
63. Lebanon
64. Liberia
65. Libya
66. Liechtenstein
67. Lithuania
68. Luxembourg
69. Madagascar

70. Malawi
71. Malaysia
72. Maldives
73. Mali
74. Malta
75. Mauritius
76. Mexico
77. Montenegro
78. Morocco
79. Mozambique
80. Myanmar
81. Nepal
82. Netherlands
83. New Zealand
84. Niger
85. Nigeria
86. North Macedonia
87. Norway
88. Oman
89. Pakistan
90. Palau
91. Peru
92. Philippines
93. Poland
94. Portugal
95. Qatar
96. Republic of Korea
97. Republic of Moldova
98. Romania
99. Russian Federation
100. Saint Kitts and Nevis
101. Samoa
102. Saudi Arabia
103. Senegal
104. Serbia
105. Slovakia
106. Slovenia
107. South Africa
108. Spain
109. Sri Lanka

110. State of Palestine
111. Sudan
112. Suriname
113. Sweden
114. Switzerland
115. Tajikistan
116. Thailand
117. Trinidad and Tobago
118. Turkey
119. Uganda
120. Ukraine
121. United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
122. United Republic of Tanzania
123. United States of America
124. Uruguay
125. Uzbekistan
126. Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
127. Viet Nam
128. Yemen
129. Zambia

II. Signatories

1. Haiti

III. States not party

1. Israel
2. Micronesia (Federated States of)
3. Namibia

IV. Regional organizations

1. European Union

Annex III

[English only]

Report on participation in the Confidence-Building Measures

Summary of participation in 2020

Key: D = declaration submitted; ND = nothing to declare; NN = nothing new to declare.

<i>State Party</i>	<i>A1</i>	<i>A2(i)</i>	<i>A2(ii)</i>	<i>A2(iii)</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>
Algeria	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	NN	NN	NN	NN
Argentina	D	ND	ND	ND	D	D	NN	ND	D
Armenia	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	ND	ND
Australia	NN	NN	D	D	NN	D	D	NN	D
Austria	D	NN	NN	D	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Belarus	D	NN	NN	ND	D	D	D	ND	D
Belgium	ND	D	D	D	ND	D	D	ND	D
Bhutan	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Brazil	D	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	D
Brunei Darussalam	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	D	D	D	D
Bulgaria	NN	NN	NN	NN	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN
Canada	D	NN	D	D	D	D	NN	NN	D
Chile	D	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	NN	ND	NN
China	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	D
Colombia	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	NN	ND	ND
Croatia	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Cuba	D	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	NN	NN	D
Cyprus	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN
Czech Republic	NN	NN	NN	ND	D	D	NN	NN	NN
Denmark	NN	NN	NN	D	ND	ND	D	NN	NN
Ecuador	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
El Salvador	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Estonia	D	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	NN	ND	ND
Finland	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	ND	ND

<i>State Party</i>	<i>A1</i>	<i>A2(i)</i>	<i>A2(ii)</i>	<i>A2(iii)</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>
France	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Georgia	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	D	ND
Germany	D	D	D	D	NN	D	NN	NN	D
Greece	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN
Hungary	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	D	NN	ND	D
India	NN	NN	D	D	D	NN	D	NN	NN
Iraq	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN
Ireland	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	ND	NN
Italy	D	D	D	D	ND	ND	ND	D	D
Japan	NN	NN	D	D	ND	D	D	NN	D
Jordan	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Kazakhstan	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Kenya	D	D	ND	ND	NN	ND	NN	ND	NN
Kyrgyzstan	D	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	D	ND	ND
Latvia	NN	NN	ND	NN	ND	ND	NN	NN	ND
Libya	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	ND	ND	ND
Liechtenstein	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN	ND	ND
Lithuania	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	NN
Luxembourg	NN	ND	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN	ND	ND
Malaysia	ND	NN	ND	ND	D	D	D	ND	NN
Maldives	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Malta	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	NN	NN	NN	NN
Mexico	D	ND	ND	ND	D	D	NN	ND	NN
Montenegro	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Morocco	NN	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	NN	ND	D
Myanmar	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Netherlands	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	D
New Zealand	D	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	NN	NN	ND
Nicaragua	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Nigeria	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	ND	ND	NN
Norway	ND	NN	NN	NN	ND	NN	NN	NN	NN
Oman	D	D	D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pakistan	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	NN

<i>State Party</i>	<i>A1</i>	<i>A2(i)</i>	<i>A2(ii)</i>	<i>A2(iii)</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>
Peru	D	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	D	D	D
Philippines	D	ND	ND	ND	D	D	D	ND	D
Poland	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	D	D	D	NN
Portugal	NN	NN	NN	NN	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN
Qatar	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	ND	ND	ND
Republic of Korea	NN	D	D	D	ND	D	D	ND	D
Republic of Moldova	NN	NN	NN	D	D	ND	ND	NN	ND
Romania	D	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	D	ND	D
Russian Federation	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	NN	D
Saudi Arabia	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN
Serbia	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Seychelles	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Singapore	ND	NN	NN	D	D	NN	NN	NN	D
Slovakia	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	NN	ND	ND
Slovenia	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
South Africa	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	NN	ND
Spain	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	ND	ND
Suriname	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Sweden	D	D	D	D	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN
Switzerland	D	NN	D	D	D	NN	D	NN	D
Thailand	NN	ND	ND	ND	NN	NN	D	ND	D
Turkey	D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	NN	D
Ukraine	D	ND	ND	ND	D	D	D	ND	NN
United Arab Emirates	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	D
United States of America	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	D
Uzbekistan	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

Provisional summary of participation in 2021

Key: D = declaration submitted; ND = nothing to declare; NN = nothing new to declare.

<i>State Party</i>	<i>A1</i>	<i>A2(i)</i>	<i>A2(ii)</i>	<i>A2(iii)</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>
Afghanistan	D	D	D	D	D	ND	D	ND	D
Algeria	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	NN	D	NN	NN
Argentina	D	ND	ND	ND	D	D	NN	ND	D
Armenia	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	ND	ND
Australia	NN	NN	D	D	NN	D	D	NN	D
Austria	D	NN	NN	D	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Azerbaijan	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Belarus	D	NN	NN	ND	D	D	D	ND	D
Belgium	ND	D	D	D	D	D	NN	ND	D
Bhutan	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Brazil	D	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	D
Bulgaria	NN	NN	NN	NN	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN
Canada	D	NN	D	D	D	D	NN	NN	D
Chile	NN	ND	ND	ND	D	D	D	ND	D
China	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	D
Colombia	NN	ND	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN	ND	NN
Croatia	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Cuba	D	NN	NN	NN	D	D	D	NN	D
Cyprus	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN
Czech Republic	NN	NN	NN	ND	D	D	NN	NN	NN
Denmark	NN	NN	NN	D	ND	ND	D	NN	NN
Ecuador	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
El Salvador	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Estonia	D	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	NN	ND	ND
Finland	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	ND	ND
France	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	ND	D
Georgia	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	D	ND
Germany	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	NN	D
Greece	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN
Guatemala	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	ND

<i>State Party</i>	<i>A1</i>	<i>A2(i)</i>	<i>A2(ii)</i>	<i>A2(iii)</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>
Hungary	D	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	NN	ND	NN
India	NN	NN	D	D	D	NN	D	D	D
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	D	D	D	D	D	NN	NN	NN	D
Iraq	D	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	NN	ND	NN
Ireland	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	ND	NN
Italy	D	D	D	D	NN	NN	NN	D	D
Japan	NN	NN	D	D	ND	D	D	NN	NN
Jordan	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Kazakhstan	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Kenya	D	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	D	ND	D
Kyrgyzstan	D	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	D	NG	NG
Latvia	NN	NN	ND	NN	ND	ND	NN	NN	ND
Libya	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	ND	ND	ND
Liechtenstein	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	NN	NN	ND	ND
Lithuania	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	NN
Luxembourg	D	ND	ND	ND	D	NN	NN	NN	NN
Malaysia	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	D	NN	ND	NN
Maldives	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Malta	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Mauritius	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Mexico	D	ND	ND	ND	D	D	D	ND	D
Mongolia	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	D	D	ND	D
Montenegro	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Morocco	NN	ND	ND	ND	D	D	NN	ND	D
Mozambique	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Netherlands	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	NN	D
Nicaragua	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Nigeria	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND	ND	D
Norway	ND	NN	NN	NN	ND	NN	NN	NN	NN
Oman	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Peru	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
Philippines	D	ND	ND	ND	D	D	D	ND	D

<i>State Party</i>	<i>A1</i>	<i>A2(i)</i>	<i>A2(ii)</i>	<i>A2(iii)</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>
Poland	NN	NN	NN	NN	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN
Portugal	NN	NN	NN	NN	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN
Qatar	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	NN	ND	ND
Republic of Korea	NN	D	D	D	ND	D	D	ND	D
Republic of Moldova	NN	NN	NN	NN	D	ND	ND	NN	ND
Russian Federation	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	NN	D
Saudi Arabia	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN
Senegal	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Serbia	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Singapore	ND	NN	NN	D	D	NN	NN	NN	NN
Slovakia	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	D	NN	ND	ND
Slovenia	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NN	ND	ND
South Africa	D	D	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	ND
Spain	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	ND	ND
Suriname	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Sweden	D	D	D	D	ND	ND	NN	NN	NN
Switzerland	D	NN	D	D	D	NN	D	NN	D
Tajikistan	D	ND	ND	ND	D	ND	D	ND	ND
Thailand	NN	ND	D	ND	D	NN	D	ND	NN
Turkey	D	D	D	D	ND	D	D	NN	D
Ukraine	D	D	ND	D	D	D	D	ND	NN
United Arab Emirates	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	D
United States of America	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	NN	D
Uzbekistan	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND