(b) Social development problems that flow from economic adjustment and reform programmes;

(c) Market development and trade promotion to broaden the export potential of the Pacific island economies.

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## 48/10. Asia-Pacific International Trade Fair (ASPAT)<sup>10</sup>

The Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific,

*Recognizing* the value of international trade fairs in strengthening regional economic cooperation through the promotion of intraregional and international trade,

*Recalling* that the successful international trade fairs held at Bangkok in 1966, Tehran in 1969, New Delhi in 1972 and Beijing in 1985 played a very positive role in fostering economic cooperation and trade relations among all members and associate members of the Commission, and in developing their economies,

*Recognizing* the increasingly active economic and trade interaction among members and associate members of the Commission,

Recalling its resolution 248 (XLII) of 2 May 1986 on the Asia-Pacific International Trade Fair (ASPAT), in which it requested the Executive Secretary to help organize the holding of a regional trade fair at appropriate intervals, preferably once in every three to five years,

Convinced that the next Fair will provide an opportunity to project the changes in the pattern of trade and review the technological developments and industrial restructuring in the region since the 1985 Fair, in order to highlight the increasing intraregional trade complementarities emerging therefrom,

Realizing the necessity of holding the fifth Fair in 1994,

*Expressing* appreciation to the Government of China for its generous offer to host the next Fair,

1. Decides that the fifth Asia-Pacific International Trade Fair will be held at Beijing in 1994;

2. Requests the Executive Secretary to extend all possible assistance to the Fair, subject to available financial resources, and to approach the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme and bilateral donors with regard to the extension of financial support to the Fair;

3. Calls upon all Governments of members and associate members of the Commission and other members of the United Nations to give full support to the fifth Asia-Pacific International Trade Fair, and to encourage and assist their industrial and commercial organizations to participate in the Fair.

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## 48/11. Road and rail transport modes in relation to facilitation measures<sup>11</sup>

The Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific,

Considering that it is in the interests of all concerned countries in the region to promote international trade, tourism and transport,

Noting that large divergences between national transport facilitation measures exist in the region,

Being aware that international coordination and cooperation in the field of transport facilitation could contribute effectively to the development of international trade and transport in the region,

*Recognizing* that harmonized transport facilitation measures at the national and international levels are a prerequisite for enhancing international trade and transport along road and rail routes of international importance,

Desiring to secure the greatest possible simplification and harmonization of international land transport regulations and procedures in the region,

Noting that a large number of international agreements and conventions already exist in the field of transport facilitation, to which countries in the region may wish to accede or whose provisions could be used as an example for similar regional agreements and conventions,

1. *Recommends* that the countries in the region, if they have not already done so, consider the possibility of acceding to the following:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> See paras. 447 above.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> See paras. 603 above.