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Seventy-fourth session Agenda item 80

Diplomatic protection

Report of the Sixth Committee

Rapporteur: Mr. Mohamed Hamad Al-Thani (Qatar)

I. Introduction

1. The item entitled "Diplomatic protection" was included in the provisional agenda of the seventy-fourth session of the General Assembly pursuant to Assembly resolution 71/142 of 13 December 2016.

2. At its 2nd plenary meeting, on 20 September 2019, the General Assembly, on the recommendation of the General Committee, decided to include the item in its agenda and to allocate it to the Sixth Committee.

3. The Sixth Committee considered the item at its 13th to 15th, 34th and 35th meetings, on 15 and 16 October and 11 and 20 November 2019. The views of the representatives who spoke during the Committee's consideration of the item are reflected in the relevant summary records.¹

4. For its consideration of the item, the Committee had before it the report of the Secretary-General on comments and information received from Governments (A/74/143) on the recommendation of the International Law Commission that the General Assembly elaborate a convention on the basis of the draft articles on diplomatic protection adopted by the Commission at its fifty-eighth session, in 2006 (A/61/10, para. 46).

5. Pursuant to resolution 71/142, the Committee decided, at its 1st meeting, on 7 October 2019, to establish a Working Group on Diplomatic Protection, in order to fulfil the mandate conferred by the General Assembly on the Committee, namely, to continue to examine, in the light of the written comments of Governments, as well as views expressed in the debates held at the sixty-second, sixty-fifth, sixty-eighth and seventy-first sessions of the Assembly, the question of a convention on diplomatic protection, or any other appropriate action, on the basis of the articles adopted by the International Law Commission and to also identify any difference of opinion on the articles. At the same meeting, the Committee decided to open the Working Group to

¹ A/C.6/74/SR.13, A/C.6/74/SR.14, A/C.6/74/SR.15, A/C.6/74/SR.34 and A/C.6/74/SR.35.





all States Members of the United Nations or members of the specialized agencies or of the International Atomic Energy Agency. The Working Group, which was chaired by Thabo Molefe (South Africa), held two meetings, on 16 and 23 October 2019.

6. At its 34th meeting, on 11 November 2019, the Committee heard and took note of the oral report of the Chair of the Working Group .

II. Consideration of draft resolution A/C.6/74/L.17

7. At the 35th meeting, on 20 November 2019, the representative of South Africa, on behalf of the Bureau, introduced a draft resolution entitled "Diplomatic protection" (A/C.6/74/L.17).

8. At the same meeting, the Committee adopted draft resolution A/C.6/74/L.17 without a vote (see para. 9).

III. Recommendation of the Sixth Committee

9. The Sixth Committee recommends to the General Assembly the adoption of the following draft resolution:

Diplomatic protection

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 62/67 of 6 December 2007, the annex to which contains the text of the articles on diplomatic protection, commending the articles to the attention of Governments,

Recalling also that the International Law Commission decided to recommend to the General Assembly the elaboration of a convention on the basis of the articles on diplomatic protection,¹

Emphasizing the continuing importance of the codification and progressive development of international law, as referred to in Article 13, paragraph 1 (a), of the Charter of the United Nations,

Noting that the subject of diplomatic protection is of major importance in relations between States,

Taking into account the comments and observations of Governments² and the discussions held in the Sixth Committee, at the sixty-second, sixty-fifth, sixty-eighth, seventy-first and seventy-fourth sessions of the General Assembly, on diplomatic protection,

1. Commends once again the articles on diplomatic protection³ to the attention of Governments, and invites them to submit in writing to the Secretary-General any further comments, including comments concerning the recommendation by the International Law Commission to elaborate a convention on the basis of the articles;¹

2. Decides to include in the provisional agenda of its seventy-seventh session the item entitled "Diplomatic protection", and invites Governments to focus their statements, in the light of the written comments submitted to the Secretary-General, as well as the views expressed in the debates held at the sixty-second, sixty-fifth, sixty-eighth, seventy-first and seventy-fourth sessions of the General Assembly, on the question of a convention on diplomatic protection, or any other appropriate action, on the basis of the above-mentioned articles, and also on identifying any difference of opinion on the articles.

¹ Official Records of the General Assembly, Sixty-first Session, Supplement No. 10 (A/61/10), para. 46.

² See A/62/118, A/62/118/Add.1, A/65/182, A/65/182/Add.1, A/68/115, A/68/115/Add.1, A/71/93,

A/71/93/Corr.1 and A/74/143.

³ Resolution 62/67, annex.