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GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Thirty-sixth session
Agenda item 15 (c)
ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

SECURITY COUNCIL
Thirty-sixth year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of candidates nominated by the national groups for the election of five members of the International Court of Justice for a period of nine years beginning on 6 February 1982, to be held during the thirty-sixth session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election has been circulated in document A/36/302-S/14502.

II. CURRICULA VITAE

CALLE y CALLE, Juan José
(Peru)

/Original: Spanish/

Born in Arequipa, Peru, on 12 March 1925.

Education:

Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru.

Present position:

Permanent Representative of Peru to the United Nations.
Member of the United Nations International Law Commission.

Foreign service:

Entered the Peruvian Diplomatic Service on 10 March 1947;
Member of the Permanent Mission of Peru to the United Nations, 1953-1956;
Peruvian Chargé d'affaires in Spain, 1963;
Ambassador and Director of Political and Diplomatic Affairs in the Ministry
of Foreign Affairs, 1969;
Under-Secretary for Foreign Policy in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1970-1973;
Ambassador of Peru to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 1973-1979;
Secretary-General for Foreign Affairs, 1979-1980;

Professional experience:

Member of the delegation of Peru to the International Court of Justice, 1949-1951;
Member of the delegation of Peru to the seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, fourteenth,
fifteenth, twenty-sixth, thirty-first and thirty-fifth sessions of the General
Assembly of the United Nations;
Representative of Peru on the Committee on Non-Self Governing Territories;
Member of the delegation of Peru to the Eighth Consultative Meeting of Ministers
for Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, Montevideo, 1962;
Representative of Peru at the first Special Assembly of the Organization of
American States;
Member of the delegation of Peru to the Consultative Meeting of Ministers for
Foreign Affairs of the Organization of American States, Washington, 1972;

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Representative of Peru at the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties,
Vienna, 1968-1969;

Head of the delegation of Peru to the meeting of the Peru/France Joint
Commission, Paris;

Head of the delegation of Peru to the United Nations Conference on the
Representation of States in Their Relations with International Organizations,
Vienna, 1975;

President of the fifteenth regular meeting of the Permanent Commission on the
South Pacific;

Member of the delegation of Peru to the first meeting of the Special Committee on
the Restructuring of the Inter-American System, Lima, 1973;

Representative of Peru at the meeting of the Special Committee on Latin American
Co-ordination (CECLA);

Vice-Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee on the World Disarmament Conference, 1980;

Head of the delegation of Peru to the eleventh special session of the General
Assembly devoted to economic development, 1980;

Head of the delegation of Peru to the Ministerial Meeting of the Group of 77, 1980;

Head of the delegation of Peru to the meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs
of the Non-aligned Countries, New Delhi, 1981;

Memberships:

Member of the Sociedad Peruana de Derecho Internacional;

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

Member of the Asociación Peruana de Derecho del Mar, affiliated to the
International Maritime Committee;

Member of the International Law Association;

Honorary member of the Instituto de Cultura Hispánica;

Member of the Advisory Board of the Academia Diplomática del Perú.

Academic activities:

Lecturer in "Diplomatic History of Peru and the Americas" and "International Law"
at the Academia Diplomática del Perú;

Lecturer in "Border Treaties" at the Peruvian Centro de Altos Estudios Militares;

Professor of International Organizations at the Peruvian Academia de Guerra Aérea;

Professor of International Law at the University of Peru and at the Universidad
San Martín de Porres, Lima (1970-1972).

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Lectures and publications:

Conferences on Indian Affairs (Lima);

"International Organizations" (Lecture given at the Universidad Nacional
"Gran Padre San Agustin", Arequipa);

"Registration and Publication of International Treaties", (Lima);

"Diplomatic and Territorial Asylum", a seminar for young jurists organized by
the International Law Commission;

"Operational Mechanisms of the Andean Pact" (Seminar for staff members of the
International Law Commission).

Decorations:

Decorated by the Governments of Peru, Colombia, Chile, the Federal Republic of
Germany, Brazil, Spain, Argentina, Venezuela, Egypt, Ecuador, Panama and Italy.

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de LACHARRIERE, Guy LADRETT
(France)

/Original: French/

Born in Marseille on 27 June 1919.

Degrees:

Doctor of Law (Algiers and Paris);

Licencié es-lettres (Paris);

Diploma from the Ecole des Sciences Politiques;

Certificate from the Ecole des Langues orientales vivantes (Russian);

Diploma in Russian legal terminology and translation from the Institut de Droit Comparé;

Laureate of the Paris Faculty of Law.

Rank:

Senior Minister Plenipotentiary, Conseiller d'Etat on special service.

Public offices held:

Attaché and then Secretary at the French Embassy in Moscow (1946-1948);

Permanent Delegate to UNESCO and Head of the Office of International Organizations in the Directorate General for Cultural Relations of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1948-1952);

Secretary-General of the French delegation to the General Conference of UNESCO (1948-1952);

Assistant Director of the Department of Social Sciences of UNESCO (1952-1957);

Took part in the General Conferences of UNESCO between the same dates;

Served in the Department of Economic Co-operation of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1957-1963); subsequently Assistant Director of that department;

Member of the French delegation to various sessions of the General Assembly (Second Committee), the Economic and Social Council, the Economic Commission for Europe, the Economic Commission for Africa and the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific;

Representative of France at meetings of the Contracting Parties to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and to the Council of GATT;

Director of the Department of United Nations and International Organizations of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1964-1969);

Representative of France at the first and second sessions of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (1964-1968);

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Director of Legal Affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1969-1979);
Member of the delegation of France, between 1969 and 1979, to several sessions of the General Assembly (Sixth Committee);
Representative of France on the Central Rhine Navigation Commission (1969-1979);
Appointed member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1975);
Agent of France in arbitration between France and the United Kingdom concerning the delimitation of the continental shelf (1977-1978);
Agent of France in arbitration between France and the United States of America concerning the air agreement between those two countries (1978);
Agent of France in cases involving France referred to the Court of Justice of the European Communities between 1969 and 1979;
Since 1973, Vice-Chairman and permanent Head of the French delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

Teaching activities:

At the Institut d'Etudes Politiques of the University of Paris:

Classes in Soviet Law (1954-1962);
Lectures on international institutions (1966-1970);
Lectures on national policies in the organizations since 1971.

At the Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales:

Lectures on the law of the sea (national policies in relation to law of the sea) (1976);
Lectures on "foreign legal policies" (1981).

At the Ecole Nationale d'Administration:

Lectures on the law of the sea (1979);
Lectures on public international law (1980);
Co-ordinator of training in the general administration department (1980-1981).

At the Académie de Droit International:

Classes on "The influence on international law of inequality in the development of States" (1973).

Publications:

L'dée fédérale en Russie de Riourik à Staline, thesis for the degree of Doctor of Law, awarded by the Paris Faculty of Law, with a grant from the National Centre for Scientific Research (C.N.R.S.) - Paris, Pedone (1945);

/...

"L'examen par le GATT du Traité de Rome instituant la Communauté Economique Européenne", Annuaire Français de Droit Internationale (1958).

"Intégrations régionales et organisations internationales", Economie Appliquée, vol. XIII, No. 2 (1960).

"Marché mondial et pays d'économie planifiée", Economie Appliquée, vol. XIII, No. 2 (1960).

"Aspects récents de la clause de la nation la plus favorisée", Annuaire Français de Droit International (1961).

"Evolution de la réglementation internationale en matière de discrimination et de préférence", Annuaire Français de Droit International (1963).

"A propos de la Conference des Nations-Unies sur le commerce et le développement", Tiers Monde, vol. V, (Octobre 1964).

Commerce extérieur et sous-développement, Paris, 279 pp., Presses universitaires de France (1964).

Les institutions internationales (Duplicated notes of annual lectures, (1966-1970).

"La polémique sur les opérations de maintien de la paix des Nations-Unies", Politique Etrangère, 1966, No. 4.

"Aspects récents du classement d'un pays comme moins développé". Annuaire Français de Droit International (1967)

"Consensus et Nations-Unies", Annuaire Français de Droit International (1968).

La nouvelle division internationale du travail, 350 pp. (Droz, 1969).

"Commerce et développement", Coopération Technique, No. 64/65, novembre 1970.

"Commentaires sur le Rapport Pearson", Cahiers Vilfredo Pareto 24 (1971).

"Identification et statut des pays moins développés".
Annuaire français de Droit International (1971).

Les politiques nationales dans les organisations internationales, duplicated notes of annual lectures given since 1971, Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris.

"Commentaires sur la position juridique de la France à l'égard de la licéité de ses expériences nucléaires", Annuaire Français de Droit International (1973).

La stratégie commerciale du développement, 238 pp., (Presses universitaires du France, 1973).

L'influence de l'inégalité de développement des Etats sur le droit international, Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international (1973).

La catégorie juridique des pays en voie de développement, Communication au colloque d'Aix-en-Provence de la Société Française pour le Droit International (mai 1973), Pedone.

Tendances contradictoires en matière de consentement des Etats, Contribution au colloque de Toulouse de la Société Française pour le Droit International (mai 1974), Pedone.

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"La Zone économique française de 200 milles", Annuaire Français de Droit International (1976).

Politiques nationales à l'égard du Droit de la Mer, contribution to the collective work entitled Droit de la Mer, (Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales), Pedone (1976-1977).

"La réforme du Droit de la Mer", Revue de la Défense Nationale (juin 1977).

"Les travaux de la Conférence du Droit de la Mer", Revue de la Défense Nationale (août 1978).

"Legal Aspects of the negotiation of a package deal at the United Nations on the Law of the Sea Conference".

Essays in honour of Erik Castren, publication of the Finnish branch of the Institute of International Law, No. 2, Helsinki (1979).

"La réforme du Droit de la Mer et le rôle de la Conférence des Nations-Unies", Revue générale de droit International Public (janvier 1980).

"Le nouveau Droit de la Mer", Politique Etrangère (mars 1980).

Droit de la Mer: bilan et perspectives de la Conférence des Nations-Unies, "Voies" (mai-juin 1980).

"La promotion des relations économiques internationales".

Contribution to the collection of essays published by the Academy of International Law on international organizations (in print).

Activities in the scientific field:

Vice-Chairman of the Société Française pour le Droit International; Member of the Training Board (Conseil de Perfectionnement) of the Institut des Sciences Juridiques du développement (René Descartes University, Paris V).

Member of the Scientific Board of the Faculty of Law of the University of Paris II;

Member of the Administrative Board of the Institut Français des Relations Internationales.

Languages spoken or understood:

English, Russian, Spanish, German, Italian, modern Greek

Decorations:

Officer of the Legion of Honour.

Commander of the National Order of Merit.

Officer of the Order of Maritime Merit.

Commander of the Order of Merit (Federal Republic of Germany).

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DOUGLAS, Sir William
(Barbados)

Original: English

Born 24 September 1921 in Barbados.

Education:

Bannaytyne School, Verdun, Quebec, Canada
Verdun High School
McGill University
London School of Economics
University of London

Degrees:

BA (honours) - McGill University
LL.B. - University of London

Professional qualifications:

Barrister at Law - called to the Bar by the Honourable Society of the Middle Temple in June, 1947.

Positions held:

Private practice at Bar of Barbados (1948-1950)
Deputy Registrar of Supreme Court of Barbados (1950-1955)
Resident Magistrate, Jamaica (1955-1959)
Assistant Attorney General, Jamaica (1959-1962)
Puisne Judge, Jamaica (1962-1965)
Chief Justice of Barbados (1965-)

International activities:

Member of Executive Council, World Association of Judges (1967-1975)
Chairman, Council of Legal Education for the Commonwealth Caribbean (1971-1977)
Member of the Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations, International Labour Organisation (1975)
Member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee (1977)

Local activities:

Member of the Council of Bellairs Institute of McGill University (1966)
President, Barbados Association for the Blind and Deaf

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FRANCIS, Laurel B.
(Jamaica)

/Original: English/

Born 9 June 1920.

Academic qualifications:

Passed Bar finals (taking five distinctions out of the ten sections of the Examination) (1953); Barrister-at-Law;

Post-graduate certificate in International Studies (London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London);

LLM in International Law (London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London);

Received post-graduate award from London School of Economics and Political Science S.H. Bailey Scholarship in International Law to attend session of The Hague Academy of International Law;

International activities:

Conferences

Since 1963, represented Jamaica at various international conferences including:

Twelve regular sessions of the United Nations General Assembly. (At the 1967 Session, elected rapporteur and acted as Chairman of the Working Group elected by the Sixth Committee to make recommendations to the Assembly on the question of the methods of fact-finding);

Preparatory Conference of the Conference of Non-Aligned Countries, Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania (1970);

Conference of Heads of State and Government of the Non-Aligned Countries, Lusaka, Zambia (1970);

The 1968 and 1969 sessions of the United Nations Plenipotentiary Conference on the Law of Treaties;

The International Conference on Human Rights, Teheran, Iran (1968).

The Preparatory and Plenipotentiary Conferences on the denuclearization of Latin America (Treaty of Tlatelolco) 1969 (led Jamaica's delegation to the Plenipotentiary Conference).

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The Third Special Session of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States on Terrorism in Latin America, Washington, D.C., U.S.A (1970).

All sessions of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction; (1970-1973);

Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, 1975);

Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (New York, 1976);

Elected President of the Fourth Conference of the American Association of Jurists, Kingston, Jamaica (1979).

International Law Commission

Elected as a member of the Commission by the General Assembly for the period 1977-1981 (1976).

Member of the Working Group on proposals on the elaboration of a protocol concerning the status of the diplomatic courier and diplomatic bag not accompanied by diplomatic courier (1977-1979).

Represented the Commission at the Conference of the Asian/African Legal Consultative Committee, Qatar, January 1978.

Member of the Working Group on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and the property (1978).

Member of the Drafting Committee (1978).

Member of the Working Group on the Review of the Multilateral Treaty-making Process (1979).

Member of the Drafting Committee (1979).

Public offices held 1962 to date

Assistant Crown Counsel, Attorney General's Chambers;

Crown Counsel, Attorney General's Chambers;

Senior Assistant Attorney General;

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs;

Acting Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs;

Deputy High Commissioner for Jamaica in Canada;

Divisional Director responsible for International Law and International Organizations, Attorney General's Chambers;

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Justice;

Special Adviser on International Law to the Minister of Justice and Attorney General, (August 1977 to date).

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Publications

- "Jamaica Assumes Treaty Rights and Obligations - Some Aspects of Foreign Policy", The International and Comparative Law Quarterly, April 1965.
- "The United Nations and the Harmonization and Updating of International Trade Law", Journal of the Jamaica Chamber of Commerce, Vol. 34, No.4, Spring 1979.
- "International Law in Relation to Domestic Domain and Municipal Law", Matters Concerning Lawyers. See issues of March, May, July 1979 et seq.
- "The Security Aspects of the Belize Question", The Sunday Sun/Jamaica Daily News 16 September 1979.
- "The International Community and the Application of Sanctions: South Africa and Rhodesia", paper presented at the Fourth Conference of the American Association of Jurists, Kingston, Jamaica, November 1979. Being published by the Agency for Public Information under the title "The Right of the People to Self-determination, economic independence and social progress".
- "Multinational Corporations and the Sovereignty of Developing Countries", accepted for publication by the Indian Journal of International Law.
- "The question of Expropriation Legislation", accepted for publication in the October 1980 issue of the West Indian Law Journal.
- "Producers Associations in Relation to the New International Economic Order", accepted for publication by the International and Comparative Law Quarterly.
- "Third World approach to International Law", lecture delivered on the 22nd April 1980 at London School of Economics (University of London) submitted for publication to the LSE Journal: MILLENNIUM - Journal of International Studies.
- "The United Nations Convention of the Carriage of Goods by Sea, 1978", accepted for publication in October 1980 issues of "Caribbean Shipping - Journal of the Caribbean Shipping Association".

Lectures delivered

- As Visiting Professor at the School of Diplomacy, City University of Madrid, delivered a series of lectures and led seminars on "Analysis of Foreign Policy formation in the English-speaking Caribbean" (1966);
- International Law Commission's seminar for young jurists - Topic: "The Exclusive Economic Zone in the context of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea" (1978);
- International Law Commission's Seminar for young jurists - Topic: "Producers Associations with reference to the New International Economic Order" (1979);
- London School of Economics and Political Science Topic: "Third World Approach to International Law" (1980).

GOMEZ ROBLEDO, Antonio
(Mexico)

Original: Spanish

Biographical data:

Born in Guadalajara, Jalisco, 17 November 1908. Mexican by birth, legitimate son of parents Mexican by birth. Mexican wife, six children.

University degrees:

Degree in Law from the University of Guadalajara and Doctorate of Philosophy from the Mexico Autonomous National University.

In addition to the courses required for the above degrees, at different stages in his life he has followed the various specialist courses in law and philosophy offered by the following faculties and institutes: Faculté de Droit de Paris, Dotation Carnégie pour la Paix Internationale (Paris), Académie de Droit International (The Hague), University of Rio de Janeiro and Fordham University (New York).

Academic distinctions:

Member of the Barra Mexicana de Abogados, the Academia Mexicana de Legislación y Jurisprudencia, the Sociedad Brasileira de Filosofia, the Instituto de Ordem dos Advogados Brasileiros, the American Society of International Law, the Societe Européene de Culture (Venice) and the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional. Fellow of the Academia Mexicana de la Lengua, connected to the Spanish Academy.

Public office:

Legal consultant, Department of Economic Affairs (1935-1936).

Legal consultant for the Mexico/United States Joint Claims Commission (1936-1938).

Legal consultant, Department of Foreign Affairs (1940-1942).

Entered the Mexican Foreign Service in 1941.

Private Secretary to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Mr. Padilla, at the Third Consultative Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs (Rio de Janeiro, 1942).

First Secretary in the Mexican Foreign Service (1943).

Delegate of Mexico to the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Rio de Janeiro (1943-1946).

Legal Adviser in the United Nations Secretariat (New York, 1946).

Head of the World Organizations Section, Department of Foreign Affairs (1946).

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Legal Adviser in the Mexican Foreign Service (1948).

Member of the Mexican delegation to the Ninth American International Conference (Bogotá, 1948).

Alternate representative of Mexico to the Organization of American States (Washington, 1949-1951).

Legal Adviser in the Mexican Embassy in Washington (1951-1954).

Member of the Mexican delegation to the fourth, seventh, eighth, tenth and eleventh sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Alternate delegate of Mexico to the second session of the Inter-American Council of Jurists (Buenos Aires, 1953).

Delegate of Mexico to the eighth session of the UNESCO General Conference (Montevideo, 1954).

Delegate of Mexico to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, 1958).

Special Envoy and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Mexican Foreign Service (1957).

Ambassador of Mexico to Brazil (1959-1961).

Senior Director, Department of Foreign Affairs (1961-1964).

Representative of Mexico to the United Nations Disarmament Committee at Geneva, as of 1964, and to various international bodies.

Ambassador of Mexico to Italy (1967-1971).

Also served as Mexican Ambassador to Tunisia and Greece, where he resided until recently.

Currently a member of various professional associations.

On 6 October 1977, President José López Portillo appointed him Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Mexico to Switzerland.

Since 1974 he has also been a member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee.

University activities:

Lecturer in "Introduction to philosophy" at the National Preparatory School (1939-1943). Honorary Lecturer in International Public Law in the Faculty of Law since 1938, and in the same subject at the Escuela Libre de Derecho (1935-1941). Lecturer in Diplomatic History at the School of Political and

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Social Sciences (1954-1955). In the Faculty of Philosophy and Letters, he held professorships in Greek Philosophy, Philosophy of Values and Philosophy of Religion, and is currently directing the seminar on the translation of classical texts. He was also Special Lecturer at the Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima (1946) and at the Academy of International Law, Havana (1955), Head of the Department of Humanities and Lecturer in Philosophy at the Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores, Monterrey (1947-1948) and twice acting Director of the Centro de Estudios Filosóficos (Mexico, 1946 and 1954). For three years he was a research fellow at the same Centre. Finally, for the 400th anniversary of Mexico University (1951) he delivered the "Oratio Athenagorica in Laudem Mexicanae Universitatis".

Publications:

México en Ginebra (Career thesis), Guadalajara, 1932.

Anacleto González Flores (Biography), México, 1947.

Los Convenios de Bucareli ante el Derecho Internaccional (México, 1938), translated into English in an edition paid for by the Mexican Government for distribution abroad in support of its agrarian and petroleum policies.

Política de Vitoria (Study on the theory of the State in Francisco de Vitoria), México, 1940.

Etopeya del Monroísmo, México, 1939.

Cristianismo y Filosofía en la experiencia agustiniana, México, 1942.

La Filosofía en el Brasil, México, 1946.

Direct translation of Aristotle's Etica Nicomaguea, preceded by an "Introducción a la ética aristotélica", México, 1954.

Ensayo sobre las virtudes intelectuales, México, 1957.

Filosofía de las relaciones interamericanas (being printed).

Idea y experiencia de América.

La Seguridad colectiva en el Continente Americano.

Meditación sobre la Justicia.

México y el arbitraje internacional.

Sócrates y el socratismo.

La República de Platón.

Principal articles and lectures:

"El pensamiento de Calicles", Revista de la Escuela Nacional de Jurisprudencia.

"Las ideas jurídicas del P. José de Acosta", ibid.

"La Monarchia de Dante", Revista Us.

- "La doctrina aristotélica del justo medio", Revista de Estudios Universitarios.
- "Tres catedrales", Onda, Guadalajara.
- "Francia 1934, Política y Paisaje", Onda, Guadalajara.
- "El Caso de Vichy", Revista de la Escuela Nacional de Jurisprudencia.
- "Historia y Arte", Tierra Nueva.
- "El fundamento del Derecho Internacional", Abside.
- "El drama de Austria", Abside.
- "Reflexiones sobre Bergson", Abside.
- "Teodicea de Aristóteles", Abside.
- "La responsabilidad del espíritu en la guerra", Abside.
- "Recordación de Vitoria", Cuadernos Americanos.
- "La teoría bélica de Ginés de Sepúlveda", Letras de México.
- "Vitoria, comentador de Santo Tomás", Filosofía y Letras.
- "Homenaje al maestro Antonio Caso", preface to the book published by the Centro de Estudios Filosóficos.
- "Oratio Athenagorica", see above.
- "La filosofía en México, lecture given at the General de San Marcos, Lima.
- "Vitoria y nosotros", Letras de México.
- "Vida y pensamiento de Descartes", Onda, Monterrey.
- "Humanismo y Cultura", Témas, Guadalajara.
- "Las Humanidades en el México actual", Rutgers University, New Jersey.
- "La teoría de las pasiones en Descartes y en la tradición filosófica", Filosofía y Letras.
- "Filosofía y Lenguaje", Speech of admission to the Mexican Academy connected with the Spanish Academy.
- "Estudio sobre los deberes de Cicerón", preface to the translation of the work published in the Bibl. Script. Graec. et Rom. Mexicana.
- "Evocación de González Martínez", lecture given at the American Atheneum, Washington.
- "La ética de los valores", Abside.
- "La ética de San Agustín", Anuario del Centro de Estudios Filosóficos.
- "Ser y Valor", Anuario del Centro de Estudios Filosóficos.
- "Idea de la Universidad", Filosofía y Letras.
- "Las reservas en los tratados multilaterales", Revista de la Facultad de Derecho.

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"La Convención de Ginebra sobre Plataforma Continental", Anuario del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional.

Various articles in the press. Currently contributes regularly to Novedades.

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HAQ, Anwarul S.
(Pakistan)

Original: English

Born on 11 May 1917, at Jullundur (Punjab-India). Graduated from the D.A.V. College, Jullundur, in 1936 with Economics and Political Science and Honours in English. Obtained Masters Degree in Economics securing top position in the Punjab University in 1938, setting up a new record in that subject.

During 1936-1938 took active interest in the formation of the All-India Muslim Students Federation. Attended Muslim League meeting in Calcutta in December, 1937, as a student delegate.

Selected for the Indian Civil Service as a result of competitive examination held in 1939, and received one year's training at Oxford. On return to India in November, 1940, was appointed as Assistant Commissioner at Ferozepur. Later served at Simla, Gurgaon and Hissar (in East Punjab) and held various posts in the Central and Provincial Governments as follows:

Secretary to the Punjab and N.W.F.P. Public Service Commission, in addition Secretary to Government of Punjab, Medical and Local Government Department, and Under-Secretary to Government of Punjab Revenue Department, Lahore (1944).

Sub-Divisional Magistrate, Delhousie (1944).

Special Sub-Judge at Lahore for Judicial training (1944).

Revenue Secretary to the Financial Commissioners, Punjab (1945).

Sub-Divisional Magistrate, Dalhousie (1945).

Deputy Commissioner, Gurdaspur (1945).

District and Sessions Judge, Gurdaspur (1945).

Assistant Commissioner, Gurdaspur (1946).

Deputy Commissioner, Hissar (1946).

Secretary to the Partition Steering Committee for the Punjab (1947).

Deputy Commissioner, Rawalpindi (1947).

Deputy Commissioner, Montgomery (now Sahiwal) (1948).

Deputy Commissioner, Sialkot (1950).

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Deputy Secretary, Ministry of Defence, Government of Pakistan, Rawalpindi (1952-1954).

Under Training at Imperial Defence College, London (1955).

Deputy Secretary, Ministry of Defence, Government of Pakistan, Karachi (1956).

Joint Secretary, Ministry of Defence, Government of Pakistan, Karachi (1956).

District and Sessions Judge, Karachi (1957).

District and Sessions Judge, Lahore (1958).

Additional Judge, High Court of West Pakistan, Lahore (1959).

Permanent Judge, High Court of West Pakistan, Lahore (1962).

Appointed Member of the Law Reforms Commission (1967).

Acted as Leader of the Legal Expert Delegation to the Republic of Somalia (1969).

Appointed Chief Justice, Lahore High Court, Lahore, on dismemberment of One Unit (1970).

Appointed Judge, Supreme Court of Pakistan, in October 1972, after serving on the High Court for about ten years and eight months as Judge and two years and three and a half months as Chief Justice.

Chief Justice of Pakistan (1977-1981).

Acting President of Pakistan from 20 April 1978 to 7 June 1978 and on several subsequent occasions in 1979, 1980 and 1981.

Attended the Third Commonwealth and Empire Law Conference at Sydney in August-September 1965, as Leader of the Pakistan Delegation. Has travelled widely in Europe, Canada and the United States. Is interested in academic and educational activities and has been a member of the Syndicates of the Punjab University, Engineering University, Lahore, Agricultural University, Lyallpur and People's Open University, Islamabad. Has been President of the Tehzeeb-ul-Akhlaq Education Board and of the Islamia College Committee, as well as of the Himayat-i-Islam Law College, Lahore, and member of the University Law College, Lahore Committee for several years. Has acted as Vice-Chancellor of the Punjab University from time to time. Was appointed Member of the 1971 War Inquiry Commission from January 1972 to November 1974.

Appointed as Chairman of the National Pay Commission and Armed Forces Pay Commission in January 1976.

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Represented the Pakistan Supreme Court at the centenary celebrations of the Supreme Court of Ghana at Accra in October 1976, and read a Paper on the "Role of Law in a Developing Society".

Appointed Chairman of the Commission on Indus River System in September 1977.

Appointed Chairman of the Civil Services Commission in February 1978.

Has been President of the British Universities Alumni Association, Lahore since 1962.

Has been guest speaker at a large number of social, intellectual and cultural functions in Lahore, Rawalpindi and Karachi.

Attended Seventh Asian Judicial Conference at Jakarta (Indonesia) in June 1978.

Appointed Chairman of the Pakistan Law Commission on 24 February 1979.

Attended "Ninth Conference" on the Law of the World in Madrid and the Vatican in September 1979.

Attended the Second International Conference of Appellate Judges in Sydney and Canberra (Australia) in May 1980.

JAYEWARDENE, Hector W.
(Sri Lanka)

/Original: English/

1. Born on 3 November 1916. Son of the late Justice E. W. Jayewardene, K.C., and nephew of the late Justice A. St. V. Jayewardene, K.C., both Judges of the Supreme Court of Ceylon (now Sri Lanka).

2. Education

(a) Royal College, Colombo.

(b) Sri Lanka Law College. Placed first in order of merit and passed with First-Class Honours the Preliminary, Intermediate and Final Examinations for admission as an Advocate of the Supreme Court.

Awarded the Council of Legal Education scholarships in the Intermediate and Final Examinations and also the Council's Prize in the Law of Evidence and the Hector Jayewardene Memorial Gold Medal for Oratory.

3. Profession

March 1941, admitted and enrolled as an Advocate of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka.

Practised in the original and appellate courts in Sri Lanka in both civil and criminal cases.

1954, appointed Queen's Counsel, the youngest to be so appointed in Sri Lanka and in the shortest time after call to the Bar.

Appeared as leading Counsel in all important litigation in Sri Lanka in all branches of the law - civil and criminal, commercial, tax, constitutional and Admiralty matters.

Appeared before the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in England on many occasions, as well as in the High Court of Appeal, the Constitutional Court and Supreme Court in Sri Lanka.

Appeared in a number of cases involving complex questions of international law in Sri Lanka and elsewhere relating to claims for compensation consequent to the nationalization of foreign-owned property.

Advised the Canadian Government with regard to International Agreements for Hydro-electric Projects in Sri Lanka. Advised the United States Government in Admiralty actions involving questions of both public and private international law, filed in Sri Lanka.

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Successfully defended persons accused of political offences in Sri Lanka and was associate counsel in similar cases in the Privy Council. Defence involved questions of constitutional law relating to the denial of human rights.

Has made a singular contribution in defending the liberty of the press and the right of access to the courts in cases before the Constitutional Court of Sri Lanka and the Supreme Court.

Associated frequently in cases before the Privy Council involving the application of the Roman-Dutch Law with reference to the Law of Property as well as contracts, English Company Law and tax law involving international double taxation treaties.

Was responsible for and was associated with the drafting of special legislation of national and international complexion in the legal, commercial, industrial, trade and development fields.

4. Offices held

- (a) Member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities.
- (b) Vice-President of the International Commission of Jurists (Sri Lanka Branch)
- (c) Founder Member and current Chairman of the Board of Management of the Sri Lanka Foundation, a Government-sponsored statutory body whose objects are the promotion of an understanding and belief in the democratic way of life and protection of human rights and the furtherance thereof.
- (d) President of the Law Association for Asia and the Western Pacific (LAWASIA).
- (e) President of the Organisation of Professional Associations of Sri Lanka.
- (f) Life Member (Honoris Causa) of the Bar Association of Sri Lanka.
- (g) Member of the Council of Legal Education of Sri Lanka.
- (h) Member of the South Asian Committee on Human Rights and Development (SACOHRD).
- (i) Member of the Working Party appointed by the Secretary-General of the Commonwealth Secretariat to report to Commonwealth Governments on the establishment of a Commonwealth Human Rights Commission.

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- (j) Member of the United Nations Commission to report on the dispute between the Government of the United States and the Government of Iran regarding American hostages.
- (k) Leader of Delegation of Sri Lanka Lawyers to the People's Republic of China for discussions on the application of the Rule of Law.

5. Appointments previously held

President of the Bar Association of Sri Lanka (The national controlling authority for the entire legal profession).

Chairman of the Royal Commission on Industrial Disputes (Ceylon).

Member of the Bar Council of Sri Lanka.

Member of the Council of Legal Education, Sri Lanka.

Founder member of the Sri Lanka Tourist Board.

Founder member of the Sri Lanka Foundation.

6. Participation at conferences

International Commission of Jurists - Asian and Pacific Conference on the Freedom of Movement held at Bangalore (1969).

International Commission of Jurists - International Colloquium on the Rule of Law held at Colombo (1966).

Pacific Area Travel Association Workshop in Anchorage (1967).

Pacific Area Travel Association Conference in Seattle (1967).

Conference on Development Policy organized by the Fredrich Ebert Stiftung in Wiesbaden and Bonn (1967).

Seminar on Administration of Justice Law in Sri Lanka organized by the Bar Association of Sri Lanka (1975).

Seminar on Administration of Justice in Sri Lanka convened by the Ministry of Justice (1967).

Seminar on Intellectual Property Law and Commercial Law in Sri Lanka convened by the Ministry of Trade (1978).

United Nations Conference on Disarmament (1978).

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Sri Lanka delegate to United Nations World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination (August 1978).

UNESCO Conference on Human Rights in Cultural and Religious Traditions, Bangkok (December 1979), as Chairman.

Sixth LAWASIA Conference, Colombo (August 1979).

International Commission of Jurists. Colloquium on the Rule of Law, Colombo (1960). Asian and Pacific Conference on Freedom of Movement Bangalore (1969).

Sri Lanka Foundation Colloquium on Human Rights and Development.

Armand Hammer Conference "Peace and Human Rights - Human Rights and Peace", Warsaw, Poland (July 1980).

Conference of the Council and Standing Committee on Human Rights of LAWASIA held in Manila, Philippines (November 1980).

As Chairman of the Royal Commission on Industrial Disputes (Ceylon) visited several countries including Australia, Canada, FRG, UK, USA and Yugoslavia to observe institutions for the settlement of Industrial Disputes.

7. Publications

Articles on legal and allied subjects in professional journals, periodicals and newspapers.

JENNINGS, Robert Yewdall

(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

/Original: English/

Born in the United Kingdom, 19 October 1913.

Educated at Belle Vue Grammar School, Bradford and Downing College, Cambridge (Scholar).

First Classes in both parts of the Tripos and the LL.B. with distinction in Part II and LL.B.

Whewell Scholar in International Law, 1936.

Joseph Hodges Choate Fellow, Harvard University Law School, 1936-1937.

Assistant Lecturer in Law, London School of Economics, 1938-1939.

Served British Army, 1940-1946, retired with rank of Hon. Major in the Army Officers Emergency Reserve.

Fellow 1939-, Senior Tutor 1949-1955 and sometime President, Jesus College, Cambridge.

Lecturer in Law, Cambridge University, 1946-1955.

Whewell Professor of International Law, University of Cambridge, since 1955.

Barrister - called to the bar of Lincoln's Inn, 1943.

Reader in International Law to the Inns of Court Council of Legal Education, 1959-1970.

Queen's Counsel, 1969-

Honorary Bencher of Lincoln's Inn, since 1970.

Institut de Droit International: Associate, 1957; Member, 1967;
Vice-President, 1979.

Public International Law Editor, International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1957-1959.

Editor, British Year Book of International Law, 1959-, first with Professor Sir Humphrey Waldock, and later as Senior Editor with Professor I. Brownlie.

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Publications:

Books:

The Acquisition of Territory, 1963

General Course on Principles of International Law, Hague Recueil, 1967, Vol.II

Oppenheim's International Law, Vol.I, 9th Edition, in preparation with
A.D. Watts

Articles and monographs:

"The Caroline and McLeod Cases", American Journal of International Law, 1938.

"Some International Law Aspects of the Refugee Question", British Year Book of International Law, 1939.

"The Progressive Development of International Law and its Codification",
British Year Book of International Law, 1947.

"Some Aspects of the International Law of the Air", Hague Recueil, 1949.

"The Commonwealth and International Law", British Year Book of International Law, 1953.

"Extraterritorial Jurisdiction and the United States Antitrust Laws",
British Year Book of International Law, 1957.

International Law section of Annual Register, 1957-1964.

"The Progress of International Law", British Year Book of International Law, 1961.

"Recent Developments in the International Law Commission: in its Relation to the Sources of International Law", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1964.

Article on "The Aftermath of Sabbatino", ABCNY, 1965.

"Nullity and Effectiveness in International Law", in Cambridge Essays in International Law, 1965 (Editor).

"Limits of Continental Shelf Jurisdiction: some possible implications of the North Sea Cases Judgment", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, Vol.18, 1969.

"The United States Draft Treaty on the International Seabed Area: Basic Principles", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1971.

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"Who has Jurisdiction over the Natural Resources of the Seabed?" in Natural Resources Lawyer, 1971.

"A Changing International Law of the Sea", Cambridge Law Journal, 1972.

"The Discipline of International Law", McNair Memorial Lecture, 1976.

"Treaties as Legislation" in Jus et Societas, Essays in tribute to Wolfgang Friedmann, 1979.

"A new look at the Sources of International Law", the Cambridge-Tilburg Lectures, delivered in 1980 and in course of publication.

"Law-making and Package Deal", Mélanges offerts à Paul Reuter, 1981.

"The identification of international law", in International law: Teaching and Practice, 1981.

Counsel for the United Kingdom, United Kingdom/France Arbitration on the Delimitation of the Continental Shelf

Counsel for the Argentine Republic, Rio Encuentro Arbitration

Counsel for the Argentine Republic, Beagle Channel Arbitration

Counsel for the Emirate of Sharjah, Dubai-Sharjah Boundary Arbitration

Counsel for the Republic of Tunisia, Case concerning the Continental Shelf: Tunisia/Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (International Court of Justice)

Counsel for the Republic of Cuba before the House of Lords in the Congreso del Partido Case

Sometime also legal consultant to the Government of Bangladesh, the Sultan of Brunei, the Canadian Government, the Ruler of Sharjah, the National Iranian Oil Company, the Government of the Sudan, and the Government of Venezuela.

Special Adviser to the World Health Organisation for code on marketing of infant formula

Member of International Labour Organisation Fact-finding and Conciliation Commission

British ad hoc Judge, Strasbourg Court of Human Rights in X v. United Kingdom

Member of panel of conciliators established under the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties

Director of Studies, International Law Association, 1981-

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LAUTERPACHT, Elihu

(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

Original: English

Born: 13 July 1928.

Education: Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts, United States of America;
Harrow School; Trinity College, Cambridge (Entrance Scholar and Senior
School); Law Tripos, Part II, 1949, Class I; LL.B., 1950, Class I;
Whewell Scholar in International Law, 1950.

Barrister at law, Gray's Inn, 1950 (Holt Scholar 1958, Birkenhead Scholar 1950).

Queen's Counsel, 1970-

International lawyer -

Professional, governmental and judicial activity:

Member, World Bank Administrative Tribunal 1980-

Member, Arbitration Panel, World Bank Centre for the Settlement of Investment
Disputes 1974-

Chairman, East African Common Market Tribunal 1972-1975.

Legal Adviser of the Department of Foreign Affairs, Australia, 1975-1977.

Deputy Leader of the Australian Delegation to the Third United Nations Conference
on the Law of the Sea, sessions of 1975, 1976 and 1977.

Deputy Leader of the Australian Delegation to the General Assembly and
representative in the Sixth (Legal) Committee, sessions of 1975, 1976 and 1977.

British Government, Central Policy Review Staff, Consultant on International
Law, 1972-1974; 1978-

UNITAR, Consultant on International Law to the Executive Director, 1978-1979.

UNESCO, United Kingdom National Commission, Social Sciences Committee, Member,
1980-

Counsel or adviser in the following international matters:

International Court of Justice

Nottebohm case (1951-1954).

IMCO advisory opinion (1959-1960).

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North Sea Continental Shelf cases (1964-1966).

Barcelona Traction case (1964-1969).

Nuclear Tests case (1973-1974).

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Tunisia Continental Shelf case (Application by Malta to intervene) (1981).

European Commission on Human Rights

Application 8007/77 (Cyprus v. Turkey) (1978).

International arbitrations

Palena case (Argentina/Chile) (1962-1966).

Beagle Channel case (Argentina/Chile) (1971-1974).

British Petroleum v. Libya (1972-1974)

Advice and opinions rendered to Governments of 20 States Members of the United Nations and 2 international organizations and numerous major corporations and consortia engaged in transnational activities.

Counsel or expert in national cases involving international law in the United Kingdom, the United States, the Bahamas and Uganda.

Academic activity

Cambridge University: Reader in International Law (previously Lecturer in Law since 1953).

Hague Academy of International Law:

Director of Research, 1959 and 1960;

Delivered course of lectures 1976 on "The Development of the Law of International Organization by the Decisions of International Tribunals".

Guest lecturer at universities in Australia, Denmark, India, Israel, Japan, Malaysia, the Netherlands, Norway, Puerto Rico, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Republic of Tanzania and the United States

Set up the International Law Fund in 1955 and Secretary of it since then.

Member of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law (Public International Law section, 1958-); American Society of International Law (Board of Review and Development, 1974-1978); Canadian Council on International Law (Consulting Member, 1978-); International Law Association, (1954-).

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Writings

International Law Reports, editor since 1960.

British Practice in International Law, established the series in 1956 and edited it till 1970.

International Law - the collected papers of Sir Hersch Lauterpacht, systematically presented. (4 vols.), edited 1960-

The Suez Canal, ed. 1956.

The Suez Canal Settlement, ed. 1960.

The United Nations Emergency Force, ed. 1960.

Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs, (ed. with J. G. Collier), 1977.

Jerusalem and the Holy Places, 1968.

The Development of the Law of International Organization by the Decisions of International Tribunals, 1980.

"The Codification of the Law of Diplomatic Immunity", Transactions of the Grotius Society, 1954.

"The Hague Regulations and the Seizure of Munitions de Guerre", British Year Book of International Law, 1955-1956.

"The Nationality of Claims", David Davies Memorial Institute, Report of International Law Conference, 1956.

"International Wrongs and National Remedies", publication of New York Foreign Law Association, 1958.

"Some Aspects of International Concession Agreements", Bulletin of Harvard International Club, 1959.

"Freedom of Transit in International Law", Transactions of the Grotius Society, 1959.

"Review of Developments in International Law, 1958-1960", David Davies Memorial Institute, Report of International Law Conference, 1960.

"River Boundaries: Legal Aspects of the Shatt-al-Arab Frontier", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1960.

"International Law in India: Some Notes on Teaching and Research", International Studies, III (1961), p. 318.

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- "Drafting of Conventions for the Protection of Investment", in The Encouragement and Protection of Investment in Developing Countries (1962).
- "Some concepts of Human Rights", Howard Law Journal, 1965.
- "Nationalization", title in Encyclopaedia Britannica, 1967.
- "Legal Effect of Illegal Acts in International Organization", in Cambridge Essays in International Law, 1968.
- "Legal Irrelevance of the 'State of War'", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, 1968.
- "The World Bank Convention on the Settlement of International Investment Disputes", Recueil d'Etudes en hommage à Paul Guggenheim, 1968.
- "Implementation of Decisions of International Organizations through National Courts", in The Effectiveness of International Decisions, ed. Schwebel, 1971.
- "Legal Aspects of Collisions between Oil Producing and Oil Importing Countries", publication of the Mineral and Petroleum Resources Committee of the International Law Association, 1974.
- "Changes and changing interests in international law", Australian Foreign Affairs Record, December 1976.
- "Gentleman's Agreements", Festschrift für F. A. Mann, 1977.
- "International Legal and Political Factors affecting the Exploitation of Australia's Offshore Resources", (1977) (Science and Industry Forum, Australian Academy of Science).
- "Oil and Gas Resources of British Waters - Some Problems of International Law", (1978) (International Bar Association).
- "Equity, Equivocation, Evasion and Evolution in International Law", (1978) (American Branch of the International Law Association).
- "Case of the Singapore Oil Stocks" International and Comparative Law Quarterly, January 1956.
- "Re Helbert Wagg - a further comment", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1956.
- Luigi Monta of Genoa v. Cechofracht Ltd., International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1957.
- Case concerning Rights of Passage over Indian Territory, International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1958.
- Various articles in The Times and in the Encyclopaedia Britannica; and book reviews.

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MBAYE, Kéba
(Senegal)

/Original: French/

Titles and Qualifications

Born on 5 August 1924 at Kaolack.

Former pupil of the Ecole normale William Ponty.

Bachelor of Law.

Holder of the diploma of advanced studies in private law of the Faculty of Law,
Paris.

Holder of the certificate of the Ecole Nationale de la F.O.M. (Magistrature
Department).

Judge of appeal of the Supreme Court of Senegal from its inception.

First president of the Supreme Court of Senegal since 1964.

Former assistant lecturer at the Faculty of Legal Sciences and the Ecole Nationale
d'Administration et de Magistrature.

Member of the Supreme Council of the Magistrature.

Member of the Council of the National Order of the Lion.

Chairman of the commission on the codification of the law of civil and
commercial liabilities.

Former chairman of the Conciliation and Good Offices Commission responsible for
seeking the settlement of any dispute between States Parties to the Convention
against Discrimination in Education.

Former chairman and member of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights.

Chairman of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts of the Commission on Human Rights
to inquire into violations of human rights in southern Africa.

Former chairman of the Special Committee to investigate Israeli practices affecting
the human rights of the population of the occupied territories.

Corresponding member of the Académie royale des sciences d'ontre-mer, Belgium.

On the roster, since 1970, of possible candidates for designation as arbiters by
the President of the International Court of Justice.

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Member, in personal capacity, of various legal scientific organizations, inter alia:

- Former president and member of the International Committee of Comparative Law.
- Former president and member of the International African Law Association.
- Member of the Administrative Council of the International Penal Law Association.
- Member of the International Criminology Association.
- Vice-Chairman of the executive committee of the International Institute of Human Rights (René Cassin Foundation).
- Former president and member of the International Committee for Social Sciences Documentation.
- Chairman of the Association Sénégalaise d'études et de recherches juridiques.
- Member of the Société de Législation comparée.
- Chairman of the International Commission of Jurists.
- Member of the International Olympic Committee.
- Honorary President of the World Federation of United Nations Associations.

Honours

- Grand Cross of the National Order of the Lion of the Republic of Senegal.
- Commander of the Legion of Honour.
- Grand Cross of the Portuguese Order of the Infante Frederick.
- Grand Officer of the Order of Merit of the Ivory Coast.
- Commander of the French Order of Merit for Sports.
- Grand Officer of the French Order of Merit.
- Officer of the National Order of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania.
- Officer of the Order of Merit of The Gambia.
- Officer of the Saudi Order of Merit.

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Publications

"L'attribution de la nationalité sénégalaise jure soli et l'option de nationalité dans la loi sénégalaise du 7 mars 1961", Penant 1961, No 687, p. 147.

"L'organisation judiciaire au Sénégal", Penant 1965, No 705, p. 27, et No 706, p. 191.

"Droit et développement en Afrique francophone de l'Ouest" in "les aspects juridiques du développement économique", Dalloz 1966, p. 121, Revue sénégalaise de droit 1967, No zero-1, p. 23.

Le droit de la famille en Afrique noire et à Madagascar, C. P. Maisonneuve et Larose, Paris, 1968.

"L'Assistance juridique au Sénégal", Revue internationale de droit pénal, Spécial issue 1969, p. 35 et .

"Afrique noire (Droit)", Encyclopaedia universalis, vol. I., p. 440.

"Les réalités du monde noir et les droits de l'homme", Revue des droits de l'homme, vol. II, No 3, 1969, p. 382.

"Le Droit en déroute" dans "La liberté et l'ordre social", XXIIèmes Rencontres internationales de Genève; Editions de la Baconnière, Payot, Paris, with Paul Ricoeur, Raymond Aron, Ignacy Sachs, Herbert Marcuse and Cardinal Danielou.

"Les voies et les vertus du droit africain", Revue sénégalaise de droit, 1970, No 7.

"L'harmonisation du droit en Afrique", Revue sénégalaise de Droit, 1971, No 10.

Le régime des terres au Sénégal, G. P. Maisonneuve et Larose, Paris, 1971.

"Le droit au développement comme un droit de l'homme". Inaugural class (teaching session of the International Institute of Human Rights), Strasbourg, 1972, Revue des droits de l'homme, 1972.

"La conception africaine des droits de l'homme" in Manuel des droits de l'homme to be published by UNESCO.

"Les garanties fondamentales des parties dans le procès civil au Sénégal", Oceana Publications, New York, 1973 - Special Publication - Les garanties fondamentales des parties dans le procès civil" p. 395 et seq.

"Les adultes et l'escalade de la jeunesse", Ethiopiennes, July 1976, p. 21.

La préparation:

"La conception africaine du droit", Encyclopédie internationale de droit comparé.

Co-director of chapter IV of "l'Encyclopédie juridique de l'Afrique consacrée au droit processuel"

/...

Lectures and papers

- "Les institutions sénégalaises", paper for the conference of the Institut International des Civilisations Différentes, Palermo, 1962
- "Les institutions sénégalaises", Histoire du Sénégal by Madame Vanchi
- "Compétence ratione personae des juges de paix de déontologie du magistrat"
- "L'expérience sénégalaise de la réforme du droit", Société de législation comparée, Paris, 1968
- "Le droit en déroute", International round-table, Geneva, 1969
- "Les institutions judiciaires du Sénégal, Centre interuniversitaire de droit comparé, Brussels, 1969
- "L'unification des droits africains", paper presented to the colloquium of the Centre interuniversitaire de droit comparé on regional harmonization of national legislation, Copenhagen, 1969
- "Les garanties fondamentales accordées aux citoyens dans les procès civils", paper presented to the colloquium of the Centre interuniversitaire de droit comparé, Florence, 1971
- "La liberté des Etats et le droit à l'autodétermination des peuples sans Etat", lecture given at the international seminar for diplomats, Salzburg, 10 August 1973
- "Justice et opinion publique", Dakar, 1975
- "Justice et opinion publique", Dakar, 1979

Some examples of attendance at colloquia and other meetings

International Association of Legal Sciences:

- Colloquia - Edinburgh, September 1976
- Oxford, September 1969
 - Moscow, September 1970
 - Florence, September 1971
 - Brussels, September 1972.

/...

International Committee of the Red Cross;

Expert consultation (Geneva, January 1969)

Twenty-second meeting of the Red Cross (Istanbul, September 1969)

Expert consultation (May 1970)

UNESCO:

Chairman of the Committee of Experts on the Declaration on Race and Racial Prejudice (September 1967)

UNIDROIT:

Symposium on the harmonization of private and international private trade law in West, Central and East Africa, Rome, March 1971

Rapporteur at the OAU Council of Ministers meeting which considered and adopted the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights.

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NAGENDRA SINGH
(India)

/Original: English/

Born 18 March 1914, at Dungarpur, Rajasthan, India.

Academic distinctions

Passed the Diploma Examination of Mayo College, Ajmer, in First Division and won H.E. the Viceroy's Medal for standing first in first class (1930).

B.A. (1934), Agra University - Stood first in first class and was awarded the Pinhey Medal (Government College, Agra University).

B.A. (Hons), Cambridge University (1936); M.A. (Cantab) (1941); LL.B. (Cantab) (1953) - Stood first among all candidates taking International Law (Section D) for LL.B. in the year 1953 at Cambridge .

LL.M. (1955) of the Cambridge University on submission of a dissertation on "Termination of Membership of International Organisations" published by Stevens and Sons, London.

Barrister-at-Law, Gray's Inn, London (1942) - Awarded the Langdon Medal by the Council of Legal Education, London, for obtaining first class in Part I, Paper IV (Hindu and Mohammedan Law) of the Call to the Bar Examination. Also awarded the Secretary of State for India's Prize for obtaining a first class in special subject of Part II of the Call to the Bar Examination held by the Council of Legal Education, London (1938).

B.Litt. (1954) and LL.D. (1959) of Trinity College, University of Dublin (i) on submission of published work: "Nuclear Weapons and International Law" published by Stevens and Sons, London, for LL.D. (ii) Submitted unpublished work on "The Theory of Force and Organisation of Defence in Ancient and Mediaeval India" for the B.Litt. Degree of Dublin University.

D.Litt. (1954) University of Bihar, on submission of a dissertation: "Defence Mechanism of the Modern State".

D.Phil. (1957), University of Calcutta, on submission of a dissertation: "The Chiefs of Staff Committee in the Politico-Military Organisation of the State".

/...

D.Sc. (Law) - Awarded on dissertation submitted on "Disarmament, Co-existence and World Peace".

D.C.L. (1964), University of Delhi - Awarded on submission of published works, namely, "International Conventions of Merchant Shipping" Volume 8 of the British Shipping Law Series, and The Hague Lectures on "International Law Problems of Merchant Shipping" Volume 107 (III) of Recueil de Cours, 1962.

LL.D. (Cantab), 1965 - On submission of published and unpublished works including the following:

- (i) The State Practice of India in the field of International Law from
 - (a) Earliest Times to 1947; and
 - (b) From 1958 to 1962.

(ii) Articles published in legal journals.

Awarded Cama Prize by St. John's College, Cambridge, for "high distinction in the examinations for the Civil Services of India, 1938" (for standing first).

Master Bencher of Gray's Inn, London, from 1974.

Honorary Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge, England, from 1975.

Academic interests

Professorships

Shri Panch Tribhuban Professor of Human Rights at Tribhuban University, Nepal.

Professor of International Law and Maritime Law, University of Madras.

Visiting Professor of International Law, University of Delhi.

Visiting Professor of International Law at "The Indian School of International Studies" Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

Tagore Professor of Law and Jurisprudence, University of Calcutta.

Gave Convocation address at the annual Convocation of the following Universities and was awarded LL.D. (honoris causa): Universities of Bhopal (1973), Kurukshetra (1975), Jodhpur (1976), Guru Nanak (1977) and the Punjab (1978).

Lectures

Course of lectures in July, 1962, at The Hague Academy of International Law, Peace Palace, The Hague, at the invitation of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy on subjects mentioned in the list of publications.

/...

Sir Alladi Krishnaswami Endowment Lectures on "Maritime International Law" at the University of Andhra, Waltair (1965).

Trimbak Telang Endowment Lectures on "The Legal Régime of Merchant Shipping", University of Bombay, (1968).

Inaugural Lectures at Tribhuban University on "Human Rights and International Co-operation" (1970).

Nehru Lectures at the University of Geneva, as Nehru Professor of International Law and Co-operation on "Recent Trends in the Development of International Law and Co-operation" (1969).

Kingsley Martin Memorial Lecture at the Centre of South Asian Studies, University of Cambridge, on the "British Heritage of Asia" (1978).

Motilal Nehru Memorial Lecture on "Human Rights and the Future of Mankind" at New Delhi in March 1979.

Sir Benegal Rau Memorial Lecture on "Juristic Concepts of Ancient Indian Polity" at the Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies in September 1979.

Tagore Law Lectures on "The Role of the International Court of Justice", Calcutta University (to be delivered in 1981).

Other distinctions

Member of the Constituent Assembly of India (1947-1948) representing a group of Indian States in Rajasthan.

Justice of the Peace (Bombay) since 1958.

Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague (since 1967).

Constitutional Adviser to the Government of Bhutan (1970).

Prize Court Appellate Authority of India, (1972).

Representative of India to the United Nations General Assembly in 1966, 1969 and 1971 and functioned in the Sixth Committee.

India's Delegate to the Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, (1960).

Did Post-Graduate Staff College Course at the Imperial Defence College, 37 Belgrave Square, London (1950-51). (Now Royal College of Defence Studies.)

Elected Fellow of the World Academy of Art and Science (1975).

/...

Membership of legal commissions/institutes and international law associations

Member, International Law Commission (elected by the General Assembly in 1966 and re-elected in 1971). Elected its Vice-Chairman in 1969. Member of the Drafting Committee of the Commission (1968 and 1971).

Member, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) and its Chairman (1971).

Member of the Institut de Droit International.

Member, Governing Council of the International Institute for the Unification of Private International Law, Rome (UNIDROIT) from 1963 to 1981.

Vice-President, Comité Maritime International, Brussels, from 1968 to 1982.

President, Maritime Law Association of India (since 1973).

President, Indian Society of International Law and Chairman of the Indian Academy for International Law and Diplomacy, New Delhi.

President of the Indian Academy for Environmental Law, Conservation and Research, (from 1979).

Vice-Chairman, Legislation Commission of International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, Morse (since 1979).

Founder Member of the Board of Governors of the International Council for Environmental Law, Bonn (since 1969).

Member, Executive Council of International Law Association, London.

Member of the Curatorium of the Institute of International Law, Thessaloniki, Greece (since 1976).

President, National Labour Law Association of India, since 1980.

Presidentship of international organisations

President of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO) Assembly (1963-65): a specialized agency of the United Nations.

President of the second extraordinary session of the IMCO Assembly, convened in September 1964, to amend the IMCO Convention (London).

President of the fifty-fifth maritime session of the International Labour Organisation (ILO), Geneva, (October 1970).

Chairman of UNCITRAL at its fourth session, Geneva, (March 1971).

President of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (January 1972).

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Chairmanship of legal experts groups or special committees

Chairman of the Committee on Wages, Hours of Work and Manning of the Preparatory Maritime Conference of ILO, London (1956).

Chairman of the Sub-Group on the "Right of international organizations to operate nuclear propelled ships", appointed by the Study Committee of the Conférence Diplomatique de Droit Maritime, Brussels, at its meeting in Monaco, in October, 1968.

Chairman of the Committee on Wages, Hours of Work and Manning of the Second Asian Maritime Conference, Tokyo, April 1965.

Chairman of the Legal and General Committee of the Load Line Conference, London, March 1966.

Chairman of the Committee on Principles of Peaceful Co-operation, World Rule of Law Conference, Geneva, 1967.

Chairman of the Committee of the Whole on International Sale of Goods (UNCITRAL), Geneva, March 1969.

Chairman of the Expert Group on Shipping appointed by the Economic Council for Asia and the Far East, 1965.

Chairman of the First Commission of the International Committee of the Red Cross Conference of Government Experts convened to revise humanitarian laws in armed conflicts, Geneva, June 1971.

Chairman of the Committee on Shipping Legislation appointed by UNCITRAL, 1972.

Executive Chairman of the Indian Federation of United Nations Association, 1970.

Administrative experience before 1972

District Magistrate and Commissioner in the State of Madhya Pradesh (1938-1946); Regional Commissioner, Eastern States (1948). Director-General of Shipping (1956-1964) and Secretary to the Government of India, Ministry of Transport till 1965; Special Secretary, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting (1964); Secretary to the President of India (from 1966-72). Chief Election Commissioner to the Government of India (1972).

Judicial experience after 1972

Judge ad hoc of the International Court of Justice at The Hague in 1972 in the Appeal relating to the Jurisdiction of the ICAO Council (1972).

Elected to the International Court of Justice by the General Assembly and the Security Council in October 1972.

/...

Elected Vice-President of the International Court of Justice in February, 1976 (1976-1979).

Addressed the 19th Doha Session of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee in Qatar 1978, as a Special Invitee of the International Court of Justice (Hague).

Gave inaugural address to the Conference of "Appellate Magistrates" convened by the Government of the Philippines in Manila in 1977, as a Special Invitee of the International Court of Justice.

Publications

Books

Termination of Membership of International Organisations, Stevens and Sons, London, 1958.

Nuclear Weapons and International Law, Stevens and Sons, London, 1959.

Defence Mechanism of the Modern State, Asia Publishing House, London, 1963.

International Conventions of Merchant Shipping, (Vol. 8 of British Shipping Law Series), Stevens and Sons, London, 1963 (revised edition 1973).

International Law Problems of Merchant Shipping, (Lectures delivered at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1962). Published by The Hague Academy (1963) covering following subjects:

General Principles of International Law Governing Merchant Shipping.

Registration, Flag and Nationality.

(The Problem of Genuine Link between the State and the Ship.)

Flag Discrimination and International Law.

State-owned Merchant Ships and International Law.

International Organisations and their Right to Maritime Flag.

Essays in Maritime International Law and Organisation, Andhra University, Sir Alladi Krishnaswami Endowment Lectures 1965.)

Volume 13 of the British Shipping Law Series titled "Shipowners", Stevens and Sons, London, 1967. (Co-author).

"The Legal Régime of Merchant Shipping", Trimbak Telang Lectures delivered at the Bombay University in 1968 and published by the University of Bombay, 1969.

/...

The Concept of Force and Organisation of Defence in the Constitutional History of India (from earliest time to 1947), Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1969.

Achievements of UNCTAD I and II in the field of Invisibles, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi, 1969.

"Human Rights and International Co-operation", Inaugural Lectures delivered at the Tribhuban University, Nepal, 1970 and published by S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.

"Recent Trends in the development of International Law and Organisation", Nehru Lectures delivered at the University of Geneva. Published by S. Chand and Co., 1969.

India and International Law, S. Chand and Co., 1969.

Bayley's History of Gujarat, S. Chand and Co., 1970.

President Speaks (A compilation of speeches made by President V. V. Giri from May 1969 to March 1970), S. Chand and Co., 1970.

Bhutan: A kingdom in the Himalayas, 1972 (on the occasion of Bhutan's admission to the United Nations). Revised edition 1978.

The State Practice of India in the field of International Law.

Vol. I Earliest Times to 1947 Published by Chand and Co., 1972.

Vol. II 1948-1958.)
) In Print
Vol. III 1958 to 1968.)

Maritime Flag and International Law, Thomson Press, 1978.

The British Heritage of Asia, Kingsley Martin Lectures, S. Asian Centre, Cambridge University, 1979.

Human Rights and the Future of Mankind, 1981.

Juristic Concepts of Ancient Indian Polity, published by the Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, New Delhi, 1980.

The Role and Record of the International Court of Justice, Tagore Law Lectures, Calcutta University, (in print).

Articles

"China and the United Nations", Indian Year Book of International Affairs, 1954, Vol. III, pp. 163-189.

/...

- "The Right of Self Defence in Relation to the Use of Nuclear Weapons", Indian Year Book of International Affairs, 1956, Vol. IV, pp. 3-37.
- "The Armed Forces and the Socio-Economic Functions of the State in India", Journal of the University of Bihar, November 1956, Vol. II, pp. 44-60.
- "The Laws of Land Warfare and Prohibited Weapons and Practices", Indian Year Book of International Affairs, 1958, Vol. VII, pp. 3-51.
- "The Indian Merchant Shipping Act, 1958, and International Law", Indian Journal of International Law, July, 1960, Vol. I, No. 1, pp. 10-32.
- "I.L.O. Maritime Conventions and India", Indian Journal of International Law, October 1960, Vol. 1, Nos. 2 and 3.
- "Conférence Diplomatique de Droit Maritime, Brussels, 1961", Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. 1, No. 4.
- "The Development of International Law Concepts in Mediaeval India", Indian Journal of International Law, 1962, Vol. II, Nos. 1, 2 and 3.
- "International Law in India: Mediaeval India", Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. III, Nos. 1 and 2 (1963).
- "The Role of International Organisations", published in the Rolin Memorial Volume by the Council of Europe.
- "Contemporary Practice of India in the Field of International Law", A series of Articles published in International Studies, the Journal of the Indian School of International Studies, Sapru House, New Delhi, Vol. I, No. 1, July 1959, Vol. I, No. 2, October 1959, Vol. I, No. 3, January 1960, Vol. III, No. 3, January 1961, Vol. III, No. 1, July 1961, Vol. III, No. 3, January 1962, Vol. IV, No. 1, July 1962, Vol. IV, No. 3, January 1962, Vol. VI, No. 1, July 1964, Vol. VI, No. 2, October 1964, Vol. VIII, No. 4, April 1967, Vol. XI, No. 3, January 1970.
- "The Role of the International Court in the maintenance of world order and peace", Journal of the Indian Society of International Law, 1964.
- "Maritime Flag as an attribute of Sovereignty", Journal of the Indian Society of International Law, Vol. IV, No. 1, January 1964.
- "The Oceans and the World Community of States", article subscribed to the Aristotelian University of Thessaloniki (Greece) for publication in the Miscellanea in honour of Prof. Charalampos N. Dragistas.
- "India and International Law", contributed to volume dedicated to Mr. Antonio de Luna, Madrid.

"Codification and Progressive Development of International Law; The Role of the International Court of Justice", Indian Journal of International Affairs, Vol. 18, No. 1, March 1978.

"Raison d'etre of National Associations of International Law and the need for their development" Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. 19, No. 2, 1979.

"Human Rights and the Constitution of India" contributed to volume dedicated to Professor Stodker, Hamburg, (1979).

Judge Nagendra Singh has participated in (a) all the cases that have come up before the Court from 1973 up to date; and (b) has been associated with all the Orders passed by the Court during that period.

In 1972 before he was elected to the Court, Judge Nagendra Singh was Judge ad hoc in the Appeal relating to the Jurisdiction of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) Council, and became a regular Member/Judge of the Court since 6 February 1973.*

* For a complete list of Judgements, Advisory Opinions and Orders from 1972 to the present, consult the documentation available in the Secretariat.

RAULT, Sir Maurice
(Mauritius)

/Original: English/

Born 15 September 1920.

Laureate of the Royal College (then the highest Mauritian academic distinction) in 1939.

Navigator in the Royal Air Force, 1942-1946.

Placed second in order of merit at the Trinity Bar Final, 1949 (out of about 500 candidates, including candidates from British universities and all Commonwealth countries).

Barrister, 1949-1952.

District Magistrate, 1952-1960.

Magistrate, then President, of the Intermediate Court, 1960-1967.

Master and Registrar of the Supreme Court, 1967-1968.

Director of Public Prosecutions, 1968-1970.

Queen's Counsel, 1969.

Puisne Judge, 1970-1977.

Senior Puisne Judge, 1977-1978.

Chief Justice of Mauritius, 1978-.

Knight Bachelor, 1979-.

Sir Maurice has on three occasions acted as Governor-General and Commander-in-Chief of Mauritius. He has been President of the Mauritius Sports Association, Chairman of the Millers' and Cane Planters' Central Arbitration Board and is the founder and editor of Le Bulletin Juridique de l'Ile Maurice.

He has taken part in various international conferences, notably:

Congress on Human Rights held by the United Nations Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Tokyo, 1972.

Congrès de l'Institut de Droit d'Expression Française, Port Louis, 1973.

Congrès de l'Institut de Droit d'Expression Française, Tunis, 1974.

/...

Recontres Franco-Mauriciennes, Saint-Denis, 1976.

International Conference of Appellate Judges, Sydney, 1980.

Conference of Commonwealth Chief Justices, Canberra, 1980.

Apart from various essays on language and literature, Sir Maurice has published the following legal articles:

"A la recherche du jeune délinquant", Port Louis, 1965.

"Liberté de droit pénal", Tokyo, 1972.

"La responsabilité de l'Etat du fait de ses préposés", Port Louis, 1973.

"La femme en droit civil mauricien: apparences et réalités", Tunis, 1974.

"Un barbare face au progrès", Saint-Denis, 1976.

"Discours aux médecins", Port Louis, 1977.

"Instruction aux magistrats", Port Louis, 1979.

"Trois normes de l'interprétation créatrice: l'analogie, l'harmonie, l'élégance", Port Louis, 1980.

In preparation:

"La traction occulte de la cause finale en jurisprudence".

"Le pouvoir germinatif du mot dans les constitutions écrites".

RAZAFINDRALAMBO, Edilbert
(Madagascar)

/Original: English/French/

Born 3 October 1921, in Antananarivo, Madagascar.

University degrees

Baccalauréat in Classics and Philosophy (Antananarivo, 1940);

Diploma of advanced studies in Greek (Sorbonne, 1948);

Diploma of advanced studies in Latin (Sorbonne, 1948);

Diploma of advanced studies in Geography (Sorbonne, 1948);

Licence ès lettres (Sorbonne, 1949);

Certificate of admission to the bar (Paris, 1948);

Certificate delivered by Cambridge University (United Kingdom, 1952) (Special course on English legal method);

Docteur d'Etat in law (Paris, 1955).

Professional career

Advocate before the Paris courts, 1948-1960;

Secrétaire d'avocats of the Council of State and French Court of Cassation, 1951-1960;

Deputy State Counsel-General, Court of Appeal of Madagascar, 1961;

Advocate-General and later President of the Chamber of Cassation of the Madagascar Supreme Court, October 1962-September 1967;

First President of the Supreme Court since October 1967;

Professor of Law at Madagascar University and at the Malagasy Institute of Judicial Studies, 1961-1974;

Member of the Commissions on the codification of Malagasy laws;

Member of the Higher Council of the Magistrature;

President, Malagasy Society of Juridical Studies;

President, High Court of Justice.

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International career

Member since 1964 of the Committee of Experts on the Application of the International Labour Organisation Conventions and Recommendations;

Rapporteur General of this Committee since 1969;

Member of task forces on:

- (a) Labour inspection (Conventions Nos. 81 and 85, 1947) in 1966;
- (b) Forced labour (Conventions Nos. 29, 1930, and 105, 1957) in 1968;
- (c) Discrimination in respect of employment and occupation (Convention No. 111, 1958) in 1971;
- (d) Employment policy (Convention No. 122, 1964) in 1972;
- (e) Freedom of association and protection of the right to organize and to bargain collectively (Conventions Nos. 87, 1948, and 98, 1949) in 1973;
- (f) Consultation and co-operation between public authorities and employers' and workers' organizations at the industrial and national levels (Recommendation No. 113, 1960) in 1976;
- (g) Economic, social and cultural rights (United Nations International Covenants on Human Rights, 1966) in 1968;

Head of the Malagasy delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1968-1969;

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the thirty-second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations - representative in the Legal Committee (1977);

Arbitrator for the International Civil Aviation Organization;

Arbitrator for the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development);

Member of the Arbitral Tribunal established by the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (World Bank) - case of Bonvenuti and Bonfant Co. Ltd. v. the Government of the People's Republic of the Congo (still under arbitration);

Member (with Mr. Mendès-France) of the international Arbitral Tribunal under the presidency of Mr. Roberto Ago (Malagasy State v. Société des Grands Moulins of Dakar (GMD)), Geneva, 1970-1972;

/...

Member (with Mr. Paul Foriers, Rector of the Free University of Brussels) of the international Arbitral Tribunal under the presidency of Mr. René Roblot (Malagasy State v. SOBERI) Paris, 1974-1975;

Member of Arbitration Tribunal instituted by the Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce: E.E.M. v. Malagasy Republic case (proceedings continuing);

Member of Arbitration Tribunal instituted by the above-mentioned Court: AGIP v. Malagasy State and SOLIMA case (1979-1980);

Committee Chairman at the Conference of Jurists of French-speaking Africa organized under the auspices of the International Commission of Jurists in Dakar (Senegal) in January 1967;

National President of the World Peace through Law Center;

Member of the Council of Experts of that Center;

Member of the Emergency World Council (The Hague, Netherlands, 1977);

Member of the Board Commission for International Due Process of Law, Chicago, Illinois;

Associate member of the International Commission of Jurists (Geneva);

Member of the international tribunal (Debate/exhibition on the exploitation of the sea-bed) organized by the World Peace through Law Center at the World Conference on Peace through Law (Manila, 21-26 August 1977);

National correspondent for the UNESCO international study on the main trends of research in the social and human sciences (legal science) May-July 1972;

Head of the group of Malagasy experts to the Franco-Malagasy negotiations; Paris-Antananarivo, 1973;

Member of the American Society of International Law (Washington, D.C.);

Member of the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions (Santa Barbara, California), 1971-1972;

Member of the World Association of Judges (Geneva);

Member of the International Association of Democratic Jurists (Brussels);

Member of the International Bar Association (London);

Member of the International Ombudsman Institute (Alberta, Canada);

Member since 1968 of the editorial board of the legal and political journal Indépendance et Coopération (Paris);

Foreign contributor to the Journal du droit international (Clunet), Paris, 1964-1972;

Fellowship from the United Nations Division of Human Rights for a study of the ombudsman (Stockholm, July-August-September 1962);

Malagasy delegate to the United Nations Seminar on Judicial and Other Remedies against the Abuse of Administrative Authority (Stockholm), 12-29 July 1962;

Former national President of the Association of Malagasy Students in Europe (AEOM);

Member of the Arbitral Tribunal established by the International Chamber of Commerce (case of AGIP v. Malagasy State and the National Petroleum Company (SOLIMA));

International law consultant at the Central Bank of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, Air Madagascar, the National Water and Electricity Board (JIRAMA) and the National Petroleum Company (SOLIMA);

Delegate to the Second International Conference of Appellate Judges, Sydney, (Australia), May 19-23, 1980;

Participant in the National Conference hosted by the National Minority Advisory Council on Criminal Justice, Washington, D.C., U.S.A., 16-18 October 1980.

Works

L'infraction flagrante en droit français, anglais et tchécoslovaque (Study in comparative law - thesis - Paris, 1955);

Le système suédois de contrôle de l'administration et de la justice (Study prepared for the United Nations Division of Human Rights, 1962);

Le droit judiciaire privé malgache (manifolded lectures - Faculty of Law, Antananarivo, 1969);

"Chronique de jurisprudence malgache en matière du droit international privé", (Journal du droit international - Clunet - Paris, 1964, No. 1);

"Esquisse d'une étude comparée du droit national malgache" (Bulletin de Madagascar, September 1964, No. 220);

"L'ombudsman et la protection des droits de l'homme" (Revue sénégalaise de droit, 1 September 1967, Dakar);

"Problems in the recruitment and training of judges" (paper submitted to the World Assembly of Judges, Geneva, July 1967);

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"La Cour suprême malagasy" (Recueil Penant, Paris, No. 722, October-November-December 1968);

Contribution to the UNESCO international study on the main trends of research in the social and human sciences (May-July 1972);

Malagasy legal system in "Law and Judicial Systems of Nations" (Washington, D.C., 1977);

Le droit pénal spécial malgache (University of Madagascar, 1973);

Sentences arbitrales internationales (Geneva and Paris, 1972-1975);

Rapport sur la loi socialiste et la justice (Conference of Malagasy Judges, Antananarivo, 1976);

Individual opinion in the Deep Sea-Bed Mining Case (International tribunal organized by the Eighth World Conference on Peace through Law, Manila, August 1977);

"Le rôle des tribunaux dans la protection des droits et libertés et dans la politique du développement" (paper submitted to the Colloque Africain Francophone at Yaoundé, United Republic of Cameroon, 1978);

The Judge in developing countries (Second International Conference of Appellate Judges), Sydney, Australia, 19-23 May 1980.

Honours

Commander of the National Malagasy Order, 1976;

Officer of the French National Order of Merit, 1969;

Officer of the Order of the Green Crescent of the Comoros, 1970;

Commemorative medal of the Order of Advocates of the Council of State and Court of Cassation (Paris);

Commemorative medal of the fiftieth anniversary of the Supreme Court of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

N.B. A biography has appeared in:

Who's Who in the World (Marquis' Who's Who, Chicago, Illinois), first edition, 1972-1973, second edition, 1974-1975, third edition, 1976-1977;

Dictionary of International Biography (Cambridge, England), 1974-1975 and 1976-1977;

Who's Who in Africa south of the Sahara (Europa Publications, London, since 1971);

/...

Dictionary of African Biography (Melrose, London), since 1970;

International Who's Who in Community Service, vol. II (London, 1976-1977);

Men of Achievement (Melrose, London, 1976);

World Directory, of the High Courts of Nations (Washington, D.C., 1977).

REUTER, Paul
(France)

/Original: French/

Born on 12 February 1911.

Commander of the Legion of Honour, Croix de guerre, 1939-1945.

Assistant lecturer (1936), Agrégé (1938), Professor, teaching successively in the Law Faculties of Nancy, Poitiers, Aix-en-Provence and Paris (1951); Professor at the Institute of Political Studies in Paris (1953).

Taught at the Academy of International Law (1952 and 1961) and various institutes and universities in France and abroad.

Deputy Director of the Office of the Minister of Information (1944), and later the Office of the Keeper of the Seals (1945); Technical Adviser in the Office of the Minister of the Armed Forces (1947).

Member (since 1948) of the Permanent Central Opium Board and Vice-Chairman of the Board from 1953 to 1968; member of the International Narcotics Control Board and Chairman of the Board since 1974.

Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs since 1948.

Agent, deputy agent or adviser in various cases brought before the International Court of Justice, the Court of Justice of the European Communities, the European Court of Human Rights, the Franco-Swiss Conciliation Commission, etc.

Member of the Arbitral Tribunal in the Lac Lanoux case (1957), in the cases concerning the interpretation of the 1946 Agreement on Air Services between France and the United States (1963 and 1979), and in the case of Holiday Inn v. Morocco; President of the Arbitral Tribunal in the case of Kuwait v. American Independent Oil Company.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 1958.

Member of the European Nuclear Energy Tribunal (Convention of 20 December 1957) since 1960.

Member of the Institute of International Law (1963) and the Royal Academy of Belgium (1972).

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission since 1964.

Member of the French delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (1968).

/...

Publications

Etude de la règle: "Toute prise doit être jugée". Doctoral thesis, Nancy, Paris, Les Editions internationales, 1933, 320 pp.

Les participations financières, La société anonyme au service des collectivités publiques. Foreword by E. Allix and R. Jacomet. Bibliothèque des finances publiques françaises et étrangères, vol. I, Paris, Sirey, 1936, 117 pp.

La Communauté européenne du charbon et de l'acier. Foreword by R. Schuman. Paris, Librairie générale de droit et de jurisprudence, 1953, 320 pp.

Institutions internationales. Paris, Presses universitaires de France, textbook in the Thémis collection. 1st ed., 1955, 426 pp.; 2nd ed., 1956, 437 pp.; 3rd ed., 1962, 324 pp.; 4th ed., 1963, 318 pp.; 5th ed., 1967, 332 pp.; 6th ed., 1969, 332 pp.; 7th ed., 1972, 348 pp.; 8th ed., 1975, 405 pp. Translated into English (1958), Spanish (1959), Arabic (1973), Portuguese (1979).

Droit international public. Paris, Presses universitaires de France, textbook in the Thémis collection. 1st ed., 1958, 443 pp.; 2nd ed., 1963, 383 pp.; 3rd ed., 1968, 403 pp.; 4th ed., 1973, 473 pp.; 5th ed., 1976, 528 pp. Translated into Spanish (1962).

"Principes de droit international public", Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, 1961, vol. 103, pp. 425-655. Leyden, Sijthoff, 1962.

Organisations européennes. Paris, Presses universitaires de France, textbook in the Thémis collection. 1st ed., 1965, 451 pp.; 2nd ed., 1970, 485 pp. Translated into Spanish (1968).

La Convention de Vienne sur le droit des traités. Paris, A. Colin, collection Dossiers U2, 1970, 96 pp.

Introduction au droit des traités. Paris, A. Colin, collection U, 1972, 236 pp.

In collaboration with other authors:

La réforme budgétaire. Etudes de finances publiques, published under the direction of P. Reuter, R. Jacomet, A. Michelson. Paris, Editions de l'Epargne, 1954, vol. I: Projet élaboré par la Commission présidée par M. le Contrôleur général Jacomet, 179 pp.; vol. II: Etudes préalables aux rapports généraux adoptés par la Commission, 304 pp.; vol. III: Programmes et marchés publics, travaux élaborés par la Commission, 265 pp.

In collaboration with A. Gros, Judge of the International Court of Justice:

Traité et documents diplomatiques. Paris, Presses universitaires de France, textbook in the Thémis collection. 1st ed., 1960, 500 pp.; 2nd ed., 1963, 528 pp.; 3rd ed., 1970, 552 pp.; 4th ed., 1976, 522 pp.

In collaboration with J. Combacau:

Institutions et relations internationales. Paris, Presses universitaires de France, textbook in the Thémis collection, 1980, 580 pp.

Articles and miscellaneous

"Décisions françaises de prises". Revue de droit international, 1933, pp. 683-699.

"La double imposition et l'évasion fiscale en matière d'impôt sur le bénéfice industriel et commercial; la notion d'établissement et la ventilation, des bénéfiques". Revue de science et de législation financières, 1935, pp. 463-532.

"Le contrôle de l'exécution du budget autrichien". Annales de finances publiques comparées, vol. II, 1937, pp. 166-203.

Commentaire de la loi du 2 juillet 1935 portant organisation et assainissement du marché du lait et des produits résineux. Recueil Dalloz, 1936.4, pp. 177-183.

Commentaire de la loi du 31 décembre 1935 portant fixation du budget de l'exercice 1936. Recueil Dalloz, 1936.4, pp. 257-271.

"L'expropriation des usines de guerre". Revue politique et parlementaire, oct.-nov.-déc. 1937, pp. 239-250 and 437-453.

Des rapports des tribunaux d'un Etat avec les Tribunaux arbitraux mixtes créés par les traités de paix; note sur le jugement du Tribunal de la Seine du 17 avril 1935, Sté vinicole de Champagne c. Mumm et Cie. Recueil Sirey, 1937.2, pp. 73-76.

"La nationalisation des usines de guerre". Revue d'économie politique, 1939, pp. 740-756.

"Le droit de réquisition et les conflits du travail". Droit social, 1939, pp. 90-93.

"Egalité et inégalité dans les institutions juridiques". in: Les hommes sont-ils égaux? Etudes carmélitaines, 1939, pp. 105-127.

L'expropriation des établissements fabriquant du matériel de guerre; note sous l'arrêt du Conseil d'Etat du 27 juillet 1938, Sté Schneider et Cie. Recueil Dalloz, 1939.3, pp. 17-19.

/...

- "La colonisation". Jeunesse France, Cahiers d'Uriage, n° 33, pp. 5-14.
- "Sur une pensée de Montesquieu". Jeunesse France, Cahiers d'Uriage, n° 34, pp. 5-10.
- Les trusts. Grenoble, Ecole nationale des cadres d'Uriage, 1941, 84 pp.
- "Comités d'entreprise et nationalisations". Les grandes réformes de l'économie française, conférences du ministère de l'information, Paris, Office français d'édition, 1945, pp. 197-203.
- "Nuremberg 1946. Le procès". Vie intellectuelle, décembre 1946, pp. 52-77.
- "Le jugement du Tribunal militaire international de Nuremberg", Recueil Dalloz, 1946, Chronique n° XX, pp. 77-80.
- "L'organisation professionnelle de l'Industrie cinématographique". Droit social, 1946, pp. 362-368.
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University degrees

Doctor in Law and Social Sciences.

Lawyer, School of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, 1949.

Master of Law (in International Law), New York University, United States of America, 1955.

Doctor of Laws (Honoris Causa), Punjab University, India.

Member of the Academy of Law and Social Sciences, Buenos Aires.

Other studies

Course in Sociology and international relations at the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, New York University, 1953.

Course on Comparative and International Law at the Académia Interamericana de La Habana (Inter-American Academy of Havana), February 1955.

Member of the following legal institutions

Associate Member of the Institute of International Law.

Member of the International Law Association.

Member of the Interamerican Institute of International Legal Studies.

Member of the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional (Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law).

Member of the International Institute of Space Law.

Honorary Member of the Argentine Association of International Law.

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Teaching posts held

Professor of International Law at the School of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Buenos Aires.

Professor of International Law at the National War College.

Visiting Professor of the Colegio de México. Course on Argentine foreign policy during the twentieth century, August, 1963.

Gave a course on Reservations to Conventions at the Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1976.

Posts held

(a) International organizations:

Secretariat of the United Nations. Assistant Legal Officer in the Codification Division, Office of Legal Affairs. Recruited by international competitive examination. 1950-1955.

Sixth Committee (Legal questions) of the United Nations General Assembly.

Rapporteur of the Committee during the seventeenth session of the General Assembly, 1962.

Chairman of the Committee during the eighteenth session of the General Assembly, 1963.

Member of the International Law Commission (1964-1972). President of the Commission 1968.

Observer of the Commission at the meeting of the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Rio de Janeiro, 1968.

(b) Diplomatic career:

Counsellor, Argentine Embassy in Bolivia, 1957-1959.

Head of the Office of the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1959-1961.

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1961-1965.

Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Argentina to the United Nations, 1965-1970.

Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1970-1973.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary (R).

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(c) International tribunals:

Agent of the Argentine Republic to the Court of Arbitration on the Argentine-Chile Frontier Case (Rio Encuentro case), London, 1965-1968.

(d) International conferences:

Delegate to the fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, (1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964 and 1965).

Delegate to the seventh Regional American Conference of the International Labour Organisation (Buenos Aires, 1961).

Delegate to the eighth Inter-American Meeting of Consultation of Ministers for Foreign Affairs (Punta del Este, 1962).

Delegate to the United Nations Conference on Consular Relations and member of the Drafting Committee of the Conference (Vienna, 1963).

President of the Argentine Delegation to the Argentine-Bolivian Mixed Commission, 1963.

Delegate to the Commission on River Navigation with Paraguay, 1964.

President of the Argentine Delegation to the Argentine-Uruguayan Mixed Commission on the integral survey of the River Plate in accordance with the 1964 Protocol concerning the River Plate, 1964-1966.

Delegate to the First Special Inter-American Conference, Washington, 1964.

Head of the Argentine Delegation to the Third Commission on Trade and Development, New York, 1966.

Chief Representative to the Security Council, 1966-1967.

Delegate to the Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States, New York, 1966 and 1968.

President of the Argentine Delegation to the twenty-first session (1966), fifth special session (1967), fifth emergency special session on the question of the Middle East (July 1967), and twenty-second session of the United Nations General Assembly (1967).

Delegate to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 1968).

Head of the Argentine Delegation to the regular sessions of the Economic and Social Council (1968, 1969 and 1970).

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Delegate to the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1968-1970).

Leader of the Argentine Delegation to the twenty-third and twenty-fourth sessions of the General Assembly (1968, 1969).

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"Reservation to Treaties", Academy of International Law (The Hague), Recueil des Cours, vol. III, 1976, p. 97.

"Contemporary International Law" - Address - Punjab University, 1976.

"The final acceptance of International Conventions. Occasional Paper No. 10", The Stanley Foundation, 1976.

"Valores de un mundo independiente" (Values of an independent world). Annals of the Academia de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales de Buenos Aires, XXII and XXIII, No. 16.

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"Bolívar y el Derecho Internacional" (Bolívar and international law). In Bolívar, issued to commemorate the 150th anniversary of his death, 1980, p. 31.

Books

Instrumentos Internacionales, (International Instruments), Editorial TEA. 1976.

An up-dating of Derecho Internacional Público (International Public Law) by Luis Podestá Costa, vol. I, 1980.

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SUFFIAN, Tun Mohamed

(Malaysia)

[Original: English]

Born in Perak, Malaysia, 12 November 1917.

Education:

Early education in Kuala Kangsar, Perak, Malaysia (1924-1935).

Won the Queen's Scholarship to Cambridge (1935).

Entered Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge and the Middle Temple in London (1936).

B.A. (Cantab.) degree (1939).

LL.B. (Cantab.) degree (1940).

Called to the Bar in January by the Middle Temple, London. Read in Chambers in London (1940).

Gonville and Caius College (1946-1947).

Studied at London School of Oriental and African Studies and at London School of Economics (1947-1948).

M.A. (Cantab.) (1965).

Appointments and experience:

Radio broadcasting

Worked as radio broadcaster with All India Radio, New Delhi and BBC London (1942-1946).

With Malayan (later Malaysian Government)

Appointed to the Malayan Civil Service and attended course in Public Administration in Cambridge University and subsequently at the London School of Oriental and African Studies and the London School of Economics (1946).

Returned to Malaya as a Malayan Civil Service Officer (1948).

Served as Deputy Public Prosecutor; and as Advocate General to two States (Johore and Pahang) (1949-1956).

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Appointed Senior Federal Counsel, Kuala Lumpur (1957).

Sole Malayan delegate to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, 1958).

Appointed Solicitor-General, Malaya (1959).

Leader of Malayan Delegation to the Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, 1960).

Attended the United Nations Human Rights Seminar in Tokyo (10-24 May 1960).

Deputy Leader of Malayan Delegation to United Nations Conference in Vienna on Diplomatic Immunities (February, 1961).

With Superior Court

Judge, High Court, Malaysia (1961-1967).

Appointed a Judge of the Federal Court of Malaysia (1968).

Appointed Chief Justice, High Court of Malaysia (1973).

Lord President of Federal Court of Malaysia (1974-present).

Higher education

Pro-Chancellor, University of Malaya (1963-present).

Appointed by Chancellor of University of Malaya, Chairman of Committee to seek a new Vice-Chancellor for the University (1964).

Appointed by the Council of the University of Malaya, Chairman of Committee to enquire into Academic Staff Resignations from the University (1968).

Appointed by Cabinet, Chairman of Committee to draft a Constitution for the University of Penang (now University of Science, Malaysia) (1968).

Appointed by the Minister of Education, Chairman of Committee to draft a Constitution for the National University (1968).

Chairman of Higher Education Advisory Council, appointed by the Minister of Education (1972-1974).

President of the Council for the Promotion of Higher Education in Malaysia, a private non-profit organization (1973-present).

Honorary Fellowship of the University College at Buckingham, United Kingdom (1979).

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Special assignments

Honorary Constitutional Adviser to the Sultan of Brunei (1959).

Chairman of Royal Commission on Salaries and Conditions of Service in the Public Service (1965) (reported in 1967).

Chairman of Ex-Service Association of Malaysia Building Fund Committee (1970).

Chairman, Tun Abdul Razak Foundation (1978-present).

Publications

First official translation of Malayan Constitution (1963).

An Introduction to the Constitution of Malaysia (1972) (second edition in 1976).

Co-editor with F. A. Trindade and H. P. Lee of The Constitution of Malaysia - Its Development 1957-1977, Oxford University Press, 1978.

Special lectures

As bicentennial guest of the USA Government with three Asian jurists, delivered lectures in various places in USA on the influence of the American Constitution on Asian Constitutions (March-April 1976).

First Biennial Comparative Law Lecture in Manila of the Integrated Bar of the Philippines (1979).

V. V. Chitale memorial lectures in Bombay and Nagpur (1980).

Degrees

Honorary LL.D. (Singapore) 5.8.1972, Honorary D.Litt (Malaya) 29.9.1972, M.A. (Canab.) 1965, LL.B. (Cantab.) 1940, B.A. (Cantab.) 1939, Barrister-at-Law 1941).

Awards

Awarded Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship to visit the United States for six months (1964).

Ramon Magsaysay Foundation Award for government service (1975).

Learned societies, clubs and associations

Chairman, Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Malaysian Nomination Committee (1966-1981).

Patron of Malaysian Students' Law Society in United Kingdom and Eire (1972-present).

Member of Advisory Editorial Board of Malayan Law Journal (1973-present).

Honorary member, Malaysian Academy of Medicine (elected 1974).

Vice-President, Commonwealth Magistrates' Association (1975-1979).

President, Commonwealth Magistrates' Association (1979).

Patron, American Universities' Association of Malaysia (1978-present).

President, Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society (1978-present).

Patron, Association of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Malaysia (1978).

Member of Council of Lawasia (The Law Association of Asia and the Western Pacific)
(elected June 1978).

Chairman of the Malaysian National Committee of the Asian Law Association,
Vice President and member of the Governing Council of the Association (1979).

Honorary member, Indian Society and International Law (1980).

Honorary Fellow, Malaysian Institute of Management (1980).

Member of International Commission of Jurists (elected 1981).
