

8. *Asserts* the fundamental importance of ensuring that the reformed system should both create conditions and contain arrangements for promoting an increasing flow of real resources from the developed countries to the developing countries;

9. *Recommends* that, within the framework of the reform of the international monetary system, the earliest possible decision should be reached, in accordance with the time-table established by the Committee on Reform of the International Monetary System and Related Issues, on the outstanding issues, including the question of establishing a link between special drawing rights and additional development finance;

10. *Emphasizes* that the additional creation of special drawing rights in an adequate and orderly manner by the International Monetary Fund should be determined on the basis of global liquidity needs;

11. *Agrees* that wherever possible the developing countries will be exempted from import and capital outflow controls for balance-of-payments purposes and that special circumstances of developing countries will be taken into account in assessing controls which these countries feel it necessary to apply;

12. *Welcomes* the decision of the Committee on Reform of the International Monetary System and Related Issues to set up a Technical Group on the Transfer of Real Resources in order to examine in detail specific suggestions for action which could be taken by the Committee in accordance with its mandate so as to promote the flow of real resources from developed to developing countries.

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6 December 1973*

3085 (XXVIII). Multilateral trade negotiations

The General Assembly,

Recalling resolution 82 (III) of 20 May 1972 of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development¹⁷ and General Assembly resolution 3041 (XXVII) of 19 December 1972,

Recalling the important declaration of 14 September 1973, which was approved by the Ministerial Meeting of the Contracting Parties to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade held in Tokyo, as well as the concluding statement of the Chairman of the Meeting,

Reaffirming that the multilateral trade negotiations shall aim, *inter alia*, at securing additional benefits for the international trade of developing countries, so as to achieve a substantial increase in their foreign exchange earnings, the diversification of their exports, the acceleration of the rate of growth of their trade, taking into account their development needs, an improvement in the possibilities for these countries to participate in the expansion of world trade, and a better balance as between developed and developing countries in the sharing of the advantages resulting from this expansion, through, in the largest possible measure, a substantial improvement in the conditions of access for the products of interest to the developing countries and, wherever appropriate, measures designed to attain stable, equitable and remunerative prices for primary products,

¹⁷ *Ibid.*

Taking note of the Economic Declaration adopted by the Fourth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, held at Algiers from 5 to 9 September 1973,¹⁸ in which they expressed the belief that the multilateral trade negotiations will pave the way for a new and just international division of labour and help in the establishment of a new system of world economic relations based on equality and the common interests of all countries,

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Trade and Development Board for the period from 26 October 1972 to 11 September 1973;¹⁹

2. *Emphasizes* that the Tokyo Declaration is expressed in broad terms and opens the way for advancing further work along lines expressed by delegations at the Ministerial Meeting and, in particular, enables Governments, in the course of the work of the Trade Negotiations Committee, to take due account of the concerns, perspectives and principles voiced at Tokyo by different delegations, particularly those of developing countries;

3. *Notes with satisfaction* that a number of Governments have decided to enter into comprehensive multilateral trade negotiations within the framework of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade in which all countries, developed and developing, will be enabled to participate;

4. *Expects* that among the basic objectives guiding these negotiations will be the concepts, as agreed upon in Tokyo, of non-reciprocity and of special and more favourable treatment through differential measures in favour of developing countries, throughout the negotiations, where this is feasible and appropriate;

5. *Invites* the participants in the multilateral trade negotiations to ensure that:

(a) The Trade Negotiations Committee will enable the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to attend its meetings as appropriate;

(b) The Director-General of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade will keep the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development informed, on a continuing basis, of developments in the multilateral trade negotiations in such a manner as to facilitate the work of the Secretary-General of the Conference in assisting the developing countries;

6. *Requests* the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to report to the Trade and Development Board at its fourteenth session on all aspects of the negotiations pertinent to the trade and development of developing countries.

*2192nd plenary meeting
6 December 1973*

3086 (XXVIII). Activities of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization

The General Assembly,

Having considered the report of the Industrial Development Board on the work of its seventh session,²⁰

¹⁸ A/9330 and Corr.1, p. 57.

¹⁹ *Official Records of the General Assembly, Twenty-eighth Session, Supplement No. 15 (A/9015/Rev.1).*

²⁰ *Ibid.*, Supplement No. 16 (A/9016).

and in particular the recommendations contained in the Board's decisions I (VII) of 11 May 1973 and II (VII) and III (VII) of 14 May 1973,²¹

Recalling its resolution 2152 (XXI) of 17 November 1966 on the United Nations Industrial Development Organization,

Recalling further its resolution 2823 (XXVI) of 16 December 1971 on the report of the Special International Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization,

Bearing in mind the need to strengthen the capabilities of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to serve the requirements of the developing countries in the key sector of industrial development,

1. Takes note of the report of the Industrial Development Board on the work of its seventh session;

2. Welcomes the recommendation contained in decision I (VII) of the Industrial Development Board to increase the planning level and budget of the regular programme of technical assistance of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization as from 1975, the supplementary resources to be devoted to special measures in favour of the least developed countries;

3. Requests the Secretary-General to prepare a report on the question of the establishment of a United Nations industrial development fund through the consolidation of all voluntary contributions to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization other than those to the United Nations Development Programme, as envisaged in paragraph 2 of decision II (VII) of the Industrial Development Board, and to submit the report to the General Assembly at its twenty-ninth session;

4. Endorses the recommendation contained in decision III (VII) of the Industrial Development Board for an increase in the number of industrial development field advisers, and the instructions given to the Executive Director of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to explore the possibility of financing the increase from the United Nations budget or other sources, without prejudice to the examination of the question of United Nations Development Programme support for industrial development field advisers currently being undertaken by the Governing Council of the Programme;

5. Endorses also the recommendation contained in paragraph 5 of Industrial Development Board resolution 36 (VII) of 14 May 1973²¹ to include as a high priority item in the budgetary provisions for the United Nations Industrial Development Organization the new component relating to industrial co-operation among developing countries.

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3087 (XXVIII). Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization

A

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 2952 (XXVII) of 11 December 1972 and Industrial Development Board resolution 33 (VI) of 2 June 1972,²²

²¹ *Ibid.*, annex II.

²² *Ibid.*, Twenty-seventh Session, Supplement No. 16 (A/8716), annex II.

Bearing in mind the invitation of the Government of Peru to hold the Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization at Lima and the recommendation of the Industrial Development Board at its seventh session regarding the venue and date of the Conference,²³

1. Accepts with deep appreciation the invitation of the Government of Peru;

2. Decides that the Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization will be held at Lima from 12 to 26 March 1975.

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B

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 2152 (XXI) of 17 November 1966 on the United Nations Industrial Development Organization,

Recalling further its resolution 2952 (XXVII) of 11 December 1972 on the Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization,

Having considered the report of the Industrial Development Board on the work of its seventh session,²⁴ in particular the recommendations of the Board, contained in chapter III of its report, on the Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization,

Bearing in mind the important role of the Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization as the highest forum for defining policies for international co-operation in the field of industrial development,

1. Takes note with appreciation of the recommendations of the Industrial Development Board on the Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, as contained in its report, and of the report of the Executive Director;²⁵

2. Requests the Industrial Development Board and its Permanent Committee to keep in mind, in connexion with the functions entrusted to them under paragraphs 3 and 4 of General Assembly resolution 2952 (XXVII), the need to ensure that adequate preparatory work is done so as to enable the Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, in the light of progress in the implementation of the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade, to analyse the role of industrialization in the promotion of the development of the developing countries, to focus on the basic problems facing those countries in the field of industrial policies and planning, and to define, within a dynamic framework, the contribution of the international community to the process of industrialization of the developing countries, with due attention to the exchange of experiences and increased co-operation among the developing countries themselves;

3. Recommends that the Second General Conference of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization should examine co-operation of devel-

²³ *Ibid.*, Twenty-eighth Session, Supplement No. 16 (A/9016), paras. 45-55.

²⁴ *Ibid.*, Supplement No. 16 (A/9016).

²⁵ A/9072.