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SECURITY COUNCIL
Twenty-seventh year

ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General

CONTENTS

	Page
I. INTRODUCTION	2
II. CURRICULA VITAE	
Ago, Roberto (Italy)	3
Cordova, Andrés F. (Ecuador)	11
El-Erian, Abdullah (Egypt)	13
Forster, Isaac (Senegal)	18
Garcia-Bauer, Carlos (Guatemala)	19
Gros, André (France)	24
Magendra Singh (India)	27
Padilla Nervo, Luis (Mexico)	41
Ruda, José María (Argentina)	43
Waldock, Sir Humphrey (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)	48
Zafrulla Khan, Sir Muhammad (Pakistan)	50

* A/8760.

I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups for the election, to be held during the twenty-seventh regular session of the General Assembly, to fill the five vacancies in the International Court of Justice which will occur as of 5 February 1973. A list of the candidates nominated has been circulated in document A/8745-S/10745 and Add.1.

II. CURRICULA VITAE

AGO - Roberto
(Italy)

/Original: French/

Born at Vigevano (Pavia) 1907.

Studies

Studies at the University of Naples; Doctor of Law (1929); Doctor of Political Science (1930).

University and public life

Chargé des cours of International Law at the Universities of Cagliari (1930-1931) and Messina (1931-1934). Professor of International Law at the Universities of Catania (1934-1935) and Genoa (1935-1938). Professor of International Law at the State University of Milan and Director of the Institute of International and Foreign Law at the University of Milan (1938-1956). Professor of International Law at the University of Rome (since 1956). Attorney at the Court of Cassation in Italy.

Member of the Council of the contenziosi diplomatici at the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs since its reconstitution. Member of the Study Commission on the work of the Constituent Assembly, and co-reporter of the Commission's draft document concerning international law in the Constitution (1946-1947).

Member of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law.

Courses at The Hague Academy of International Law (in 1936: "General rules of conflict of laws"; in 1939: "International torts"; in 1955: "Legal science and international law"; in 1971: "Introduction to the law of treaties in the light of the Vienna Convention"); at the Institut Universitaire des Hautes Etudes Internationales in Geneva (in 1947: "The international legal system and the problem of peace"; in 1948: "Principles inspiring the international legal system"; in 1960: "Codification of international law"; in 1966: "The jus cogens in the draft codification of the law of treaties"; in 1970: "The United Nations, twenty years after"); at the European College in Bruges (in 1952: "International torts"); at the summer courses of the University of Valladolid in Vitoria (in 1953: "International responsibility for torts"). Also courses and lectures at the University of Paris: at the Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales (in 1958: "The question of the foundations of international law"); at the Faculty of Law and Economic Sciences (in 1966: "The codification of international law and the United Nations"); at the University of European Studies, Turin (in 1953, 1954,

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1955, 1956, 1957 and 1958: "International organization"); and at the United Nations seminars held in connexion with the sessions of the International Law Commission (1965, 1966 and 1967). Also courses and lectures on international law at various university and scientific institutions in Brussels, Copenhagen, Madrid, San Francisco, Paris, Toulouse, Nice, London, Cambridge, Oxford, Athens, Salonika, Rome, Milan, Turin, Florence, Naples, Padua, Vicenza, Perugia, Tokyo, Kyoto, Oslo, Lisbon, Coimbra, Stockholm and Geneva.

Doctor honoris causa of the Universities of Nancy (1966) and Nice (1967).

Member and former Vice-President of the Institute of International Law. Honorary member of the American Society of International Law and the Indian Society of International Law. Member of the Italian Institute of International Law, the Greek Institute of International and Foreign Law, the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences, the International Academy of Political Sciences and the French Committee of Arbitration. Member of the Board of Directors and of the Executive Committee of the International Institute of Social Studies.

Member of the editorial board of Rivista di Diritto Internazionale (from 1936) and co-editor of the same review since 1953. Editor of the review Comunicazioni e Studi of the Institute of International Law of the University of Milan (since 1942). Managing Editor of the quarterly review La Comunità Internazionale (since 1946). Co-editor of Rivista di Diritto Industriale and Archivio Giuridico (since 1952). President of the Italian Society for International Organization (since 1963, and previously, from the foundation of the Society in 1944, Secretary-General and subsequently Vice-President). President of the Executive Committee of the World Federation of United Nations Associations (in 1951 and 1952): first Vice-President of the Federation (from 1953 to 1956): President from 1957 to 1960, and Honorary President since 1960.

International activities

International organizations

Member of the International Law Commission (elected in November 1956 and re-elected in November 1961, November 1966 and November 1971 by the General Assembly of the United Nations). Chairman of the International Law Commission (1964-1965). Member of the Commission of five jurists appointed by the Council of Europe to prepare a draft European Constitution (1952). Legal consultant of the IRO (from 1948 to 1951) and of the Intergovernmental Committee on European Migration (ICEM) in Geneva (since 1952). Member of the National Commission for UNESCO and member of the Italian delegation to the UNESCO Conferences in 1950, 1951 and 1952. Member of the Italian delegation to the Rome Conference for the European Community (1953). Head of the Italian delegation to the United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, 1958 and 1960), to the United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Relations (Vienna, 1961) and to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 1968 and 1969). President of the Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties. Member and subsequently head of the

Italian governmental delegation to International Labour Conferences from 1946 to 1951 and from 1954 onwards. Alternate representative (from 1948) and subsequently (since 1954) representative of the Italian Government on the Governing Body of the ILO. Chairman of the Committee on Standing Orders and the Application of Conventions and Recommendations of the Governing Body of the ILO (from 1950 to 1954). Chairman of the Committee to consider the improvement of practical methods of working of the International Labour Conference (1958-1963). Chairman of the Governmental Group of the Governing Body of the ILO (since 1959). Chairman of the Committee on Freedom of Association of the ILO (since 1961). Member of the Council of the ILO International Centre for Advanced Technical and Vocational Training at Turin (since 1965). Chairman of the Governing Body of the ILO (1954-1955 and 1967-1968).

International legal offices

Counsel for the Italian Government and various other Governments in cases brought before the Permanent Court of International Justice, the International Court of Justice and other international arbitration tribunals or international conciliation commissions, and in other international disputes.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration. Member of the Permanent Arbitration Commission between Switzerland and the Netherlands (since 1948). Member of the Permanent Conciliation Commission between Italy and Switzerland (since 1956). Member of the Permanent Arbitration Commission between Switzerland and CERN (since 1957). Member of the Permanent Arbitration Commission between France and Sweden (since 1958). President of the Arbitral Tribunal between France and the Saar (1954-1956). President of the Arbitral Tribunal between France and the Federal Republic of Germany provided for by the Treaty for the settlement of the Saar question (since 1957). Judge ad hoc at the International Court of Justice in the Honduras-Nicaragua dispute (1959-1960). President of the Arbitral Tribunal between France and the United States for the question of the interpretation of the air agreement of 1946 (in 1963). President of the Permanent Conciliation Commission between Chile and Poland (since 1964). President of the Permanent Conciliation Commission between Uruguay and Sweden (since 1967). President of the Arbitral Tribunal between the Malagasy Republic and the Société des Grands Moulins of Dakar (since 1970).

Publications

"Conflitti di leggi regionali diverse nella Repubblica Cecoslovacca", Studi economico-giuridici della Università di Cagliari, 1931, pp. 1-35. Id. id., Pravnik, 1931, pp. 649-680.

"Le norme di diritto internazionale privato nel progetto di Codice Civile", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1931, pp. 277-351.

"Limiti all'applicazione della 'lex loci actus' in materia di testamento fatto all'estero", Rivista italiana di diritto internazionale privato e processuale, 1931, pp. 1-10.

Studi di diritto internazionale privato (Rapporti di famiglia, di obbligazione, di successione), Padua, Cedam, 1932: I vol., pp. 1-196.

Teoria del diritto internazionale privato. Parte generale, I vol., Padua, Cedam, 1934, pp. XV-338.

Il requisito dell'effettività dell'occupazione in diritto internazionale, I vol., Rome, ARE, 1934, pp. 1-125.

"I principi generali del diritto internazionale privato nella più recente dottrina germanica", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1934, pp. 197-232.

"Questioni varie di diritto processuale internazionale. La dottrina della 'Gesamtverweisung' e il problema del doppio rinvio", Annuario di diritto comparato, 1936, pp. 131-138.

"La prescrizione estintiva e il problema delle qualificazioni", Annuario di diritto comparato, 1936, pp. 160-168.

"La responsabilità indiretta nel diritto internazionale", Archivio di diritto pubblico, 1936, pp. 1-52.

"Règles générales des conflits de lois", Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de la Haye, 1936, IV, pp. 243-466.

"Sui limiti del mare territoriale", Rivista di diritto della navigazione, 1937, pp. 370-381.

"L'opera scientifica di Arrigo Cavaglieri", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1938, pp. 125-151.

"Filiazione (Diritto internazionale)", Nuovo Digesto Italiano, 1938, pp. 3-18.

"La regola del previo esaurimento dei ricorsi interni in tema di responsabilità internazionale", Archivio di diritto pubblico, 1938, pp. 180-250.

"Illecito commissivo e illecito omissivo nel diritto internazionale", Diritto internazionale, 1938, pp. 9-16.

"La colpa nell'illecito internazionale", Scritti giuridici in onore di Santo Romano, Padua, Cedam, 1939, III, pp. 177-206.

Lezioni di diritto internazionale privato, I vol., Milan, Giuffrè, 1939, pp. 1-324.
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"Le délit international", Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de la Haye, 1939, II, pp. 415-554.

Diritto internazionale della neutralità, Corso litografato, Milan, 1939-1940, pp. 1-128.

"Das Verschulden im völkerrechtlichen Unrecht", Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht, 1940, pp. 449-484.

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"L'occupazione bellica di Roma e il trattato lateranense", Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritto internazionale dell'Università di Milano, II, 1945, pp. 129-172.

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"L'organizzazione internazionale dalla Società delle Nazioni alle Nazioni Unite", La Comunità Internazionale, 1946, pp. 5-23.

"L'eccidio delle Fosse Ardeatine alla luce del diritto internazionale di guerra", Rivista di diritto penale, 1949, pp. 216-235.

"Lezioni di diritto internazionale, Corso litografato, La Goliardica, 1949, 5^o, pp. 1-32.

"Comunità internazionale universale e comunità internazionali particolari", La Comunità Internazionale, 1950, pp. 195-202.

Scienza giuridica e diritto internazionale, I vol., Milan, Giuffrè, 1950, pp. 1-108 (new edition in preparation; an edition in Spanish is also in preparation).

Considerazioni su alcuni sviluppi dell'organizzazione internazionale", La Comunità Internazionale, 1952, pp. 527-567.

"Osservazioni sul problema della revisione dello Statuto delle Nazioni Unite" (in collaboration with Professor T. Perassi), La Comunità Internazionale, 1953, pp. 572-577.

"Le organizzazioni internazionali e le loro funzioni nel campo dell'attività interna degli Stati", Studi in onore di G. M. De Francesco, I, Milan, Giuffrè, 1956, pp. 3-321; and Temi, 1955, No. 6, pp. 3-16.

"Die internationalen Organisationen und ihre Funktionen im inneren Tätigkeitsgebiet der Staaten". Festschrift für Hans Wehberg, Frankfurt, 1956, pp. 20-38.

- "Internationale Organisationer og deres funktioner i forhold til staternes indre anliggender", Økonomi og Politik, 1955, No. 2-4, pp. 105-120.
- "International Organizations and their Functions in the Field of Internal Activities of States", Acta Scandinavica Juris Gentium, vol. 27, 1957, fasc. 1-2, pp. 1-18.
- "Diritto positivo e diritto internazionale", Studi in onore di Tomaso Perassi, 1-64; and Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritto internazionale dell'Università di Milano, VII, 1956, pp. 33-96.
- "Science juridique et droit international", Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, vol. 90, 1956, II, pp. 851-958.
- "Derecho positivo y derecho internacional", Revista española de derecho internacional, vol. IX, No. 3, 1956, pp. 579-655.
- "Der Begriff des positiven Rechts in der Völkerrechtstheorie", Archiv des Völkerrechts, 6 Bd, 1957, 3 Heft, pp. 257-307.
- "Positive Law and International Law", American Journal of International Law, vol. 51, 1957, No. 4, pp. 691-733.
- "Droit positif et droit international", Annuaire français de droit international, vol. III, 1957, pp. 14-72.
- "Las organizaciones internacionales y sus funciones en el campo de la actividad interna de los Estados", Cursos y conferencias de la Escuela de funcionarios internacionales, Madrid, 1957, pp. 1-27.
- "Positiv ret og international ret", Nordisk Tidsskrift for international Ret, vol. 29, 1959, f. 2-3, pp. 77-111.
- "Positive Law and International Law" (in Japanese), Hosei Ronshu (The Journal of Law and Political Science), Nagoya University, 1960, No. 14, pp. 1-36.
- "Grundproblem des internationalen Rechts - Besprechung", Archiv des Völkerrechts, 8 Bd, 1960, 3 Heft, pp. 360-363.
- "Les Etats et les organisations internationales", Le droit international et le maintien de la paix, European office of the United Nations, Inf. Serv., 1961, pp. 15-23.
- "Introduzione agli 'Atti del Convegno su la cooperazione internazionale nel campo del lavoro'", Pubbl. SICI, Cedam, Padua, 1961, pp. 7-10.
- "Il Trattato istitutivo della Comunità europea per l'energia atomica (Euratom)", Il diritto dell'energia nucleare, Giuffrè, Milan, 1961, pp. 87-104.

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"Convenzione dell'Aja sul matrimonio e questioni pregiudiziali in una recente sentenza", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1963, pp. 3-31.

"The State and International Organization", International Law in a Changing World, New York, 1963, pp. 12-21.

"La neutralità di San Marino", Libero Orizzonte, 1963.

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State Responsibility. Report. United Nations. A/CN.4/152, 1963.

Interprétation de l'Accord aérien du 27 mars 1966. Tribunal Arbitral institué par le compromis du 22 janvier 1963. Sentence arbitrale du 22 décembre 1963. Revue générale de droit international public, 1965, I, pp. 189-258.

Décision du 28 juin 1964, portant interprétation de la sentence arbitrale rendue le 22 décembre 1963, Revue générale de droit international public, 1965, I, pp. 259-260.

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"Le Nazioni Unite per el diritto internazionale", La Comunità Internazionale, 1965, 4, pp. 3-16.

"La coopération internationale dans le domaine du droit international public", L'unification du droit, UNIDROIT Yearbook, 1965, Rome, pp. 29-43.

"L'evoluzione della Comunità internazionale e la codificazione del suo diritto", SIOI Rome, pp. 1-11.

Opinion on the interpretation of article 24, paragraph 1, of the Berne Convention. CISAC, Paris, 1967, pp. 1-30.

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"La codification du droit international et les problèmes de sa réalisation", Recueil d'études de droit international en hommage à Paul Guggenheim, Geneva, 1968, pp. 93-131.

"La fase conclusiva dell'opera di codificazione del diritto internazionale", Archivio Giuridico, 1968, Modena, 1969, pp. 15-68.

"Conferenza delle Nazioni Unite sul diritto dei trattati", La Comunità Internazionale, 1969, fasc. 3, pp. 3-6.

Review of previous work on codification of the topic of the international responsibility of States. First report to the ILC on State responsibility United Nations. A/CN.4/217, 1969.

"Il cinquantenario dell'OIL", Rome, SIOI, 1969, pp. 27-36.

The origin of international responsibility. Second report to the ILC on State responsibility. United Nations. A/CN.4/233, 1970.

"Nazioni Unite: venti anni dopo", La Comunità Internazionale, 1970, fasc. 3-4.

The internationally wrongful act, source of State responsibility. Third report to the ILC on State responsibility (in preparation).

CORDOVA - Andrés F.

(Ecuador)

/Original: Spanish/

Born at Cañar, Province of Cañar, Republic of Ecuador, on 8 May 1892.

Studies

Primary: Cañar school. School of the Christian Brothers, Cuenca, Province of Azuay.

Secondary: Benigno Malo National College, Cuenca. Degree: Bachelor of Philosophy and Letters.

Higher: University of Cuenca. Degrees: Licentiate in Political Sciences; Doctor of Law, Lawyer of the Republic.

Posts and offices held

Teacher at Benigno Malo National College, Cuenca.

Twice Rector of Benigno Malo College.

University professor for more than 39 years at the University of Cuenca, the Central University of Ecuador and the University of Quito.

Twice Dean of the Faculty of Law, University of Cuenca.

Associate Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice.

Minister of State at various times and in various Ministries, including Public Works, Agriculture, Development, Communications and the Interior.

Fifty-five years of legal practice.

Member and Chairman of the Cuenca Municipal Council, at various times.

Deputy of the Republic at various times, representing the Province of Cañar, the Province of Azuay or the Province of Pichincha.

Senator of the Republic at various times, representing the Province of Cañar.

President of the Chamber of Deputies.

Member of the National Constituent Assembly of 1966-1967.

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Chairman of the Standing Legislative Committee, at various times.

Member and Chairman of Special Committees of the National Congress.

Candidate for the Presidency of the Republic in 1968: obtained second place out of five candidates, only a few votes behind the winning candidate.

In charge of the executive branch of the Republic in 1939-1940 (office equivalent to Acting President of Ecuador).

Publications

Founder and editor of the daily newspapers El Fiscal and La Nación in Cuenca.

Tratado de Cívica.

El Derecho Procesal Penal Ecuatoriano (Tobar Prize, Central University of Ecuador), two volumes.

El Derecho Civil Ecuatoriano (Prize of the Central University of Ecuador), two volumes published.

El Derecho Penal.

Geografía política del Azuay y Cañar.

Plan Vial del Ecuador.

Co-author of the present Ecuadorian Penal Code.

Author of many amendments to Ecuadorian codes and statutes.

Academic activity

Member of the College and Academy of Lawyers of Ecuador.

Member of the Institutes of Criminology of Argentina and Mexico.

EL-ERIAN - Abdullah
(Egypt)

/Original: English/

Born at Damanhur, Arab Republic of Egypt, on 21 March 1920.

Legal studies and degrees

LL.B. (Honours) Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1942; Diploma of Higher Studies in Public Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1944; Diploma of Higher Studies in Private Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1945; special course of study in International Law and International Organization, Harvard Law School, Harvard University, 1946-1947; M.A. in Political Science, Department of Public Law and Government, Columbia University, 1948; Ph.D. in International Law, Department of Public Law and Government, Columbia University, 1951.

Judicial and academic posts

Assistant District Attorney, Boheirah Province, Egypt, 1942-1943; Lecturer in Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1943-1945; Assistant Professor of International Law and International Organization, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1951-1956; Associate Professor of International Law and International Organization, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1956-1961; Professor of International Organization, Institute of Public Administration, Cairo, 1959-1961; Professor of International Law, Division of Legal Studies, Institute of Arab Higher Studies, Cairo, 1959-1965.

Diplomatic posts and activities

Legal Adviser of the Yemen Delegation to the United Nations, 1947-1950; Counsellor, Department of Legal Affairs, Treaties and International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Egypt, 1953-1955, member of the Steering and Drafting Committee of the Egyptian Delegation for the Negotiation of the Anglo-Egyptian Agreement of 1954; Office of the President of the Republic of Egypt, 1955-1956; Counsellor and Legal Adviser, Permanent Mission of Egypt, 1957-1958 and the United Arab Republic, 1958-1959 to the United Nations; Director of the Department of Legal Affairs and Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1959-1968; Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative of the United Arab Republic to the United Nations, 1968-1971; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Arab Republic of Egypt to France, since March 1971.

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Participation in international organizations and conferences

I. United Nations

Representative of Egypt to the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly (8th to 12th sessions); representative of the United Arab Republic to the Sixth Committee (13th to 25th sessions); Chairman of the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations during the 20th session; Chairman and Rapporteur of the Working Group of the United Nations Juridical Yearbook established by the Sixth Committee at the 17th session of the General Assembly; representative of Egypt to the Committee on Applications for Review of Administrative Tribunal Judgements (1st session, 1957); representative of the United Arab Republic to the Committee on Applications for Review of Administrative Tribunal Judgements (5th session, 1965); representative of the United Arab Republic to the Third Committee of the General Assembly during the 15th session; alternate representative of the United Arab Republic to the Trusteeship Council during its 23rd session; representative of the United Arab Republic to the First (Political) and Special Political Committees of the General Assembly (23rd to 25th sessions); member of the International Law Commission, 1957-1958, 1961-1965, 1966-1971, and elected for a five-year term commencing in 1972; member of the Sub-Committee on Succession of States and Governments established by the International Law Commission, 1962-1963; member of the Drafting Committee of the International Law Commission, 1963; Special Rapporteur on the subject of "Relations Between States and Inter-Governmental Organizations", International Law Commission, since 1962; General Rapporteur of the International Law Commission, 1967; representative of the United Arab Republic to the United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea, 1958 and 1960; representative of the United Arab Republic to the United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Relations and Immunities, 1961; member of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations Conference on the Law of Diplomatic Relations and Immunities, 1961; representative of the United Arab Republic to the Inter-Governmental Committee on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage, International Atomic Energy Agency, 1961; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament, 1962-1963; Chairman of the Working Group on Fact-Finding established by the Sixth Committee at the 22nd session of the General Assembly, 1967; Chairman of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, 1968; Representative of the United Arab Republic to the commemorative session of the 25th anniversary of the United Nations, 1970; member of the delegation of the United Arab Republic to the commemorative session of the 25th anniversary of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 1971.

II. Organization of African Unity

Member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Addis Ababa Summit Conference of Heads of State and Government of African Countries, 1963; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the Addis Ababa Summit Conference of the Heads of State and Government of African Countries, 1963; member of the Delegation of the

United Arab Republic to the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity, at its 1st session, Dakar, August 1963; Chairman and Rapporteur of the Legal Sub-Committee of the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity, at its 1st meeting, Dakar, August 1963; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity at its 2nd session, Lagos, February 1964; Rapporteur of the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity at its 2nd session, Lagos, February 1964; member of the Committee of Experts set up by the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity for preparing the Draft Protocol of the Commission of Mediation, Conciliation, and Arbitration, Cairo, April 1964; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the first session of the Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity, Cairo, June 1964; Counsel of the Organization of African Unity on the Request for an Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice on the Legal Consequences for States of the Continued Presence of South Africa in Namibia, 1970-1971.

III. League of Arab States

Member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Council of the League of Arab States during the 32nd session, 1960; Chairman of the Legal Committee of the Council of the League of Arab States during the 32nd session, 1960, member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Second Summit Conference of the Heads of Arab States and Governments, 1964; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the Second Summit Conference of Heads of Arab States and Governments, 1964; Rapporteur of the Second (Technical) Committee of the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the Second Summit Conference of Heads of Arab States and Governments, 1964.

IV. Other international conferences

Member of the Delegation of Egypt to the Bandung Conference of the Heads of State and Government of Asian-African Countries, Bandung, 1955; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Second Conference of Heads of State and Government of the Non-Aligned Countries, Cairo, October 1964; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the Second Conference of Heads of State and Government of Non-Aligned Countries, Cairo, October 1964.

Academic activities

Member of a study group set up by the Egyptian Society of International Law to prepare a report on "National Studies on International Organization", for the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1953-1956; member of the Board of Editors of the Egyptian Journal of International Law, 1953-1968; Vice-President of

the Egyptian Society of International Law, 1966-1968; member of the Board of Editors of the Arabic Encyclopedia (in charge of the section on international law, international organization and international relations); member of the International Law Association since 1956; member of the Sub-Committee on "Nationalization and Foreign Property" set up by the International Law Association since 1958; member of the United Arab Republic Branch of the International Law Association since 1966; participant in the Conference on Legal Advisors and Foreign Affairs, organized by the American Society of International Law, Princeton, 1963; member of the Panel of International Law Experts invited by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace to prepare a "Manual on International Law", 1964-1968; associate member of the Institut de Droit International since 1966; member of the Faculty of the seminar for Legal Officers of the Developing Countries organized by Harvard Law School and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1966; participant in the seminar on Relations Between the United Nations and Regional Inter-governmental Organizations Outside the United Nations organized by the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), 1972; participant in the Panel of Experts on the Establishment of the International University (3rd session, 1972) organized by the United Nations and UNESCO.

Publications

Condominium and Related Situations in International Law (in English), Cairo University Press, 1951; co-author of Principles of International Law, A Treatise (in Arabic), The Renaissance Press, Cairo, First Edition, 1953; 2nd Revised Edition 1955; Editor of Collection of International Documents Texts of Egyptian Laws in International Law Questions and of the Principal International Agreements to which Egypt is a Party (in Arabic), The Renaissance Press, Cairo, 1956; The Concept of International Organization: Its Historic Development and Present Characteristics, an article (in Arabic), Cairo Law Review, June 1955; co-editor of Egypt and the United Nations (in English) The National Studies on International Organization, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1957; Diplomatic and Consular Institutions, A Treatise (in Arabic) volume I, General Theory and Diplomatic Relations and Immunities, The Renaissance Press, Cairo, 1961; The Arab Countries and the Community of Nations: A Juristic Study with Special Reference to the Problems of the Arab Countries Before the United Nations, A Treatise, The Institute of Arab Higher Studies, Cairo, 1963; Notes on Questions of International Law, International Organization and International Relations (in Arabic), Encyclopedia published by the Franklin Foundation, Cairo, 1963; The United Nations and the Progressive Development of International Law (in Arabic), Proceedings of the Egyptian Society of International Law, Cairo, 1964; The Organization and Functions of the Office of Legal Advisor in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the United Arab Republic, a paper (in English), in Legal Advisors and Foreign Affairs, edited by H. C. L. Merillat, Occana, 1965; Chapter on the Legal Organization of International Society and sections on International Organizations Considered as Persons of International Law The Law of Treaties of International Organizations, Diplomatic Law in its Application to Relations Between States and International Organizations in Manual of International Law,

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, MacMillan in London and St. Martin's Press in New York, 1968; The Role of Law in the United Nations (in Arabic), Proceedings of the Egyptian Society of International Law, Cairo, 1966; Recent Trends in Contemporary Diplomacy (in Arabic), Lectures in Training Programme for Diplomats, Institute of Diplomatic and Consular Studies, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Cairo, 1966; Relations Between States and Inter-Governmental Organizations (in English), First Report of Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the subject of Relations Between States and Inter-Governmental Organizations, 1963; Second Report in 1967, Third Report in 1968, Fourth Report in 1969, Fifth Report in 1970, and Sixth Report in 1971; Une Action Diplomatique fondée sur les Principes des Nations Unies, an article in *Le Monde Diplomatique*, March 1972; International Law and the Developing Countries, an article in English, in *Transnational Law in a Changing Society*, Essays in honour of Philip C. Jessup, edited by Wolfgang Friedmann, Louis Henkin and Oliver Lissitzyn, Columbia University Press, 1972.

FORSTER - Isaac
(Senegal)

/Original: French/

Born at Dakar (Senegal) on 14 August 1903.

Education

Educated at Lycée Hoche, Versailles and the Paris Law Faculty. Licencié en droit.

Career

Appointed to the General State Counsel's Department for French West Africa (30 December 1930); Deputy Judge (March 1933); Deputy to the Procureur at Conakry (June 1933); Judge at St. Denis, Réunion, then at Madagascar (1941); Procureur de la République, Lomé (July 1942); Conseiller of the Appeal Court, Guadeloupe (1945); Conseiller of the Appeal Court of French West Africa (January 1947); Member of the Private office of President Auriol (1952) and of the Maison Civile of President Coty (1956); President of a Chamber of the Appeal Court of French West Africa (September 1957).

Secretary-General of the Government of Senegal (1958); Procureur Général at Dakar (1959); First President of the Supreme Court of Senegal at Dakar (which combines the Court of Cassation, the Council of State and the Cour des Comptes) (1960).

Member of the Committee of Experts for the Application of International Labour Conventions and Recommendations (November 1958); Member of the Commission of Inquiry appointed under Article 26 of the Constitution of the International Labour Organisation to examine the complaint filed by the Government of Ghana concerning observance by the Government of Portugal of the Abolition of Forced Labour Convention (1957, 1961 and 1962).

Member of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1964.

Associate member of the Institut de droit international. Holder of a number of Senegalese and foreign decorations.

GARCIA-BAUER - Carlos
(Guatemala)

[Original: Spanish]

Born in Guatemala, Central America, on 18 December 1916.

Diplomatic rank: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

Academic status: Doctor of Law, specializing in international law.

Diplomas: Abogado, Notario, Maestro de Educación.

University professor and writer. Has participated in many international meetings and given a number of lectures at universities and academic centres in several countries and has published various works and contributed to periodicals and reviews. Member of various national and foreign associations. Has received a large number of honours and decorations, including the Grand Cross of the Orden del Quetzal of Guatemala, his native country.

Posts, assignments and major activities

Minister for Foreign Affairs of Guatemala:

Judge ad hoc of the International Court of Justice, The Hague, Netherlands, in the Nottebohm case brought by the Principality of Liechtenstein against Guatemala;

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Guatemala to the United States and to Canada;

Chairman of the Guatemalan delegation to the United Nations General Assembly on several occasions and Guatemalan representative at a number of regular and special sessions of the General Assembly;

Permanent Representative of Guatemala to the United Nations;

Permanent Representative of Guatemala to the Organization of American States;

Member of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights;

Member and Chairman of the United Nations Commission for Eritrea;

Deputy to the National Constituent Assembly and member of the Drafting Committee which drew up the Political Constitution of Guatemala in 1945;

Deputy to the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala and Chairman of its Foreign Relations Committee;

Representative of Guatemala and of El Salvador at the following world telecommunication conferences held at Atlantic City, New Jersey, United States, in 1947: Plenipotentiary Telecommunication Conference, Radio Conferences and International Conference on High Frequency Broadcasting;

Representative of Guatemala to the First Meeting of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the Organization of Central American States;

Vice-Chairman of the Guatemalan delegations to the First and Second Special Inter-American Conferences held at Washington, D.C., in December 1964 and Rio de Janeiro in November 1965;

Representative of Guatemala at the Fourth Meeting of the Inter-American Council of Jurists held at Santiago, Chile, in 1959, and Chairman of the Special Committee on Human Rights at that Meeting;

Chairman of the Guatemalan delegation to the Special Committee entrusted by the Second Special Inter-American Conference with the preparation of a preliminary draft proposal on amendments to the Charter of the Organization of American States, which met at Panama City in 1966;

Ambassador of Guatemala to the Council of the Organization of American States, 1963-1966.

Representative of Guatemala at the Second Special Meeting of the Inter-American Economic and Social Council at the Ministerial Level, held at Washington, D.C., in January 1964;

Chairman of the Guatemalan delegation to the third session of the Preparatory Committee on the Denuclearization of Latin America, held at Mexico City in 1966.

Adviser to the Guatemalan delegation to the Ninth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs, serving as organ of consultation in application of the Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance, held at Washington, D.C., in July 1964;

Special representative of Guatemala at the Tenth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, held at Washington, D.C., beginning in May 1965;

Member of the Special Committee to Seek the Re-establishment of Peace and Normal Conditions in the Dominican Republic set up by the Tenth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics in May 1965;

Chairman of the Guatemalan delegation to the Inter-American Specialized Conference on Human Rights, held at San José, Costa Rica, in November 1969, and Chairman of the Second Committee of the Conference;

Chairman of the Special Missions representing Guatemala in 1958, on the occasions of the transfer of supreme authority in the Argentine Republic and in Costa Rica;

Member of the Consejo Superior Universitario of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala;

Representative of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala, at the Round Table on the Status of International Waterways held at the National University of Panama in 1957, which was attended by representatives of universities in the Americas;

Member of the Organizing Committee for the Central American Round Table on Legal Training, and representative of the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala, at the Round Table, which was held in Guatemala in March 1961;

For several years Director of the Department of Public Law in the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala;

Lecturer at Guatemalan universities and the Academy of Diplomacy on "General Theory of the State", "Public International Law", "Introduction to the Study of Law" and "Politics and International Relations";

Founder member and President of the Guatemalan International Law Association and Chairman of the Editorial Board of the Association's journal;

Founder member and currently Vice-President of the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies;

Member of and adviser to the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law;

Honorary and active Member of the Colombian Association for Studies on International Politics and Diplomacy;

Member of the Editorial Board of the quarterly review Les Droits de l'Homme - Human Rights published in Paris under the direction of Professor René Cassin, winner of the 1968 Nobel Peace Prize;

Member of the Board of Directors of the Institut des Droits de l'Homme, Strasbourg;

Honorary President of the Central American Federation of Writers;

Member of the Guatemalan Bar (Colegio de Abogados de Guatemala);

Member of the Guatemalan Association of Writers and Bibliophiles;

Member of the Inter-American Bar Association;

Member of the American Society of International Law;

Member of World Peace through Law;

Member of the Guatemalan Geographical and Historical Society;

Corresponding member of the Honduran Academy of Geography and History;

Corresponding member of the National Academy of History and Geography sponsored by the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México.

Principal publications

Los derechos humanos - Preocupación universal, 532 pages, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1960. This work won the 1963 Book Award of the Inter-American Bar Association;

Universalismo y panamericanismo, 330 pages, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1968. This work was awarded a prize for scholarship and cultural merit by the Guatemalan Journalists' Association;

La Controversia sobre el territorio de Belice y el procedimiento ex aequo et bono, 228 pages, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1958;

En el amanecer de una nueva era (Episodios de la participación de Guatemala en la vida internacional), 204 pages, Tipografía Nacional, Guatemala, 1951;

Los canales internacionales, 386 pages, University of Panama, Imprenta Nacional de Panamá, 1957. Round-table discussions. In collaboration with Ricardo J. Alfaro, Ernesto Barros Jarpa, Raúl Cervantes Ahumada, Fabio Fournier, Francisco V. García Amador et al.;

Los entes colectivos y el problema de su responsabilidad en los órdenes civil y penal, 52 pages, Tipografía Nacional, Guatemala, 1945. This work won the Gálvez Award of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala;

Antonio José de Irisarri - Diplomático de América, 125 pages, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1970;

"Los derechos humanos en las Naciones Unidas", 20 pages, Revista de la Asociación Guatemalteca de Derecho Internacional, Editorial del Ministerio de Educación Pública, Guatemala, 1954;

"Beliza, problema de América", 20 pages, Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional, year IV, No. 13, March 1961, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil;

"Cambiará la fisonomía de la OEA?", series of eight articles published in the Guatemalan newspaper El Imparcial in January, February and March 1967;

"Algo sobre los valores", 20 pages, Revista de la Universidad de San Carlos, 1948, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala;

"Los valores que tiende a realizar el derecho", 22 pages, reproduced from Revista de la Universidad de San Carlos, No. XXXVII, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala, 1956;

"Fuentes del derecho", 30 pages, Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales de Guatemala, January-June 1957, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala;

"Evolución jurídica, poder y derecho", 24 pages, reproduced from Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala;

"Ubicación de lo jurídico en el universo", 14 pages, reproduced from Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala, 1962;

"Plan base de estudios", in Estudios y trabajos sobre educación jurídica, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of San Carlos, Guatemala, 1961, Unión Tipográfica;

Normas de conducta, Philosophical-legal essay, June 1970, Guatemala;

"Protection of Human Rights in America", 14 pages, contribution to the book René Cassin - Amicorum Discipulorumque Liber - Problèmes de protection internationale des droits de l'homme, Editions A. Pedone, Paris, 1969;

Teoría de los derechos humanos, Guatemala, 1970.

GROS - André
(France)

/Original: French

Born at Douai, 19 May 1908.

University career

Doctor of Law and winner of the awards of the Faculties of Law of Lyons and Paris; Assistant Lecturer in the Faculty of Law of Paris, 1930; Reader in the Faculty of Law of Nancy, 1934, and of Toulouse, 1937; Agrégé in Public Law, 1938; Titular Professor, 1942; taught at the University of Rio de Janeiro, 1939, at the Ecole Nationale d'Administration, Paris, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1952, and at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1959.

Present positions

Judge of the International Court of Justice since 1964;

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 1950;

Member of the Institute of International Law;

Member of the arbitration tribunal set up by Argentina and Chile in the Canal Beagle case, 1971.

Career

Legal Adviser to the French National Committee, London, 1943; Legal Adviser to the French Embassy in London, 1944;

Legal Expert of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1947-1964;

Councillor of State on special service, 1954-1964;

Representative of France in the United Nations War Crimes Commission, 1943-1948; in the committee on the future of the Permanent Court of International Justice, 1944; in the European Advisory Committee, 1944; Chairman of the Allied Commission on Reparations, 1945; representative in the Council of Ministers for Foreign Affairs, 1946-1955; to the Peace Conference, 1946; to the Paris Conference on European Economic Co-operation, 1948; to the Belgrade Conference to consider Free Navigation of the Danube, 1948; to the Conference of Six on the Schuman Plan, 1950; to the Geneva Conference on Indochina, 1954; to the Geneva Summit Conference, 1955; and to the London Conference on the Suez Canal, 1956; Chairman of the Legal Commission for the Moselle Treaty, 1956; Chairman of the French delegation to the two Geneva Conferences on the Law of the Sea, 1958 and

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1960; representative at the Washington Antarctic Conference, 1959; representative at the Geneva Conference on Laos, 1961.

Head of the French delegation to the Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine, 1950-1964;

Head of the French delegation to the Moselle Commission, 1962-1964;

Member of the French delegation to various sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and to the Security Council.

Agent of the Government of the French Republic in six cases before the International Court of Justice; counsel before the Franco-Thai Conciliation Commission, 1946; agent before the arbitral tribunal set up to decide the Albanian gold case, 1951; agent before the Franco-Swiss Permanent Conciliation Commission in two disputes, 1954; agent before the Franco-Italian Conciliation Commission, 1955; counsel in the Lake Lanoux case before the Franco-Spanish Arbitral Tribunal, 1957.

Member of the Permanent Commission of Arbitration between Denmark and Greece, 1949-1964;

Chairman of the Permanent Commission of Conciliation and Arbitration between Denmark and Turkey, 1953-1964;

Member of the United Kingdom-Denmark Commission of Enquiry in the Red Crusader case, 1962;

Member of the Executive Committee of the French Centre of Comparative Law, 1955-1964;

Member (1961-1963) and First Vice-Chairman (1962) of the International Law Commission.

Publications

Survivance de la raison d'Etat, Paris, 1932, 390 pages; Les problèmes politiques de l'Europe, London, 1943, 160 pages (Spanish translation, Buenos Aires, 1943); "Le statut international de l'Egypte", Revue de droit international, 1937; "La Conférence de Montreux et le statut des étrangers en Egypte", Chronique au Dalloz, 1937; "L'immunité de juridiction de l'Etat", Gazette du Palais, 1938; "La condition juridique de l'Allemagne", Revue générale de droit international public, 1947; "Le recours contre les décisions d'organismes internationaux", in Mélanges Georges Scelle, 1950; "Remarques sur la conciliation internationale", in Mélanges Achille Mestre, 1956; "I metodi di protezione degli interessi nazionali nelle comunità economiche europee", in Comunità Internazionale, 1958, No. 2; "Commentaire de la sentence d'arbitrage du Lac Lanoux", Revue générale de droit international public, 1958; "La négociation

diplomatique", in Les affaires étrangères, 1959: "La Convention de Genève sur les pêcheries", lectures at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1959: "Observations sur la question de la mer territoriale et de la zone contiguë", Académie Marine, 1959; "Entre deux conférences sur le droit de la mer", in Mélanges J. Basdevant, Paris, 1960: "L'organisation internationale de la sécurité de la navigation aérienne, Eurocontrol, 1960", in Comunicazioni e Studi, Istituto di Diritto Internazionale, Milan, 1960: "La protection diplomatique" in Encyclopédie française, 1963; "Méthodes de protection juridique des investissements", in Mélanges Rolin, 1964; "L'enquête du Tavignano", in Mélanges Andrassy, 1968: "Origines et traditions de la fonction de jurisconsulte du Département des Affaires étrangères", in Mélanges Trotabas, 1970; "La Cour internationale de Justice, 1946-1971: Cinquante ans de justice internationale", Revue générale de droit international public, No. 1 1972: "La fonction consultative de la Cour internationale de Justice", in Mélanges Philip C. Jessup, 1972.

Textes et documents diplomatiques, in collaboration with Paul Reuter, 552 pages, Paris, 3rd edition, 1970.

NAGENDRA SINGH

(India)

[Original: English]

Born 18 March 1914, at Dungapur, Rajasthan, India.

I. ACADEMIC DISTINCTIONS

1. Passed the Diploma Examination of Mayo College, Ajmer, in First Division and won H. E. the Viceroy's Medal for standing first in first class (1930).
2. B.A. (1934), Agra University - Stood first in first class and was awarded the Pinhey Medal (Government College, Agra University).
3. B.A. (Hons), Cambridge University (1936); M.A. (Cantab) (1941); LL.B. (Cantab) (1953) - Stood first among all candidates taking International Law (Section D) for LL.B. in the year 1953 at Cambridge.

LL.M. (1955) of the Cambridge University on submission of a dissertation on "Termination of Membership of International Organisations" published by Stevens and Sons, London.

4. Barrister-at-Law, Gray's Inn, London (1942) - Awarded the Langdon Medal by the Council of Legal Education, London, for obtaining first class in Part I, Paper IV (Hindu and Mohammedan Law) of the Call to the Bar Examination. Also awarded the Secretary of State for India's Prize under Home Department Notification (Judicial) No. 7/38 of 24 August 1938 for obtaining a first class in special subject of Part II of the Call to the Bar Examination held by the Council of Legal Education, London.
5. B.Litt. (1954) and LL.D. (1959) of Trinity College, University of Dublin on submission of published work: "Nuclear Weapons and International Law" published by Stevens and Sons, London, for LL.D. Submitted unpublished work on "The Theory of Force and Organisation of Defence in Ancient and Mediaeval India" for the B.Litt. Degree of Dublin University.
6. D.Litt. (1954) University of Bihar, on submission of a dissertation: "Defence Mechanism of the Modern State".
7. D.Phil. (1957), University of Calcutta, on submission of a dissertation: "The Chiefs of Staff Committee in the Politico-Military Organisation of the State".
8. D.Sc. (Law; Moscow), 1964 - Awarded on dissertation submitted to Moscow University on "Soviet Role in Disarmament, Co-existence and World Peace". The University has translated into Russian the publication "Nuclear Weapons and International Law".

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9. D.C.L. (1964), University of Delhi - Awarded on submission of published works, namely, "International Conventions of Merchant Shipping", Volume 8 of the British Shipping Law Series, and The Hague Lectures on "International Law Problems of Merchant Shipping", Volume 107(III) of Recueil de Cours, 1962.
10. LL.D. (Cantab), 1965 - On submission of published and unpublished works including the following:
 - (i) The State Practice of India in the field of International Law from
 - (a) Earliest Times to 1947; and
 - (b) from 1958 to 1962.
 - (ii) Articles published in legal journals.
11. Awarded Cama Prize by St. John's College, Cambridge, for "high distinction in the examinations for the Civil Services of India, 1938" (Standing first from St. John's College, Cambridge, at the examination held by the Civil Service Commissioners, London (1937-38)).

SUMMARY OF ACADEMIC DEGREES

M.A., LL.D., (Cantab), D.Sc. (Law; Moscow), D.C.L. (Delhi), M.A., B.Litt., LL.D. (Dublin), D.Phil. (Calcutta), D.Litt. (Pol. Sc.) (Bihar), Bar-at-Law.

II. ACADEMIC INTERESTS

Professorships

1. Nehru Professor of International Law and Co-operation at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, University of Geneva, Switzerland.
2. Shri Panch Tribhuban, Professor of Human Rights and International Co-operation at the University of Tribhuban, Nepal.
3. Professor of International Law and Maritime Law, University of Madras.
4. Visiting Professor of International Law, University of Delhi.
5. Visiting Professor of International Law, University of Udaipur.
6. Visiting Professor of Maritime Law, University of Bombay.
7. Visiting Professor of Maritime Law, The Law Institute of India, New Delhi.
8. Visiting Professor of Law, University of Banaras.
9. Visiting Professor of International Law at "The Indian School of International Studies", Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

Lectures Delivered

10. Delivered a course of lectures in July, 1962, at The Hague Academy of International Law, Peace Palace, The Hague, at the invitation of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law on subjects mentioned in the List of Publications.
11. Delivered Sir Alladi Krishnaswami Aiyar Lectures on Maritime International Law at the University of Andhra, Waltair (1965).
12. Delivered Trimbak Telang Endowment Lectures on "The Legal Regime of Merchant Shipping", University of Bombay, 1968.
13. Delivered Inaugural Lectures at Tribhuban University on "Human Rights and International Co-operation" (1970).
14. Delivered Nehru Lectures at the University of Geneva, 1969, as Nehru Professor of International Law and Co-operation on "Recent Trends in the Development of International Law and Co-operation".
15. Invited by the Chairman of the Faculty Board of Law, University of Cambridge, to deliver lectures on International Law at the Law School of Cambridge University.
16. Invited by the Centre of South Asian Studies of the Cambridge University to deliver lectures.
17. Invited by the University of Cairo to deliver lectures.
18. Invited by the University of Belgrade to deliver lectures.
19. Invited by the Government of Iraq to deliver lectures at the University of Baghdad.

III. DISTINCTIONS IN THE LEGAL FIELD

1. Judge Ad Hoc of the International Court of Justice at The Hague, 1972.
2. Constitutional Adviser to the Government of Bhutan.
3. Prize Court Appellate Authority of India, 1972.
4. Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague (since 1967).
5. Member, International Law Commission (elected by the UN General Assembly in 1966 and re-elected in 1971). Elected its Vice-Chairman in 1969. Member of the Drafting Committee of the Commission (1968 and 1971) and Member of the Sub-Committee of the I.L.C. on Treaties concluded between States and International Organisations.

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6. Chairman, U.N. Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 1971.
7. Member of the Constituent Assembly of India (1947-48) representing a group of Indian States in Rajasthan.
8. Justice of the Peace (Bombay) since 1958.

IV. MEMBERSHIP OF LEGAL INSTITUTES AND INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATIONS

1. Associate of the Institute de Droit International.
2. Member of the Vth Commission of the Institute de Droit International on "The Law of War".
3. Member of the IXth Commission of the Institute de Droit International on Transport in Private International Law.
4. Member, Bureau Permanent of the Comité Maritime International.
5. Member representing India on the International Institute for the Unification of Private International Law, Rome; elected to the Governing Council of UNIDROIT in December, 1963.
6. President, Maritime Law Association of India.
7. Vice-President, Conference Diplomatique de Droit Maritime, Brussels.
8. Vice-President, Indian Society of International Law.
9. Life Member of the Law Institute of India and elected member of the Governing Council and the Executive Committee of the Institute, 1968.
10. Member, Indian Council of World Affairs and its Executive Council; also a Member of the Research Board, 1965-67.
11. Secretary, International Law Association (India Branch).
12. Life Member, Indian Institute of Public Administration.
13. Life Member, India International Centre.
14. Life Member, Centre of Applied Politics.
15. Member of the Panel of Legal Experts and the Expert Committee appointed by the International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna.
16. Member, American Society of International Law.
17. Member, World Peace Through Law Centre.

18. Member, Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies; elected to its Executive Council, 1968.
19. Member of the Committee of the International Law Association (Headquarters Branch, London) on International Trade and Investment.
20. Member, Legislation Commission of I.U.C.N. (International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources), Bonn.
21. Represented India at the I.U.C.N. Conference of New Delhi, November, 1969.
22. Founder Member of the International Council for Environmental Law (I.C.E.L.), 1969.
23. Member of the Executive Council of the Special Committee on the Development of Nations created by the World Peace Centre.

V. OTHER DISTINCTIONS

1. Deputed by the Ministry of Defence, Government of India, in 1950, to the Imperial Defence College, London.
2. Vice-President, Sea Cadet Corps of India.
3. Vice-President of the Institute of Marine Engineers, London.
4. Invited by the Administrative Reforms Commission of the Government of India to be a member of the Expert Group on "Defence Matters" (1968).
5. Member of the Board of Governors of the Centre for Study of Developing Societies.
6. Life Member, Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis, New Delhi.

VI. CHAIRMANSHIP/PRESIDENTSHIP OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS OR THEIR ORGANS AND COMMITTEES (UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL OR INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS)

(A) PRESIDENTSHIP/CHAIRMANSHIP OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

1. President of the IMCO Assembly (1963-65); A specialized agency of the UN.
2. President of the II Extraordinary Session of the IMCO Assembly convened in September 1964, to amend the IMCO Convention.
3. President of the 55th Maritime Session of the I.L.O., Geneva, October, 1970.
4. Chairman of the UN Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) at its 4th Session, Geneva, March, 1971.

(B) PRESIDENTSHIP/CHAIRMANSHIP OF EXPERT GROUPS OR COMMITTEES
OF INTERNATIONAL OR INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND
THEIR ORGANS

1. Chairman of the Committee on Wages, Hours of Work and Manning of the Preparatory Maritime Conference of the I.L.O., London (1956).
2. Chairman of the Sub-Group on the Right of International organizations to operate nuclear propelled ships, appointed by the Study Committee of the Conference Diplomatique de Droit Maritime, Brussels, at its meeting in Monaco in October, 1968.
3. Chairman of the Committee on Wages, Hours of Work and Manning of the Second Asian Maritime Conference held in Tokyo, April, 1965.
4. Chairman of the Legal and General Committee of the Load Line Conference held in March 1966 in London.
5. Chairman of the Committee on Principles of Peaceful Co-operation, World Rule of Law Conference, Geneva, 1967.
6. Chairman of the Committee of the Whole on International Sale of Goods of the UN Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), Geneva, March, 1969.
7. Chairman of the Expert Group on Shipping appointed by the ECAFE (Regional Organisation of the UN), 1965.
8. Chairman of the 1st Commission of the I.C.R.C. Conference of Government Experts convened to revise humanitarian laws in armed conflicts, Geneva, June, 1971.
9. Chairman of the Committee on Shipping Legislation appointed by the U.N. Commission on International Trade Law, 1972.
10. Executive Chairman of the Indian Federation of United Nations Associations (IFUNA).

VII. PUBLICATIONS

(A) Books

1. Termination of Membership of International Organisations. Published by Stevens and Sons, London, 1958.
2. Nuclear Weapons and International Law. Published by Stevens and Sons, London, 1959.
3. Defence Mechanism of the Modern State. Published by the Asia Publishing House, London, 1963.

4. International Conventions of Merchant Shipping. (Vol. 8 of British Shipping Law Series). Published by Stevens and Sons, London, 1963.
5. International Law Problems of Merchant Shipping. (Lectures delivered at The Hague Academy of International Law 1962). Published by The Hague Academy (1963) covering following subjects:
 - (i) General Principles of International Law Governing Merchant Shipping.
 - (ii) Registration, Flag and Nationality. (The Problem of Genuine Link between the State and the Ship.)
 - (iii) Flag Discrimination and International Law.
 - (iv) State-owned Merchant Ships and International Law.
 - (v) International Organisations and their Right to Maritime Flag.
6. Essays in Maritime International Law and Organisation. (Published by Andhra University being Sir Alladi Krishnaswami Endowment Lectures, 1965.)
7. Volume 13 of the British Shipping Law Series titled "Shipowners", Stevens and Sons, London, 1967. (Co-author).
8. "The Legal Régime of Merchant Shipping", Trimbak Telang Lectures delivered at the Bombay University in 1968 and published by the University of Bombay, 1969.
9. The Concept of Force and Organisation of Defence in the Constitutional History of India (from earliest times to 1947). Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1969.
10. Achievements of UNCTAD I and II in the field of Invisibles. Publishers S. Chand and Co., New Delhi, 1969.
11. "Human Rights and International Co-operation". Inaugural Lectures delivered at the Tribhuban University, Nepal, 1970, and published by S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.
12. "Recent Trends in the development of International Law and Organisation". Nehru Lectures delivered at the University of Geneva. Published by S. Chand and Co., 1969.
13. India and International Law - Published by S. Chand and Co., 1969.
14. Bayley's History of Gujarat - Edited by Nagendra Singh - Published by S. Chand and Co., 1970.
15. President Speaks (A compilation of speeches made by President V. V. Giri from May, 1969 to March, 1970) - Published by S. Chand and Co., 1970.

16. Bhutan: A kingdom in the Himalayas (on the occasion of Bhutan's admission to the UN).
17. The State Practice of India in the field of International Law.
Vol. I. Earliest Times to 1947 in three Parts.
Vol. II. 1948-1958.)
Vol. III. 1958-1968.) In preparation.
18. Cambridge History of India Series, Supplementary Vol. II, Edited by Dr. Nagendra Singh (under print). S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.

(B) Articles

1. China and the United Nations. Indian Year Book of International Affairs 1954, Vol. III, pp. 163-189.
2. The Right of Self Defence in Relation to the Use of Nuclear Weapons. Indian Year Book of International Affairs, 1956, Vol. IV, pp. 3-37.
3. The Armed Forces and the Socio-Economic Functions of the State in India. Journal of the University of Bihar. November, 1956, Vol. II, pp. 44-60.
4. The Laws of Land Warfare and Prohibited Weapons and Practices. Indian Year Book of International Affairs, 1958, Vol. VII, pp. 3-51.
5. The Indian Merchant Shipping Act, 1958, and International Law. The Indian Journal of International Law, July, 1960, Vol. I, No. 1, pp. 10-32.
6. I.L.O. Maritime Conventions and India. Indian Journal of International Law, October, 1960, Vol. I, Nos. 2 and 3.
7. Conference Diplomatique de Droit Maritime, Brussels, 1961. Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. I, No. 4.
8. The Development of International Law Concepts in Mediaeval India. Indian Journal of International Law, 1962, Vol. II, Nos. 1, 2 and 3.
9. International Law in India: Mediaeval India. Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. III, Nos. 1 and 2 (1963).
10. The Role of International Organisations. Published in the Rolin Memorial Volume Published by the Council of Europe.
11. Contemporary Practice of India in the Field of International Law. A series of Articles being published with collaboration in "INTERNATIONAL STUDIES", the Journal of the Indian School of International Studies, Sapru House, New Delhi.

- (i) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. I, No. 1, July, 1959.
 - (ii) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. I, No. 2, October, 1959.
 - (iii) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. I, No. 3, January, 1960.
 - (iv) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. III, No. 3, January, 1961.
 - (v) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. III, No. 1, July, 1961.
 - (vi) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. III, No. 3, January, 1962.
 - (vii) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. IV, No. 1, July, 1962.
 - (viii) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. IV, No. 3, January, 1963.
 - (ix) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. VI, No. 1, July, 1964.
 - (x) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. VI, No. 2, October, 1964.
 - (xi) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. VIII, No. 4, April, 1967.
 - (xii) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Vol. XI, No. 3, January, 1970.
12. The Role of the International Court in the maintenance of world order and peace. A paper published in the Journal of the Indian Society of International Law, 1964.
 13. Maritime Flag as an attribute of Sovereignty. Journal of the Indian Society of International Law, Vol. IV, No. 1, January, 1964.
 14. The Oceans and the World Community of States. Article subscribed to the Aristotelian University of Thessaloniki (Greece) for publication in the Miscellanea in honour of Prof. Charalampos N. Fragistas.
 15. India and International Law contributed to Volume dedicated to Mr. Antonio de Luna, Madrid.

VIII. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

Joined the Indian Civil Service (1937-38) by the Open Competitive Examination held by the Civil Service Commissioners, London, and was awarded the Cama Prize by St. John's College, Cambridge, for high distinction in the examinations for the Civil Service of India. From 1938 onwards, held several appointments under the State and the Central Governments ranging from District Magistrate and Collector of five Districts in the State of Madhya Pradesh (1938-46) and Regional Commissioner, Eastern States (1948) to Joint Secretary in the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting and officiating Director General of All India Radio (1948-49); Joint Secretary, Ministry of Defence (1954-56); Joint Secretary and Director General of Shipping in the Ministry of Transport and Communications from 1956 to July, 1962, and from July, 1962, Additional Secretary and Director General of Shipping. Special

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Secretary, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting (1964) and Special Secretary, Ministry of Transport (August, 1964). Secretary, Ministry of Transport and Director General of Shipping (27 February 1965). Secretary to the President of India from 5 December 1966 onwards.

IX. POSITIONS HELD IN THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA COMMERCIAL AND OTHER UNDERTAKINGS

1. Chairman, Government Shipping Corporation (1962) including the Western (1956-62) and the Eastern (1960-62) Shipping Corporations.
2. Chairman, The Mogul Line, Ltd. (1960 to 1961 and 1963 to 1967).
3. Chairman, The Hindustan Shipyard, Ltd. from 1962 to 1967, Director from 1956 to 1967.
4. Chairman of the Statutory Shipping Development Fund Committee from 1959 to 1967.
5. Chairman, The Inter-State Transport Commission (1958).
6. Chairman, Merchant Navy Training Board from 1959 to 1967.
7. Chairman, Chartering Committee of India from 1963 to 1967.
8. Director, The State Training Corporation of India (1956-63).
9. Director, The Mazagon Docks, Ltd. (1960-64).
10. Trustee of the Bombay Port Trust (1956-57).
11. Member of the National Shipping Board of India from 1959 to 1967.
12. Member, Maritime Freights Commission of India from 1962 to 1967.
13. Chairman, Central Advisory Committee for Sailing Vessels from 1958 to 1967.
14. Deputy Chairman, National Welfare Board for Seafarers from 1964 to 1967.
15. Member, India Committee of Lloyds Register of Shipping.
16. Chairman, Advisory Council for Ship Building and Ship Repairing (1964-67).

X. REPRESENTATION AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Preparatory Maritime Conference of the I.L.O., London (1956). Elected Chairman of the Committee on Wages, Hours of Work and Manning.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the 41st Maritime Session of the I.L.O. Conference at Geneva (1958).

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Leader of the Indian Delegation to discuss with the Soviet Delegation details of the Indo-Soviet Shipping Service in 1958, 1959, 1962 and 1965.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organisation Assembly Session (1959).

India's Representative to negotiate and sign the Indo-Polish Shipping Treaty which was duly signed on 27 June 1960.

Delegate to the Second Law of the Sea Conference (1960).

Member of the Panel of Legal Experts appointed by the International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna (March and August, 1960).

Member of the International Law Association's Committees on "Self-Defence and Prohibited Weapons", "International Rivers" and "Nationalization of Foreign Property".

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the I.M.C.O. Assembly Session (April, 1961).

Chief Delegate to the Diplomatic Conference on Maritime Law held at Brussels (1961) - elected Vice-President of the said Conference.

Member representing India on the Standing Committee of 13 States appointed by the Diplomatic Conference of Brussels (1961) to draft a Convention on "Nuclear Propelled Ships".

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the London Conference of April, 1962, convened for revision of the International Convention on the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil (1954).

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on Maritime International Law held at Brussels (May, 1962) for drafting a Convention on "Nuclear Propelled Ships".

Member of the 14-Nation Permanent Commission set up by the Brussels Diplomatic Conference on Maritime International Law (November, 1962).

Signed on behalf of Government of India exchange of letters on Shipping Agreement with the German Democratic Republic (23 November 1963).

India's Representative to negotiate and sign the:

(a) Indo-Finnish Shipping Treaty on Tonnage Measurement of Ships duly signed on 6 February 1965.

(b) Indo-Danish Shipping Treaty for Tonnage Measurement of Ships duly signed on 6 February 1965.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the 3rd Session of the I.M.C.O. Assembly (October, 1963). Elected President of I.M.C.O. Assembly (1963-65).

Chairman of the Sub-Group on the Right of International Organisations to operate nuclear propelled ships, appointed by the Study Committee of the Conference Diplomatique de Droit Maritime, Brussels, at its meeting in Monaco in October, 1963.

India's Representative to negotiate and sign the Bilateral Shipping Treaty between the UAR and India, January and March, 1964.

Member of the Indian Delegation to the Session of the Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee held at Cairo in February, 1964, Baghdad, in 1965, and in New Delhi in December, 1967.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the International Film Festival, Berlin, June, 1964.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the II Extraordinary Session of the IMCO Assembly, September, 1964, and acted as the President of the Assembly's Extraordinary Session (10 September to 16 September 1964).

Leader of the Indian Delegation to implement the Indo-UAR Bilateral Shipping Agreement and the commencement of Indo-UAR Shipping Service. January, 1965, and June, 1966.

Invited by the ECAFE as an Expert on Shipping problems and elected Chairman of the ECAFE Expert Group on Shipping, 1965.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Second Asian Maritime Conference held in Tokyo in April, 1965. Elected Chairman of the Committee on Wages, Hours of Work and Manning.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the meetings of the Shipping Group of the UNCTAD Conference held in Geneva in April/May, 1965.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Load Line Conference held in London in March, 1966, under the aegis of I.M.C.O.

Elected Chairman of the Legal and General Committee of the Load Line Conference held in March, 1966, in London.

Member of the Indian Delegation to the 22nd Session of ECAFE held in Delhi in March, 1966.

India's Representative to negotiate and sign the "Agreement concerning Maritime Relations between India and the Federal Republic of Germany" which was duly signed on 15 June 1966.

Member of the Indian Delegation to the U.N. General Assembly Session held in New York (October-December, 1966). Elected Member of the International Law Commission by the U.N. General Assembly by 97 votes. Represented India in the Vth Committee of the U.N.

Member of the Indian Delegation to the Three Power Conference (of the Ministers of UAR, Yugoslavia and India) held in Delhi in December, 1966, for promotion of International trade and co-operation.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Brussels Diplomatic Conference on Maritime Law - July, 1967; XIIth Session; re-elected Vice-President.

Chairman of the Committee on Principles of Peaceful Co-operation, World Rule of Law Conference, Geneva, 1967.

Member, Ad hoc Legal Committee of the IMCO, on the "TORREY CANYON" case, June, 1967.

Member of the Special Mission led by the President of India on his official visit to Canada, June, 1967; Hungary, Yugoslavia and the USSR, June-July, 1968 and Nepal, October, 1968.

Member of the Indian Delegation representing India in UNCTAD-II, 1968.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee Meeting in Karachi, January, 1969.

Invited by the International Red Cross to be a Member of a Committee of Experts to consider implementation of the U.N. Resolution on "Protection of Human Rights in Armed Conflicts" (Geneva), February, 1969.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Meeting of the U.N. Commission on International Trade Law, Geneva, March, 1969. (Elected Vice-Chairman of the Commission and Chairman of the Committee of the Whole on International Sale of Goods.)

Representative of India to the U.N. General Assembly, 24th Session (1969).

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee Meeting at Accra, Ghana, 1970.

Member of the Special Mission led by the President of India on his official visit to Switzerland, Poland and Finland, June, 1970.

Member of the Special Mission led by the President of India on his official visit to USSR, Hungary and Bulgaria, September/October, 1970.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the 55th Maritime Session of the I.L.O., October, 1970, and elected President of the I.L.O. Maritime Session.

Chairman of the Indian Red Cross International Seminar on "Role of Red Cross in Internal and International Conflicts" held in New Delhi, November, 1970.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee Meeting at Colombo, Ceylon, January, 1971.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the 4th Session of the UN Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), Geneva, Elected Chairman, March, 1971.

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Page 40

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the ICRC Conference of Government Experts to revise Humanitarian Laws in Armed Conflicts, Geneva, May, 1971. Elected Chairman of the First Commission of the Conference.

Representative of India to the 6th Session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1971 (Represented India in the Sixth Committee and was elected member of the International Law Commission in November, 1971, by 119 votes).

Member of the Special Mission led by the President of India to Singapore in September, 1971, and to Thailand in March, 1972.

Leader of the Indian Delegation to the 5th Session of the U.N. Commission on International Trade Law, April, 1972.

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PADILLA NERVO - Luis
(Mexico)

/Original: English/

Born in Zamora, Michoacán (Mexico) in 1898.

Education

Graduated from the Faculty of Law in the National University of Mexico and from George Washington University School of Law, Washington, D.C. Attended the Faculty of Law and Social Science in the University of Buenos Aires, Argentina, and the London School of Economics and Political Science; Doctor honoris causa of the University of Toulouse.

Career

Served as Secretary of Embassy or Chargé d'Affaires in Buenos Aires, Washington, London and Madrid. Appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary in 1933 and represented Mexico in the United States, El Salvador, Costa Rica, Panama, Uruguay and Paraguay, the Netherlands, Denmark and Cuba. Promoted to the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary in 1945. Permanent Representative of Mexico to the United Nations from 1946 to 1952 and again from 1 December 1958. Held the office of Under-Secretary of Education and Fine Arts, Assistant Secretary of Labour and Social Welfare, and Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs in the Mexican Government from 1952 to 1958.

In international conferences he has been Mexican delegate to the International Labour Conference (Geneva, 1938), to the League of Nations Assembly (Geneva, 1938) and to the United Nations Conference on Food and Agriculture (Hot Springs, 1943); Technical Adviser to the Mexican delegation at the Inter-American Conference to deal with War and Peace Problems (Chapultepec, 1945); Adviser to the Mexican delegation at the United Nations Conference on International Organization (San Francisco, April 1945); Chief Representative of Mexico on the Preparatory Commission of the United Nations (London, August 1945); Member of the Mexican delegation at the first part of the first session of the United Nations General Assembly (London, 1945) and at the Assembly of UNESCO (London); Representative of Mexico on the Executive Committee of the Preparatory Commission of UNESCO (London); Head of Mexican delegation to the last Assembly of the League of Nations (Geneva, 1946); Representative of Mexico on the Security Council (London-New York, 1946); and on the Atomic Energy Commission of the United Nations (New York, 1946); Member and Deputy Chairman of the Mexican delegation at the second part of the first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations (New York); Chairman of the Mexican delegation from the first Special Session to the eighteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly (April 1947-1963); First President of the Interim Committee of the United Nations (1948); Representative of Mexico on the Trusteeship Council (1947-1949); Vice-President of the Trusteeship

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Council (1949); Chairman of the Mexican delegation at the tenth session of the Economic and Social Council; Member of the Good Offices Committee appointed under General Assembly resolution 498 (V) (1951); President of the sixth session of the General Assembly (Paris, 1951); Chairman of the Mexican delegation to the Tenth Inter-American Conference (Caracas, 1954); Chairman of the Mexican delegation at the Commemoration Meetings in connexion with the tenth anniversary of the signing of the Charter of the United Nations (San Francisco, 20-25 June 1955); Member of the International Law Commission (Geneva, 1955-1964); Chairman (May-July 1955 and April-June 1960) and Vice-Chairman (April-June 1957) of the International Law Commission; Honorary President of the third meeting of the Inter-American Council of Jurists (Mexico, January-February 1956); President of the United Nations Disarmament Commission (1959-1964); Chairman of the Mexican Delegation at the Conference of the Eighteen Nation Committee on Disarmament (Geneva, March 1962).

Member of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1964.

RUDA - José María
(Argentina)

/Original: Spanish/

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary; Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs and Worship (1970-); member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations (1964-).

University degrees

Doctor of Law and Social Sciences; Lawyer, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, 1949; Master of Law (in International Law), New York University, 1955.

Other studies

Course in Sociology and International Relations at the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, New York University, 1963; Course in Comparative and International Law at the Inter-American Academy of Havana, February 1955.

Membership in juridical institutions

Associate member of the Institute of International Law; member of the International Law Association; member of the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies; member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law; member of the International Institute of Space Law; honorary member of the Argentine International Law Association.

Teaching experience

Professor of Public International Law at the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Buenos Aires; former Professor of Public International Law at the National Military School. Visiting Professor at the Colegio de México - course on Argentine foreign policy in the twentieth century, August 1963.

Posts occupied

(a) International organizations:

United Nations Secretariat: Officer, Division of Codification of International Law of the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (by international competition), 1950-1955.

Legal Committee of the United Nations General Assembly: Rapporteur of the Committee at the seventeenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1962; Chairman of the Committee at the eighteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1963.

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International Law Commission: Chairman of the Commission, 1968; observer for the Commission at the meeting of the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Rio de Janeiro, 1968; member of the Drafting Committee, 1965, 1966, 1967 and 1970.

(b) In diplomatic service:

Counsellor, first class, at the Argentine Embassy in La Paz, Bolivia, 1957-1959; Chef de Cabinet to the Minister for Foreign Affairs and Worship, 1959-1961; Legal Counsel, 1961-1965; Permanent Representative to the United Nations, 1965-1970.

(c) International tribunals:

Agent for the Argentine Republic before the arbitration tribunal in the Río Encuentro case, London, 1965-1968; Legal Adviser for the Argentine defence before the arbitration tribunal in the Canal Beagle Case, 1971.

(d) International conferences:

Representative at the fourteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1959; representative at the fifteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1960; delegate to the Seventh Regional Conference of the International Labour Organisation, Buenos Aires, 1961; representative at the sixteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1961; delegate to the Eighth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs, Punta del Este, 1962; representative at the seventeenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1962; representative at the United Nations Conference on Consular Relations, Vienna, 1963; member of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations Conference on Consular Relations, Vienna, 1963; Chairman of the Argentine delegation to the Mixed Argentine-Bolivian Commission, 1963; representative at the eighteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1963; delegate to the Commission on River Traffic with Paraguay, 1964; Chairman of the Argentine delegation to the Mixed Argentine-Uruguayan Commission on a comprehensive survey of the River Plate, in accordance with the 1964 Protocol concerning the River Plate, 1964-1966; representative at the nineteenth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1964-1965; delegate to the first extraordinary Conference, Washington, 1964; representative at the twentieth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1965; Chairman of delegation to the third session of the Trade and Development Board, New York, 1966; official representative in the Security Council, 1966-1967; representative in the Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States, New York, 1966 and 1968; Chairman of delegation at the twenty-first session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1966; Chairman of delegation at the first special session of the General Assembly, 1967; Chairman of delegation at the emergency special session of the General Assembly on the Middle East, July 1967; Chairman of delegation at the twenty-second session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1967; representative at the United Nations Conference on the Law of

Treaties, Vienna, 1968; Chairman of delegation at the resumed twenty-second session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1968; Chairman of delegation at sessions of the Economic and Social Council, 1968, 1969 and 1970; representative in the United Nations Ad Hoc Committee on the Sea-Bed, Rio de Janeiro, 1968; Chairman of delegation at the twenty-third session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1968; representative in the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, 1969-1970; Chairman of delegation at the twenty-fourth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1969.

Publications on public international law

"La Conferencia de Caracas", Demos, year VIII, No. 28, pp. 70-76.

"Los poderes de la Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas en materia de Política y Seguridad", Revista de la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, University of Buenos Aires, year X, Nos. 45-46, pp. 994-1002.

"Nuevo enfoque de la jurisdicción sobre el mar territorial", Revista de la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, University of Buenos Aires, year XI, No. 47, p. 159.

"Un estudio en política y derecho; las Naciones Unidas", Cordillera, Revista boliviana de Cultura, April, May, June 1957, pp. 59-65.

"Estudio de las posibles inmunidades de los barcos de propiedad de Gobiernos", Inter-American Bar Association, Tenth Conference, November 1957, vol. I, pp. 312-332.

"El desarrollo del Derecho Internacional Público por la Corte Internacional de Justicia", Revista Jurídica de Buenos Aires, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, October-December 1958, pp. 97-108.

"Estudio de las posibles inmunidades de los barcos propiedad de los Gobiernos", Jurisprudencia Argentina, year XX, 1 April 1958, No. 7073, pp. 1-3.

"La competencia de la Corte Internacional de Justicia", Jurisprudencia Argentina, year XXI, 2 February 1959, No. 33, pp. 1-3.

"El desarrollo progresivo del derecho internacional y su codificación", Lessons and Essays, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, No. 7, year 1958, pp. 35-45.

"Convenciones sobre los Derechos del Mar", Lessons and Essays, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, 1962-1963, No. 25, pp. 31-40.

"Relaciones de la OEA y la UN en cuanto al mantenimiento de la paz y la seguridad internacionales", Revista Jurídica de Buenos Aires, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, 1961, Nos. I-II, pp. 15-66.

- "La evolución del derecho internacional público", Revista Jurídica de Buenos Aires, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, 1962, Nos. I-II, pp. 195-205.
- "Las reservas a las Convenciones Multilaterales", Revista de Derecho Internacional y Ciencias Diplomáticas, Universidad Nacional del Litoral, year XII, January-December 1963, Nos. 23-24, pp. 7-85.
- "El Consejo de Seguridad", Preparatory Course for Instruction on the United Nations, Instituto de Derecho Internacional, Universidad Nacional del Litoral, 1961, pp. 109-128.
- "La política internacional de Argentina ante las Naciones Unidas", Course on the United Nations, Instituto de Derecho Internacional, Universidad Nacional de Litoral, 1965, pp. 19-31.
- "Posición Argentina en las Naciones Unidas", Revista de Defensa Nacional, year I, May-August 1962, No. 2, pp. 53-55.
- "Islas Malvinas y las Naciones Unidas", Revista de Defensa Nacional, year III, May-December 1964, Nos. 8-9, pp. 5-8.
- "Aspectos jurídicos de la cuestión de las Islas Malvinas - Resumen", Sociedad Científica Argentina, Seminario Francisco F. Moreno, 1964, pp. 30-33.
- "Labor de la Comisión de Asuntos Jurídicos de la Asamblea General - Proyección y alcance", UN Monthly Chronicle, August-September 1964, pp. 89-105.
- "Comisión de Derecho Internacional - Veinte años de labor", Jurisprudencia Argentina, No. 3330, 25 June 1969, pp. 2-7.
- Necesidad de revitalización de los procesos de arreglo pacífico de controversias, book dedicated to Don Antonio de Luna. Instituto Francisco de Victoria de Derecho Internacional, Madrid, 1969, pp. 2-12.
- "Principios de derecho internacional relativos a las relaciones de amistad y a la cooperación entre los Estados", Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, Seventh Congress, Buenos Aires, 1969, pp. 3-46;
- "The method of encouraging the wider study and appreciation of international law in Africa", African Conference on International Law and African Problems, Lagos, Nigeria, 1967, pp. 63-69.
- Collaborated in Francisco Cuevas Cancino's book Del Congreso de Panamá a la Conferencia de Caracas by preparing for the author summaries of the Proceedings and Acts of the First to Eighth Inter-American Conferences, including the Conference on Conciliation and Arbitration, the Bolívar Conference, the Conference on Maintenance of Peace and the first three meetings of Foreign Ministers, as recorded in the introduction to the book, Caracas, 1955.

El límite exterior de la plataforma continental, book dedicated to Professor J. Sela Sempil, 1970.

"Latinoamérica en las Naciones Unidas", Foro Internacional, vol. XI, No. 2, Colegio de México, 1970.

"El impacto de la nueva tecnología sobre la definición de la plataforma continental", AUANA, Buenos Aires, October 1970.

"La posición argentina en cuanto al Tratado de No Proliferación de Armas Nucleares", Estrategia, Buenos Aires, 1971.

Drafting History of Articles 10 and 11 of the Charter of the United Nations on the Functions and Powers of the General Assembly, book dedicated to Professor Wilhelm Wengler, Director of the Institute of International Law of the University of Berlin, 1972 (in press).

"The role of regional arrangements in the maintenance of world order", Symposium on "The Future of International Legal Order", Princeton University, United States, June 1972.

WALDOCK - Sir Humphrey

(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

/Original: English/

Born 13 August 1904.

Education and career

Educated at Brasenose College, Oxford: BA (1927) and BCL (1928) degrees. Called to the English Bar by Gray's Inn, 1928, and practised 1929-1930. Fellow and Lecturer in Law at Brasenose College 1930-1947. During the Second World War served as Principal, Assistant-Secretary and then Under-Secretary in the British Admiralty; attended the Potsdam Conference, 1945. Chichele Professor of Public International Law at Oxford, 1947-1972; Doctor of Civil Law, Oxford, 1952; Member of the Council of the University 1949-1961; Assessor of the Chancellor's Court 1947-1972; Chairman of the Commission of Enquiry into the University Press, 1967-1970. Appointed Queen's Counsel 1951, Bencher of Gray's Inn 1956, and Treasurer 1971.

Counsel for the United Kingdom in three cases before the International Court of Justice and in four other cases respectively for India, Spain, Denmark and the Netherlands; Counsel in arbitrations for the Rulers of Qatar and Abu Dhabi and for the Republic of Chile. Member of the Commissions for the Italo-Yugoslav Boundary and for the Free Territory of Trieste set up by the Council of Foreign Ministers, 1946. Elected a member of the European Commission of Human Rights, 1954, he was its President from 1955 to 1961; he represented the Commission before the European Court of Human Rights in the Lawless case.

Co-opted as a member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations, 1961: elected to the Commission by the General Assembly for the periods 1962-1966 and 1967-1971; and re-elected for a further term in 1971. Appointed General Rapporteur of the Commission in 1963 and Chairman in 1967; Special Rapporteur on the Law of Treaties 1961-1966 and Expert Consultant at the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties held at Vienna in 1968 and 1969: now Special Rapporteur on Succession of States in respect of Treaties.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1965-) : Member of Swedish-Finnish, Swedish-Swiss, Swedish-Turkish, Swedish-Spanish, German-Swiss, United States-Danish, Chilean-Italian and Danish-Norwegian Conciliation Commissions.

Elected a Judge of the European Court of Human Rights, 1966, he became Vice-President in 1968 and President in 1971.

Associate of the Institute of International Law, 1950-1961, Member of the Institute 1961 and Vice-President 1963-1965. Member of the International Law Association and of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law. Editor of the British Yearbook of International Law (1955-).

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Publications

English Law, The Law of Mortgages, international law, Regulation of the Use of Force by Individual States (Hague Academy, 1952), General Course on Public International Law (Hague Academy, 1962), six reports to the International Law Commission on the Law of Treaties, four reports on Succession in respect of Treaties and a special report on Extended Participation in General Multilateral Treaties concluded under the Auspices of the United Nations, the Sixth Edition of Brierly's Law of Nations (1963) and articles in the British Yearbook of International Law and other learned journals.

ZAFRULLA KHAN - Sir Muhammad
(Pakistan)

/Original: English/

Born 6 February 1893.

Education

B.A. (Hons), Government College, Lahore;

LLB (Hons), King's College, London;

Barrister-at-Law, Lincoln's Inn, London.

Honorary degrees

Hon. LLD. Cantab, Columbia, Denver, California;

Hon. FKC, London;

Hon. Benchers, Lincoln's Inn, London.

Career

Advocate, Sialkot, Punjab, 1914-1916.

Practiced in Lahore High Court, 1916-1935.

Editor, "Indian Cases", 1916-1932.

Member, Punjab Legislative Council, 1926-1935.

Delegate to Indian Round Table Conference in 1930, 1931 and 1932.

Delegate to Joint Select Committee on Indian Parliamentary Reforms, 1933.

President All India Muslim League, 1931.

Member Viceroy's Executive Council, 1935-1941.

Leader Indian Delegation to Session of the Assembly of the League of Nations, December 1939.

Agent General to the Government of India in China, 1942.

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Judge, Supreme Court of India, October 1941 to June 1947.

Constitutional Adviser to the Nawab of Bhopal, June 1947 to December 1947.

Minister of Foreign Affairs and Commonwealth Relations, Pakistan, 1947-1954.

Leader, Pakistan Delegation to the Annual Sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1947-1954.

Leader, Pakistan Delegation to the Security Council of the United Nations, on India-Pakistan Dispute, 1948-1951.

Permanent Representative of Pakistan to the United Nations, 1961-1964.

President of the 17th Session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1962.

Member, International Court of Justice, 1954-1961 and since 1964.

President, International Court of Justice, since 1970.

Publications

1. Indian cases.
2. The Criminal Law Journal of India.
3. Reprints of the Punjab Criminal Rulings, Vol. II.
4. Fifteen Years' Digest.
5. Islam: Its Meaning for Modern Man (Editor and Translator).
6. The Quran 1970.

