

of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,¹⁸ the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,¹⁸ the Declaration of the Rights of the Child¹⁹ or other instruments of international law.

*2319th plenary meeting
14 December 1974*

3319 (XXIX). Respect for human rights in armed conflicts

The General Assembly,

Conscious that a better application of existing humanitarian rules relating to armed conflicts and the development of further rules remains an urgent task in order to reduce the suffering brought about by all such conflicts,

Recalling the successive resolutions adopted in the preceding years by the United Nations relating to human rights in armed conflicts and the debates on this subject,

Noting the report of the Secretary-General²⁰ on the first session of the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, held at Geneva from 20 February to 29 March 1974, and on the Conference of Government Experts on Weapons That May Cause Unnecessary Suffering or Have Indiscriminate Effects, convoked by the International Committee of the Red Cross at Lucerne from 24 September to 18 October 1974,

Welcoming the decision by the Diplomatic Conference to invite national liberation movements recognized by the regional intergovernmental organizations concerned to participate in its work,

Welcoming the work of the first session of the Diplomatic Conference and the work of the Conference of Government Experts,

1. *Expresses its appreciation* to the Swiss Federal Council for convoking the second session of the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts in 1975 and to the International Committee of the Red Cross for its readiness to convoke in 1975 another Conference of Government Experts on Weapons That May Cause Unnecessary Suffering or Have Indiscriminate Effects;

2. *Urges* all participants in the Diplomatic Conference to do their utmost to reach agreement on additional rules which may help to alleviate the suffering brought about by armed conflicts and to respect and to protect non-combatants and civilian objects in such conflicts;

3. *Calls upon* all parties to armed conflicts to acknowledge and to comply with their obligations under the humanitarian instruments and to observe the international humanitarian rules which are applicable, in particular the Hague Conventions of 1899 and 1907,²¹

the Geneva Protocol of 1925²² and the Geneva Conventions of 1949;²³

4. *Requests* the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session on relevant developments concerning human rights in armed conflicts, in particular on the proceedings and results of the 1975 session of the Diplomatic Conference;

5. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its thirtieth session the item entitled "Respect for human rights in armed conflicts" and emphasizes the need to allocate adequate time during that session to consider the results of both sessions of the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts.

*2319th plenary meeting
14 December 1974*

3320 (XXIX). Report of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country

The General Assembly,

Having considered the report of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country,²⁴

Drawing attention to its resolutions 2747 (XXV) of 17 December 1970, 2819 (XXVI) of 15 December 1971, 3033 (XXVII) of 18 December 1972 and 3107 (XXVIII) of 12 December 1973, in which it urged the Government of the host country to make certain that the measures taken to ensure the protection and security of permanent missions to the United Nations and their personnel were adequate to enable those missions to perform properly the functions entrusted to them by their Governments,

Recalling the responsibilities of the Government of the host country with respect to the United Nations and the missions accredited to it, their personnel and their correspondence under the Agreement between the United Nations and the United States of America regarding the Headquarters of the United Nations,²⁵ the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations²⁶ and general international law,

Recalling the duty of missions accredited to the United Nations and their personnel to respect the laws and regulations of the host country,

Considering that the problems related to the privileges and immunities of the United Nations and to the status of the missions accredited to it are of mutual concern to Member States, including the host country, as well as to the Secretary-General,

Noting the recommendations of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country, contained in paragraph 88 of its report,

Taking note of the report of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country,

1. *Expresses its deep concern* at incidents which have taken place at some missions accredited to the United Nations and which have involved the personnel of these missions;

²² League of Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. XCIV, No. 2138, p. 65.

²³ United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 75, Nos. 970-973.

²⁴ *Official Records of the General Assembly, Twenty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 26 (A/9626).*

²⁵ Resolution 169 (II).

²⁶ Resolution 22 A (I).

¹⁸ Resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex.

¹⁹ Resolution 1386 (XIV).

²⁰ A/9669 and Add.1.

²¹ Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, *The Hague Conventions and Declarations 1899 and 1907* (New York, Oxford University Press, 1915).

2. *Strongly condemns* any acts of violence against the premises of missions and their personnel as fundamentally incompatible with the status of such missions and personnel under international law;

3. *Urges* the host country to exert all-round efforts in order to take all the necessary measures and ensure their effective implementation for the purpose of guaranteeing adequate security for missions and their personnel and creating normal conditions for the functioning of missions to the United Nations;

4. *Urges* the host country to take all necessary measures to apprehend, prosecute and punish those guilty of criminal acts against missions and their personnel;

5. *Urges* the host country to continue to implement fully and effectively its Act for the Protection of Foreign Officials and Official Guests of the United States²⁷ and, in particular, to take all appropriate enforcement and preventive measures to make certain that demonstrations and picketing, especially where there is reason to believe that they may be accompanied by violence or may prevent the conduct of normal business of missions to the United Nations, are held in conformity with this law and closely monitored by the police to prevent any acts of violence against the missions accredited to the United Nations and their personnel;

6. *Notes* the difficulties which diplomatic missions and their personnel encounter from time to time when parking their automobiles, and the need to maintain public safety;

7. *Appeals* to the host country to review the measures with regard to the parking of diplomatic vehicles with a view to facilitating the desires and needs of the diplomatic community and to consider terminating the practice of serving summonses to diplomats;

8. *Welcomes* the diplomatic community's readiness to co-operate fully with the local authorities in solving traffic problems;

9. *Requests* all members of the diplomatic community to respect the laws and regulations of the host country;

10. *Believes* that the host country, the Secretariat, the diplomatic community and the organizations concerned should in every way seek the improvement of relations and the promotion of mutual understanding between the diplomatic community and the local population in order to ensure conditions conducive to the effective functioning of the United Nations and the missions accredited to it;

11. *Notes with appreciation* the efforts of the host country, the New York City community and the New York City Commission for the United Nations and for the Consular Corps to accommodate the needs, interests and requirements of the diplomatic community and to provide hospitality;

12. *Decides* to continue the work of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country in 1975, in conformity with General Assembly resolution 2819 (XXVI), with the purpose of examining all matters falling within its terms of reference;

13. *Requests* the Secretary-General to provide all necessary assistance to the Committee on Relations with the Host Country and to call its attention to issues of mutual concern relating to the implementation of the

Agreement between the United Nations and the United States of America regarding the Headquarters of the United Nations and the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations;

14. *Requests* the Committee on Relations with the Host Country to submit to the General Assembly, at its thirtieth session, a report on the progress of its work and to make, if it deems it necessary, appropriate recommendations;

15. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its thirtieth session the item entitled "Report of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country".

2319th plenary meeting
14 December 1974

3321 (XXIX). Question of diplomatic asylum

The General Assembly,

Conscious of the fact that a number of States have granted diplomatic asylum and that several conventions on this subject have been concluded in Latin America,

Considering that it is desirable to initiate preliminary studies on the humanitarian and other aspects of the question of diplomatic asylum,

1. *Invites* Member States wishing to express their views on the question of diplomatic asylum to communicate those views to the Secretary-General not later than 30 June 1975;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to prepare and circulate to Member States, before the thirtieth session of the General Assembly, a report containing an analysis of the question of diplomatic asylum, taking into account in particular:

(a) The texts of relevant international agreements;

(b) Relevant decisions of tribunals;

(c) The consideration of the question in intergovernmental organizations;

(d) Relevant studies made or being made by non-governmental bodies concerned with international law;

(e) Relevant views of qualified publicists;

3. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its thirtieth session an item entitled "Report of the Secretary-General on the question of diplomatic asylum".

2319th plenary meeting
14 December 1974

3349 (XXIX). Need to consider suggestions regarding the review of the Charter of the United Nations

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolutions 992 (X) of 21 November 1955 and 2285 (XXII) of 5 December 1967 concerning the procedure for the review of the Charter of the United Nations,

Recalling further its resolutions 2552 (XXIV) of 12 December 1969, 2697 (XXV) of 11 December 1970 and 2968 (XXVII) of 14 December 1972 entitled "Need to consider suggestions regarding the review of the Charter of the United Nations",

Taking note of the observations which were submitted by Governments in response to the inquiry made pursuant to resolutions 2697 (XXV) and 2968

²⁷ United States Public Law 92-539 (see A/8871/Rev.1).