

UNITED NATIONS

GENERAL
ASSEMBLY



SECURITY
COUNCIL

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GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Thirtieth session
Item 17 of the provisional agenda*
ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

SECURITY COUNCIL
Thirtieth year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups for the election, to be held during the thirtieth regular session of the General Assembly, to fill the five vacancies in the International Court of Justice which will occur as of 5 February 1976. A list of the candidates nominated has been circulated in document A/10182-S/11802 and Corr.1.

II. CURRICULA VITAE

ALVAREZ AYBAR, Ambrosio
(Dominican Republic)

/Original: Spanish/

Born in Santo Domingo de Guzmán on 3 August 1910; graduated with Bachelor of Law degree from the University of Santo Domingo in 1932; married Eridania Gil de Alvarez; three children, Roberto, Gustavo and Ana Patricia; at present practising lawyer, legal and economic adviser to the Banco Nacional de la Vivienda, member, with rank of ambassador, of the Advisory Committee of the Secretariat of State for Foreign Relations and legal adviser to the Rector's Office of the Pedro Henriquez Ureña National University.

Posts abroad: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Dominican Republic to the United Nations (Decrees 1448 and 1678 of 25 February and 24 April 1956, respectively), and member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee (Rio de Janeiro) from 1955 to 1962.

International meetings: Special Conference on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico, 1945; Meeting of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Paris, 1950; Secretary-General of the Special Inter-American Conference on the Conservation of Natural Resources; Submarine Shelf and Maritime Waters, Santo Domingo de Guzmán, 15-28 March 1956; Twenty-first session of the Economic and Social Council, New York, 1956; delegate to the Preparatory Meeting on the International Cocoa Trade, New York, 3-4 May 1956; Vice-Chairman of the Dominican delegation to the Sugar Conference, May 1956; alternate representative at the session of the Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression, New York, October 1956; member of delegation at the emergency special sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, 1956-1957; member of delegation at the eleventh session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1956-1957, New York (acted as Vice-Chairman of the Committee on Applications for Review of Administrative Tribunal Judgements); Chairman of the Dominican delegation to the Conference on the Law of the Sea (Legal Régime of the Sea), Geneva, February-April 1958; Chairman of the Dominican delegation to the forty-first session (maritime questions) of the International Labour Conference, Geneva, 29 April-14 May 1958; member of delegation at the twelfth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1958-1959, New York; delegate to the Second Special Inter-American Conference, Rio de Janeiro, 17-20 November 1965.

Posts outside the foreign service (administrative): Chief of the Frontiers Division in the Ministry of External Relations, 1941-1945; member of the Dominican section of the Dominican-Haitian frontier Delimitation Committee, 1942; Under-Secretary of State for External Relations, 1945-1947; director and professor of the diplomatic and consular school attached to the Ministry of External Relations, 1945-1946; member of the Permanent Advisory Committee on External Relations, 1947; Secretary of the Reserve Bank of the Dominican Republic, 1947-1948; Deputy of Governor of the Central Bank of the Dominican Republic, 1948-1951; civil adjutant to the President of the Dominican Republic, 1951; Secretary and subsequently member of the National Committee for the Codification of International Law in America, 1941-1944

and 1955-1956; Ambassador, Chief of the United Nations OAS and International Conferences Division of the Secretariat of State for External Relations, 1955-1956; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary assigned to the Secretariat of State for External Relations, January 1959; Under-Secretary of State for Justice, February 1959; Ambassador in charge of the Division for International Studies of the Secretariat of State for External Relations, 1959; Rector of the University of Santo Domingo, 1960; Legal Adviser to the Executive Branch, 1960-1961; Secretary of State for External Relations, July 1961-January 1962; Professor at the University of Santo Domingo since 1946; and Dean of the Faculty of Legal and Political Sciences of the Pedro Henriquez Ureña National University, April 1966-February 1974.

Special mission: Representative of the President of the Dominican Republic to the Presidents of the nations of the American continent, 1 May to 30 July 1966.

Legal posts: Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice, 1951-1958.

Works: Algunas Palabras sobre nuestra Moneda (Some reflections on Dominican currency)

La politica Social de la República Dominicana (The social policy of the Dominican Republic)

Articles in specialized periodicals:

Some comments on the revision of the United Nations Charter (Secretariat of External Relations Bulletin No. 74, pp. 12-32, October-December 1955).

Statement of the Dominican Republic's position in the Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression (Secretariat of External Relations Bulletin No. 78, pp. 65-68, January-March 1957).

Articles in periodicals: Some 250 articles, like that on the Betancourt Doctrine, published regularly between 4 September 1970 and 30 June 1972.

References: In the book entitled "Aggression and World Order, a critique of United Nations theories" by Julius Stone. See page 18, second part of foot-note 7.

In the book entitled "La Définition de l'Aggression" (Exposé objectif) by Eugene Aroneanu. See page 379, Nos. 275, 280, 290 and 292.

Honorary positions: Among recent honorary and temporary positions are his membership of the committee on the Trust Act tabled in 1968, announced in Decree No. 2879 (Official Gazette No. 9114, 1968); and his membership of the committee to study the problems caused by the pollution of the national environment, announced in Decree No. 2596 of 4 September 1972 (Official Gazette No. 9279, of 21 October 1972).

ANIN, Patrick Dankwa
(Ghana)

/Original: English/

Present position: Justice of Appeals, Ghana Court of Appeal

Born: 27 July 1928, at Backwai, Ashanti, Ghana

Nationality: Ghanaian

Education: 1. Achinota College - Primary, Secondary and Past Secondary.

2. Sewlyn College, University of Cambridge (England) - 1949 to 1952.
B.A. with Honours in Modern History and International Law and Organization - 1952.
M.A. of Cambridge University (1955).
3. London School of Economics - 1952 to 1955.
LL.B with Honours.
4. Middle Temple, London - Admitted on 20 October 1952.

Professional qualifications: a. Called to the English Bar on 7 February 1956.

b. Called to the Gold Coast (Ghana) Bar on 4 April 1956.

c. Practised before the Supreme Court of the Gold Coast (Ghana) as Barrister-at-Law and Solicitor from 1956 to 1967.

Governmental positions held: 1. Commissioner for Transport and Communication for Ghana from July 1967 to February 1968.

2. Commissioner for External Affairs for Ghana - February 1968 to September 1969.

3. Member of Electoral Commission for Ghana, 1966 to 1967.

4. Director, Bank of Ghana, 1966 to 1967.

5. Member, Ghana Delegation to Commonwealth Prime Ministers Conference in 1969.

6. Chairman, National Commission on Bribery and Corruption, 1970.

Judicial appointments: 1. Appointed a Justice of Appeal, Ghana Court of Appeal since 1 October 1969.

2. Appointed a Judge of the Supreme Court of Ghana, 22 May 1971.

3. With the reorganization of Ghana's Judicial System in 1972, reappointed a Judge of the Court of Appeal, now the highest court in Ghana.

Arbitration experience: Member of the Ghana Delegation which served on the OAU Consultative Commission on Nigeria (i.e. dispute between Federal Republic of Nigeria and Biafra).

United Nations and OAU: 1. Leader, Ghana Delegation to United Nations General Assembly in 1968.

2. Leader, Ghana Delegation to OAU Summit Conferences - 1968 and 1969.

3. Leader, Ghana Delegation to United Nations Seminar on Human Rights, October 1973, in Tanzania.

4. A Ghana Delegate on Panel of Arbitrators, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Washington.

BINDSCHIEDLER, Rudolf
(Switzerland)

/Original: English and French/

Born in Zurich 8 July 1915. Studied law in Zurich and Paris. 1939 Doctor of law of Zurich University, 1943 Barrister's Licence, Zurich.

From 1940 to 1942 Clerk Extraordinary to Zurich District Court. Entered the Federal Political Department in 1943. Since 1949 Head of the Legal Division, since 1961 Legal Adviser of the Political Department with the title of Ambassador Plenipotentiary.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 1963, of the list of judges provided for by the Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States of 18 March 1965, since 1968. Of the Commission of Arbitration provided for by the Agreement between Sweden and the USSR of 7 September 1940 on the exchange of goods and payments, since 1969.

1948 member, 1955 President of the Swiss Commission on Compensation for Nationalization.

Member or Head of the Swiss delegations in numerous international negotiations. Among other functions, member of the Swiss delegation for the regional planning of the Doubs, since 1952; of the delegation for the Agreement with Yugoslavia, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Hungary, 1948-1950, concerning compensations in respect of nationalization measures. The three conventions with France on adjustments of frontiers, 1953. Of the delegation to London Conference on German External Debts, 1952-1953. To the Geneva Conferences on the Law of the Sea, 1958 and 1960. Adviser to the Swiss agent for the conciliation procedure with Italy concerning extraordinary taxation on wealth, 1956. Member of the Swiss delegation for the conclusion of a free trade agreement with the European communities, 1970-1972.

Head of the Swiss delegation which concluded the Convention with France of 25 April 1956 on planning of Geneva-Cointrin Airport, the Conventions of 23 August 1963 on the Emosson hydroelectric planning and a frontier adjustment in that region, and the Conventions with the Federal Republic of Germany of 23 November 1964 on frontier adjustments and on the status of the Buesingen enclave.

Deputy Head of the Swiss delegation to the Vienna Conferences for the Codification of the International Law on Diplomatic Relations, 1961, on Consular Relations, 1963, and on the Law of Treaties, 1968 and 1969. Head of the Swiss delegation to the Conference of Non-nuclear States, 1968. To the Conference on European Security and Co-operation, since 1973. To the Conferences of Governmental Experts convened by the International Committee of the Red Cross, 1972-1973. To the Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law, Geneva, since 1974, and on the review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, 1975.

/...

1950 Lecturer, since 1956 Professor of International Public Law at Berne University. Lectures at the Academy of International Law in The Hague on "the protection of private property in international public law", 1956, and on "the delimitation of the competences of the United Nations", 1963.

Elected, in 1961, "Associate" and in 1971, "Member" of the Institute of International Law.

Publications

I. Ouvrages

Der Nationalitätswechsel der Aktiengesellschaft, Thèse de doctorat de Zurich, Aarau, 1940, 99 p.

Verstaatlichungsmassnahmen und Entschädigungspflicht nach Völkerrecht, Zurich, 1950, 127 p.

Rechtsfragen der europäischen Einigung. Ein Beitrag zu der Lehre von den Staatenverbindungen, Bâle, 1954, 424 p.

La Protection de la Propriété privée en Droit international public. Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit international de La Haye, 90 (1956), p. 173-304.

La Délimitation des Compétences des Nations Unies. Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit international de La Haye, 108 I (1963), p. 305-423.

Die Schweiz in der Völkergemeinschaft von morgen. Eidgenössische Zukunft, cahier 8, Berne 1969.

II. Articles

Handels- und Gewerbefreiheit und Vertragsfreiheit. Schweizerische Juristenzeitung, 38 (1942), p. 292-297.

Zur Frage der Kriegsverbrechen. Schweizerische Monatshefte, 24 (avril 1944), p. 15-25.

Die völkerrechtliche Stellung Deutschlands. Annuaire suisse de droit international, VI (1949), p. 37-64.

Das schweizerisch-ungarische Entschädigungsabkommen und die Rechtsstellung der Ausländer. Schweizerische Juristenzeitung, 46 (1950), p. 285-287.

Die bewaffnete Neutralität der Schweiz. Die Schweizer Armee von heute, Morat, 1953, p. 88-92.

Faut-il élever certaines légations suisses au rang d'ambassades? Economica, 1954, p. 131-138.

Recent Decisions in Switzerland. International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 3 (1954).

Die Revision der Charta der Vereinigten Nationen und die Schweiz, Zeitschrift für Schweizerisches Recht, Nouvelle Série, 73 (1954), p. 329-359.

Grundfragen der kollektiven Sicherheit, Rechtsfragen der Internationalen Organisation. Festschrift für Hans Wehberg zu seinem 70. Geburtstag, Frankfurt a.M., 1956, p. 67-88.

Die Neutralität im modernen Völkerrecht. Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, 17 (1956), p. 1-37.

La Suisse et l'Intégration de l'Europe. Annuaire Européen, IV (1958), p. 193-213.

Neutralitätspolitische Probleme der schweizerischen Rüstung. Armee und Wirtschaft, Sonderdruck Schweizerische Handelszeitung, No 6 du 7 février 1957, p. 105-107.

Europäische Integration und schweizerische Neutralität. Schweizerische Handelszeitung, No 39a du 27 septembre 1957.

Neutral Switzerland's Role in European Organizations. European-Atlantic Review, 8 (Printemps 1958), No 1, p. 28-30.

Die Schweiz und die Ferngeschosse - völkerrechtliche und aussenpolitische Probleme. Allgemeine Schweizerische Militärzeitschrift 1958, p. 402-413.

La défense nationale et la neutralité suisse. Notre Armée, (Numéro spécial de la Nouvelle Revue de Lausanne), du 28 décembre 1958, p. 57-59.

Illusion und Wirklichkeit; Gegenwart und Zukunft des Völkerrechts. Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht 8 (mars 1959), p. 1-22.

Die europäische Integration. Schweizer Monatshefte 39 (novembre 1959), Numéro spécial Föderalismus in der heutigen Welt, p. 793-803.

Annexion)	
Grundnorm)	
Internationale Organisation,)	Wörterbuch des Völkerrechts und der
Grundfragen)	Diplomatie, 2e éd., 1961/62.
Kollektivverträge)	
Vorbehalt)	

Staatenbund)	Herder's Staatslexikon, 6e éd.,
Staatenverbindungen)	vol. 7, 1962.

Die guten Dienste der Schweiz 1939-1945. Die Schweiz im Zweiten Weltkrieg, Thoune 1959, p. 127-133.

Zum Problem der Grundnorm. Völkerrecht und rechtliches Weltbild. Festschrift für Alfred Verdross, Vienne 1960, p. 67-76.

Die Wiener Konvention über die diplomatischen Beziehungen. Schweizerisches Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht, XVIII (1961), p. 29-44.

Die Anerkennung im Völkerrecht. Archiv des Völkerrechts 9 (1962), p. 377-397; également dans Berichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht, cahier 4, 1962, p. 1-38.

Grundlagen der schweizerischen Aussenpolitik. Schweizer Monatshefte 43 (1963), p. 2-20; également dans Oesterreichische Zeitschrift für Aussenpolitik, cahier 2/3 (1964), p. 75-96.

Neutralismus, Evangelisches Staatslexikon, 1966, p. 1366-1368.

Neutralität, Evangelisches Staatslexikon, 1966, p. 1368-1371.

La fonction de la guerre dans la société internationale. Revue Militaire Générale, cahier 8 (1966), p. 402-414, et 9 (1966), p. 453-469.

Die Schweiz und der Atomsperrvertrag. Neutralität und rechtliche Aspekte. Weltwoche, No 1774 du 10.11.1967, p. 9.

Das Problem der Beteiligung der Schweiz an Sanktionen der Vereinigten Nationen, besonders im Falle Rhodesiens, Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, 28 (1968), p. 1-15.

Oesterreich und die Vereinten Nationen. Schweizer Monatshefte 48 (1968), p. 703-706.

Betrachtungen über die Souveränität. Recueil d'études de Droit international, en hommage à Paul Guggenheim, Genève 1968, p. 167-183.

Das Völkerrecht und die Nuklearwaffen. Festschrift Fragistas, Thessalonique, 1968, p. 491-505.

Die Vereinigten Nationen und das Kriegsrecht. Mélanges offerts à Juraj Andrassy, La Haye 1968, p. 78-87.

Völkerrechtliche Verträge und Zwang. Libro-homenaje a Antonio de Luna, Madrid 1969, p. 3-13.

Die Unterscheidung zwischen Zivilbevölkerung und bewaffneten Kräften - ein Grundproblem des Kriegsrechts in der heutigen Zeit. Internationale Festschrift für Alfred Verdross zum 80. Geburtstag, Munich/Salzburg 1971, p. 55-69.

Chapitre 6 "Schweiz" dans série d'articles "Die Vollziehung völkerrechtlicher Verträge in den EFTA-Staaten". EFTA-Bulletin No 9/1971, p. 8-10.

Contribution au numéro spécial "Wehrbereitschaft, Rüstungsproduktion und Waffenausfuhr" dans Allgemeine Schweizerische Militärzeitschrift, 138e année, No 6, juin 1972, p. 329-331.

Frieden, Krieg und Neutralität im Völkerrecht der Gegenwart. Multitudo Legum Ius Unum, Festschrift für Wilhelm Wengler zu seinem 65. Geburtstag, vol. I, Allgemeine Rechtslehre und Völkerrecht, Berlin 1973, p. 27-49.

Die Zukunft des Kriegsrechts. Festschrift für Friedrich Berber zum 75. Geburtstag, Munich 1973, p. 61-74.

Ein europäisches System der friedlichen Streiterledigung. Der schweizerische Vorschlag zuhanden der Sicherheitskonferenz. Neue Zürcher Zeitung No 180 du 17 avril 1973 II.

Le règlement pacifique des différends: une constante de la politique suisse. Gazette de Lausanne No 95 du 25 avril 1973.

To which Extent and for which Questions is it Advisable to Provide for the Settlement of International Legal Disputes by other Organs than Permanent Courts? Judicial Settlement of International Disputes - An International Symposium (Max-Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law), Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, vol. 62 (1974), p. 133-145.

La Conférence sur la sécurité et la coopération en Europe et le règlement pacifique des différends. Dans volume Comunicazione e Studi en omaggio du Professeur Gaetano Morelli (paraîtra prochainement).

"Internationaler Bezugsrahmen der schweizerischen Aussenpolitik" et "Verfahren zur friedlichen Streiterledigung" dans Handbuch der schweizerischen Aussenpolitik (paraîtra prochainement).

COLE, Christopher Okoro Elnathan Eustace
(Sierra Leone)

/Original: English/

Date of birth

17 April 1921.

Education

The CMS (now the Sierra Leone) Grammar School; London School of Economics - LL.B(London) 1946; called to the Bar (Honourable Society of the Middle Temple, England), May 1946.

Career

Private practice, Advocate and Solicitor, Sierra Leone, 1946-1951; part-time Lecturer in Law (Fourah Bay College), University College of Sierra Leone, 1947-1951; Police Magistrate - 1 October 1951; City Solicitor, Freetown City Council, September 1951; Acting Master and Registrar, Supreme Court, 1951; Commissioner for Oaths; Crown Counsel, 31 January 1955; Solicitor-General, 1 October 1957; acted as Attorney-General: (a) 16 October 1957, (b) 11 April 1960-February 1961; Judge of the Supreme Court of Sierra Leone, 1 December 1960; acted as Chief Justice in the Gambia, West Africa, June-December 1962; acted as Chief Justice - Sierra Leone, 21 September 1963-January 1967; awarded the O.B.E. in 1964; Chairman, Cole Commission of Inquiry set up by Government to inquire into the accounts of Sierra Leone, 1960-1961; Member, Judicial Service Commission; Chairman, Judicial Service Commission; Chairman, Rules of Court Committee; Vice-Chairman for Africa of the World Association of Judges, 1969 to date; officer administering the Government of Sierra Leone, January 1969 and September-October 1969; September 1970 and April 1971; awarded the CMG in June 1970; first Chief Justice of the Republic of Sierra Leone, 1971 to date; first Ceremonial President of the Republic of Sierra Leone, April 1971; awarded the Officer of the Republic of Sierra Leone (O.R.S.L.) in January 1974; National President, Sierra Leone Red Cross Society; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the United States, January 1967-January 1968; appointed Ambassador and Permanent Representative of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, January 1967-September 1968; expert consultant for the 1972 United Nations Seminar on Human Rights in the Administration of Criminal Justice; visiting lecturer at the United Nations Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (1972).

Conferences attended

World Peace Through Law Conference - Athens, 1963; Commonwealth and Empire Law Conference - Australia, 1965, and India, 1971; Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Law of Treaties - Vienna, Austria, 1968; member of Legal Sub-Committee on Outer Space, United Nations, New York, 1967; served in the Sixth Committee, twenty-second session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1967.

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Marital status

Married with four children.

Hobbies

Tennis, reading and gardening.

ELIAS, Taslim Olawale
(Nigeria)

/Original: English/

Date of birth: 11 November 1914.

Schools and institutions attended: C.M.S. Grammar School, Lagos; Igbobi College, Yaba, Nigeria; University College, London University, England; Council of Legal Education, London; Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London University.

Academic qualifications (by examination): B.A. (London), 1944; LL.B. (Hons.) London, 1946; Barrister-at-Law, April 1947; won Yarborough-Anderson Scholarship of the Inner Temple, 1946-1949; LL.M. (London), 1947; won University of London Postgraduate Scholarship, 1947-1949; Ph.D. (London), 1949; LL.D. (London), 1962.

Honorary degrees: LL.D. (Dakar), 1964; D.Litt. (Ibadan), 1969; LL.D. (A.B.U.), 1972; D.Litt. (Nsukka), 1973; D.Litt. (Lagos), 1974; LL.D. (Ile-Ife), 1974.

Research Fellowships

UNESCO Fellowship for Research in aspects of the legal, social and economic problems of Africa, 1951.

Simon Research Fellow of the University of Manchester, 1951-1953.

Oppenheimer Research Fellow at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies and Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford University, 1954-1960.

Research Fellow of Nuffield College, Oxford, 1956.

Professional and academic activities

Legal Advising and Court Work, 1949-1960. Constitutional Adviser to the British West Indies, 1959.

Constitutional and Legal Adviser to the former National Convention of Nigerian Citizens' Delegation to London, 1958.

Constitutional Adviser to the Somaliland Delegation at Lancaster House, London, March 1960.

Constitutional and Legal Adviser to Dr. Hastings Banda who headed the Malawi Congress Party Delegation to the Nyasaland Constitutional Conference held in London, July 1960.

Chairman of the Commission of Inquiry into the Administration, Economic and Industrial Relations of the Railway Corporation in Nigeria, May-July 1960.

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Delivered the Lugard Lectures for 1958 at the invitation of the Nigerian Broadcasting Corporation (Lectures recorded by BBC in London).

Served in London from 1950 to 1957 as the only African member of the British Secretary of State's Advisory Committee on Co-operatives in the Colonies.

Served as Chairman of the Scholarship Board (in London) of the then Government of Western Nigeria, 1951-1955.

A member, since 1949, of the International African Institute, London.

Elected a Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts, London, since 1947.

Chairman of the Council of Legal Education for Nigeria, since April 1973 and a member from 1962 to 1972.

Chairman of the Council of the Nigerian Institute of International Affairs since April 1972, and a member since 1961.

Chairman of the National Archives Committee since 1972.

Chairman of the National Youth Trust since 1972.

Chairman of the Advisory Judicial Committee since 1972.

Chairman of the Body of Benchers, 1973.

Chairman of the Legal Practitioners Privileges Committee since 1974.

International activities

Chairman of the Commission of Constitutional and Legal Experts appointed by the United Nations to assist in the drafting of the Constitution of Congo (Leopoldville) from August to September 1961, and again in August and September 1962.

Appointed the General Rapporteur for the African Conference on the Rule of Law held under the auspices of the International Commission of Jurists (Geneva), Lagos, in January 1961.

Elected a member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations since November 1961.

Elected a member of the International Law Association, London, 1965.

Elected a member of the American Society of International Law in 1965.

Appointed the General Rapporteur for the seventeenth session (parts I and II) of the International Law Commission in Geneva and in Monaco in May 1965 and January 1966 respectively.

Elected an Associate Member of the Institute of International Law (Institut de droit international), Geneva, September 1969.

Elected Chairman of the United Nations International Law Commission, twenty-second session, 4 May to 10 July 1970.

Elected an Honorary Member of the American Society of International Law on 13 April 1973.

Elected a member of the Executive Council of the International Commission of Jurists, Geneva, March 1975.

Elected for life to the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law, on 10 May 1975, The Hague.

Elected the Chairman of the World Association of Judges, in succession to Earl Warren, the late Chief Justice of the United States, on 25 July 1975.

Academic posts held

Visiting Professor of Political Science at the University of Delhi, India, 1956.

Governor of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 1957 to 1960.

Member of the Governing Council of the University of Nigeria, Nsukka, 1959-1966.

Professor of Law and Dean of the Faculty of Law, University of Lagos, from April 1966 to September 1972.

General Editor, Nigerian Law Journal, 1968-1973. Published jointly by all the Faculties of Law of Nigerian Universities.

Government and public offices held

Appointed first Nigerian Attorney-General of the Federal Republic of Nigeria and Minister of Justice, October 1960 to 15 January 1966.

Re-appointed Attorney-General of the Federal Republic of Nigeria since 15 October 1966 and also appointed to the Federal Executive Council as Commissioner for Justice on 12 June 1967, until 18 February 1972.

Appointed Chief Justice of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, 19 February 1972.

Awards and honours

In January 1961, he was appointed a Queen's Counsel (Q.C.).

In May 1962, the University of Dakar, Senegal, awarded him an honorary LL.D. Degree.

On 1 October 1963, he was made Commander of the Federal Republic of Nigeria (C.F.R.).

In November 1969, the University of Ibadan, Nigeria, awarded him an honorary Doctor of Letters (D.Litt.).

On 2 December 1972, the Ahmadu Bello University, Nigeria, awarded him an honorary Doctor of Laws (LL.D.).

In December 1973, the University of Nigeria (Nsukka) awarded him an honorary Doctor of Letters (D.Litt.).

In January 1974, the University of Lagos awarded him an honorary Doctor of Letters (D.Litt.).

In October 1974, the University of Ife awarded him an honorary Doctor of Law (LL.D.).

Conferences

Rapporteur at the Lagos Conference on the "Rule of Law" organized by the International Commission of Jurists, January 1961.

A delegate at the African Conference on "World Peace Through Law" held at Lagos, Nigeria, in December 1961.

Attended the Conference on "Legal Education in Africa", held at Accra, Ghana, in January 1962.

Leader of the Nigerian delegation at the Conference of the Riparian States of the River Niger held at Niamey, Niger Republic, in February 1963.

A participant at the Colloquium on African Law and Government held at the University of California, Los Angeles, in February 1963.

A delegate at the "World Peace Through Law" Conference held in Athens, from June to July 1963.

Leader of the Nigerian delegation at the "World Peace Through Law" Conference held at Abidjan, Ivory Coast, August 1973.

Nigerian member of the Committee of Experts that drafted the OAU Charter in Addis Ababa in May 1963.

Leader of the Nigerian delegation at the Conference of Legal Advisers organized by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, held at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in December 1963, to consider the draft Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes Between States and Nationals of other States.

Chairman of the OAU Expert Committee which drew up the Protocol of the Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration, in Cairo in April 1964.

Leader of the Nigerian delegation to the Conference of the United Nations Special Committee on the Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations among States in accordance with the United Nations Charter, held at Mexico City from August to October 1964.

Attended the Third Empire and Commonwealth Law Conference held at Sydney, Australia, from August to September 1965. Also, the Fourth Commonwealth Law Conference held at New Delhi, India, 6-13 January 1971.

Attended the Conference of Chief Justices and Law Ministers held at Canberra, Australia, in September 1965.

Chairman of the African Conference on "International Law and African Problems", held under the joint auspices of the Nigerian Institute of International Affairs and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, New York, 14-18 March 1967, Lagos.

Chairman, National Committee for United Nations Human Rights Year, Nigeria, December 1967-December 1968.

Chairman of the Committee of the Whole at the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, Austria, 26 March to 24 May 1968 and 9 April to 23 May 1969.

President, Nigerian Society of International Law, since July 1968.

Chairman, Executive Council of African Institute of International Law, c/o Nigerian Institute of International Affairs, Lagos. (established June 1968).

Attended the twelfth session of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee held at Colombo, Ceylon, 18-28 January 1971, as President of the International Law Commission and as Leader of the Nigerian Delegation.

A participant in the Symposium on The Future of the International Court of Justice, held at the Max-Planck Institute, University of Heidelberg, West Germany, July 1972.

Chairman of the thirteenth session of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, held at Lagos, Nigeria, in January 1972.

/...

Privy Council and Supreme Court work

(See some account of cases argued before both Courts in "Office and Duties of the Federal Attorney-General in Nigeria", in Nigerian Law Journal, vol. 6, 1972, pp. 149-160.)

International Court of Justice

Led the team of OAU lawyers appearing before the ICJ in the oral hearings on the Question referred to it by the Security Council: "What are the legal consequences for States of the continued presence of South Africa in Namibia, notwithstanding Security Council resolution 276 (1970)?" 8 February-5 March 1971, at The Hague.

Hague lectures

(a) Gave a course of lectures on "Problems concerning the validity of treaties", 2-6 August 1971, The Hague, Netherlands.

(b) Gave a course of Hague lectures on "Aspects of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties", at Yaoundé, United Republic of Cameroon, 22 January-9 February 1973.

Ghana lectures

Gave the Aggrey-Fraser-Guggisberg Memorial Lectures (five lectures) for 1975 entitled "Judicial Process in Commonwealth Africa" at the University of Ghana from 15 to 25 March 1975.

Trinidad and Tobago lectures

Two lectures entitled "The Right To a Fair Trial" and "Legal and Judicial Officers in the Newer Commonwealth" during 25-29 July 1975.

Malaysia: Conference of the Commonwealth Magistrates' Association address

"The State, the Judiciary and the Administration of Justice" at Kuala Lumpur, on 11 August 1975.

Books

1. Nigerian Land Law and Custom (first edition 1951, third edition 1962). Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., London E.C.4.
2. Groundwork of Nigerian Law, 1954; now Nigerian Legal System, 1963. Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., London, E.C.4.

3. Nature of African Customary Law (1956 and 1962 editions); Manchester University Press. Also in a French edition, Presence Africaine, Paris, 1961, and a Russian edition in 1960.
4. British Colonial Law - A Comparative Study, 1962, Stevens and Sons, London, E.C.4.
5. Ghana and Sierra Leone: Development of their Laws and Constitutions, 1962, Stevens and Sons, London, E.C.4 (No. 10 in the British Commonwealth Series).
6. Government and Politics in Africa (1961 and 1963 editions) Asia Publishing House, The Strand, London, W.C.2.
7. Nigeria: Development of its Laws and Constitution, 1967, Stevens and Sons, London, E.C.4. (No. 14 in the British Commonwealth Series)
8. Impact of English Law upon Nigerian Customary Law, 1960, Nigeria Government Printer, Lagos.
9. Makers of Nigerian Law, 1956, obtainable from Sweet and Maxwell Ltd., London.
10. A contributor to International Law in a Changing World, 1963, Oceana Publications, New York.
11. A contributor to Sovereignty Within the Law, 1965, Oceana Publications, New York.
12. A contributor to Law, Justice and Equity, Pitmans Ltd., London, 1967.
13. A contributor to African Laws: Adaptation and Development, 1965, University of California Press, U.S.A.
14. A contributor to Public and Private Enterprise in Mixed Economies, Sweet and Maxwell Ltd., London, 1974.
15. A contributor to Judicial Settlement of International Disputes (Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Springer Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg), New York, 1974.
16. (Ed.) Nigerian Prison System, University of Lagos, Lagos, 1968.
17. (Ed.) Nigerian Press Law, Evans Bros. Ltd., London, 1969.
18. (Ed.) The Nigerian Magistrate and the Offender, Ethiope Publishing Corporation, Benin City, Nigeria, 1972.
19. (Ed.) Law and Social Change in Nigeria, Evans Bros., Ltd., London, 1972.
20. Africa and the Development of International Law, 1972, A. W. Sijthoff, Leiden, The Netherlands, and Oceana Publications, New York.

21. Problems Concerning the Validity of Treaties, 1972, The Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, The Netherlands.
22. Law in a Developing Society, Ethiope Publishing Corporation, Benin City, Nigeria, 1973.
23. Cases and Materials on Nigerian Land Law, Ethiope Publishing Corporation, Benin City (in press).
24. Sections on Law in African Encyclopaedia, Oxford University Press, England, 1973.
25. The Modern Law of Treaties, A. W. Sijthoff, Leiden, The Netherlands and Oceana Publications, New York, 1974.

Articles

1. "The Berlin Treaty and the River Niger Commission" in the American Journal of International Law, October, 1963, vol. 37, No. 4.
2. "Some considerations on the administration of criminal justice in Nigeria", in International Review of Criminal Policy, No. 20, 1963.
3. "The Charter of the Organization of African Unity", in the American Journal of International Law, vol. 59, No. 2, of April 1965.
4. "The Commission of mediation, conciliation and arbitration of the O.A.U." in British Yearbook of International Law, 1964.
5. "The law of foreign investment in Africa", in Nigeria Bar Journal, June 1966.
6. "Freedom of assembly and association", in the Journal of International Commission of Jurists, Geneva, January 1968.
7. Report commissioned by the United Nations Commission on Human Rights for the United Nations Conference on the Human Rights Year, held in Teheran from 22 April to 13 May 1968.
8. "The association agreement between the EEC and the Federal Republic of Nigeria", Journal of World Trade Law, April 1968.
9. "The Commonwealth in Africa", a lecture delivered before the University of London, in the Modern Law Review, May 1968.
10. "Law in a developing society", an inaugural lecture delivered before the University of Lagos in January 1969.
11. "A report on problems of penology in Nigeria", Revue Internationale de Droit Penal, Numero Special, 39 Année, Editions Cujas, Paris, 1968, pp. 203-211 (Bulletin de l'Association Internationale de Droit Penal).

12. "The romance of libraries and the Nigerian objectives", being the annual lecture delivered before the Nigerian Association of Librarians, on 1 April 1970, at the College of Education Auditorium, University of Lagos.
13. "The Legality of the OAU resolution of 5 December 1965 on Rhodesia", Nigerian Law Journal (1969), vol. 3, pp. 1-12.
14. "The Nigerian crisis in international law" being the Presidential Address at the second annual dinner of the Nigerian Society of International Law, held on 20 March 1970, at the Bristol Hotel, Lagos. See also Nigerian Law Journal, vol. 4, 1970, pp. 1-14.
15. "The objectives of legal education in post-war Nigeria", a lecture delivered on 22 March 1970 before the Nigerian Association of University Teachers at its conference held in the Nigerian Law School, Victoria Island, Lagos.
16. "Traditional forms of public participation in social defence", in International Review of Criminal Policy, No. 27, 1969, pp. 18-24, Geneva.
17. "The new States and the United Nations", in Foro International, vol. XI, No. 2, October-December 1970, Mexico.
18. "The contribution of telecommunications and direct satellite broadcasting to technical assistance and nation-building in the 'new' countries", in International Law of Communication, October 1970.
19. "Modern sources of international law", in Transnational Law Today (essays presented to Judge Philip Jessup), 1972, Columbia University Press.
20. "The Office and duties of the Federal Attorney-General in Nigeria", in Nigerian Law Journal, vol. 6, 1972, pp. 149-160.
21. "Emergency in Malaysia and in Nigeria", in Nigerian Law Journal, vol. 5, 1971, pp. 159-161.
22. "Military decrees in Nigeria and Ghana", in Nigerian Law Journal, vol. 5, 1971, pp. 129-132.
23. "Perspectives for Nigerian Journalism", an address to the Nigerian Institute of Journalism, 1972.
24. "The Nigerian legal profession: the last ten years and the next", an address to the Nigerian Bar Association's Conference, 16 August 1973.
25. "How the Supreme Court works", an address to the mid-west Public Service Forum, Benin City, 12 October 1973.
26. "Nigeria in African affairs", an address to the King's College Old Boys' Association (Ibadan Branch), 26 October 1973.

27. "The Supreme Court and the aftermath of the Nigerian civil war", an address to the sixth annual Conference of the Nigerian Society of International Law, 23 March 1974.
28. "The aims of a good education", an address delivered at the Annual Convocation of Adeola Odutola Comprehensive High School, Ijebu-Ode, 16 June 1974.
29. "Aspects of the law relating to banks and banking in Nigeria", an address to the eleventh annual Seminar Dinner of the Institute of Bankers, 14 September 1974.

FERNANDO, Thusew Samuel
(Sri Lanka)

/Original: English/

Mr. Fernando was born on 5 August 1906. He is married and has one son. Mr. Fernando is a Buddhist.

He was educated at Royal College, Colombo, and at the University Colleges of Colombo and London. He is a Bachelor of Laws of London University and a Barrister-at-Law of Lincoln's Inn (1931). He was called to the Bar in Ceylon in 1932, and appointed Queen's Counsel in 1953. In 1955 he was awarded the C.B.E.

Mr. Fernando is at present the High Commissioner of the Republic of Sri Lanka to Australia and New Zealand, with residence in Canberra. He is also a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague.

During the course of a very distinguished legal career, Mr. Fernando held office as Crown Counsel (1936-1952), Solicitor-General (1952-1954), and as Attorney-General of Ceylon (1954-1956), in which capacities he appeared for the State both in Ceylon as well as abroad. In 1956 he was appointed a Judge of the Supreme Court and, during his 12-year tenure of office, he presided over that Court both in the exercise of its original as well as appellate jurisdiction. Before his retirement in 1968, he acted as Chief Justice of Ceylon.

Immediately after his retirement from the Court, he was appointed as the first Chairman of the Commercial Bank of Ceylon. He also functioned as Chairman of the Compensation Appeals Tribunal under the Land Acquisition Act.

On the eve of Ceylon's becoming the Republic of Sri Lanka, Mr. Fernando was recalled from retirement to head the Judiciary of the new Republic. In November 1971 he was appointed President of the Court of Appeal which replaced the Privy Council as the highest appellate court. With the adoption of the new Constitution of Sri Lanka, Mr. Fernando was also appointed to the Constitutional Court and functioned as its Chairman.

For several years, Mr. Fernando has been his country's chief spokesman on matters of International Law. From 1960 he has been the leader of the Ceylon Delegation to several successive sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee held in Baghdad, Bangkok, New Delhi, Colombo and Tokyo. In 1965 he was elected Vice-President, and in 1971 he was elected President, of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee. In that capacity, he addressed the twenty-third session of the International Law Commission in Geneva.

Mr. Fernando has served on several commissions of inquiry. Among them was the International Commission of Inquiry appointed by the Government of Ceylon in 1963 to report on the assassination of Prime Minister S. W. R. D. Bandaranaike. The other members of that Commission, of which he was Chairman, were Mr. Justice Adel Younis of the United Arab Republic and Mr. Justice G. C. Mills-Odoi

of Ghana. In 1970 he was appointed Chairman of the Royal Commission of Inquiry to report on the alleged contravention of the revenue laws of Ceylon and on the alleged bribing of members of Parliament by the country's largest newspaper concern.

With the inauguration of the Legal Aid Scheme in Ceylon, Mr. Fernando was invited to serve as Chairman of its Advisory Council. He was also, for several years, a member of the Judicial Service Commission, which was responsible for the appointment, transfer and disciplinary control of judges, and of the Council of Legal Education. He was the delegate from Sri Lanka to the French Judicial Conference held in Nice in 1972 and to the Conferences on Legal Education held at the University of Singapore in 1962 and in Bangalore in 1969.

Mr. Fernando has been actively associated with the work of several international non-governmental organizations. He is the President of the International Commission of Jurists, Geneva. In 1966, he was elected a member of the International Committee of the Institute on Man and Science, New York. He has participated in conferences on World Peace Through Law held in Tokyo, Athens and Belgrade. He attended, on invitation by the Council on World Tensions, two conferences on Tensions in Developing Countries held at Oxford University in 1961 and at Kuala Lumpur in 1964. He was Chairman of the Conference of Jurists from Asian and Pacific countries on the Dynamic Aspects of the Rule of Law held in Bangkok in 1965 and of the South-East Asian and Pacific Colloquium on "The Rule of Law" held in Colombo in 1966. He was a delegate to two World Congresses of Jurists held in New Delhi in 1959 and Rio de Janeiro in 1962, to the Conference of African Jurists held in Dakar in 1967, to the Conference of Nordic Jurists on the Right to Privacy held in Stockholm in 1967, to the Conference of Asian and Pacific Jurists on the Freedom of Movement held in Bangalore in 1968, to the Conference of European Jurists on the Individual and the State held in Strasbourg in 1968 and to the Conference of American Jurists on the Erosion of the Rule of Law held in Colorado in 1971.

HAMBRO, Edvard
(Norway)

/Original: English/

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary

Permanent Representative of Norway to the United Nations and other international organizations at Geneva.

Born, Oslo, Norway, 22 August 1911.

Law degree, University of Oslo, 1934.

Doctor of Political Science, University of Geneva, Graduate Institute for International Studies, 1936.

Director of the International Relations Department of the Christian Michelsen Institute, Bergen, Norway, 1938-1940.

Lectured at universities in North America; information work for Norwegian Government in the United States, 1940-1943.

First Secretary, Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, London, 1943-1945.

Member of the Norwegian Delegation to the San Francisco Conference on International Organization, April-June 1945.

Chief of the Legal Section in the Secretariat of the United Nations, London, 1945-1946.

Registrar of the International Court of Justice, 1946-1953.

Lecturer, later Professor of Law, in Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration (Bergen), 1953-1966.

Visiting lecturer at Cambridge University, 1953-1954, and visiting Professor at University of California, Berkeley, 1958. Lectured at the Hague Academy of International Law, 1950 and 1962. Visiting Professor at the University of Oslo, 1972-1973.

Directed the two first Dag Hammarskjöld seminars under the auspices of the Hague Academy of International Law, 1961 and 1962.

Lectured at the first external session of the Hague Academy of International Law in Rabat, Morocco, 1969, and at the eighth external session in Bangkok, Thailand, 1974.

Member of the Norwegian Parliament 1961-1966. Member of the standing Committee of Justice and Foreign Relations Committee.

Member of the Norwegian Delegation to the nineteenth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1964.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary and Permanent Representative of Norway to the United Nations, 1966-1971.

Chairman of the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly, 1967.

President of the twenty-fifth session of the General Assembly, 1970.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary and Permanent Representative of Norway to the United Nations and other international organizations at Geneva, 1973-

Chairman of the Norwegian delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of the International Humanitarian Law applicable in Armed Conflicts, 1974-

Chairman of the First Committee of the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of the International Humanitarian Law applicable in Armed Conflicts, 1974-

* * *

Chairman of Commission to Study the Situation of Refugees in Hong Kong, 1954, appointed by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Registrar of the Ambatielos Arbitration, London, 1956.

Sole arbitrator in the case between the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority and the Commission of the European Atomic Energy Community, 1967.

Chairman of the Appeals Board of the Council of Europe.

Member of the Appeals Board of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1966-

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

President of the Permanent Conciliation Commission between Germany and the Netherlands. Member of the Franco-German Arbitral Board for the Saar, and of the Permanent Conciliation Committees established under Conventions between Finland and the United States, between Norway and Spain and between Portugal and Switzerland.

Member of the International Law Commission, 1971-

Member and former Vice President of l'Institut de droit international.

Honorary member of the American Society of International Law.

Honorary Doctor of Law; Brandeis University, Columbia University, Luthur College, Seaton Hall University, University of Toronto, Wagner College, Yale University, Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters, King State University.

Publications

L'Exécution des sentences internationales, Paris 1936, 148 pages.

Norway and the League of Nations (in Norwegian), Oslo 1938, 140 pages.

Position of aliens in Norwegian law (in Norwegian), Oslo 1950, 238 pages.

"Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice", Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international, Volume 76, 1950, 96 pages.

Peaceful settlement of international disputes (in Norwegian), Oslo 1956, 272 pages.

The Problem of the Chinese Refugees in Hong Kong, Leyden 1955, 214 pages.

The Choice of Law and the Choice of Jurisdiction in Norwegian Conflict Law (in Norwegian), Oslo 1957, 406 pages.

"The relation between international law and conflict law", Recueil des Cours, Volume 105, 1962, 61 pages.

The Charter of the United Nations (with Professor Leland M. Goodrich), Boston 1946, 413 pages. French and Turkish translations. Revised edition, New York, London, 1947, 710 pages. Third edition (with Ann Patricia Simons), New York 1969, 732 pages.

The Case Law of the International Court of Justice, Volume I, Leyden 1952.

Volume II A and B	1959
Volume III A and B	1963
Volume IV A and B	1966
Volume V A and B	1968 (with Professor Arthur Rovine)
Volume VI A and B	1972 (with Professor Arthur Rovine)
Volume VII	1974 (with Professor Arthur Rovine)

Edited the three first volumes of Reports of International Arbitral Awards, United Nations: volume I - 1948, volumes II and III - 1949.

Articles in learned journals and periodicals in different countries.

Member, board of editors of the Scandinavian Journal of International Law (Acta Scandinavica Juris Gentium) since 1947.

LACHS, Manfred
(Poland)

/Original: English/

Born 21 April 1914.

LL.M, LL.D (Cracow); Docteur de l'Université de Nancy; D.Sc. (Law) University of Moscow; Doctor honoris causa Universities of Algiers, Bruxelles, Bucharest, Budapest, Dalhousie (Halifax), Nice, New Delhi, New York.

Gold Medal and Award (1966) of the International Astronautical Federation and International Institute of Space Law "for outstanding contributions to the development of the Rule of Law for Outer Space".

Judge of International Court of Justice (1967-1976); President of the Court (1973-1976).

Titular Member of the Polish Academy of Sciences, Member of the Institute of International Law, Honorary Member International Academy of Astronautics (1964), Corr. Member Academy of Moral Sciences, Bologna (1966).

Member Curatorium Hague Academy of International Law. Member Board of Trustees United Nations Institute for Training and Research. Member of the Council, International Institute for Peace and Conflict Research, Stockholm.

Honorary Member of the Indian Society of International Law, Member Advisory Board, Institute of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal.

Chairman of the Legal Committee at the Fourth (1949), Sixth (1951) and Tenth (1955) Session of the General Assembly of the United Nations; Vice-Chairman of the Legal Committee at the Seventh (1952) Session of the General Assembly.

Chairman of the United Nations Legal Sub-Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (1962-1966).

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations (1962-1966). Rapporteur General of the Commission (1962). Vice-Chairman of the Commission (1966). Chairman, Sub-Committee of the International Law Commission on Succession of States and Governments (1963).

Member of the Arbitration Tribunal for the interpretation of the Constitution of UNESCO (1949); of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague (since 1956); of the International Civil Service Advisory Board of the United Nations (1958-1967); of the Special Committee on Procedures of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (1964).

Professor in the Academy of Political Sciences in Warsaw (1949-1952); Professor of International Law in the University of Warsaw (since 1952). Member of the Codification Commission of Poland (1957-1964). Director, Institute of Legal Sciences, Polish Academy of Sciences (1961-1966).

Director of the Legal and Treaties Department of the Polish Ministry for Foreign Affairs (1947-1960); Legal Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs (since 1960), Minister Plenipotentiary (1956-1960), Ambassador (1960-1967).

Legal Adviser of the Polish Delegation at the Paris Peace Conference (1946), Member of the Polish Delegation to sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1946-1952, 1955-1960 and 1962-1966), Representative to the Disarmament Committee of the United Nations.

Lectures at the Academy of International Law at the Hague (1957, 1964, 1973); Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales, University of Paris (1952-1956); at the Centre European Universitaire de Nancy (1955, 1956, 1963). Centre d'Etudes de Politique Etrangère, Paris (1955); The Royal Institute of International Affairs, London (1959-1971); Institut Royal des Relations Internationales, Brussels (1959); Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales, Geneva (1961-1966); Passikivi Society, Helsinki (1964-1974); Canadian Institute of International Affairs (1964); Institute of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal (1964-1967); Norwegian Institute for Foreign Affairs (1965); Institute of International Affairs, Bucharest (1974); at Universities in Austria, Finland, France, India, Italy, Mexico, Netherlands, Norway, the United Kingdom and the United States.

Principal publications

Books

War Crimes, An Attempt to define the Issues, London, 1945; The Geneva Agreements on Indochina (in Polish), Warsaw, 1955 (in Russian), Moscow, 1956; Les développements et Fonctions des Traités Multilatéraux, Recueil des Cours, Académie de Droit International, The Hague, 1957; The Multilateral Treaties (in Polish), Warsaw, 1958; published also in Russian, 1960, in Hungarian, 1962, and in Spanish by the Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, 1962;

The Polish-German Frontier (in English and French), Warsaw, 1964; 2nd edition, 1965; The Law of Outer Space, Recueil des Cours, Académie de Droit International, The Hague, 1964; The Law of Outer Space, An Experience in Contemporary Law-Making, Leyden, 1972;

Essays and articles

Some 120 essays and articles in several languages.

MANNER, Eero Johannes
(Finland)

/Original: English/

Born in Helsinki, Finland, 16 July 1913.

Bachelor of Laws, University of Helsinki, 1937; Licentiate in Law, University of Helsinki, 1939; Doctor of Laws, 1953; additional legal studies in several countries.

Professional career

Having held several positions at the University of Helsinki, was appointed Legislation Counsellor at the Ministry of Justice, 1949; Vice-Chancellor of Justice, 1956-1965; Docent at the University of Helsinki, 1954-1971; Professor of Economic Law at Helsinki Technical University, 1965-1967; Legal Adviser at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, 1965- ; Judge of the Supreme Court, 1967-

Positions held in connexion with international relations

Finnish Chairman of the Permanent Finnish-USSR Commission on Border Watercourses, 1965-1967; Chairman of the Permanent Commission of Arbitration on Questions concerning Border Watercourses between the Netherlands and the Federal Republic of Germany, 1964- ; Member of the Permanent Finnish-Swiss Mediation Board, 1964- ; Chairman of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations on Border Watercourses between Finland and the USSR, 1964; Member of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations on fisheries between Finland and the USSR, 1965; Vice-Chairman of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations on the delimitation of the continental shelf between Finland and the USSR, 1967; Chairman of the Joint Finnish-USSR Commission for the Delimitation of the Marine Border, 1966-1967; Member of the Finnish Delegation at the United Nations General Assembly, 1965, 1966, 1967 and 1970 (presented in 1970 the Finnish Initiative on the Progressive Development and Codification of the Rules of International Law relating to International Watercourses adopted by the General Assembly as resolution 2669 (XXV)); Member of the Finnish Delegation at the United Nations Conferences on the Law of Treaties, 1968 and 1969; Member of the Finnish Delegation to the United Nations Sea-Bed Committee, 1972-1973; Vice-Chairman of the Finnish Delegation at the Third United Nations Law of the Sea Conference, 1974-1975.

Member of the Finnish Delegation at the Diplomatic Conference on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area, 1974; Member of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations concerning the arrangement of relations between Finland and the German Democratic Republic in Helsinki, 1972; Expert of the Finnish Delegation at the Conference on Co-operation and Security in Europe held in Geneva, 1973; Chairman of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations between Finland and the German Democratic Republic concerning certain juridical and financial questions in Helsinki, 1974;

Preparation of international treaties and conventions

Chairman of the Finnish Law of the Sea Commission, 1961-1963; Chairman of the Committee for Establishing the Legal Status of Certain Border Watercourses, 1963-1964; Finnish Chairman of the Juridical Sub-Committee of the Nordic Committee on Hydro-Electric Power, 1959-1961; Chairman of the Finnish group of the Joint Finnish-Swedish Committee on the Preparation of Treaty Regulations on Border Watercourses, 1961-1971; Chairman of the Committee on United Nations Sanctions Legislation, 1966; Chairman of the Advisory Commission on International Legislative Matters, 1966- ; Chairman of the Preparatory Commission for the Law of the Sea Conference, 1971- ; Chairman of the Commission for the Preparation of the arrangement of relations between Finland and the German Democratic Republic and Finland and the Federal Republic of Germany, 1971- ; Member of the Advisory Commission on United Nations questions, 1971- ; Chairman of the Commission on Finnish-Norwegian Border Watercourses 1972-1973; Member of the Commission on Baltic Sea Fisheries 1973- ; Chairman of the Commission on the Marine Environment 1974- ;

Other committees etc.

Member of the Committee on Water Legislation, 1951-1958; Chairman of the Committee for Studying the Adequacy of Settlement, 1954-1956; Chairman of the Educational Administration Committee, 1958-1963; Chairman of the Defence Legislation Commission, 1960-1969; Chairman of the Board of Pesticides, 1970- ; Chairman of the Committee on Prevention of Pollution of Waters, 1954-1958; Chairman of the Committee for Establishing the Legal Status of Public Water Areas, 1957-1958; Chairman of the Committee on Floating of Timber Conditions in Northern Finland, 1958-1959; Chairman of the Advisory Commission of Water Protection, 1958-1967; Chairman of the Administration of Waters Committee, 1960-1962; Member and Vice-Chairman of the Committee for the Implementation of Water Legislation, 1960-1972; Chairman of the Committee for Financing the Water Supply and Protection of Waters, 1970-1972 ; Chairman of the Committee on the Legislation on Fisheries, 1974- ;

International organizations

Vice-President of the International Confederation of Students, 1939; Member of the Assembly of World University Service, 1953-1955; Member of the IAEA Panel on Radioactive Waste Disposal into the Sea, 1960-1962; Finnish delegate at the ECE Pollution Conference, 1961; Chairman of an ECE Working Group on Water Pollution, 1964; Finnish delegate at the Sixth World Forest Conference, 1966; Member of the United Nations Working Group for Dealing with Legal Questions relating to the Use of International Water Resources, 1968-1969; WHO Expert at the Conference on Accidents Causing Pollution of Waters, 1971.

Within the International Law Association:

Member of the Committee on International Rivers, 1957-1966 (prepared as Rapporteur Draft Articles on the Floating of Timber for the 1966 Helsinki Rules); Chairman of the Committee on International Water Resources Law, 1966- ; Member of the Committee on the Protection of the Environment, 1974- .

Publications

Some Viewpoints on the Legal Status and Use of Air Space,* Helsinki, 1948;
"Usus publicus" as a Concept of the Law on Waters* (dissertation), Vammala, 1953; The Right to the Salmon Tithe in Tornionjoki River,* Helsinki, 1955; Some international Legal Aspects of the Enclosed Seas, Especially the Baltic Sea, with Regard to their Protection against Pollutive Agents, International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna, 1960; The Protection of Waters as a Problem on International Law of Waters and the Law of the Sea, Bromma, 1960; Water Pollution in International Law, WHO, Public Health Papers No. 13, Geneva, 1962; Problems to the Sharing of Hydro-Electric Power of the River Tornio Between Finland and Sweden,* Helsinki, 1963; The General Public, Outdoor Life and the Right to Property,** Copenhagen, 1963; Some Aspects of International Law Concerning the Use and Protection of Waters, with Special Application to Forest Industrie Sexto Congreso Forestial Mundial, Madrid, 1966; Der Schutz des Meerwassers gegen Verunreinigung, als juristische Frage Betrachtet, Zurich, 1966; Binding United Nations Resolutions and Finnish Legislation in Pursuance thereof; "Finland in the United Nations",* Helsinki, 1967; "The Helsinki Rules" and the present State of Codification of the Law of Waters,* Vammala, 1968; Pollution of the Environment as a National and International Legal Question,* Oslo, 1969; The Utilization of the Environment as a National and International Problem,* Vammala, 1970; The Systems of Environmental Protection,* Borgå, 1970; Accidental Pollution of Inland Waters, (WHO Conference on Accidental Pollution of Inland Waters) Bucharest, 1971; The Finnish Initiative at the United Nations for the Development of the International Law on Waters,* Helsinki, 1972; Who Owns the Sea-Bed,* Helsinki, 1972; The Development of the International Law of the Sea and Finland as a Riparian of the Baltic Sea,* Helsinki, 1972; The Municipalities and the Protection of the Environment,* Joensuu, 1972; The Present State of International Water Resources Law, ILA 1873-1973, The Netherlands, 1973; Damage to the Environment and Responsibility for Damages in International Law,* Vammala, 1973; Some Legal Problems Relating to the Sharing of Boundary Waters, München, 1973; Recent Conventions on Marine Pollution compared with the Draft European Convention for the Protection of International Watercourses against Pollution, Strasbourg, 1974;

Some 30 other publications on various branches of law. Presentations and exposés on the law of the Environment and the Protection of Waters.

* In Finnish.

** In Swedish.

MOSLER, Hermann
(Germany, Federal Republic of)

/Original: English/

Born at Hennef (Rhineland), on 26 December 1912.

Education

- 1931 - 1934 Legal studies at the University of Bonn;
1935 First and
1939 Second Legal State Examination;
1937 Doctor of Law, University of Bonn.

Career

- 1937 Assistant research fellow, later research fellow at the Kaiser-Wilhelm-Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Public Law, Berlin;
1946 Barrister at Law;
Privatdozent for Public International Law, Constitutional Law and Administrative Law, University of Bonn;
1949 Professor of Public Law at the Johann Wolfgang Goethe-University, Frankfurt-on-Main;
1950 Visiting Professor of International Law, Georgetown University, Washington D.C.;
1951-1953 Head of the Legal Division of the Federal Foreign Office, Bonn;
since 1954 Professor at the University of Heidelberg;
Direktor of the Max-Planck-Institute for Comparative Public Law and Public International Law, Heidelberg;
Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;
since 1959 Elected Judge of the European Court of Human Rights, Strassbourg;
1965 Re-elected;
1974 Re-elected;
1974 Elected Vice-President;

- 1968-1969 Ad hoc Judge of the International Court of Justice in the North Sea Continental Shelf Cases;
- 1969-1972 Member, Austro-German Arbitral Tribunal under the Treaty of Finance and Compensation;
- since 1972 Member of the Advisory Council on International Law to the Federal Foreign Office.

Other activities and awards

- 1961-1965 Member of the Council of the German Society of International Law; President of that Society;
- 1957 Member of the Council of the German Branch of the International Law Association;
- Associate Member of the Institute of International Law;
- 1969 Member of the Union of International Organizations;
- Member of the International Institute of Differing Civilizations;
- Doctor of Law honoris causa, Free University of Brussels;
- 1970 Academico honoris causa de la Academia Mexicana de Derecho Internacional;
- 1972 Corresponding Member of the Austrian Academy of Sciences;
- 1975 Member of the Heidelberg Academy of Sciences;
- Lectures at the Hague Academy of International Law;
- 1957 L'application du droit international public par les tribunaux nationaux;
- 1974 General Course;
- Lectures at many other institutions and universities in various countries.

ODA, Shigeru
(Japan)

/Original: English/

Professor of International Law, Tôhoku University, Japan;
Associé, Institut de Droit International;
Special Assistant to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan;
Member, Science Council (Ministry of Education), Japan;
Member, Council for Ocean Development (Prime Minister's Office), Japan;
Member, Advisory Committee for Co-operation with the United Nations University,
Japan.

Born in Hokkaido, Japan on 22 October 1924; Law degree, University of Tokyo, 1947; Research Fellow of International Law, University of Tokyo, 1947-1949; Lecturer on International Law, Tôhoku University, 1950-1953; Graduate Fellow, Yale University Law School, 1950-1953; LL.M., Yale University, 1952; J.S.D., Yale University, 1953; Assistant Professor of International Law, Tôhoku University, 1953-1959; Senior Fellow, Yale University Law School, 1956-1958; Professor of International Law, Tôhoku University, since 1959; Doctor of Law (Ministry of Education), 1962; Associé, Institute de Droit International, since 1969.

Member of the Panel on Legal Implications of Disposal of Radioactive Waste into the Sea, International Atomic Energy Agency, 1961-1963; Technical Adviser to the Japan Atomic Energy Commission, 1961-1964; Member of the Council, Japan Association of International Law, since 1967; Member of the Group of Experts on Marine Science and Technology, United Nations, 1967-1968; Member of the Board of Editors, Revue des Droit de l'Homme (Strassbourg), since 1968; Chairman, Working Group on Legal Questions related to Scientific Investigations of the Ocean, Inter-Governmental Oceanographic Commission, 1968-; Member of the Advisory Board, Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce (New York), since 1969; Legal Consultant, Committee for Co-ordination of Joint Prospecting for Mineral Resources in Asian Offshore Areas, United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, 1969, 1972; Member of the Board, Japan Institute of International Affairs, since 1970; Member of the Group of Experts to Study the Character and Purpose of Appropriate Observation of Peaceful Nuclear Explosions, IAEA, 1970; Member of the Council, Japan Branch of the International Law Association, since 1972; Editor-in-Chief, Japanese Annual of International Law, since 1973.

Member of the Japanese Delegation to the United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea, 1958, 1960 and 1974; Alternate Representative of Japan to the United Nations Ad Hoc Committee to Study the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-bed and the Ocean Floor Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, 1968 and to the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-bed and the Ocean Floor Beyond

the Limits of National Jurisdiction, 1969-1973; Representative of Japan, Sixth General Conference of the Inter-Governmental Oceanographic Commission, 1969; Alternate Member, Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, since 1971.

Counsel to the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany in the North Sea Continental Shelf case, the International Court of Justice, 1968.

Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law, 1969.

Principal Publications

1. In European Languages

1. Monographs

International Control of Sea Resources, 1962, 215 pp., Sijthoff (Leiden).

The Individual in International Law (Chap. 8 of Manual of Public International Law, edited by Sorensen, 1968, MacMillan, London, pp. 469-530).

International Law of the Resources of the Sea (Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye, 1969-II, pp. 353-484).

The International Law of the Ocean Development, Vol. I, 1972, 519 pp. Vol. II, 1974, 579 pp., Sijthoff (Leiden).

2. Articles

The Territorial Sea and Natural Resources, International and Comparative Law Quarterly, Vol. 4, 1955, pp. 415-425.

The Hydrogen Bomb Tests and International Law, Die Friedenswarte, Bd. 53, 1956, pp. 126-135.

New Trends in the Régime of the Sea, Zeitschrift für Ausländisches Öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, Bd. 18, 1957, pp. 61-102, 261-286.

A Reconsideration of the Continental Shelf Doctrine, Tulane Law Review, Vol. 32, 1957, pp. 21-36.

El Covenio de Ginebra sobre la Plataforma Continental, Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, Vol. 12, 1959, pp. 67-84.

The 1958 Geneva Convention on the Fisheries: its Immaturities, Die Friedenswarte, Bd. 55, 1960, pp. 317-339.

The Concept of the Contiguous Zone, International and Comparative Law Quarterly, Vol. 11, 1962, pp. 131-153.

The Extent of the Territorial Sea - Some Analysis of the Geneva Conferences and Recent Developments, Japanese Annual of International Law, Vol. 6, 1962, pp. 7-38.

Recent Problems of International High Seas Fisheries: Allocation of Fishery Resources, Philippine International Law Journal, Vol. 1, 1963, pp. 510-519.

Admission, Deportation and Extradition of Aliens under the Japanese Laws, Japanese Annual of International Law, Vol. 10, 1966, pp. 23-26.

The Normalization of Relations between Japan and the Republic of Korea, American Journal of International Law, Vol. 61, 1967, pp. 35-56.

Japan and International Conventions Relating to North Pacific Fisheries, Washington Law Review, Vol. 43, 1967, pp. 63-75.

Proposals for Revising the Convention on the Continental Shelf, Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, Vol. 7, 1968, pp. 1-31.

Boundary of the Continental Shelf, Japanese Annual of International Law, Vol. 12, 1968, pp. 264-284.

Possible Future Régime of the Sea-Bed Resources, Symposium on the International Régime of the Sea-Bed, June 30-July 5, 1969, pp. 343-362.

International Law of the Sea, 1971, United Nations document ESA/RT/Meeting I/9 (Interregional Seminar on the Development of the Mineral Resources of the Continental Shelf, Port of Spain).

New Developments in the United Nations Sea-bed Committee, Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce, Vol. 4 (1973), pp. 577-598.

Towards a New Régime for Ocean Development, Ocean Development and International Law Journal, Vol. 1 (1973), pp. 291-302.

New Directions in the International Law of Fisheries, Japanese Annual of International Law, Vol. 17 (1973), pp. 84-90.

The Delimitation of the Continental Shelf in South-East Asia and the Far East, Ocean Management, Vol. 1 (1973), pp. 327-346.

Annual Review of Japanese Practice in International Law (Edited with H. OWADA), Japanese Annual of International Law, Vol. 8 (1964), Vol. 9 (1965), Vol. 10 (1966), Vol. 11 (1967), Vol. 13 (1969), Vol. 15 (1971), Vol. 17 (1973), Vol. 18 (1974).

II. In Japanese

1. Monographs

International Law of the Sea, Tokyo, 1956, 266 pp.

International Law of the Sea II, Tokyo, 1959, 287 pp.; revised edition, 1969, 345 pp.

International Law and the Resources of the Sea, Vol. I, 1971, 380 pp. Vol. II, 1972, 464 pp. Vol. III, 1975, 293 pp.

2. Articles

(Omitted)

ONYEAMA, Charles D.
(Nigeria)

/Original: English/

Born at Eke, near Enugu, on 5 August 1917.

Education: St. Paul's School-Roman Catholic Mission, Eke, 1921-1924; Government School, Bonny, 1924-1929; Government College, Umuahia, 1930-1931; King's College, Lagos, 1931-1935; Achimota College, Gold Coast, 1937; London University, University College, 1937-1940 (LL.B.); Oxford University, Brasenose College, 1940-1941; The Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn, 1937-1940, Barrister-at-Law.

Cadet Administrative Officer, Nigeria, 1944; member of Legislative Council of Nigeria and Eastern (Nigeria) House of Assembly, 1946-1951; member of the Nigerianization Commission and of the General Conference and Constitutional Drafting Committee, 1948-1950; Chief Magistrate, Nigeria, 1952-1956; Acting High Court Judge, Western Nigeria, 1956-1957; High Court Judge, Lagos, 1957-1964; Acting Chief Justice, Lagos High Court, 1961-1963; Justice of the Supreme Court of Nigeria, 1964-1967; Chairman of the Provisional Council of the University of Lagos, 1966.

(Member of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1967)

Member of the Court of Arbitration in the Beagle Channel case between Argentina and Chile (1971).

PETRÉN, Sture
(Sweden)

/Original: French/

Born in Stockholm on 3 October 1908.

Education

Swedish law degree at Lund University, 1930, and degree in the humanities, 1932. Doctor of Law honoris causa of Lund University (1967).

Career

Served on various law courts, 1933-1943; Associate Judge, Court of Appeals, Stockholm, 1943; Director, Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1949-1963, with the rank of Ambassador since 1957; legal adviser to the Swedish delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, 1948-1960; alternate Vice-President of the Swedish Labour Court, 1951-1963; member of the Administrative Tribunal of the United Nations, 1952-1966; member of the European Commission of Human Rights, 1954-1969; President of the Commission, 1962-1967; member of the European Court of Human Rights since 1971; member of the Board of the Institute for Studies in History of Law since 1947; Assistant Professor, Stockholm Institute of Economics, 1947-1959; member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 1955; President of the Arbitral Tribunal constituted to settle the dispute between the Governments of France and Spain regarding Lake Lanoux, 1957; member of the Arbitral Tribunal between Argentina and Chile in the Beagle Channel case, 1971; President of the Royal Svea Court of Appeal, 1963-1967; head of the Swedish delegations to various international conferences, in particular the conferences on the revision of the Bern Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, 1948, the Status of Refugees (1951), the establishment of a Universal Copyright Convention (1952) and the Law of the Sea (1958 and 1960); various other functions and duties with respect to legal matters; Judge of the International Court of Justice since 1967.

Member of the Chapter of Stockholm diocese, 1955-1967; Chairman of the Swedish National Committee for Cultural Co-operation in Europe since 1964; Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Skansen museum in Stockholm, 1963-1967; Vice-President (1965-1967) and then President of the Touring Club of Sweden; member of the Swedish Academy; member of the Royal Academy of History, Humanities and Ancient Monuments; member of the Alsace Academy; associate member of the Institute of International Law.

Publications on international law: Réflexions à la suite de la Conférence de Genève sur le droit de la mer, Egyptian Society of International Law, 1959; The Promotion of Human Rights through the Council of Europe, University of Columbia Dag Hammarskjöld Lectures, New York, 1964; "The law on the protection of children and the Convention on Guardianship" (in Swedish), Svensk Juristtidning, 1959; "On the status of the Norwegian Government in international law between

1940 and 1945" (in Swedish), Tidsskrift for Rettsvitenskap, 1964; "Nordic and international law-making", Acta Universitatis Stockholmsensis, Studia Juridica Stockholmiensia, 31, 1968; "La confiscation des biens étrangers et les réclamations internationales auxquelles elle peut donner lieu", Recueil des Cours, Académie de droit international, The Hague, 1963; "La saisine de la Cour européenne par la Commission européenne des Droits de l'Homme", Mélanges Modinos, 1968; "Present-day international administration of justice" (in Swedish), Svensk Juristtidsning, 1969; "Differences of Procedure between International and National Tribunals", A group of essays in honour of the Villa Serbelloni and especially of John and Charlotte Marshall, New York, 1971; "Quelques réflexions sur la revision du Règlement de la Cour internationale de Justice", Mélanges Charles Rousseau, 1974; "La Cour internationale de Justice comme juridiction de recours", Mélanges Gaetano Morelli, in the press.

Various publications on civil law, criminal law and the history of law.

RAZAFINDRALAMBO, Edilbert
(Madagascar)

[Original: FRENCH]

Born 3 October 1921, in Tananarive, Madagascar.

UNIVERSITY DEGREES

Diploma of advanced studies in Greek (Sorbonne, 1948)

Diploma of advanced studies in Latin (Sorbonne, 1948)

Licence és-lettres (Sorbonne, 1949)

Certificate of admission to the bar (Paris, 1948)

Certificate delivered by Cambridge University (Special Course on English Legal Method) (1952)

Doctorate in (State) law (Paris, 1955)

PROFESSIONAL CAREER

Advocate before the Paris courts, 1948-1960,

Secrétaire d'Avocats of the Council of State and French Court of Cassation, 1951-1960;

Deputy state counsel-general, Court of Appeal of Madagascar, 1961;

Advocate-general and later President of the Chamber of Cassation of the Madagascar Supreme Court, October 1962-September 1967;

President of the Supreme Court since October 1967;

Professor of Law at Madagascar University and at the Malagasy Institute of Judicial Studies since 1961;

Member of the Commissions on the codification of Malagasy laws;

President, Malagasy Society of Juridical Studies.

INTERNATIONAL CAREER

Madagascar delegate to the United Nations Seminar on Judicial and Other Remedies against the Abuse of Administrative Authority, Stockholm, 1962;

Fellowship, United Nations Division of Human Rights, Stockholm, July-September 1962

Contributor to the Journal du Droit International (Clunet), Paris, 1964-1972;

Member of the editorial board of the legal/political journal Indépendance et Coopération (Paris),

Member of the International Labour Organisation Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations since 1964 (Rapporteur general since 1969);

Committee Chairman at the Conference of Jurists of French-speaking Africa organized under the auspices of the International Commission of Jurists in Dakar (Senegal) in January 1967;

Head of the Malagasy delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna (Austria) 1968-1969,

Arbitrator for the International Civil Aviation Organization and the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development),

Member of the American Society of International Law;

Member (with Mr. Mendés-France) of the international Arbitral Tribunal under the presidency of Mr. Roberto Ago (Malagasy State v. Société des Grands Moulins of Dakar (GMD)), Geneva, 1970-1972;

Member (with Mr. Paul Foriers, Rector of the Free University of Brussels) of the international Arbitral Tribunal under the presidency of Mr. René Roblot (Malagasy State v. SOBERI) Paris, 1974-1975;

Member of the World Association of Judges;

Member of the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions (USA);

Head of the group of Malagasy experts to the Franco-Malagasy Negotiations, Paris-Tananarive, 1973;

Member of the Board Commission for International Due Process of Law, Chicago (USA);

Associate member of the International Commission of Jurists;

WORKS

L'infraction flagrante en droit français, anglais et tchécoslovaque (Study in comparative law - thesis - Paris, 1955);

Le système suédois de contrôle de l'Administration et de la Justice (Study prepared for the United Nations Division of Human Rights, 1962),

Le droit judiciaire privé malgache (manifolded lectures -- Faculty of Law,
Tananarive, 1969);

Chronique de jurisprudence malgache en matière du droit international privé
(Journal du droit international - Clunet - Paris, 1964, No. 1);

"Esquisse d'une étude comparée du droit national malgache" (Bull. de Madagascar,
September 1964, No. 220),

"L'ombudsman et la protection des droits de l'homme" (Revue sénégalaise de droit,
1st. semester, 1967, Dakar);

Problems in the recruitment and training of judges (paper submitted to the
World Assembly of Judges, Geneva, July 1967);

"La Cour Suprême Malagasy" (Recueil Penant, No. 722, October, November,
December 1968);

Le droit pénal spécial malgache - University of Madagascar, 1973.

HONOURS

Officer of the National Malagasy Order

Officer of the French National Order of Merit

Officer of the Order of the Green Crescent of the Camaros

N.B. A biography has appeared in:

1. Who's Who in the World (Chicago - USA), First 1972-1973;
Second 1974-1975;
2. Dictionary of International Biography (Cambridge - England),
1973-1974;
3. Dictionary of African Biography (London - England) - 1970
4. Who's Who in Africa South of the Sahara (London - England) - 1971.

RUIZ TEJADA, Ramón
(Dominican Republic)

[Original: Spanish]

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA ON MR. RAMON RUIZ TEJADA

1. Born in La Vega on 8 September 1907, the second and last child of Tomás de Jesús Ruíz and Antonia María Tejada de Ruíz.
2. Graduated as a Bachelor of Law from the University of Santo Domingo in 1928, before he was 21; degree of Doctor of Law conferred by the same university in 1952.
3. On 22 December 1928, at the age of 21 years and 3 months, married Miss Dalinda Oleaga, by whom he has had 11 children.
4. Served as Inspector of Public Education, as Public Trustee and as Chairman of the Municipal Council in the town of El Seybo.
5. In 1933 appointed Public Prosecutor of the Judicial District of Espaillat; afterwards, on 1 January 1935, appointed Registrar of Deeds in the Land Court of the Department of La Vega, in whose specialized jurisdiction he advanced by regular promotion, becoming Judge of First Instance, Judge of the Higher Land Court and finally Presiding Judge of that Court.
6. In 1952 was appointed Secretary of State for Economy and Trade, and remained in that post for a year, being appointed Governor of the Central Bank of the Dominican Republic in 1953 and subsequently Legal Adviser to the Executive Branch, and thereafter resuming the function of Presiding Judge of the Higher Land Court.
7. In 1958 was appointed Secretary of State for Education and the Fine Arts, in which Department he had served in an honorary capacity as member of the National Education Council for 10 years.
8. From 1947 to 1961 served as Professor at the University of Santo Domingo, holding the professorships of land legislation for fourth-year students, administrative law, civil law and philosophy of law.
9. As a result of his professorships, he published the work "Studies on real estate in the Dominican Republic" which is the fourth-year law students' textbook used in the Autonomous University of Santo Domingo and the Pedro Henriquez Ureña University.
10. In 1959 he was for a short time Secretary of State for Justice, thereafter becoming Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice; was later appointed Chairman of the Central Electoral Board and exercised that function until 1961.
11. On 1 July 1966 was appointed Chief Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice, an office he occupied for 8 years and 2 months and from which he resigned in

order to resume the practice of law, with two of his children who are also lawyers.

12. From 16 April to 22 May 1970, served as interim President of the Republic during the period of elections, by virtue of article 58 of the Constitution as the President and Vice-President of the Republic had both given up office.
13. Has been a member of a number of literary and benevolent institutions and contributor to various national magazines and reviews.
14. Since 1969 has been Chairman of the Judicial Conference of the Americas.
15. Decorations:
 - (a) Grand Cross of Duarte Silver Insignia;
 - (b) Grand Cross of Columbus, same class;
 - (c) Grand Cross of Leopold II of Belgium, same class;
 - (d) Alphonso the Wise of Spain.

TABIBI, Abdul Hakim
(Afghanistan)

[Original: English]

Born on 24 October 1924 at Kabul, Afghanistan

EDUCATION

1. Habibia High School, 1942
2. Faculty of Law, Kabul University, 1946
3. George Washington University (USA), 1952, M.A.
4. American University (USA), 1954, Ph.D. (with honours)

GOVERNMENT ASSIGNMENT AND ACTIVITY

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Member of International Department, Foreign Ministry | 1946-1948 |
| 2. Attaché Afghan Embassy in Washington | 1948-1953 |
| 3. Director of 3rd Political Division, Foreign Ministry | 1954-1955 |
| 4. President of Foreign Service Institute, Foreign Ministry | 1954-1955 |
| 5. First Secretary - Permanent Mission of Afghanistan to the United Nations | 1956-1958 |
| 6. Counsellor - Permanent Mission of Afghanistan to the United Nations | 1959-1961 |
| 7. Minister Counsellor - Permanent Mission of Afghanistan to the United Nations | 1961-1964 |
| 8. Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Afghanistan to the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia as well as Bulgaria | 1964-1965 |
| 9. Minister of Justice and Attorney General of Afghanistan | 1965-1966 |
| 10. Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Afghanistan to the Imperial Court of Japan as well as to the Republic of the Philippines | 1968-1970 |
| 11. Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Afghanistan to India, Nepal and Burma | 1970-1973 |
| 12. Governor of the Asian Development Bank | 1967-1973 |
| Vice-President of the Board of Asian Development Bank | 1970-1971 |

PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

1. Delegate of Afghanistan to the General Assembly of the United Nations and also during 1949-1964
1972

(during these 17 years served in the Special Political Committee, Second Committee, Fifth Committee and in the Legal Committee)
2. Vice-Chairman of the Legal Committee 1953
3. Observer of Afghanistan to the Narcotic Drugs Commission 1956-1957
4. Rapporteur of the Legal Committee 1957
5. Legal Adviser of Afghanistan to the annual meeting of World Bank and Monetary Fund in Istanbul 1957
6. Delegate of Afghanistan to the Economic and Social Council 1959-1961
7. Chairman of Afghanistan delegation to the First Law of the Sea Conference 1958
8. Rapporteur of the Fifth Committee of the First Law of the Sea Conference (Geneva) and also Chairman of Asian Group 1958
9. Representative of Afghanistan to the preliminary Conference of Land-Locked States (Geneva) 1958
10. Lectured in the Institute of Foreign Affairs in Madrid, Spain, on the policy of non-alignment 1958
11. Legal Adviser of Afghanistan to the meeting on International Civil Aviation in the USA 1959
12. Representative of Afghanistan in the Conference on the Single Convention of Narcotic Drugs, and also Chairman of its First Committee 1961
13. Representative of Afghanistan in the Technical Assistance Committee of the Economic and Social Council 1959-1961
14. Chairman of Technical Assistance Committee and also Chairman of Special Fund 1960-1961
15. Vice-Chairman of the Executive Board of UNICEF and also Chairman of the Executive Board of UNICEF (Bangkok) 1959-1962

Member of the Executive Board of UNICEF 1959-1964

16. Member of the International Law Commission 1962-
17. Vice-Chairman of the Committee for Technical Assistance
in the Wider Appreciation of International Law 1963
18. Member of the Afghanistan delegation to the Non-Aligned
Conference in Cairo, Egypt 1964
19. Leader of the Afghanistan delegation and Vice-Chairman of
the twentieth session of ECAFE (Teheran) 1964
20. Vice-Chairman and Acting Chairman of the Afghan delegation
to UNCTAD I (Geneva) 1964
21. Chairman of the Land-Locked Committee of the UNCTAD
Conference (Geneva) 1964
22. Chairman of the Asian Group in UNCTAD I 1964
23. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation to the New York
Conference on Transit Trade of Land-Locked States and also
Vice-Chairman of the Conference (New York) 1965
24. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation to the first and
second sessions of the Law of Treaties Conference in Vienna
and served also as Vice-President of the Conference 1968-1969
25. Elected for a second five-year term to the International
Law Commission 1967
26. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation to the annual meeting
of Colombo Plan meeting in Seoul, Korea 1968
27. General rapporteur of the International Law Commission 1968
28. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation of the Asian
Ministerial Meeting of ILO, and Chairman of Credential
Committee (Tokyo) 1969
29. Elected for a third five-year term to the International
Law Commission 1970
30. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation to the annual meeting
of ECAFE and also Vice-Chairman of the meeting as well as
Chairman of the Commission of the Whole 1970
31. Commissioner of the Afghanistan delegation to the
International Exposition in Japan (EXPO 70) 1970

32. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation to the Fourth Ministerial Meeting of Asian Highways (Bangkok) 1970
33. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation to the Trade and Banking Meeting of ECAFE (Bangkok) 1970
34. Chairman of the Committee of the Whole and Vice-Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation to the Asian Economic Ministerial Meetings (Kabul) 1971
35. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation to the ECAFE annual session in Manila and also Vice-Chairman of the Conference 1971
36. Chairman of the Afghanistan delegation and also Chairman of the Ministerial Meeting of the Fourth Non-Aligned Conference (Kabul) 1972
37. Represented the International Law Commission before the New Delhi session of the Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee 1972
38. Invited expert and Permanent Chairman of the Asian-African Committee of Land-Locked States at the annual meeting of the Asian-African Consultative Committee in Tokyo 1974
39. Vice-Chairman of International Law Commission 1974
40. Chairman of International Law Commission 1975

NEGOTIATIONS ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT

1. Negotiated and completed the term of membership of Afghanistan to the World Bank and Monetary Fund, Washington 1955
2. Legal Adviser of the Afghan delegation in negotiations with Iran 1955
3. Cultural Treaty with Japan, signed on March 1969
4. Signed the Telecommunication Agreement with neighbouring countries on behalf of ECAFE, Teheran
5. Negotiated Annual Trade Arrangement with India, 1970-1972

PUBLICATIONS

Over more than 30 years, scores of articles have been published in periodicals and magazines of Afghanistan and abroad, among them:

Articles published in Afghanistan

Some legal aspects of self-determination: a study of outer-space law; Definition of Aggression; A legal study of co-existence; The International Court; Usefulness of an international criminal court; The right of Pashtune and Boluch peoples to self-determination etc.

Articles published abroad

1. Free access to the sea and decisions made by the First Law of the Sea Conference, published by the Juridicial Center in Geneva 1958
2. The right of land-locked States, published by the Czechoslovak Journal of International Law 1958
3. Some legal aspects of the right of transit, published by the Austrian Legal Quarterly Journal 1972
4. On the needs of land-locked States, Report prepared and printed by the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, New Delhi 1971
5. Paper submitted to the Sub-Committee of State Succession of the International Law Commission (Geneva) 1967
6. Paper contributed on the international rivers, submitted to the Sub-Committee on Non-Navigable Rivers of the International Law Commission (Geneva) 1974

Books

1. Right of Transit and its Recognition of the World Community (published by Afghanistan Press Department) 1958
2. The Right of Land-Locked States for Free Transit (published by the Ministry of Justice, Kabul) 1966
3. The Right of Transit by Land-Locked Countries (published by the Ministry of Education, Kabul) 1970

HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITY

1. Member of the Zagreb Committee for Preparation of a World Without a Bomb, arranged by the philosopher Bertrand Russell and President Nkrumah of Ghana
2. Member and Chairman of the First Committee of the Accra Assembly

3. Permanent member, Council of the Accra Assembly of
"World Without a Bomb"
4. Inspected the UNICEF projects on behalf of the United Nations
in Mexico, Iran and Afghanistan 1964

ACADEMIC ACTIVITY

1. Lecturer on History and Economics in Habibia School 1942-1946
2. Lectured on policy of non-alignment in the Institute
of Foreign Studies in Madrid, Spain 1958
3. Lectured in Foreign Service Institute, Foreign Ministry of
Afghanistan and served as its Director 1954-1956
4. Gave numerous lectures and conferences at home and abroad
in the field of law, politics and history

DECORATIONS

1. Medal of Rishteen (Afghanistan) 1960
2. Medal of Star (Afghanistan) 1962
3. Decoration of Flag with Ribbon (Yugoslavia) 1966
4. Decoration of Rising Sun (Japan) 1969

TARAZI, Salah El Dine
(Syrian Arab Republic)

/Original: English/

Born in Damascus in 1917.

Baccalaureat in 1935.

French B.A. in law in 1939.

Graduated in private law in 1942.

Graduated in public law in 1943.

Ph.D. of law, University of Lyon, France, in 1945.

Called to the bar of Damascus in January 1940. Was a lawyer until 1947.

Was in charge of the juridical consultation at the research department of the Ministry of Finance at the end of 1945. Head of the contentious department of the same Ministry in 1947.

Laureate of the competition for the recruiting of professors at the Faculty of Law of Damascus University. Was nominated assistant professor at the same Faculty, at the section of public law in October 1946, and then promoted to the rank of associate professor in May 1948.

Transferred from Damascus University to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs with the rank of counsellor in March 1949.

Director of administrative affairs, then of political affairs at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Secretary General, a.i., of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs from the end of 1949 to the end of 1950.

Chargé d'Affaires in Belgium, 1951-1952.

Deputy Permanent Representative of Syria to the United Nations, 1953-1956.

Secretary General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1956-1957.

Ambassador of Syria to the USSR from December 1957 to February 1958, date of the Union of Syria and Egypt.

Ambassador of the United Arab Republic in Czechoslovakia from 1958 to 1959, then in China from 1960 to 1961.

Permanent Representative of Syria to the United Nations from 1962 to 1964.

Ambassador of Syria to the USSR from 1965 to 1970.

Ambassador of Syria to Turkey from 1970 to 1974.

Participated in the third, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, seventeenth, eighteenth and twenty-second sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations.

Chairman of the Syrian delegation to the Congress of the Universal Postal Union (Brussels 1972).

Rapporteur of the Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression, 1953.

President of the Committee on Petitions of the Trusteeship Council, 1954.

Representative of Syria to the Committee for the Creation of an International Criminal Court, 1951.

Representative of Syria to the Special Committee for the Revision of the Status of United Nations Staff, 1955.

Representative of Syria to the Conference of the Law of Treaties (Vienna 1968).

Representative of Syria to the Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression.

President of the Special Committee in charge for the Preparation of the Amendments to the Arab League Pact (Cairo January-February 1975).

PUBLICATIONS

The Lebano-Syrian public services (Beirut 1946)

The Arab Unity (Review of the Lawyers Association, 1946, in Arabic)

The organization of judiciary power in the new French Constitution (Damascus, 1947, in Arabic)

The superiority of the treaty of law in the new Syrian Constitution (Review of International Law for the Middle East, Beirut, 1954)

The revision of the United Nations Charter (American Political Science Review, Philadelphia, 1954, in English)

The Congress of Bandung and its consequences for international politics (Review of the Lawyers Association, Damascus, 1956, in Arabic)

Positive neutralism (Review of the Lawyers Association, Damascus, 1957, in Arabic)

/...

VEROSTA, Stephan
(Austria)

/Original: English/

Born in Vienna on 16 October 1909.

University studies and degrees

Studies in law at Vienna, Paris and Geneva. Doctorate of Law, University of Vienna, 1933. Attended courses at the Hague Academy of International Law in 1934.

Professional career

Legal practice, 1932-1935; appointed to the Federal Chancellery, Department of Foreign Affairs, for special service in the section of International Law and the Consular Court in Cairo; appointed judge 1936; in 1938, dismissed from the Federal Chancellery, Department of Foreign Affairs (after the occupation of Austria by the German Reich); 1938-1942, judge; 1945, re-entered the Federal Chancellery, Department of Foreign Affairs, as Deputy Head of the section of International Law; 1948 appointed Counsellor Legation, second class; November 1948-April 1949, Counsellor of Legation at the Austrian Legation in Rome; 1949-1951, Deputy Head of the section of International Law in the Federal Chancellery, Department of Foreign Affairs; 1951-1953, Permanent Chargé d'affaires in Budapest; 1953, appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; 1953-1956 Head of the section of International Law in the Federal Chancellery, Department of Foreign Affairs; March 1956, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary in Warsaw; since November 1958, Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary in Warsaw; Adviser to the Austrian Delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations (Austrian Representative on the First, Third and Sixth Committees) since 1961. Consultant of the Foreign Ministry since 1962; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague since 1957; Chairman of the United States-Finnish Commission of Conciliation since 1964; President of the United Nations Conference on Consular Relations, Vienna, 1963; Member of the Appeals Board of the Council of Europe since 1965.

Academic career

1935-1937, Assistant in the Faculty of the Philosophy of Law, International Law and International Private Law at the University of Vienna; 1934, Assistant for International Law, International Private Law and Encyclopedia of Law at the Consular Academy in Vienna; 1936, Lecturer for International Law at the Consular Academy in Vienna; 1937, appointed member of the State Examination Commission for Political Science (subject: International Law); 1946, "Privat-Dozent" (lecturer) for International Law at the Faculty of Jurisprudence and Political Science of the University of Vienna; 1947 (summer semester) Lectureship for the principal lecture on International Law at the University of

Graz; 1947, Deputy Director of the course for higher Foreign Service personnel in the Federal Chancellery, Department of Foreign Affairs; 1955, Professor extraordinary for International Law at the University of Vienna; 1962, Professor for International Law, Jurisprudence and International Relations; Member of the Austrian Academy of Science since 1964; Member of the Panel of Experts for the Establishment of the United Nations University, 1971-1972; Member of the Founding Committee of the United Nations University, 1972-1973.

Publications

On international law

"Les avis consultatifs de la Cour Permanente de Justice Internationale et le Régime douanier entre l'Allemagne et l'Autriche", Revue de droit international, VI, pp. 231, 1932.

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WAIYAKI, Mugo
(Kenya)

/Original: English/

EDUCATION: 1. B. Com. (Hons) 1953.

(Special Subject - Advanced Banking and Practice).

2. Inter - LL.B. (London) 1954.

3. Barrister-at-Law, of Gray's Inn, London, 1958.

CAREER: 4. Advocate of the High Court of Kenya, 29 November 1959.

5. ,Advocate - In Private Practice 1960-1966.

6. Company Secretary/Advocate 1963-1964.

7. Assistant Commissioner of Lands 1966-1967.

8. Director of Land Adjudication 1967-1971.

9. Puisne Judge.

WEEKS, Rocheforte L.
(Liberia)

/Original: English/

BORN: 15 August 1923, Crozierville, Montserrado County, Liberia.

MARRIED: Eupheme Cooper.

CHILDREN: Eight.

NATIONALITY: Liberian.

RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Methodist. Chairman of the Administrative Board, Reeves Memorial United Methodist Church, Crozierville, Liberia.

EDUCATION: Liberia College, Monrovia, Liberia, B.A. (1944); Howard University, Washington, D.C. LL. B. (1952); Cornell University, Ithaca, New York LL. M. (1954).

PROFESSIONAL: Admitted to the Montserrado Legal Bar as an Attorney-at-Law, October Term, 1955; admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Liberia as Counsellor-at-Law, 25 January 1956.

PRESENT POSITION: Managing Director, Technico-Auriole Engineering Company, Post Office Box 1336, Monrovia, Liberia.

SERVICE RECORD:

- (a) Government of Liberia (Full Time): Secretary to the Vice President of Liberia 1944-1949; Codification Officer, Department of Justice, R.L. (1955-1956); Assistant Attorney-General of Liberia (1956-1959); Lecturer, Louis Arthur Grimes School of Law, University of Liberia; President, University of Liberia, 6 April 1959-10 January 1972; Minister of Foreign Affairs of Liberia, 11 January 1972-2 July 1973.
- (b) Government of Liberia (Special and miscellaneous): Secretary to the Liberian delegation, ninth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1954-1955); Member, Liberian Codification Commission, New York (1955); Member, Liberian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva (1958); Chairman, Liberian delegation to the First Assembly, Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization, London (1959); Chief Representative of the Republic of Liberia, International Court of Justice, Maritime Case (1960); Representative or Delegate to numerous other international conferences.
- (c) Public: Member, Board of Trustees, University of Liberia (1959-Date); Member, Board of Directors, John F. Kennedy Memorial Medical Center, Monrovia (1970-1972); Member, Board of Governors, Monrovia Torino Medical School, Monrovia (1969-1971); President, Board of Education, The United

Methodist Church, Monrovia (1969-1971); Member, Board of Directors, Station ELBC and ELBC/TV (1960-1971); Member and Treasurer, Liberia Commission on World Energy Conference (1970); Member and Treasurer, United States Educational and Cultural Foundation in Liberia (1966-1972).

- (d) International: Special Consultant to UNESCO for planning, Conference on the Development of Higher Education in Africa (1961-1962); Rapporteur General, UNESCO Conference on the Development of Higher Education in Africa, Tananarive (1962). Member, Executive Board, Association of African Universities (1964-1972); Member, FAO Panel on Education; Deputy Member, Administrative Board, International Association of Universities (1965-1970); Member, The Constituted Council of the University of Zambia (1970-1972); President, International Association of University of Presidents (1971-1972).
- (e) Social: Member, Triple Six Club, Monrovia; Member, Montserrado Legal Bar Association; President, Liberian Cultural Affairs Committee (1959-1969); Member, Monrovia Rotary Club (1963-1972); Vice President, Monrovia Rotary Club (1968-1969); Honorary Status Conferred (1972); Program Secretary, Civic League of Crozierville (1963-1970); Member, Board of Directors, Y.M.C.A. Liberia (1968-Date).

DECORATIONS AND HONOURS: Knight Commander, Order of the Star of Africa (Liberia); D. Ed. (Honoris Causa) University of Liberia (1959); Order of Merit, Federal Republic of Germany; Grand Commander, Order of the Star of Africa (Liberia). Decorations also received as Foreign Minister from the Governments of: Ethiopia, Greece, the Ivory Coast, Haiti, Morocco and Tunisia.

YASSEEN, Mustafa Kamil
(Iraq)

/Original: English/

Born 1920;

Licencié en Droit prize winner, Baghdad, Faculty of Law;

Docteur en Droit prize winner, Faculty of Law, University of Paris;

Former Professor, Head of Department of International Law, Faculty of Law,
University of Baghdad;

Director General of the Political Department in the Ministry of Foreign
Affairs, 1959, and of Department of International Organizations and
Conferences, 1964;

Ambassador of Iraq, Permanent Representative to the United Nations Office in
Geneva, 1966-1971 and from March 1974;

Director General of the Department of International Organizations and Conferences
in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, from 1971 to 1974;

Representative of Iraq to all the sessions of the General Assembly of the United
Nations since 1958;

Vice-Chairman of the Iraqi Delegation to International Labour Conferences,
1966-1972;

Representative of Iraq to the Governing Body of the International Labour
Organization, 1966-1969;

Member of the International Law Commission since 1960, former Chairman of
this Commission, 1966;

Head of the Iraqi Delegation to the Second United Nations Conference on the Law
of the Sea, Geneva, 1960;

Head of the Iraqi Delegation to the Vienna Conference on Diplomatic Relations,
1961;

Head of the Iraqi Delegation to the Vienna Conference on the Law of
Treaties, 1968-1969;

Chairman of the Drafting Committee of this Conference;

Chairman of the Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression,
Geneva, 1968;

/...

Member of the Institute of International Law;

Member of the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law;

Doctor Honoris Causa of Public Law, University of Nice;

Corresponding Member of the Academy of Legislation of Toulouse;

Grande Croix of the Order of Civil Merit (Spain);

Grand Officier of the Order of National Merit (France);

Gave lectures in the Hague Academy of International Law:

"Problems concerning the application of foreign law" 1962

"General principles of private international law" 1965

"Interpretation of treaties" 1973

Gave lectures:

in the School of International Civil Servants of the University of
Madrid, 1963;

in the University of Naples, Nice, Florence, Cracow and

in the Institute of International High Studies of the University of Paris;

Married and father of three children.
