UNITED NATIONS



General Assembly

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Forty-third session Agenda item 62

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

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REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

| Italy | | * |
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| United States of Am | nerica | *6 |

ITALY

[Original: English]

[20 October 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Italy

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Lire (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth o f the total military expenditures)

| ITALY (1 000 000 L | LTRE) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| FORCE GROUPS | STRATE- GIC FORCES | FORCES | FORCES | FORCES | UTHER COMBAT FORCES | CENTRAL Administ Aminist | SUPPORT RATION | PARABIT- LITARY FORCES | | ULLITARY ASSISTANCE | | UNDI- STRIBU- TED | TOTAL MELITA- RY EXPE- | CIVIL |
| | | | | | | SUPPORT CO | | | HOME TERRI - TORY | ABROAD | UN PEACE KEEPING | | NDI TAKE | |
| RESOURCE COSTS | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (9) | (2) | (8) | (8) | (01) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. OPERATING COSTS | | 7348680 | 1665240 | 3233170 | | 938 530 | | 878 530 | | | | - | 14064150 | |
| 1.1 PERSUMEL | | 5047110 657 300 | 1162960 37 540 | 129 200 | | 61 060 | | 758 490 | | | | | 89869 10 824 040 | |
| PERSONEL, INCL. RESERVES | | 3945570 728 | | 960 1630820 | | 51 540 | | 758 480 | | | | | 7115400 | |
| PERSONNEL | | 444 240 396 | \$ | 197 270 | | 9 520 | | I | | | | | 1047470 | |
| 1.2 OPERATIONS AND INTENANCE | | 2301573 502 | | 280 127-580 | | 877 470 | | 120 040 | | | | | 5077240 | |
| FOR CURRENT USE. | | 1480080 238 | | 740 470 050 | | 145 640 | | 45 330 | | | | | 2379840 | |
| 1.2.2 INTRICINANCE AND REPAIR | | 195 880 | 42 150 437 | 437 100 | | 22 | | 26 520 | | | | | 702 280 | |
| SERVICES | | 625 610 221 | 221 390 368 | 368 730 | | 731 200 | | 1 90 | | | | | 1995120 | |
| - 2 () | | 1796100 | 958 280 912 750 | 2212120 2091190 | | 339 940 102 280 | | 37 870 34 950 | | | | | 5346310 4780700 | |
| 2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES | | 3 770 | 9 230 | 1376680 | | 15 010 | | 2 950 | | | | | 1407640 | |
| INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS 2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND DOMBS | | 137 000 | 97 900 292 | 292 380 | | 120 | | ł | | | | | 527 410 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| | CIVIL | | (14) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|---------|---|------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- | NDI TURE | (13) | 962 199 | 120 040 44 930 | | 257 110 334 650 | 926 080 | 431 300 70.250 | 565 610 | 80 000 | 32 700 | 53 000 | 3 880 | 144 62C | 6 430 | |
| | UBDI- STRIBU- TED | | (12) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | STANCE | UN PEACE KEEPING | (11) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ILITARY ASSISTANCE | ABROAD | (01) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MITIN | HONE Terri- Tory - Tory | (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | PARANI - LITARY FORCES | | 8) | 14 700 | 11 | | 2 830 | 7 690 | 4 790 1 990 | 2 920 | | | | | 2 920 | | |
| | Central Support Administration And Commun | COMMUN | (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CENTRAL S Administ And Co | SUPPORT | (9) | 23 820 | 11 | | • • | 45 770 | 14 250 3 310 | 237 660 | | 15 900 | 22 500 | | | | |
| | OTHER COMBAT FORCES | | (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIR FORCES | | (4) | 1 | 14 030 | | 18 780 43 600 | 272 800 | 56 400 16 510 | 120 930 | 80 000 | 16 800 | | 2 650 | | | |
| | NAVAL FORCES | | (3) | 096 995 | | | 117 470 90 670 | 17 980 | 710 11 830 | 45 530 | | | 30 500 | 1 230 | | 1 100 | |
| | LAND FORCES | | (2) | 995 018 55 | 106 010 44 930 | | 120 860 197 550 | 581 840 | 355 150 36 610 | 158 570 | | | | | 141 700 | 5 330 | |
| LIRE) | STRATE- GIC FORCES | | (1) | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| ITALY (1 000 000 I | FOKCE GROUPS | | RESOURCE COSTS | 2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS. | | 2.1.7 UNER ORDMANCE AND CREMAN ENDER | VEAPONS | | 2.1.10 NON- ARMOURED VEHICLES. 2.1.11 OTHER | 2.2 CONSTRUCTION | 2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS | | 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES | 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC | 2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES | 2.2.6 WEDICAL FACILITIES | FACILITIES. 2.2.8 MARCHOUSES. DEPOTS ETC |

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| ITALY (1 000 000 LIRE) | IRE) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| FORCE GROUPS | STRATE- GIC FORCES | FURCES | FORCES | AIR FORCES | OTHER COMBAT FORCES | ONVINCO ONV OLIVALSINIMOV OLIVALSINIMOV | t . | PARANI - LITARY FORCES | | ILLITARY ASSISTANCE | | undi- Stribu- TED | TOTAL MILITA- RY EXDE- | CIVIL |
| | | | | | | Support CO | COMMUN | | HONE TEARI- TORY | OMORIAN | UN PEACE KEEPING | | MDI TURE | |
| RESOURCE COSTS | (1) | (2) | (3) | (*) | (2) | (9) | (1) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (:1) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES | | | | | | 90 620 | | | | | | | 90 620 | |
| FORTFICATIONS 2.2.11 SHELTERS 2.2.13 UTHER | | 11 540 | 11 540 12 700 21 | 21 480 | | 108 640 | | | | | | | 154 350 | |
| 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT | | 163 720 | 163 720 101 000 140 | 140 000 | | 44 300 | | | | | | | 449 020 | |
| APPLIED RESEARCH. | | ł | i | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | I | |
| TESTING AND EVALUATION | | 163 720 | 163 720 101 000 155 | 000 îř | | 44 300 | | | | | | | 449 020 | |
| 4. TOTAL (1+2+3) | | 9310500 | 9310500 2724520 5585290 | 5585290 | | 1322770 | | 916 400 | | | | | 19859480 | |
| - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

[Original: English]

[6 October 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of inilitary expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United States of America Fiscal year : 1 April 1986 to 31 March 1907

National currency and unit of measure: United States dollars (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

| STATES OF AN | AMERICA | (1 000 | 000 | UNITED ST | STATES DO | DOLLARS) | | ſ | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| STRATE- GIC FORCES | _ | FORCES | FORCES | FORCES | OTHER COMBAT FORCES | Central Support Administration Any Command | A-1 | PARAMI - LITARY FORCES | | MILITARY ASSISTANCE | | UNDI- STRIBU- TED | TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- | CIVIL Defence |
| | | | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | SUPPORT | COMMUND | | HOME TERRI- TORY | ABROAD | UN PEACE KEEPING | | NO I UKE | |
| (1) | | (2). | (3) | (+) | (2) | (9) | (1) | (8) | (6) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13, | (14) |
| | _ | 47 702 | 43 638 | 40 135 | 7 352 | 688 8 | 1 216 | 211 1 | I | 1 | • | | 155 604 | 9 9 9 |
| 1 1 1 | | 32 918 | 26 939 | 25 178 | 5 604 | 3 994 | 8 | 4 948 | 1 1 | | | | 68 583 | 36 |
| • | | : | : | • | ; | • | 1 | |) | ¥ 1 | • | | 1 | : |
| ; | | 22 535 | 16 585 | 18 322 | 5 015 | 4 4 9 | | 3 389 | 1 | ; | , , , | - | 65 846 | : |
| • / | _ | 10 382 | 10 354 | 6 857 | 588 | 9 66 E | 3 | 1 559 | I | • | • | | 33 737 | , , , |
| : | | 14 784 | 16 699 | 14 957 | 1 748 | 4 395 | 1 214 | 2 224 | I | • | | | 56 021 | 111 |
| 1 5 6 | | : | : | | • | | 1 1 1 | | ł | | • | - | 1 | • |
| : | | , , | | | | • | • | • | 1 | | | | ; | • |
| : | | : | • | | 0 | | | • | 11 | | | - | | • • • • |
| | | | | | | | | | I | | • | | • | • |
| - • • • • | | 17 590 15 637 | 29 000 | 35 570 33 815 | 1 674 | 1 680 1 385 | 22 | 714 | • • | • • | • • | 7 451 | 94 077 88 195 | • • • • • |
| • | | 306 | 13 5 64 | 20 036 | | • | | | i | | | | 45 221 | : |
| ; | | 2 313 | | 6 002 | ; | • | 1 | 9 5 8 | ı | • | • | | | : |
| ••• | | • | | • | • | • | • | •••• | I | • | • | 7 451 | 7 451 | 8 |
| | ſ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| UNITED STATES OF 1 | MERICA | (J. 000 | 000 UNITED | | STATES DOLLARS) | TLLARS) | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------|---|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| FORCE CROUPS | STRATE- GIC FORCES | FURCES | MAVAL FORCES | AIR FORCES | OTHER COMBAT FORCES | CENTRAL SUPPOR Administration And Command | | PARABLI- LITARY FORCES | | MILITARY ASSISTANCE | | UNDI- STRIBU- TED | TOTAL MCLITA- KY EXPE- | CIVIL |
| | | | | | | SUPPORT | 8 | | HONE TERKI- TORY | (WONB) | UN PEACE KEEPING | | NDI TURE | |
| RESOURCE COSTS | (1) | (2) | (8) | (•) | (2) | (9) | (2) | (8) | (6) | (01) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS | • | • | 9 316 | • | • | • | ••• | ••• | ١ | • • • | ••• | | 918 6 | : |
| เมือ | • | 4 873 | | • | : | • | • | • | I | • | • | | 4 173 | : |
| 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.7 OTHER | • • • | | • | : | • | : | • | • | I | • | • | | | : |
| GROUND FORCE | | | • | | • | • | 4 1 3 | • | . (| • | | | | ; |
| 2.1.5 ALLULIU. 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMPACING ATTONS | . 1 | | • | • | • | • | | • • | | • | • • | | | |
| 2.1.10 NDN- ARMOURED VEHICLES. | | | | | | | | 0 | | | • | | | : |
| 2.1.11 OTHER | • | 3 834 | 4 647 | 111 1 | : | : | • | 202 | 11 | • | | | | : |
| 2.2 CONSTRUCTION | 3 9 9 | 1 761 | 1 571 | 1 755 | • | 304 | 223 | 267 | 1 | • • | • | | 5 881 | : |
| AIRFIELDS. | 6 6 7 | • | • | • | • | • | • | 4 9 9 | ١ | • | | | 6 1 1 | • |
| SITES | • | • | • | • | • | 0 0 | 8 9 1 | * | | • | • | | • | : |
| AND FACILITIES. | • | • | 1 | • | • | | • | • | 11 | 9 9 9 | • | | • | • |
| ETC. 2.2.5 PERSONNEL | • | • | • | : | • | • | 1 | 5 6 8 | 1 | • | • | | • | : |
| FACILITIES | • | • • | : | • | • | : | • | • |] | 1 0 8 | 8 8 8 | | • | : |
| FACILITIES | L 8 8 | • | • | • | | | • | 9 9 9 | 11 | • | 6 8 8 | | | : |
| FACILITIES. | • | • | • | • | • | : | • | • | | • | 0 9 8 | | • | ; |
| DEPOTS ETC. | • | | 1 1 1 | • | • | | • | • | ١ | : | • | | • | ; |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TEN STATES OF AMERICA (1 000 000 DHITED STATES DOLLAR

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| CIVIL | DEFENCE . | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| TOTAL | MILITA- RY EXPE- MOITING | (13) | |
| - IONU | STRIBU- | | in the second |
| | STANCE | PEACE KEEPING | n an |
| | MILITARY ASSISTANCE | ABROAD | |
| | MILITA | HOME TERRI- TORY | and an the second statement of the state for the second structure of the statement of the second structure of t I have a second statement of the second structure of the second structure of the second structure of the second |
| PARAMI- | FORCES | 9 | (६२) हिन्दू र प्रयोगभाष पर कवाल हो के प्रति हैं। होका सक्कार्य्य हिन्दू द्रिमा १९ स्वर्ध्वकरण्ड द्र होका सक्कार्य्य हिन्दू द्रिमा १९ स्वर्ध्वकरण्ड द |
| SUPPORT | RATION | COMPANID (7) | n na sere se sere sere sere se s Nordel se la se se sere sere se se se se sere se sere se se sere se |
| DOLLARS) | ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND | SUPPORT (6) | n an an air an |
| 01 | FORCES | 9 | n en in the second s I en in the second se |
| UNITED ST | | (4) | |
| 000 000 UN | N 1 | (6) | n i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i |
| :: ₹8 | | (2) | |
| AMBRICA STRATE- | FORCES | Ē | |
| STATES OF | | resource costs | 2.2.9) Trends to set the set of t |
| UNITED FOR | • | RESOU | |

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INSTRUCTIONS

<u>Part I</u> I

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is **requested:**

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable, in the **absence** of conscription. Military compensation **is designed to compete** with *civilian.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may **be readily available** and that'the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years **devoted by conscripts** to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer : None (conscription has not been in-practice' since 1973).

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see A/43/567, annex II), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during he reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as 'used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above (<u>ibid</u>.), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the foilowing items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not readily available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: Not readily available.
- (b) Real estate other than land: Not readily, available.
- (c) Equipment: Not readily available.
- (d) Services: Not readily **available**.
- (e) Other: Not readily available.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

| | <u>Available</u> | <u>Answer</u> | <u>Not available</u> |
|---|------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Price index of specific relevance to the military sector | x | | |
| Exports of military equipment | Х | | |
| Such exports divided by: | | | |
| (i) Countries | Х | | |
| {ii) Regions | Х | | |
| Imports of military equipment | Х | | |
| Such imports divided by: | | | |
| (i) Countries | Х | | |
| (ii) Regions | Х | | |

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is **uravailable**, or considered unsuitable for converting **military** expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Comment: official or **market** exchange rates'can be very unsuitable, particularly where voluntary versus conscription personnel compensation is involved. Purchasing-power parities, where available, should be **more** accurate. They should be calculated specifically for the military sector, particularly for personnel pay.