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Further report on the status of the cease-fire in the Israel-Lebanon sector

- 1. The Chief of Staff of UNTSO, Major-General E. A. Erskine, has submitted the following special report concerning certain developments in the Israel-Lebanon sector from 5 November to 9 November 1977:
- (a) Violations of the general cease-fire that went into effect on 26 September 1977 and ended the fighting in the area of OP Khiam (AMR 2071-3025) 1/(S/11663/Add.45) have increased in intensity and number in southern Lebanon. This trend began on 5 November 1977.
- (b) Naqoura Outstation (AMR 1629-2805) reported an exchange of automatic weapons fire on 5 November between 1800 and 1810 GMT between de facto forces in Naqoura and an Israel forces patrol boat which had penetrated Lebanese territorial waters and was located 500 metres west of the Outstation. The de facto forces initiated the exchange.
- (c) On 6 November, between 1935 and 2145 GMT, OP Lab (AMR 1643-2772) and the Naqoura Outstation observed Israel forces firing 30 artillery rounds and 26 mortar rounds across the armistice demarcation line (ADL), which impacted in and around the Moslem village of Naqoura (AMR 1629-2805). A number of these rounds impacted close to the UNTSO Outstation and minor damage was caused to equipment and buildings. Israeli news agencies reported that this firing was in response to rocket attacks by de facto forces in southern Lebanon directed at the city of Nahariya in Israel (AMR 1585-2673) on 6 November in which two people were reported killed.
- (d) On 8 November, between 1000 and 1450 GMT, OP Hin (AMR 1770-2790) observed Israel forces firing 120 artillery rounds which impacted in the vicinity of Marjayoun (AMR 1714-2837). During the same time period, OP Lab observed nine rockets fired from north-east of the OP and impacting in Nahariya in Israel. Additionally, between 1104 and 1200 GMT, OP Mar observed Israel forces firing 34 artillery rounds from AMR 2017-2920 to unknown targets located south-west of the OP.

^{1/} AMR - approximate map reference.

- (e) On 9 November, between 0535 and 0642 GMT, OP Hin and OP Lab and the Nagoura Outstation observed an Israel forces air attack consisting of 12 Phantoms and Mirages directed against five target areas in the vicinity of AMR 1691-2840 (about one mile north-west of the village of Chamaa), AMR 1700-2845 (about one mile north-west of the village of Majdel Zoun), AMR 1664-2848 (about half a mile south-east of the village of Ras El Biyada), AMR 1675-2850 (at the eastern outskirts of El Biyada), and AMR 1710-2953 (about half a mile south of Borjech Chemali), all located south of Tyre (AMR 1690-2970). Approximately 110 bombs were dropped by the aircraft. Casualties and destruction were reported to be very heavy.
- (f) Additionally, during the reporting period, six reconnaissance overflights by jet aircraft and five violations of the ADL occurred, all by Israel forces. Four of the violations were on fortification constructions on the wrong side of the ADL with maximum penetration of 400 metres. The other violations consisted of a naval patrol boat penetrating Lebanese territorial waters on 8 November (maximum penetration 4,000 metres).
- (g) Internal fighting between <u>de facto</u> forces in southern Lebanon is also increasing with the majority of the activity centred in the vicinity of Marjayoun (AMR 2056-3074) and Yarine (AMR 1723-2789).
- 2. The Secretary-General wishes to express his growing concern at the continuing escalation of tension and violence in the Israel-Lebanon sector. He particularly deplores the recent sequence of events including the rocket attack on Nahariya on 8 November, which regrettably caused Israeli casualties, followed by Israeli air strikes on 9 November which caused very heavy loss of life and extensive destruction in southern Lebanon. He reiterates his appeal to all parties to exercise restraint and to co-operate with efforts to re-establish peaceful conditions in the area.