



## General Assembly

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Forty-fifth session  
Agenda item 61IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECLARATION OF THE INDIAN OCEAN  
AS A ZONE OF PEACEReport of the First CommitteeRapporteur: Latévi Modem LAWSON-BETUM (Togo)

## I. INTRODUCTION

1. The item entitled "Implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace" was included in the provisional agenda of the forty-fifth session of the General Assembly in accordance with Assembly resolution **44/120** of 15 December 1969.

2. At its 3rd **plenary** meeting, on 21 September 1990, the General Assembly, on the recommendation of the General Committee, decided to include the item in its agenda and to allocate it to the **First Committee**.

3. The First Committee considered **item 61** jointly with items 45 to 66 and 155 at its 3rd to 39th meetings, from 15 October to 16 November 1990 (**A/C.1/45/PV.3-39**).

4. In connection with item 61, the First Committee had before it the following documents:

(a) Report of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Indian Ocean; **1/**

(b) Note **verbale** dated 6 April 1990 from the Permanent Mission of France to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General (**A/45/213**);

1/ Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-fifth Session, Supplement No. 29 (A/45/29).

(c) Note **verbale** dated 6 April 1990 from the Permanent Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General (A/45/214) ;

(d) Note **verbale** dated 6 April 1990 from the Permanent Representative of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General (A/45/215) ;

(e) Letter dated 23 May 1990 from the Charge d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Yemen to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General (A/45/289).

## II. CONSIDERATION OF THE DRAFT RESOLUTION RECOMMENDED BY THE AD HOC COMMITTEE ON THE INDIAN OCEAN

5. At the 26th meeting, on 5 November, the representative of Sri Lanka introduced a draft resolution entitled "Implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace" (A/C.1/45/L.10), which was submitted by Yugoslavia on behalf of the States Members of the United Nations that are members of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries.

6. In this connection, the Secretary-General submitted a statement on the programme budget implications of the draft resolution (A/C.1/45/L.55).

7. At the 39th meeting, on 16 November, the Committee adopted draft resolution A/C.1/45/L.10 by a recorded vote of 107 to 4, with 17 abstentions (see para. 8). The voting was as follows:

**In favour:** Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Benin, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic, Cameroon, Chile, China, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Cyprus, Djibouti, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Ethiopia, Fiji, Finland, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Ireland, Jamaica, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Lesotho, Liberia, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Liechtenstein, Madagascar, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Malta, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Peru, Philippines, Qatar, Rwanda, Samoa, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Singapore, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Sweden, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Arab Emirates, United Republic of Tanzania, Uruguay, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Yemen, Yugoslavia, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

**Against:** France, Japan, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America.

**Abstaining:** Belgium, Canada, **Czechoslovakia**, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Israel, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Turkey.

### III. RECOMMENDATION OF THE FIRST COMMITTEE

8. The First Committee recommends to the General Assembly the adoption of the following resolution<sup>8</sup>

#### **Implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace**

**The General A s s -**,

**Recalling** the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace, contained in its resolution 2832 (XXVI) of 16 December 1971, and recalling also its resolutions 2992 (~~XXVII~~) of 15 December 1972, 3060 (XXVIII) of 6 December 1973, 3259 A (XXIX) of 9 December 1974, 3468 (XXX) of 11 December 1975, **31/88** of 14 December 1976, **32/86** of 12 December 1977, S-10/2 of 30 June 1978, **33/68** of 14 December 1978, **34/80 A** and **B** of 11 December 1979, **35/150** of 12 December 1980, **36/90** of 9 December 1981, **37/96** of 13 December 1982, **38/185** of 20 December 1983, **39/149** of 17 December 1984, **40/153** of 16 December 1985, **41/87** of 4 December 1986, **42/43** of 30 November 1987, **43/79** of 7 December 1988, **44/120** of 15 December 1989 and other relevant **resolutions**,

**Reaffirming** that the establishment of **zones** of peace in various regions of the world under appropriate conditions, to be clearly defined and determined freely by the States concerned in the **zone**, taking **into** account the characteristics of the zone and the principles of the Charter of the United Nations, and in conformity with international law, can contribute to strengthening the security of States within such zones and to international peace and security as a whole,

**Recalling also** the report of the Meeting of the Littoral and Hinterland States of the Indian Ocean, **2/**

**Noting** that the Ad Hoc Committee on the Indian Ocean, during its preparatory session in July 1989, **3/** commemorated the tenth anniversary of the Meeting of the

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**2/** Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-fourth Session, Supplement No. 45 and corrigendum (A/34/45 and Corr.1).

**3/** A/AC.159/SR.357; see also Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-fourth Session, Supplement No. 29 (A/44/29), sect. II.C.

Littoral and Hinterland States of the Indian Ocean, which took place on 13 July 1979,

Recalling further paragraph 22 of the final document on international security and disarmament adopted by the Ninth Conference of Heads of State or Government Of Non-Aligned Countries, held at Belgrade from 4 to 7 September 1989, 4/

Reaffirming its conviction that concrete action for the achievement of the objectives of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace would be a substantial contribution to the strengthening of international peace and security, as well as to the independence, sovereignty, territorial integrity and peaceful development of the States of the region,

Convinced that agreement on such action should be facilitated by encouraging developments in international relations that could have beneficial effects on the region,

Also convinced that the continued military presence of the great Powers in the Indian Ocean area, conceived in the context of their confrontation, gives urgency to the need to take practical steps for the early achievement of the objectives of the Declaration,

Considering that the creation of the zone of peace requires co-operation and agreement among the States of the region to ensure conditions of peace and security within the area, as envisaged in the Declaration,

Noting with appreciation the offer made by the Government of Sri Lanka to host the Conference on the Indian Ocean at Colombo, in 1992,

Reaffirming the decision of some members to withdraw from the Ad Hoc Committee, and expressing the hope that they would reconsider their position,

1. Takes note of the report of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Indian Ocean; 5/
2. Reaffirms full support for the achievement of the objectives of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace;
3. Reiterates and emphasizes its decision to convene the Conference on the Indian Ocean at Colombo, as a necessary step for the implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace, adopted in 1971;
4. Renews the mandate of the Ad Hoc Committee as defined in the relevant resolutions, and requests the Committee to intensify its work with regard to the implementation of its mandate;

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4/ See A/44/551-S/20870, annex.

5/ Official Records of the General Assembly. Forty-fifth Session, Supplement No. 29 (A/45/29).

5. Notes with satisfaction that, in the **implementation** of the mandate of the Ad Hoc Committee, including the preparatory work for the **convening of the Conference**, as called for in the relevant resolutions recommended by the Committee and adopted by the General Assembly by consensus, significant progress has been made in the preparatory work, in particular in the preparation of the draft agenda and the draft rules of procedure of the **Conference**;

6. Also notes with satisfaction that the Working Group of the Ad Hoc Committee has made considerable progress in identifying substantive elements at the 1989 session of the Committee 6/ and urges the Ad Hoc Committee to intensify its discussions on substantive issues and principles, with the aim of elaborating elements that might be taken into consideration during the subsequent preparation of a draft final document of the **Conference**;

7. Requests the Ad Hoc Committee to hold two preparatory sessions during 1991, the first with a duration of one week and the second with a duration of two weeks, for completion of the remaining preparatory work relating to the Conference on the Indian Ocean to enable the convening of the Conference at Colombo in 1992 in consultation with the host **country**;

8. Requests the Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee to continue his consultations on the participation in the **work** of the **Committee** by States **Members** of the United Nations that are not members of the Committee, with the aim of resolving this **matter** at the earliest possible date;

9. Requests the Ad Hoc Committee to submit to the General Assembly at its forty-sixth session a full report on the implementation of the present resolution;

10. Requests the **Secretary-General** to continue to render all necessary assistance to the Ad Hoc Committee, including the provision of summary records, in recognition of its preparatory functions.

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6/ A/AC.159/L.93, annex.