



# General Assembly

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## Seventy-fifth session

Agenda item 18

### Follow-up to and implementation of the outcomes of the International Conferences on Financing for Development

## Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 21 December 2020

[on the report of the Second Committee (A/75/456, para. 10)]

### 75/208. Follow-up to and implementation of the outcomes of the International Conferences on Financing for Development

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions [70/192](#) of 22 December 2015, [71/217](#) of 21 December 2016, [72/208](#) of 20 December 2017, [73/223](#) of 20 December 2018 and [74/207](#) of 19 December 2019 on the follow-up to and implementation of the outcomes of the International Conferences on Financing for Development and its resolution [70/299](#) of 29 July 2016 on the follow-up and review of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development at the global level,

*Reaffirming* its resolution [69/313](#) of 27 July 2015 on the Addis Ababa Action Agenda of the Third International Conference on Financing for Development, which is an integral part of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development,<sup>1</sup> supports and complements it, helps to contextualize its means of implementation targets with concrete policies and actions, and reaffirms the strong political commitment to address the challenge of financing and creating an enabling environment at all levels for sustainable development in the spirit of global partnership and solidarity,

*Recalling* the International Conference on Financing for Development, held in Monterrey, Mexico, from 18 to 22 March 2002, the Follow-up International Conference on Financing for Development to Review the Implementation of the Monterrey Consensus, held in Doha from 29 November to 2 December 2008, and the third International Conference on Financing for Development, held in Addis Ababa from 13 to 16 July 2015,

*Reaffirming* its resolution [70/1](#) of 25 September 2015, entitled “Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development”, in which it adopted a

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<sup>1</sup> Resolution [70/1](#).



comprehensive, far-reaching and people-centred set of universal and transformative Sustainable Development Goals and targets, its commitment to working tirelessly for the full implementation of the Agenda by 2030, its recognition that eradicating poverty in all its forms and dimensions, including extreme poverty, is the greatest global challenge and an indispensable requirement for sustainable development, its commitment to achieving sustainable development in its three dimensions – economic, social and environmental – in a balanced and integrated manner, and to building upon the achievements of the Millennium Development Goals and seeking to address their unfinished business,

*Reaffirming also* the Paris Agreement<sup>2</sup> and its early entry into force, encouraging all its parties to fully implement the Agreement, and parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change<sup>3</sup> that have not yet done so to deposit their instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, where appropriate, as soon as possible,

*Reiterating* the affirmation in the Addis Ababa Action Agenda that achieving gender equality, empowering all women and girls and attaining the full realization of their human rights are essential to achieving sustained, inclusive and equitable economic growth and sustainable development,

*Noting with great concern* the threat to human health, safety and well-being caused by the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic, as well as the severe disruption to societies and economies and the devastating impact on lives and livelihoods, and that the poorest and most vulnerable are the hardest hit by the pandemic, reaffirming the ambition to get back on track to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals by designing sustainable and inclusive recovery strategies to accelerate progress towards the full implementation of the 2030 Agenda and to help to reduce the risk of future shocks, and recognizing that the COVID-19 pandemic requires a global response based on unity, solidarity and renewed multilateral cooperation,

*Noting with concern* that the COVID-19 pandemic has triggered a profound economic crisis in countries across the globe, that both developed and developing countries are expected to see large drops in gross domestic product, which are likely to be especially severe in countries that depend on commodity exports, remittances and tourism, that massive losses of employment and income owing to the crisis have also drastically increased global poverty and widened inequality gaps, especially in developing countries, while at the same time the economic repercussions of the COVID-19 pandemic continue to constrain the ability of many countries to respond, by limiting their fiscal space and worsening debt distress, and noting the three High-Level Events on Financing for Development in the Era of COVID-19 and Beyond, co-convened by the Governments of Canada and Jamaica and the Secretary-General, using a virtual platform, while recognizing that the United Nations-related informal initiatives aimed at promoting dialogue on sustainable, resilient and inclusive recovery on the financing for development process, seeking to foster an inclusive and coordinated response to the COVID-19 pandemic, and contributing to the post-crisis recovery must be coherent, inclusive, and not replace but complement the ongoing work of relevant United Nations intergovernmental processes,

*Reaffirming* the importance of addressing the diverse needs of and challenges faced by countries in special situations, in particular African countries, the least developed countries, landlocked developing countries and small island developing States and countries in conflict and post-conflict situations, as well as the specific challenges faced by middle-income countries,

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<sup>2</sup> Adopted under the UNFCCC in [FCCC/CP/2015/10/Add.1](#), decision 1/CP.21.

<sup>3</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1771, No. 30822.

*Taking note* of the holding of preparatory meetings for the Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up, such as the annual retreat of the Group of Friends of Monterrey,

*Welcoming* the convening of two virtual informal meetings of the Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up, on 23 April and 2 June 2020,

*Recalling* the intergovernmentally agreed conclusions and recommendations of the forum,<sup>4</sup> which decided that the sixth Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up would convene from 12 to 15 April 2021 and would include the special high-level meeting of the Council with the Bretton Woods institutions, the World Trade Organization and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, and also that the 2021 forum would consider and report in its outcome document on the need to hold a follow-up conference,

*Recalling also* Economic and Social Council decision 2017/206 of 5 October 2016,

*Recalling further* the sixth biennial high-level meeting of the Development Cooperation Forum, held in New York on 21 and 22 May 2018, and its outcomes,<sup>5</sup>

*Recalling* the High-level Dialogue on Financing for Development held on 26 September 2019, back-to-back with the high-level political forum on sustainable development under the auspices of the General Assembly,

*Recalling also* the establishment by the Secretary-General of the Global Investors for Sustainable Development Alliance and the publication of the road map for financing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, and looking forward to further updates on the implementation of the strategy of the Secretary-General for financing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (2018–2021),

*Reaffirming* the outcome document of the second High-level United Nations Conference on South-South Cooperation, held in Buenos Aires from 20 to 22 March 2019,<sup>6</sup>

*Reiterating* the pledge that no one will be left behind, reaffirming the recognition that the dignity of the human person is fundamental, and the wish to see the Goals and targets met for all nations and peoples and for all segments of society, and recommitting to endeavour to reach the furthest behind first,

*Recommitting* to ensuring that no country or person is left behind and to focusing our effort where the challenges are greatest, including by ensuring the inclusion and participation of those who are furthest behind,

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Secretary-General;<sup>7</sup>
2. *Emphasizes* the need to work towards the full and timely implementation of the Addis Ababa Action Agenda of the Third International Conference on Financing for Development;<sup>8</sup>
3. *Takes note* of the report of the Inter-Agency Task Force on Financing for Development,<sup>9</sup> and notes that progress, though uneven, has been reported in all seven action areas of the Addis Ababa Action Agenda, while acknowledging that many implementation gaps persist;

<sup>4</sup> See [E/FFDF/2020/3](#).

<sup>5</sup> See [E/2018/73](#).

<sup>6</sup> Resolution [73/291](#), annex.

<sup>7</sup> [A/75/146](#).

<sup>8</sup> Resolution [69/313](#), annex.

<sup>9</sup> *Financing for Sustainable Development Report 2020* (United Nations publication, 2020).

4. *Welcomes* the intergovernmentally agreed conclusions and recommendations of the 2020 Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up, urges their full, effective and timely implementation, and looks forward to staying engaged so as to assess progress, identify obstacles and challenges in the implementation of the financing for development outcomes and in the delivery of the means of implementation, promote the sharing of lessons learned from experiences at the national and regional levels, address new and emerging topics of relevance to the implementation of this agenda as the need arises and provide policy recommendations for action by the international community in substantive intergovernmentally agreed conclusions and recommendations at the 2021 forum;

5. *Also welcomes* in this regard the further development of integrated national financing frameworks, in support of nationally owned sustainable development strategies, in order to further implement the Addis Ababa Action Agenda, aimed at effectively mobilizing and aligning a wide range of financing sources and instruments with the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and making use of the full potential of all means of implementation;

6. *Takes note* of the summary by the President of the Economic and Social Council of the 2020 Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up,<sup>10</sup> as well as the summary by the President of the General Assembly of the High-level Dialogue on Financing for Development, held on 26 September 2019;<sup>11</sup>

7. *Emphasizes* that timely and adequate planning for the 2021 Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up is of paramount importance to its substantive work and outcome;

8. *Invites* the President of the Economic and Social Council to take into consideration the deliberations of the 2019 High-level Dialogue on Financing for Development and the summary by the President of the Council on the 2020 forum on financing for development follow-up in the preparation of the 2021 forum;

9. *Recalls* that decisions relating to the Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up are to be contained within the forum's intergovernmentally agreed conclusions and recommendations;

10. *Takes note* of the work of the Committee of Experts on International Cooperation in Tax Matters and the initial contributions made by India to the voluntary trust fund, by Norway to a multi-donor project aimed at supporting the work of the Committee, its subcommittees and related capacity development activities, as well as the contributions by the European Union and other countries in support of the Committee's subsidiary bodies, and urges Member States to come forward to contribute more to the trust fund in order to further support the participation of developing countries;

11. *Also takes note* of the holding of the 2020 Global Infrastructure Forum from 6 to 8 October 2020 in a virtual setting, invites the multilateral development banks to provide a briefing to Member States on the outcome of the Forum, and reiterates that the Forum is mandated to identify and address infrastructure and capacity gaps in developing countries, particularly in the least developed countries, landlocked developing countries, small island developing States and African countries;

12. *Recalls* the progress made in operationalizing the three components of the Technology Facilitation Mechanism, and looks forward to the prompt establishment of the online platform as part of the Mechanism;

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<sup>10</sup> [A/75/93-E/2020/64](#).

<sup>11</sup> [A/74/559](#).

13. *Also recalls* the operationalization of the Technology Bank for the Least Developed Countries, and invites Member States, as well as international organizations, foundations and the private sector, to provide increased voluntary financial contributions and technical assistance to ensure its full and effective implementation;

14. *Further recalls* the convening of the fourth annual multi-stakeholder forum on science, technology and innovation for the Sustainable Development Goals in New York on 14 and 15 May 2019, whose Co-Chairs' summary<sup>12</sup> served as an input to the high-level political forum on sustainable development and highlighted, inter alia, the promotion of networking and matchmaking among relevant stakeholders, especially innovators, funders and other supporters, to bridge the technology gap for the Sustainable Development Goals, and notes the postponement of the fifth annual multi-stakeholder forum on science, technology and innovation for the Sustainable Development Goals, from 12 and 13 May 2020 to 2021, owing to the COVID-19 pandemic;

15. *Recalls* that the Addis Ababa Action Agenda provides a global framework for financing sustainable development and is an integral part of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, supports and complements it and helps to contextualize the means of implementation targets with concrete policies and actions, the implementation of which requires following up on, that relate to its seven action areas, namely, domestic public resources; domestic and international private business and finance; international development cooperation; international trade as an engine for development; debt and debt sustainability; addressing systemic issues and science, technology, innovation and capacity-building; and data, monitoring and follow-up;

16. *Reiterates* that States will not be able to achieve the ambitious Goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda without a revitalized and enhanced global partnership and comparably ambitious means of implementation, and reaffirms the commitment at the very heart of the 2030 Agenda to leave no one behind and commit to taking more tangible steps to support people in vulnerable situations and the most vulnerable countries and to reach the furthest behind first;

17. *Notes* the policy recommendations of the Intergovernmental Group of Experts on Financing for Development of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, and that the agreed policy recommendations serve as an input to the Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up in accordance with the terms of reference of the Intergovernmental Group of Experts;

18. *Also notes* that, in order to advance bold and concerted global action to address the impacts on achieving sustainable development in its three dimensions – economic, social and environmental – in a balanced and integrated manner, and achieve a sustainable, inclusive and resilient recovery, and set the world on a path towards the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals by 2030, short-term COVID-19 response measures should be geared to supporting medium- and long-term sustainable development, both domestic efforts and multilateral action and multi-stakeholder partnerships will be necessary and developing countries will need international support, and invites the President of the Economic and Social Council in consultation with the President of the General Assembly to consider convening a special segment during the 2021 forum on financing for development follow-up, as a one-time event, to discuss concrete steps towards a sustainable, inclusive and resilient recovery from the economic downturn caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, in relation to the efforts towards the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals and the implementation of the Addis Ababa Action Agenda;

<sup>12</sup> See [E/HLPF/2019/6](#).

19. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its seventy-sixth session an action-oriented report, presenting emerging challenges and key accelerators, for a resilient and sustainable recovery from the economic shocks caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, that may be relevant for future discussion in the framework of the Economic and Social Council forum on financing for development follow-up;

20. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its seventy-sixth session the item entitled “Follow-up to and implementation of the outcomes of the International Conferences on Financing for Development”.

*48th plenary meeting  
21 December 2020*

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