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Cooperation between the United Nations and regional and other organizations: cooperation between the United Nations and the Economic Cooperation Organization

Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Turkey and Turkmenistan: draft resolution

Cooperation between the United Nations and the Economic Cooperation Organization

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 48/2 of 13 October 1993, by which it granted observer status to the Economic Cooperation Organization,

Recalling also its previous resolutions on cooperation between the United Nations and the Economic Cooperation Organization, wherein it encouraged various specialized agencies as well as other organizations and programmes of the United Nations system and relevant financial institutions to support the Economic Cooperation Organization in its efforts towards realizing its objectives,

Welcoming the efforts of the Economic Cooperation Organization to strengthen its relations with the United Nations system and with relevant international and regional organizations for the development and implementation of projects and programmes in all priority areas,

Noting the efforts made by the United Nations system and the relevant international and regional organizations in extending technical and financial assistance to the Economic Cooperation Organization for the development and implementation of programmes and projects pertaining to socioeconomic progress, and encouraging them to continue their support,

1. *Takes note with appreciation* of the report of the Secretary General on the implementation of resolution 67/14 of 19 November 2012,¹ and expresses its satisfaction over the growing cooperation between the two organizations;

2. *Takes note* of the Baku Declaration,² issued at the twelfth Economic Cooperation Organization summit meeting of Heads of State and/or Government of

¹ A/69/228-S/2014/560.

² A/67/581, annex.



the States members of the Economic Cooperation Organization, held on 16 October 2012 in Baku;

3. *Appreciates* the continuing efforts to strengthen the existing cooperation between the United Nations Industrial Development Organization and the Economic Cooperation Organization, especially in the field of trade capacity-building of member States, notes with satisfaction the signing of the project document between the two organizations on 18 March 2014 for implementation of the third phase of their joint programme aimed at enhancing the capacity of member States by strengthening their standards, metrology, testing and quality infrastructure, and invites the relevant United Nations institutions and agencies to consider supporting implementation of the project;

4. *Invites* the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the World Trade Organization and the International Trade Centre to develop strategies for the member States of the Economic Cooperation Organization for trade liberalization and promotion of foreign direct investment to facilitate the global and regional integration of their economies;

5. *Notes* the progress made on the trade facilitation programme of the Economic Cooperation Organization, and invites the relevant United Nations institutions and agencies, especially the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and the United Nations Network of Experts for Paperless Trade and Transport in Asia and the Pacific, to support the Economic Cooperation Organization in developing its trade facilitation agreement, single windows in the member States, Trade-Net web portal and a unified visa system for facilitating travel for business persons in the region and enhancing regional trade;

6. *Appreciates* the efforts of the Economic Cooperation Organization to implement the Economic Cooperation Organization Trade Agreement for enhancement of intraregional trade, and invites the World Trade Organization and the International Trade Centre to consider extending technical assistance to the Economic Cooperation Organization for implementing the Agreement and developing and implementing comprehensive strategies to assist the States members of the Economic Cooperation Organization in the trade facilitation process leading to regional and global integration of their economies;

7. *Notes* the basic development needs of landlocked countries, including their need to overcome the limitations arising from their geographical positions, lack of access to open seas and seaport facilities, and other challenges hindering their promotion of transit transport cooperation, and urges the United Nations Development Programme, the World Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the Islamic Development Bank, the Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States and other relevant international and regional bodies to assist and cooperate with the Economic Cooperation Organization on the proposed study project of the Office and the Organization on the possibility of providing concessional services for landlocked countries in selected ports of transit countries of the region, within existing resources;

8. *Notes with satisfaction* the approval of the railway network development plan of the Economic Cooperation Organization at the eleventh meeting of heads of

railway authorities of the member States, held in Ankara in June 2012, and of the road network development plan at the sixth meeting of the road committee of the transit transport coordination council, held in Tehran in December 2013, and invites all the relevant international financial and specialized institutions to consider participating in the implementation of the plan, taking into account the key role played by the railway and road networks of the region as land bridges between Asia and Europe;

9. *Takes note* of the recommendations of the joint workshop of the Economic Cooperation Organization and the Economic Commission for Europe on a unified railway law, held in Ankara in June 2012, regarding the formulation of a unified railway law on international freight and passenger traffic by rail, with a view to the facilitation of transport by rail in the region, and invites the relevant United Nations agencies to consider implementing the recommendations;

10. *Appreciates* the efforts of the Economic Cooperation Organization, the Economic Commission for Europe and other institutions for the reactivation of the Customs Convention on the International Transport of Goods under Cover of TIR Carnets (TIR Convention)³ in Afghanistan and the accession of Pakistan to the Convention concerning International Carriage by Rail⁴ in 2013, and expresses satisfaction at the support of the Economic Commission for Europe for implementation of the TIR pilot project along the corridor between Pakistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Turkey;

11. *Appreciates* the efforts of the Economic Cooperation Organization to develop two road transport corridors, between Pakistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Turkey, and between Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Afghanistan and the Islamic Republic of Iran, and invites the relevant international and regional organizations, notably the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, the Islamic Development Bank and the Economic Commission for Europe, to consider participating in the fields of study, demonstration caravans and other activities envisaged in the project of the Economic Cooperation Organization to develop these corridors, within their respective mandates, and, noting the progress in the development of the two road transport corridors, invites the Economic Cooperation Organization and the Economic Commission for Europe to conduct a study on road safety along these corridors and organize capacity-building programmes and training courses on road safety and security with the support of the relevant institutions;

12. *Encourages* the member States of the Economic Cooperation Organization that have not done so to accede to the Convention on the Contract for the International Carriage of Goods by Road,⁵ the TIR Convention, the International Convention on the Harmonization of Frontier Controls of Goods,⁶ the European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road⁷ and the Convention concerning International Carriage by Rail, and urges the relevant United Nations institutions and agencies and other international bodies to provide

³ United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1079, No. 16510.

⁴ Ibid., vol. 1397, No. 23353.

⁵ Ibid., vol. 399, No. 5742.

⁶ Ibid., vol. 1409, No. 23583.

⁷ Ibid., vol. 619, No. 8940.

necessary support to the States members of the Economic Cooperation Organization, particularly for capacity-building activities and the holding of workshops;

13. *Invites* the Economic Commission for Europe and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to cooperate with the Economic Cooperation Organization for facilitation of transit trade among the member States of the Economic Cooperation Organization and modernization of their border crossing points;

14. *Welcomes* the initiative of the Economic Cooperation Organization to conduct a feasibility study on the need for development of information and communications technology, infrastructure connectivity and services in the region, and invites all relevant United Nations institutions and agencies, especially the International Telecommunication Union, to consider providing capacity-building and technical assistance to the Organization for conducting and following-up on the aforementioned study;

15. *Notes* the initiative of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and the Economic Cooperation Organization to prepare a technical assistance project proposal on the implementation of the regional programmes for food security of the Economic Cooperation Organization under the Global Agriculture and Food Security Programme administered by the World Bank, and invites the relevant United Nations institutions and agencies, especially the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, to consider providing technical and financial assistance to the Economic Cooperation Organization for preparing and implementing detailed project proposals under the programme components suitable to the needs of the member States;

16. *Recognizes* the growing importance of tourism in sustainable development of the region and its potential in the promotion of a sustainable economy, and invites the relevant United Nations institutions and agencies and other organizations, especially the World Tourism Organization, the United Nations Environment Programme, the United Nations Development Programme and the World Bank, to consider extending financial and technical support to the Economic Cooperation Organization for developing regional projects related to the promotion of tourism, and to support its programmes;

17. *Notes with appreciation* the recent efforts of the Economic Cooperation Organization aimed at underlining the special and increasing role of renewable energy in complementing conventional energy in order to support sustainable energy development, and requests the relevant United Nations agencies, especially the United Nations Environment Programme, to consider rendering financial and technical support for regional projects in the fields of energy efficiency and conservation and renewable energy, as well as for capacity-building of the secretariat of the Economic Cooperation Organization;

18. *Welcomes* the idea of developing a joint programme by the United Nations and the Economic Cooperation Organization for sustainable energy and, as its outcome, the establishment of a regional energy centre, and calls upon the relevant United Nations agencies and international financial institutions to extend their financial and technical support for the development and implementation stages of this programme;

19. *Recognizes* the significance of mutual cooperation between the United Nations and the Economic Cooperation Organization in addressing the global challenges referred to in General Assembly resolution 66/288 of 27 July 2012, entitled “The future we want”,⁸ and emphasizes the necessity of regular cooperation between the two organizations for achieving the goals envisaged in the resolution;

20. *Appreciates* the success of the consultative ministerial meeting on environment of the Economic Cooperation Organization, held in Nairobi in June 2014 on the sidelines of the first United Nations Environment Assembly, and calls upon all donor-designated agencies and the United Nations Environment Programme to extend financial and technical assistance for regional projects, workshops and high-level group meetings in the field of environment;

21. *Notes with satisfaction* the success of the workshop jointly held by the United Nations Forum on Forests and the Economic Cooperation Organization on harnessing climate financing for sustainable forest management in the region, held in Tehran from 29 April to 1 May 2014, and highly appreciates the key recommendation of the workshop to establish an inter-agency coordination group with the involvement of the Economic Cooperation Organization, the United Nations Forum on Forests, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and the Global Environment Facility, as well as the possibility of granting observer status to the Economic Cooperation Organization for the meetings of the United Nations Forum on Forests, for enhanced interregional coordination on climate change issues, including sustainable forest management;

22. *Highlights* the importance of enhanced cooperation between the Economic Cooperation Organization and United Nations specialized agencies concerning the health-related Millennium Development Goals, and encourages the relevant United Nations entities, especially the United Nations Development Programme, the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, the United Nations Population Fund, the United Nations Children’s Fund and the World Health Organization, to consider extending technical and financial support to the Economic Cooperation Organization for achieving the Millennium Development Goals and implementing the post-2015 development agenda;

23. *Appreciates* the efforts of the Economic Cooperation Organization to enhance cooperation in the field of health in the region in collaboration with international organizations and specialized agencies, especially the World Health Organization, the International Society of Blood Transfusion, the United Nations Development Programme, the United Nations Children’s Fund and the United Nations Population Fund, and encourages their continued support for the activities of the Economic Cooperation Organization in the field of health;

24. *Notes* the vulnerability of the member States of the Economic Cooperation Organization to natural disasters, and urges the relevant United Nations entities, including the Inter-Agency Secretariat of the International Strategy for Disaster Reduction, the Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, the United Nations Human Settlements Programme, the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific and the United Nations Development Programme, to take appropriate measures to expand their cooperation with the Economic Cooperation Organization in the area of disaster risk reduction and to

⁸ See resolution 66/288, annex.

consider extending their technical and financial support for the activities of the Organization in the field of natural disaster risk management to develop special programmes for financing risk reduction projects for tangible outputs in the Economic Cooperation Organization region;

25. *Appreciates* the joint cooperation of the Economic Cooperation Organization and the United Nations Statistics Division in conducting the training workshop on supporting statistics for member countries of the Economic Cooperation Organization in September 2013, and invites the Division to consider extending its technical and financial support for the design and implementation of a programme for the development of statistics in the region;

26. *Highlights* the importance of high-quality statistics as a tool for the implementation of development goals and the importance of future cooperation and partnership between the Economic Cooperation Organization and the Statistics Division in implementing the sustainable development goal indicators, as well as in implementing the indicators for the post-2015 development agenda in order to adapt global goals, targets and indicators to the national circumstances and priorities of Economic Cooperation Organization countries, and encourages the Statistics Division to consider extending technical and financial support to the Organization in the field of statistics, as appropriate;

27. *Appreciates* the joint cooperation between the Economic Cooperation Organization and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations in conducting the first training course, in October 2013, on developing a CountrySTAT programme for the implementation of the project on support for the implementation and development of the CountrySTAT framework in the Economic Cooperation Organization countries, acknowledges the progress made in the implementation of the first phase of the project in Afghanistan, and supports the efforts made by the two sides for implementation of the project across the region;

28. *Welcomes* the joint cooperation of the Economic Cooperation Organization and the Institute for Statistics of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization in conducting a training workshop on science, technology and innovation indicators, in December 2013, for member countries of the Economic Cooperation Organization, and invites the Institute for Statistics to consider extending its technical assistance for the development of statistical activities in the area of research and development and innovation statistics in the region;

29. *Appreciates* the efforts and activities of the Drug and Organized Crime Coordination Unit of the Economic Cooperation Organization to compile and disseminate drug-related data, especially in publishing the report on the regional drug situation for the period 2008-2012, to organize workshops and training programmes aimed at enhancing the technical and professional expertise of the officials working in the relevant anti-narcotics forces and agencies of its member States, to take measures to harmonize the policies and drug-related laws and regulations of the three member States, namely Afghanistan, Pakistan and the Islamic Republic of Iran and to contribute to the alternative development policies and programmes in Afghanistan, welcomes the extension of the European Union-funded project in the member countries of the Economic Cooperation Organization, and encourages the donor agencies, such as the European Commission and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, to consider providing technical and

financial assistance to the Unit in its efforts against drug-related and other related crimes;

30. *Notes with appreciation* the activities of the Cultural Institute, the Science Foundation and the Educational Institute of the Economic Cooperation Organization, as specialized arms of the organization, to foster regional cooperation among its member States in the fields of culture, science and education, respectively, and encourages the relevant specialized agencies of the United Nations system, especially the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, to cooperate with these bodies, within the scope of their mandate and existing resources, in order to develop and implement appropriate projects for the promotion of science and education in the region;

31. *Welcomes* the establishment of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Economic Cooperation Organization as an affiliated body of the Organization, and encourages the Parliamentary Assembly to contribute to the strengthening of multifaceted regional cooperation in the region;

32. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its seventy-first session a report on the implementation of the present resolution;

33. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its seventy-first session, under the item entitled "Cooperation between the United Nations and regional and other organizations", the sub-item entitled "Cooperation between the United Nations and the Economic Cooperation Organization".
