

2. *Encourages* the Fund to increase aid to countries passing through difficult transitional stages, particularly in Africa, without prejudicing the level of aid to other countries requiring assistance;

3. *Expresses the hope* that the Fund will receive the necessary financial support to enable it not only to continue its successful work but also increasingly to meet the challenge of extending its services.

*943rd plenary meeting,
12 December 1960.*

1508 (XV). Low-cost housing and related community facilities

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 1393 (XIV) of 20 November 1959 regarding low-cost housing,

Having noted section I of chapter V of the report of the Economic and Social Council⁴ on progress made towards the implementation of the long-range programme of concerted international action in the field of housing and related community facilities,

Recognizing the importance of adequate housing and community facilities and services for a rise in the levels of living of the lower income groups in the congested urban areas,

Recognizing the significant role of Governments in the planning, financing and execution of programmes for low-cost housing and community facilities,

Considering that, owing to limited resources, the developing and newly independent countries have difficulty in meeting demands for simultaneous investment in economic development projects and in housing, health and education,

Recognizing the need to utilize more fully the peoples' own resources and the local sources of materials and finances for the solution of the housing and urban development problem,

1. *Requests* Member States to review their housing requirements, policies and programmes as well as the extent of investment in this field from all sources in their countries, and to indicate to the United Nations the areas in which outside assistance is most needed;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in connexion with the concerted programme of practical action in this field, to investigate in consultation with interested Member States the possibility of obtaining technical services, equipment and funds for establishing or multiplying pilot projects:

(a) In low-cost housing and related community facilities, services and utilities in the areas of rapid urbanization in the developing countries;

(b) In the production from local sources of suitable materials, accessories and construction elements and equipment for the execution of housing and urban development programmes;

3. *Further requests* the Economic and Social Council to investigate, on the basis of work already done by its functional commissions and regional economic commissions, the possibilities for domestic and international financing of low-cost housing programmes in less developed countries;

4. *Invites* the Economic and Social Council to submit to the General Assembly a report on the implementation of the present resolution together with the com-

ments of the Social Commission, the regional economic commissions and the specialized agencies concerned.

*943rd plenary meeting,
12 December 1960.*

1509 (XV). United Nations assistance for the advancement of women in developing countries

The General Assembly,

Taking note of section VIII of chapter VI of the report of the Economic and Social Council⁴ and of Council resolution 771 H (XXX) of 25 July 1960 concerning United Nations assistance for the advancement of women in under-developed countries,

Recalling General Assembly resolution 1163 (XII) of 26 November 1957 concerning the work of the Commission on the Status of Women and the progress achieved in the field of women's rights,

Noting with satisfaction that the Commission is showing a special interest in the condition of women in developing countries,

1. *Expresses the hope* that the Governments of Member States, and particularly those of the developing countries, will take full advantage of existing United Nations programmes designed to improve the status of women, that they will collaborate with the Secretary-General in the study which he has undertaken in compliance with Economic and Social Council resolution 771 H (XXX) and that the United Nations and the specialized agencies will, for their part, direct their programmes to a greater extent towards achieving this end;

2. *Invites* the Economic and Social Council and the Commission on the Status of Women to pursue their efforts in the matter and take, in connexion with this study, appropriate measures that would lead to special assistance by the United Nations and the specialized agencies for the advancement of women in the developing countries.

*943rd plenary meeting,
12 December 1960.*

1510 (XV). Manifestations of racial and national hatred

The General Assembly,

Recalling that the fundamental purposes of the United Nations are to maintain international peace and security and to develop friendly relations among nations and that, to this end, it is necessary to strengthen co-operation among peoples and nations and to educate the younger generation in this spirit,

Noting with gratification that the manifestations of racial and national hatred, religious intolerance and racial prejudice which still exist in the world have been consistently condemned by the United Nations,

Sharing the grave concern of the Commission on Human Rights and the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities about these manifestations,

Being alarmed by the fact that tendencies to racial and national hatred are still not sufficiently combatted in many parts of the world by orienting youth in accordance with the spirit of the Charter of the United Nations,

⁴ *Ibid.*, Fifteenth Session, Supplement No. 3 (A/4415).