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Item 62 of the provisional agenda*

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

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* A/43/150.

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I, INTRODUCTION

1. On 12 December 1985, the General Assembly adopted resolution 40/91 B, in which, inter alia, it reiterated its recommendation that all Member States should report annually, by 30 April, to the Secretary-General, using the reporting instrument (see annex II to the present report), their military expenditure for the latest fiscal year for which data are available. By paragraph 8 of that resolution, the Assembly once again stressed the need to increase the number of reporting States with a view to the broadest possible participation from different geographic regions and representing different budgeting systems.
2. Pursuant to the request of the General Assembly, the Secretary-General, in a note verbale dated 16 February 1986, requested all Member States to submit their reports not later than 30 April 1986.
3. In reply to his note verbale, the Secretary-General has, to date, received reports from 28 countries, 26 of which had used the reporting instrument. These reports are reproduced in section II of the present report. Further replies will be issued as addenda to the present report.

Explanatory note

Figures in the tables presented below have been reported by participating States on the basis of the standard instrument for international reporting of military expenditures. For analytical purposes, the information on military expenditures received in the 28 replies has been computerised, with minor adjustments, to conform to standard statistical practices.

The replies from States are available at the Department for Disarmament Affairs, United Nations Headquarters.

II, REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

ARGENTINA

[Original: Spanish]

[21 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlay, current prices)

Country: Argentina

Fiscal year : 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: ● u8trale8 (★ 1 = \$US 0,930) (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military ● rpenditurr)

ARGENTINA (1 000 AUSTRALES)

FORCE GROUPS RE SOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES a/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)	(8)	HOME TERRI- TORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	-	104026:	753 655	870 950	-	..	959 261	183 871			-		4308001	..
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	-	697 08	488 073	474 763	-	..	899 139	146 381			-		290544	..
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..							b/							
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	-	343 181	265 582	396 107	-	..	60 122	337 48			-		140256	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..														
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	-	104 36	131 801	284 957	-	..	966 886	46 02					153403	...
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	-	51 561	129 801	195 818	-	..	958 124	33 60					1368911	...
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....							c/							
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

ARGENTINA (1 000 AUSTRALES)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES a/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS..... 2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES..... 2.1.6 ARTILLERY. 2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS..... 2.1.8 AMMUNITION..... 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS COMMUNICATIONS..... 2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES..... 2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION..... 2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS..... 2.2.2 MISSILE SITES..... 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES..... 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC..... 2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES..... 2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES..... 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES..... 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....	52 796	2 001	89 136	-	..	8 766	12 421					165 117	...	

ARGENTINA (1 000 AUSTRALES)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES a/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL XFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	BROAD	UN PEACE KEEPIN			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH.. 3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....			3 017	11 541		..	6 350		-	-	-		20 911	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		144628	188 473	167451		..	932497	729 901	-	-	-		1862952	..

(Footnotes on following page)

(Footnotes)

- a/ Including the Gendarmerie and the Naval Prefecture,
- b/ Including contribution for military pensions, not included the previous year.
- c/ Including contribution for payment of the foreign debt, not included the previous year.

AUSTRALIA

(Original : English]

[18 August 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlayr, current pricer)

Couatryr Australia

Fiscal year : 1 July 1986 to 30 June 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Australian dollars (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thourandth of the total
military expenditures)

AUSTRALIA (1 000 AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL REFERENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
1 . OPERATING COSTS		1472085	948 985	1271135		633 731				54 605		483 201	4863745	5 244
1.1 PERSONNEL		1050069	562 235	707 196		174 477						483 201	2977177	1 543
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER														
• MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES		914 798	443 727	647 145								483 201	2468070	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN P-E-L		135 271	118 508	60 051		174 477							488 307	1 543
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		422 016	386 750	563 939		459 254				54 605			1886568	3 701
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		92 497	55 375	105 445		7 405							260 722	61
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		153 620	249 364	304 335		28 048							735 367	12
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		147 898	72 231	111 433		105 687							737 249	3 628
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		28 001	9 780	42 726		18 114							98 621	
1.2.5 OTHER										54609			54 609	
2 . PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		320 823	579 831	1360629		259 737							2521020	1 976
2.1 PROCUREMENT		271 263	538 137	1199286		118 301							2126987	1 232
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES				1137309									1137309	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

AUSTRALIA (1 000 AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS)[illegible]

AUSTRALIA (1 000 AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS)

<div><div>FORCE GROUPS</div><div>RESOURCE COSTS</div></div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTMR COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...		49 560	41 694	61 341		141 436							394 033	744
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....												186 019	186 019	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		792908	1528816	631764		893 468				54 608		669 219	7570704	7 220

AUSTRIA

[Original: English]

[29 June 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlay, current prices)

Country: Austria

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: schillings (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

AUSTRIA (1 000 000 SCHILLINGS)

<div> <div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES b/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- TRIBUT- ED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL REFERENCE d/
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME TERRI- TORY	BROAD	UN C PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		12 125					620					62	12 811	
1.1 PERSONNEL		8 990					567					49	9 606	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		3 022											3 022	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES		5 968											5 968	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		a/												
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		3 135					53					13	3 205	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		4 501				965	14					13	5 485	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		4 491					14						4 505	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

AUSTRIA (1 000 000 SCHILLINGS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATE- GIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR ORCES b/ (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARA-MI- LITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED (12)	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE a/ (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRI- TORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN C/ PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON- ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		10											975	
2.2.1 AIR BASES.....														
AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														

AUSTRIA (1 000 000 SCHILLINGS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN C/PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADMIN. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...		10											10	
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		16 630				965	634					65	18 294	

(Footnotes on following page)

(Footnotes)

a/ Included in 1.1.2.

b/ Included in *column 2*.

c/ The expenses for the Austrian United Nations troops amounted to S 148.7 million (without basic salaries for active personnel) and are reflected in column 2.

d/ Under the competence of the Federal Ministry of Interior, not controlled by the Federal Ministry of Defence.

e/ Included in the budget of the Federal Ministry of Construction and Engineering.

f/ Included in 1 and 2.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity cost of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 14 x 11,092 Austrian schillings (gross)

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: ...

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund,

Answer: ...

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition!

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment	)	Total income S 582 million.
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Average 1987 exchange rate: **\$US 1 = S 12.64**

Purchasing power parity (as at December 1987): **\$US 1 = S 16.63**

BELGIUM

[Original: French]

[3 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Belgium

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Belgian franc8 (hundred8 of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

BELGIUM (100 000 BELGIAN FRANCS)

[illegible]

BELGIUM (100 000 BELGIAN FRANCES)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														
		10 850	250	60		14 360				10 200		14 850	50 570	

BELGIUM (100 000 BELGIAN FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS....														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....			N	N	--	525		24	--	--	--		55	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..			N	N	--	525		24					55	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....			--	--	--	--		--						
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		554 704	77 253	142 549	--	130 451		172 832	--	10 200		22 941	121 093	

Notes:1. Type of forces

(a) Column 6: **it is** not possible at present to **make** a distinction between support forces and central command.

(b) Column 8: paramilitary forces. The units of the National Gendarmerie meet the **definition** given in point **(c)** of **the** guidelines.

2. Type of costs

(a) The additional information requested in **points (i), (k), (l)** and **(n)** of the guidelines is not available,

(b) **It** is not possible at present to **make a** distinction **between** the expenditures under **subdivisions 3.1 and 3.2.**

A/43/567
English
Page 26

CHILE

[Original: Spanish]

[16 May 1981]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlayr, current prices)

Country: Chi lo

Fiscal year: 1988 budget

National currency and unit of measure: Chilean pesos (\$US 1 = \$Ch 239.80)
(hundrrdr of thourandr)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditure)

CHILE (100 000 CHILEAN PESOS)

[illegible]

CHILE (100 000 CHILEAN PESOS)

<div> <div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														

CHILE (160 000 CHILEAN PESOS)

<div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	CIVIL REFERENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...												1264376	1264376	

(Footnotes on following page)

(Footnotes)

- - - -

a/ Corresponding to "Consumer goods and services" under the Budget Act.

b/ Corresponding to "Real investments" under the Budget Act,

DENMARK

[Original; English]

[28 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country; Denmark

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Danish kroner (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

DENMARK (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)

[illegible]

DENMARK (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCE (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS 2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS 2.1.8 AMMUNITION 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS 2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES 2.1.11 OTHER														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION 2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS 2.2.2 MISSILE SITES 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC. 2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES 2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC		48	14	1		270					-		437	12.7 32.8 32.0 18.1 6.3

DE - (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)

<div> <div>Force Groups</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														7.6
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														0.3
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														0.3
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		5 924	2 454	3 565		1 791					10		13 831	468.6

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: ...

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 8,468.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: ...

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: ...

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment: sales from military

(d) Services: sales are negligible

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kind would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditure of the responding country with those of other countries.

FINLAND

[Original: English]

[9 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Finland

Fiscal year : 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: markkaa (Fmk) (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military● XpenditUr08)

FINLAND (1 000 MARKKA)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- TARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRI- BU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- N-DITURE	CIVIL REF- ERENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..							22 502	494 904			157 235	3649094	4323735	6 029
1.1 PERSONNEL.....							22 502	395 995			113 235	1847242	2378978	4 535
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..												144 132	144 132	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....							22 502	354 373			113 235	1703110	2234846	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....								41 626						4 535
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....								98 905			44 000	1801852	1944757	1 494
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...								45 148				610 089	655 237	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....								37 133				1029900	1067033	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....								6 662				127 014	133 676	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..								1 000					1 000	
1.2.5 OTHER.....								8 962			44 000	34 849	87 811	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....								135 306				1892370	2027676	6 060
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....								118 066				1696570	1814636	3 030
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....								75 600					75 600	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....								-					-	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS								-					-	

FINLAND (1 000 MARKKA)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATE- GIC ORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT ORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- TRIBU- M	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL REFERENCE						
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)						
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	VEHICLES.							22 201					2 2 2 a							
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....								.												
2.1.6 ARTILLERY...								.												
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....								.												
2.1.8 AMMUNITION..								.												
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS								3 061									3 061			
2.1.10 a m -								3 271									3 271			
- D								13 921									13 921			
2.1.11 OTHER																				
2.2 CONSTRUCTION....								17 241										195 801	213 041	3 020
2.2.1 AIR BASES. AIRFIELDS.....																				
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....																				
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES A m FACILITIES.....																				
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS. ETC.....																				
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....																				
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....																				
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....																				
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS ETC.....																				

FINLAND (1 000 MARKKA)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE CDSTS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....												45 000	45 000	
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND.....								330				33 100	33 430	3 030
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....							17 450						17 450	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..							2 450						2 450	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT. TESTING AND EVALUATION.....							15 000						15 000	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...							39 952	630 210			157 235	554 1464	6368861	12 089

Part II

1. In order to approximate the **opportunity** costs of **using** conscripts in the military sector, the following **information is requested**:

(a) The **average** civilian wages rate **that** the conscripts would have **been** likely to obtain **during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in** the military sector.

Answer : 3,800 (Fmk).

If such an **estimate** is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an **average civilian wage** rate that **may** be readily available and that the respondents believe might **serve as a reasonable measure of** opportunity costs,

(b) The number **of** man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer : 25,900.

2. With reference to point (d) of the **specific** guidelines (see annex), respondents are **requested to** give below the total **amount** of military assistance received **from** abroad during the reporting year. The **amount** should be given **in the** same denomination and currency **as used in the matrix**, preferably converted from foreign currencies to **national currency** at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the **International Monetary Fund**,

Answer : nil.

3. With **reference** to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value **terms as** used in the **matrix**. It is requested that total expenditures, **at least, and** preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the **matrix**, be reported **for** the following **items**:

Depletion of ammunition :	201,300 (x 1,000 Fmk)	land forces	176,300
		naval forces	R,800
		air forces	16,200

Sales **from the military sector** of:

(a) Land)
)
(b) Real estate o t h e r (than land)	
(c) Equipment	) not available.
(d) Services)
)
(e) Other)

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment	X		
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		
Imports of military equipment	X		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

FRANCE

[Original! French]

[25 April 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlayr, current prices)

Country: France

Fiscal year: 1988 budget

National currency and unit of measure: French francs

(Thr unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of thr total
military expenditures)

[illegible]

FRANCE (100 000 000 FRENCH FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPOR	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	P & E KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AM) WATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY. . .														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION..														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICAT IONS														
2.1.10 NON- ARMoured VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION....	26 331	8 543	5 394	14 774		9 90	4 802	7 654					77 391	
2.2.1 AIR BASES. AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS ETC....														

FRANCE (100 000 000 FRENCH FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	BROAD	FOR PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9. - ND AN 3 ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS....														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT . . .	130 621	35 220	23 274	35 760	-	31 400							256 271	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).	584 579	193 641	265 403	287 441	-	120 277	36 190	1155 229					1742761	

Note: The figures given relate to the last year available, i.e., those for the 1988 budget, excluding pensions, expressed in a currency unit that is in keeping with United Nations requests. The terms used are those recommended by the United Nations. The following comments should be noted:

(a) The item "strategic forces" includes expenditure on strategic nuclear forces and prestrategic nuclear arms;

(b) The "paramilitary forces" are represented by the Gendarmerie;

(c) Figures for the items "military assistance" and "civil defence" have not been provided: in the case of the first, because the requisite information does not appear in non-classified budgetary documents; in the case of the second, because this does not concern the Ministry of Defence.

The data required for the answers to part II of the United Nations questionnaire are not available (questions 1, 2 and 3) or are classified (question 4).

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

[Original : English]

[28 April 1988]

1. As in previous years, the Federal Republic of Germany submits its data on military ● xponditurox on thr basis Of thr instrument for standardised international reporting of military ● xpr.r.Jituros.

2. The Federal Republic of Germany reaffirms its conviction that the United Nations reporting instrument har shown its viability and usefulness in recent years. It continuer to believe that Member Statrr that have *not yet* done so should, as soon as possible, participate in the United Nationr reporting system for military ● xponditurox, which har to be considered an an important means to increase confidence between Statrr and a8 a valuable first atop towards negotiations aimed at agreed and balanced reductions Of military budgets.

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Germany, Federal Republic of Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Deutsche merk (hundreds Of thousands)

(The unit Of measure should not exceed one ten thouwandth Of the total military expenditures)

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (100 000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED (12)	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRI- TORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS		151 181	27 859	67 472		110 293	3 822						360 696	31 610
1.1 PERSONNEL		105 091	16 103	43 297		54 391	3 566						222 451	2 040
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		23 175	1 184	4 846		128							29 333	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL RESERVES		62 694	10 708	28 862		4 853	1 332						108 449	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		19 221	4 211	9 589		49 410	2 234						84 668	2 040
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		46 091	11 756	24 175		55 902	256						138 245	29 530
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		9 811	1 503	4 810		1 822	22						18 057	2 050
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		34 294	9 955	18 712		8 926	206			64			7 2 159	2 580
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		1 981	208	653		294	28						3 168	100
1.2.4 RENT COSTS						44 862							44 862	270
1.2.5 OTHER														24 570
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		65 961	24 910	36 777		18 860	478			931			148 923	8 010
2.1 PROCUREMENT		57 274	23 662	33 675		5 cm2	64			931			120 693	3 070
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		1 021	10 408	20 697		148				341			32 619	180
2.1.2 MISSILES INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS										101			102	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (100 000 DEUTSCHE MARK 1

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL REFERENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2. 1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		16	9 198	8		344				255			9 821	30
2. 1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		19 930											19 930	
2. 1.6 ARTILLERY		3 747	588	4 826		100				102			9363	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....						70							70	70
2. 1.8 AMMUNITION		17 173	2 089	3 828		180							23 270	
2. 7.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		4 908	845	1 716		2 004	51			134			9 658	430
2.1.10 NON- ARMoured VEHICLES		7 235	316	1 935		774	4						10 264	1 300
2. 1.11 OTHER..		3 242	218	665		1 461	5						5 595	1 050
2 2 CONSTRUCTION.		9 688	1 248	3 102		13 778	414						28 230	4 940
2.2.1 AIR BASES. AIRFIELDS.....		212	363	1 409									1 964	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....				176									176	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES....			118										118	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS. ETC.....		36	54	162		25							277	80
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....		5 932	67	556		850							7 405	1 150
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....						124							124	1 500
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....		2 295	387	45		720							3 447	440
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS ETC.....		798	200	498		487							1 983	420

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (100,000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	O M R COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- TRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...		41	59	10		899	414						1 893	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...						1 158							1 158	710
2.2.12 LAND...						9 515							9 515	830
2.2.13 OTHER ...														1 160
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....						24 874							24 874	60
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH.														40
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														20
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		118 14	52 769	104 24		154 027	4 300			1,001			34 493	40 670

GREECE

[Original: English]

[17 June 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlay, current prices)

Country: Greece

Fiscal year: 1 January-31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: drachmas (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one thousandth of the total
military ● expenditure)

GREECE (1 000 000 DRACHMAS)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- TARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	-	85 048	29 646	54 857	-	474		50 530	-	-			120 558	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	-	49 233	20 419	26 922	-	106		48 781	-	-			145 461	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..	-	1 037	173	285	-			41 814	-	-			43 308	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL RESERVES.....	-	31 190	13 188	18 787	-	65		-	-	-			63 230	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	-	17 006	7 058	7 850	-	41		6 967	-	-			38 921	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	-	35 815	9 227	27 935	-	368		1 749	-	-			75 094	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	-	21 607	6 684	8 457	-	77		874	-	-			37 698	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	-	8 402	1 082	17 289	-	26		215	-	-			27 014	
1.2.3 PURCHASE@ SERVICES.....	-	2 581	1 289	1 858	-	139		274	-	-			6 141	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..	-	230	45	142	-			350	-	-			767	
1.2.5 OTHER.....	-	2 995	127	189	-	126		36	-	-			3 473	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	-	39 811	17 048	29 803	-	390		322	-	-			67 374	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	-	36 880	15 827	28 196	-	52		322	-	-			81 277	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	-	766	-	21 234	-	3		-	-	-			22 003	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	-	-	-	1 660	-			-	-	-			1 660	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-				

GREECE (1 000 000 DRACHMAS)

<div> <div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL REFERENCE
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	-		9 864	-					-	-	-		9 864	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	57		-					-	-	-		57	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	-	2 001		-					-	-	-		2 001	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	-	8 058	2 657	101					-	-	-		10 817	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	-	8 704	1 391	900				21	-	-	-		11 017	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....	-	1 279	148	680		36		12	-	-	-		2 266	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	15 190	199	535		10		5	-	-	-		15 974	
2.1.11 OTHER.....	-	835	1 568	3 086		3		12	-	-	-		5 618	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	-	2 931	1 221	1 607		338			-	-	-		6 097	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....	-			1 524					-	-	-		1 524	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....	-			-					-	-	-			
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....	-		1 221	-					-	-	-		1 221	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....	-			-					-	-	-		-	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....	-	2 319		15		338			-	-	-		2 662	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....	-			52					-	-	-		52	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....	-			-					-	-	-			
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....	-			-					-	-	-			

GREECE (1 000 000 DRACHMAS)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- TARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED (12)	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRI- TORY (9)	BROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...						-	-						150	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...		150				-	-							
2.2.11 SHELTERS...						-	-							
2.2.12 LAND.....						-	-						480	
2.2.13 OTHER.....		460	-	20		-	-							
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....			30	100		-	-						130	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..			30	100		-	-						130	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....						-	-							
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		24 850	46 724	84 760		864	-	50 850					308 060	

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been **occupied** in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that **may** be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure **of** opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not available.

2. With reference to point **(d)** of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not applicable.

3. With reference to points **(n)** and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales **from** the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment	)	not available.
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by:			
<i>(i)</i> Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

IRELAND

[Original; English]

[21 January 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Ireland

Fiscal year : 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Irish pounds (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditure)

IRELAND (10 ODD IRISH PUNTS (POUNDS))

<div> <div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div></div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			W I - STRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	.	19 625	1 804	1 784	..	43	1 609	..	..	.	950		25 814	291
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	..	16 954	1 402	1 226	..	42	1 609	..	..	.	915		22 142	184
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL. RESERVES.....	..	15 154	1 275	1 192	..	42	1 508	..	..	.	915		20 086	174
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	..	1 800	127	34	..	.	101	..	..	.	..		2 062	10
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	..	2 671	402	558	..	..	..	..	..	.	35		3 664	107
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....	..	1 365	164	153	..	..	.	..	..	.	10		1 692	51
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	..	590	163	371	..	..	..	..	..	.	10		1 134	14
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	..	432	36	29	..	..	..	..	..	.	10		507	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	5		..	..
1.2.5 OTHER.....	..	284	35	5	..	..	..	..	..	.	..		333	42
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	1 485	94	1 764	..	..	..	..	..	.	..		3 342	43
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	..	822	62	1 656	..	..	..	..	..	.	..		2 540	30
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	1 614	..	..	..	..	..	.	..		1 614	..
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS.....

IRELAND (10 000 IRISH PUNTS (POUNDS))

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL REFERENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	BROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....			4	.		.	.		.	.	-		4	..
2.1.5 ARMORED VEHICLES.....		21			.	..	..		..	..	-		21	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY...		40	2	2		..	..		..	..	-		44	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....		101	6	5		..	.		.	.	-		112	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION..		407	25	20			..		..	.	-		452	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		31	11	1	.		.		..	..	-		43	-
2.1.10 NON- ARMORED VEHICLES.		106	7	8		..	..		..	..	-		121	30
2.1.11 OTHER.. .		116	7	6		..	..		..	..	-		129	-
2.2 CONSTRUCTION..		663	32	108	.	..	..		..	..	-		803	13
2.2.1 AIR BASES.														
AIRFIELDS.....				34	.	..	..		..	..	-		34	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....				-		..	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES...			20	..	.	..	.		..	..	-		20	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS. ETC.....		3	1				..		..	..	-		4	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....		420	3	55		.	.		..	.	-		478	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....		10		.		..	..		..	..	-		10	..
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....		48	1	3			.		..	.	..		52	3
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS ETC.		163		11					.	..	..		186	..

IRELAND (10 000 IRISH PUNTS (POUNDS))

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		ARMY- ITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES....	..	7	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....
2.2.11 SHELTERS....	10
2.2.12 LAND.....	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
2.2.13 OTHER.....
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	2 1 1 1	0 1 896	3 548	..	42	1 609	..	..	..	950	..	29 157	334

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not applicable.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: 15;

(b) Real estate other than land: not applicable;

(c) Equipment: 5;

(d) Services: 1;

(e) Other: 3.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>able</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment		X
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

ISRAEL

[Original: English]

[24 April 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country : Israel

Fiscal year: 1 April 1986 to 31 March 1987

National currency and unit of measure: now shekels (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

ISRAEL (100 000 NEW SHEKELS)

[illegible]

ISRAEL (100 000 NEW SHEKELS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMOURD VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURD VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														
												1 932	1 932	

ISRAEL (100 000 NEW SHEKELS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...												79 658	79 658	

ITALY

(Original : English]

[2 February and 26 July 1988)

~~Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures~~

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Italy

Fiscal year : 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: lire (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

ITALY (1 000 000 LIRE)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISBURSED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		7070008	745626	2298743		957 381		80 840					12852599	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		4796495	1203330	1178657		61 920		83 500					1923902	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		632 146	31 417	117 869									781 432	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		3359954	622 626	863 008		61 020		83 500				1 000	5590108	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		804 395	549 288	197 780		900							1552362	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		2273513	542 297	1120086		895 461		9 7 340					1928697	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		1414960	292 940	461 560		1143 240		38 090					2350790	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		331 510	28 720	352 120		1 110		19 750					733 210	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		509 027	213 791	295 236		736 760		31 500					1786314	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..						14 351							14 351	
1.2.5 OTHER.....		18 016	6 846	11 170				8 000					44 032	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		1096967	936 903	1419529		264 023		30 060					3747402	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		951 755	866 115	1238863		135 883		28 000					3220615	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		94 629	86 865	804 963		33 033		5 700					1025196	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		8 244	80 376	201 540		897							291 058	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS.....														

ITALY (1 000 000 LIRE)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNIDISTRIBU- TED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRI- TORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		18 027	515 593			19 549		7 80					560 969	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		55 338				64							55 403	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....		86 040											86 040	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....		71 843	92 955	449									162 546	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....		162 146	71 194	21 760				2 32					257 420	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....		183 137	12 292	71 007		6 1 780		7 30					435 426	
2.1.10 NON- ARMoured VEHICLES.....		123 589	6 418	29 764				3 96					263 731	
2.1.11 OTHER.....		48 761	513	9 374		20 559		92					80 126	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		145 212	70 788	90 657		128 140		2 06					526 867	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....				58 893									58 893	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....		148		15 412		12 909							28 463	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....			35 403										35 403	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....			1 362	6 047		16 620							24 029	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....		84 224	6 429	31 472				2 06					124 186	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....		21 657	571										22 228	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....			3 114	28 297									31 411	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES DEPOTS ETC.....		9 625	1 322	10 270									21 214	

ITALY (1 000 000 LIRE)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...		1 000	3 034	6 020		59 950							70 808	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 Turn...														
2.2.13 OTHER...		28 558	19 552	23 450		38 661							110 223	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...						24 963							24 963	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...						24 963							24 963	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		1166875	1682531	37 18270		246366		810 900					16625044	

Notes:

1. The item "Land forces" also includes the costs of the "Carabinieri" Military Police.
2. The item "Paramilitary forces" includes the costs of the State Police and Finance Guard Mobile Battalions.
3. Data related to "Central support, administration and command" are reported in a single column (col. 6) with reference to the "S.M.D." (Defence General Staff)/"U.S.G." (Secretary-General Office) activities.

JAPAN

[Original: English]

(1 September 1988)

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Japan

Fiscal year: 1 April 1987 to 31 March 1988

National currency and unit of measure: yen (hundreds of millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditure)

/...

JAPAN (100 000 000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	--	10 097	4 69:	5 320	--	3 12	94	-	--	--	-		23 326	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		8 965	3 01:	2 910		50	51						15 439	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..		--		--									--	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL. RESERVES..			--							---	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		...	--	...		--	...						---	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		1 132	1 68:	2 410		2 62	43						7 887	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE..		--	--	...		--	---						---	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		486	1 111	1 859			7						3 471	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....			57	N						657	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..		42	...	22		57	N						657	
1.2.5 OTHER.....		604	54	530		2 04	36						3 758	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	--	2 765	3 92	3 663	--	84	4		--	--	-		11 195	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		2 537	3 72	3 399		N	N						9 657	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		402	1 36	1 915			...						3 679	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		---	--	---			...						---	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS													--	

JAPAN (100,000,000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....			1 701										1 701	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....		2 136	658	1 483		N	N						4 277	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		227	203	264		840	3						1 538	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														

/...

JAPAN (100,000,000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- TARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- TRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	
2.2.11 SHELTERS	
2.2.12 LAND	
2.2.13 OTHER	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	-		654		..	..	..			285	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION	
4 TOTAL (1+2+3)	12 86	8 61	8 98	..	4 616	9	..	...	..			35 174	

Notes:

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.
2. Details may not add to the totals due to rounding.
3. "Personnel (row 1.1)" includes foods for uniformed personnel.
4. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscript would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable,

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none,

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|----------------|
| (a) Land |) | |
| (b) Rent and other |) | |
| (c) Equipment |) | not available. |
| (d) Services |) | |
| (e) Other |) | |

4. Respondents are requested to submit information on whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year,

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

NETHERLANDS

[Original: English]

(1 June 1988)

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Netherlands

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1988

National currency and unit of measure: Netherlands guilders (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

NETHERLANDS (1 000 NETHERLANDS GUILDERS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- TRIBUT- ED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL REFENCE
						li - 1	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	.	3698181	17 10236	1580194	116 141	202388	2 294	..	N	4 097	1,311	..	9236337	128 800
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	..	2517 171	1167945	344 090	172 099	1683061	2 294	..	N	6 097	1,311	..	6492068	52 500
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..	..	571 818	23 544	66 065	6 452	9 952	..	..	N	..	..	..	678 131	2 700
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL. RESERVES.....	.	130225 1	794 901	727 352	158 222	1341956	88	.	N	..	..	..	41324773	9 000
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	..	643 103	349 200	150 673	7 425	3131 150	2 206	..	N	..	..	..	1483757	40 800
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	..	1181008	542 291	336 104	44 043	340 822	..	..	N	..	..	..	2744269	7 6 300
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	..	477 801	210 037	210 217	21 485	1193 479	..	..	N	..	..	..	1213019	...
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	.	453 594	229 845	273 737	7 855	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	965 031	...
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	..	123 371	50 365	46 822	6 858	15 158	..	..	N	..	..	..	242 574	...
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..	N	..	..	..	..	...
1.2.5 OTMR.....	..	126 243	52 044	105 328	7 845	132 185	..	..	N	..	..	..	4123 645	...
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	1857701	980 001	1297535	12 895	..	..	..	90 498	177 144	..	..	4415774	17 500
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	..	1652369	930 955	1180251	5 402	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3768977	9 100
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	..	10 266	59 927	390 005	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	760 198	...
2.1.2 MISSILES INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS A M BOMBS

NETHERLANDS (1 000 NETHERLANDS GUILDERS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN: PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	507 998			..	..		..	...	-		507 998	...
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	..	295 493				..	..		..	...	-		295 493	...
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	..	160 447				..	..		..	...	-		160 447	...
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	-			...
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	..	195 171	119 748	92 647	520	..	..		..	...	-		708 086	...
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....	..	116 412	34 807	77 054	1 759	..	..		..	...	-		225 032	...
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	..		10 502	28 742	2 939	..	..		..	...	-		42 183	...
2.1.11 OTHER.....	..	274 580	197 973	196 803	184	..	..		..	...	-		769 540	...
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	..	205 332	49 046	117 284	7 493	..	..		90 496	177 144	-		646 797	..
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....	-	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....	-	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....	-	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....	-	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....	-	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....	-	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....	-	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....	-	

NETHERLANDS (1 000 NETHERLANDS GUILDERS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....
2.2.11 SHELTERS....				
2.2.12 LAND.....					
2.2.13 OTHER.....			
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	136 797	..	..	..	..	..		136 797	..
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..		
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	.	5555882	2690237	2877729	229.037	2160680	2 294	..	90 498	181 241	1 310		13788908	146 300

(Notes on following page)

Notes:

1. 1.1.2. Military pensions are included in total under "Support" (6) at the amount of 1,259,698 thousand guilders, as a "surrogate" of pensions fees.
2. 1.2.2. Major overhaul and modification are included in the appropriate "procurements" items.
3. 1.2.4. Rent costs are not available.
4. 2.2. The specification asked is not available,
5. 3. Most of the amounts for research and development are for technical reasons included in the appropriate "procurement" items.
6. 8. The Netherlands Royal "Marechaussee" (charged with external as well as internal security tasks) is represented under column 5 "Other combat forces". Additional expenditure concerning the "Marechaussee" forces are included in the figures presented under columns 2, 3 and 4.
7. 9. Figures concerning "Civil defence" are included in the Netherlands' reply. It is stressed that these figures originate from the budgets of several Ministries.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 22,600 guilders a year.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 40,720.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund,

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 8 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment	)	118,200,000 guilders.
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X		
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment	X		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries	X		
(ii) Regions	X		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditure, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditure of the responding country with those of other countries.

NEW ZEALAND

[Original: English]

[6 May 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: New Zealand

Fiscal year: 1 April 1985-31 March 1987

National currency and unit of measure: New Zealand dollars (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not be $\frac{1}{1000}$ one thousandth of the total
military expenditure)

NEW ZEALAND (1 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

<div> <div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		299 794	156 390	245 312			91 239			1 601	529		795 165	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		192 273	100 699	109 379			57 828			602	528		461 309	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		168 808	66 052	102 366			33 037			602	528		371 393	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		23 465	34 647	7 013			24 791			-	-		89 916	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		107 521	55 691	135 933			33 411			999	501		333 856	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		30 846	17 269	35 504			1 728			35	3		85 385	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		29 399	11 429	40 660			1 827			8	3		83 326	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		14 895	5 100	8 203			14 173			846	289		43 506	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..		1 104	89	86			4 547			-	-		5 826	
1.2.5 OTHER.....		31 271	21 804	51 480			11 136			110	6		115 813	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		108 159	61 456	100 056			25 039						294 710	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		93 293	53 570	87 892			22 909						257 664	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....				63 331									63 331	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS.....														

[illegible]

NEW ZEALAND (1 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...							1 049						1 049	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...		90	650	140									880	
2.2.12 LAND...		8 364											8 364	
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...		45	4 200	1 457									6 086	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...		45	3 862	924									5 199	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		407 998	272 046	346 825			16 662			1 601	829		887	
													1095961	

...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items!

Depletion of ammunition 69.

Sales from the military sector of

(a) Land 2;

(b) Real estate other than land: 20;

(c) Equipment: 2,914;

(d) Services: 1,947;

(e) Other: 52.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

NORWAY

[Original: English]

[12 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Norway

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Norwegian kroner (millions)

(The unit of measure should not be 1/1000 of the total
military expenditure)

NORWAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAW FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	BROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		3 640	2 243	2 456	..		3 400	..	..	..	260		11 999	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		2 322	1 142	1 432			1 724				208		6 829	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		430	103	100									633	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVE S.....		1 233	672	857			1 116				208		4 087	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL..		659	367	475			608						2 109	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		1 318	1 101	1 024			1 676				51		5 170	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE..		341	208	225			63				25		863	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		601	624	553			104				26		1 908	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		376	268	246			1 509						2 399	
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		1 416	1 404	1 626	..		1 234	..	646	206			6 532	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		1 110	1 246	1 369			639						4 364	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....			7	394			-		-				401	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		76	32	576			263		-				547	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS		

NORWAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRONER)

A/43/567
English
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FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL REFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....			612							-	-		612	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		154		13						-	-		167	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY..		72	312	47						-	-		431	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE														
		110	9	15						-	-		134	
WEAPONAMMUNITION..		398	48	35						-	-		581	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		150	115	212			372			-	-		849	
2.1.10 NON- ARMoured VEHICLES		110	9	20			4			-	-		143	
2.1.11 OTHER...		40	2	57						-	-		99	
2 2 CONSTRUCTION.		306	158	257			595		646	206			2 168	
2.2.1 AIR BASES. AIR FIELDS.	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....									
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES....									
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS. ETC.....									
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES....									
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....									
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....									
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS ETC.	

NORWAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRONER)

FORCE GROWS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	• MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...			
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...			
2.2.11 SHELTERS...			
2.2.12 LAND.....			
2.2.13 OTHER.....		
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT....					(136)	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH							
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....				
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	5 056	3 647	4 082			4 634	..	646	206	260		18 531	

Note: Figures in parentheses are also included in other figures and are therefore not to be included in the sum tot6.1.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscript in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscript would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: NKr 120,000 per year,

If such estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 24,735.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: NKr 535 million.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment

(d) Services

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military ● quipmont		X
Such ● %Portl divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military ● quipmont	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		

5. If a regularly published ● xchxngo rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

PHILIPPINES

[Original; English]

[13 June 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country; Philippines

Fiscal year : 1 January-31 December 1987

National currency *and* unit of measure: Philippine pesos (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed *one* ten thousandth of the total
military ● xpradituror)

PHILIPPINES (10 000 PESOS)

FORCE GROUPS STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE	
					SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING				
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...		246 300	160 871	118 949	188 258	3 753	223 766	12 522					154 424	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		160 800	84 961	60 069	131 916		112 775	12 521					162 948	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		1 700											1 700	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		154 800	79 631	55 928	125 428		98 442	12 522					126 754	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		4 300	5 330	4 141	6 388		14 333						34 494	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		85 500	75 911	58 890	56 442	3 753	110 991						191 476	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		61 800	25 061	43 938	46 756	3 753	29 285						110 601	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		12 700	22 541	11 749	1 885	-	2 983						51 860	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		11 000	2 481	2 937	7 713	-	16 951						41 085	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....		-	251	104	88	-	383						825	
1.2.5 OTHER.....		-	25 561	152		-	61 389						87 107	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		2 700	4 201	9 749	5 919	-	22 874						45 444	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		-	1 651	200	1 639	-	18 708						22 199	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		-				-							-	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		-				-							-	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS.....		-				-							-	

PHILIPPINES (10 000 PESOS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC ORCES	LAND ORCES	NAVAL ORCES	AIR ORCES	OTHER COMBAT ORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		ARMY- ITARY ORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- TRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL REFERENCE
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME ERRI- TORY	BROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....				-		-	-	-						
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....				-		-	-	-						
2.1.6 ARTILLERY...				-		-	-	-						
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....				-		-	-	-						
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....			408	200	1 630	-	10 126	-					10 126	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS			200	-		-	2 974	-					2 327	
2.1.10 NON- ARMoured VEHICLES.....				-		-	-	-					3 174	
2.1.11 OTHER.....			964	-		-	5 608	-					6 572	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		2 700	2 550	9 540	4 280	-	4 166	-					23 245	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....				6 010	-	-	-	-					6 010	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....				-	-	-	-	-						
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....			1 750	-	-	-	-	-					1 750	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....			250	500	-	-	-	-					750	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....		1 400	550	280	4 280	-	-	-					6 510	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....				-	-	-	-	-						
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....		350		-	-	-	-	-					350	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....		1 970		-	-	-	-	-					1 970	

PHILIPPINES (10 000 PESOS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND COMM. FACILITIES		1 300		425		-	-	-					1 725	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		-		-		-	4 066	-					4 066	
2.2.11 SHELTERS		-		-		-	-	-					-	
2.2.12 LAND		-		-		-	100	-					100	
2.2.13 OTHER		-		-		-	-	-					-	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		-	155	200		-	50	-					405	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH		-	155	160		-	40	-					355	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION		-		40		-	10	-					50	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		249 000	165 233	128 898	194 177	3 753	246 690	12 522					000273	

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity **costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information** is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage **rate** that the **conscripts** would have been likely to **obtain during the** reporting year **if** they had not been occupied in the **military sector,**

Answer: **₦ 1,343.75** per month.

If such an **estimate is not available,** respondents **are** requested to **augment an average civilian wage rate** that may be readily available and that the respondents **believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.**

(b) *The* number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military **service during the reporting year** concerned.

Answer: **950.**

2. With **reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex),** respondents are **requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year, the amount** should be **given** in the **same denomination and currency as used in the matrix,** preferably converted from foreign **currencies** to national **currency** at average annual market **or par value exchange rate as** reported by the International Monetary Fund,

Answer:

3. With **reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information** should be reported here **in the same value terms as used in the matrix.** It is requested that **total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items!**

Depletion of **ammunition:** not available,

Sales **from the military sector of:**

(a) **Land:** not applicable;

(b) Real estate other than land! **not applicable)**

(c) Equipment⁸ not **applicable;**

(d) *Services:* not applicable!

(e) **Other:** not applicable,

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for *the* reporting year.

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unfruitful for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

PORTUGAL

[Original : French]

[25 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Portugal

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Portugueseo escudos (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

PORTUGAL (100 000 ESCUDOS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISBURSED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS.														
1.1 PERSONNEL														
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER														
MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE														
1.2.1 MATERIALS														
FOR CURRENT USE														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION														
2.1 PROCUREMENT														
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES														
INCL CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

PORTUGAL (100 000 ESCUDOS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		FORCE TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	IN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		51	117 745					2 290					120 046	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES		1 372											1 372	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		3 537											3 533	
2.1.7 OTHER GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		515	7 835				71	559					8 950	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		3 000	1 195	6 565				248					11 708	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		7 031	4	1 614			797	2 476					11 952	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES		3 310	180					3 991					7 461	
2.1.11 OTHER		1 738	173										1 511	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC														
									7 339	19 145			26 484	
									18 178				18 178	

PORTUGAL (100 000 ESCUDOS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED (12)	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRI- TORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMING AND ADM. FACILITIES.														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS.														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.														
2.2.12 LAND.														
2.2.13 OTHER.		13 737	7 721	10 684		9 874	5 860			67 685			145 571	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).		636 856	129 134	142 821		2 598	46 223	311 801	56 908	89 678		18 983	1965011	

Part II

1. In order to **approximate the opportunity costs of using** conscripts in the military **sector**, the following information **is requested**:

(a) The **average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain** during the reporting **year** if they had not been occupied in the military sector,

Answer: Esc 27,200 per month,

If **such an estimate is not available**, **respondents are** requested to suggest an average civilian **wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs**,

(b) The number of **man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year** concerned,

Answer: 44,645.

2. With **reference to point (d) of the specific guideliner (see annex)**, **respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year**. The amount **should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund**,

Answer: Esc 7,205,800.

3. With **reference to points (n) and (o)**, the **requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix**. It is requested that **total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix**, be reported for the following items:

Depletion **of** ammunition!

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment

(d) Services

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year,

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

ROMANIA

[Original: French]

[18 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Romania

Fiscal year : 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit. of measure: lei (t a n s of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

ROMANIA (10 000 LEU)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		526 794	51 748	90 891	..	---	---	---	---	---	---		663 438	..
1.1 PERSONNEL		268 211	26 650	46 805	..	---	---	---	---	---	---		MI 67	..
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		---	---	---	---	---	---	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES		---	---	---	---	---	---	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		---	---	---	---	---	---	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		252 587	25 098	44 087	..	---	---	---	---	---	---		321 76	..
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		176 811	17 569	30 858	..	---	---	---	---	---	---		225 23	..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		---	---	---	---	---	---	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		---	---	---	---	---	---	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		---	---	---	---	---	---	
1.2.5 OTHER		---	---	---	---	---	---	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		407 170	40 458	71 060	..	---	---	---	---	---	---		518 688	..
2.1 PROCUREMENT		386 811	38 435	67 507	..	---	---	---	---	---	---		492 75	..
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		---	---	---	---	---	---	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS		---	---	---	---	---	---	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS		---	---	---	---	---	---	

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

<div> <div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	-			-	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	-			-	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	-			-	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	-			-	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	-			-	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	-			-	
2.1.10 KIN-VEHICLES	-			-	
2.1.11 OTHER	-			-	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	..	20 351	2 023	3 551	-	..	..	..	..	-	..		25 934	..
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	-	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	-	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	-	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONIC ETC.	-	-
2.2.5-1 MILITARY FACILITIES	-	-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	..	401	40	71	-	..	..	..	..	-	..		519	..
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	..	914	81	41	-	..	..	..	..	-	..		1037	..
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	..	1 011	101	171	-	..	..	..	..	-	..		1 297	..

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES..	..	1 22:	121	213	-	..	...	..	..	..	..		1 556	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....
2.2.11 SHELTERS....
2.2.12 LAND.....
2.2.13 OTHER.....
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	18 938	1 882	3 305	..	..	...	..	..	..	..		24 125	..
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	146 906	94 088	165 256	..	..	...	..	..	..	..		1206250	

SAINT LUCIA

[Original : English]

[25 February 1981]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlryr, **current** pricer)

Country: Saint Lucia

Fiscal year: 1 April 1987 to 1 April 1988

National **currency** ● nd unit of measure: **East Caribbean dollarr (\$EC 1 = \$US 0.37)**

(The unit of measure rould not exceed one ten thourandth of the total
military ● xponditurr)

SAINT LUCIA

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OPERATING COSTS.														
1 PERSONNEL.....														
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....														
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....														
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....														
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS.....														

/...

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SAINT LUCIA

<div> <div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 a AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS....														
2.2.12 LAND.....														
2.2.13 OTHER.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...														

Part if

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if **they** had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer:

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer:

2. With reference to point **(d)** of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount **should** be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably **converted** from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:

3. With reference to points **(n)** and **(o)** of the guidelines:

Depletion of ammunition: none.

Sales from the military sector **of:** none.

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment

(d) Services

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		none	
Exports of military equipment		none	
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment		none	
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of their responding country with those of other countries.

SPAIN

[Original: Spanish]

[28 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military **expenditures**

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Spain

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: pesetas (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	BROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	..	255 256	117 378	100 933	..	25 613	..	..	..	..	..	..	599 117	..
1.1 PERSONNEL	175 711	59 201	50 834	..	87 250	..	..	..	..	..	..	372 996	..
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL. RESERVES..
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	79 545	58 177	50 089	..	38 363	..	..	..	..	..	..	226 17	..
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	65 810	55 302	47 212	..	22 181	..	..	..	..	..	..	180 50	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS
1.2.5 OTHER	13 735	2 975	2 877	..	26 182	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	48 235	72 238	30 551	..	8 599	..	..	..	..	..	..	159 62	..
2.1 PROCUREMENT	39 939	67 410	27 227	..	2 992	..	..	..	..	..	..	137 56	..
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES
2.1.2 MISSILES INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS

SPAIN (1 000 000 PSETAS)

[illegible]

SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE costs	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- TARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...
2.2.11 SHELTERS...
2.2.12 LAND
2.2.13 OTHER.....
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	8 599	..	...	..	..	..	..	8 599	...
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	303 491	189 616	131 474	..	1142 811	..	...	..	..	..	..	167 392	...

SWEDEN

[Original: English]

[27 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Sweden

Fiscal year: 1 July 1986 to 30 June 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Swedish kronor (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military ● spondi turea)

SWEDEN (1 000 DDD SWEDISH KRONOR)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL REFENCE
						\$ - 1	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	LBROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	..	6 384	1 863	3 434		1 703	751	..	..	..	250		14 391	112
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	..	4 077	1 040	1 587	..	1 184	374	..	..	..	213		8 475	240
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..	..	1 368	201	163	..	8		..	..	..	..		1 440	41
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....	..	1 980	769	959	..	130	181	..	..	..	208		4 235	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PER - L.....	..	1 029	370	465	..	1 046	193	..	..	..	5		3 108	199
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	..	2 307	833	1 847	..	519	383	..	..	..	37		5 926	202
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	..	355	126	271	..	3	10	..	..	..	16		781	8
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	..	773	304	997	..	70	117	..	..	..			2 211	14
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	..	623	225	357	..	236	159	..	..	..	21		1 621	52
1.2.4 RENT COSTS	95	23	45	..	40	19	..	..	..			222	26
1.2.5 OTHER.....	..	461	145	177	..	220	78	..	..	..			1 081	102
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	2 216	2 029	2 699	214		210	..	..	..	..		7 367	662
2.1 PROCUREMENT	1 948	1 874	2 314	214			..	..	..	..		6 351	126
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	..	114	465	715	..			..	..	..	..		1 294	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	..	192	35	186	..			..	..	..	..		414	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS			-

SWEDEN (1 000 DOD SWEDISH KRONOR)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS			604		..	-		-	..	-	..		604	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES		218			..	-		-	..	-	..		218	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY...		11	14		..	-		-	..	-	..		25	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		154	123	31	..	-		-	..	-	..		307	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		151	29	14	..	-		-	..	-	..		194	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		353	482	955	211	-		-	..	..	..		2 001	52
2.1.10 NON- ARMoured VEHICLES		287	2	52	..	-		-	..	-	..		341	6
2.1.11 OTHER		468	120	363	3	-		-	..	-	..		954	88
2.2 CONSTRUCTION..	..	268	155	394	..	-	210	..	..	-	..		1 017	556
2.2.1 AIR BASES. AIRFIELDS	1		75	..	-		..	..	..	..		76	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	-		-	..			-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	-				-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS. ETC	4	5		..	-		..	..	..	..		9	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	46	9		..	-	8	..	..	..	..		63	1
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		2		..	-		..	..	..	..		2	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	39	22	14	..	-		..	..	..	..		75	-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS ETC	8	28	8	..	-	17	..	..	..	..		62	8

SWEDEN (1 000 000 SWEDISH KRONOR)

<div> <div>FORCE GROUPS</div> <div>RESOURCE COSTS</div> </div>	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES. . .		1	24		..		61			..	..		86	30
2.2. 10 FORTIFICATIONS.	6	37	..	..	..		..	..	..		44	40
2.2.11 SWELTERS.	470
2.2.12 LAM).....	..	4	1	-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		7	..
2.2.13 OTHER	165	57	249	..	..	123	..	..	..	..		594	7
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	..	693	215	1 959	..	35	23	..	..	..	..		2 925	6
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..	..	125	70	115	..	35	8	..	..	..	..		353	25
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....	..	568	145	1 843	..	..	15	..	..	..	..		2 571	2
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	9 293	4 106	8 091	214	1 738	990	..	..	..	250		24 602	1 151

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscript in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: about 80,000 kronor per year (excluding social costs).

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscript to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: about 47,800,

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditure, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(13)
Depletion of ammunition:	291	34	26	351

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land:				3.5
(b) Real estate other than land:				27.9
(c) Equipment	43	4	9	153
(d) Services				
(e) Other				

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment	X		
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		
Imports of military equipment	X		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

THAILAND

[Original: English]

[13 June 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Thailand

Fiscal year: 1 October 1986 to 30 September 1987

National currency and unit of measure: baht (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...		72 354	16 325	23 242		1 625	7 776						121 322	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		72 354	16 325	23 242		1 625	7 776						121 322	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....														
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...														
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		115 326	62 764	61 877		7 591	22 389						269 947	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		98 329	57 600	60 746		3 792	21 909						242 376	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

/...

THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES.....														
2.2.2 AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES.....														
DEPOTS ETC.....														
		16 997	5 164	1 131		3 799	480						27 571	

THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)

CENTRAL

FORCE GROUP'S /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- TRIBUT- ED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	BROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...		18	10			1	9						286	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT. TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		187 86	79 10	85 119		9 217	30 251						191 555	

TURKEY

[Original: English]

[10 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country, Turkey

Fiscal year: 1 January-31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure; Turkish liras (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

/...

TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...												1685673	1685673	
1.1 PERSONNEL...														
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...														
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER...														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...														
2.1 PROCUREMENT...														
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														
												758 367	758 367	

TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARA-MILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE CUSTS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMOURD VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURD VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														

TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)

FORCE GROWS /	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	BROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES..														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS....														
2.2.11 SHELTERS..														
2.2.12 LAM).....														
2.2.13 OTHER... .														
3. RESEARCH AM DEVELOPMENT												3 2 829	3 2 82	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT . TESTING AND EVALUATION. . . .														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)												2476869	247686	

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

(Original, English)

[22 June 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United Kingdom of Great
Britain and Northern Ireland

Fiscal year: 1 April 1986-31 March 1987

National currency and unit of measure: pound sterling (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

UNITED KINGDOM (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..		4 5 375	29 631	3 2 4 7 8		21 575				136			129 195	493
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		29 315	16 275	16 241		5 331							67 163	117
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER														
MILITARY														
PERSONNEL, INCL.														
RESERVES.....		22 426	10 610	14 342									47 378	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN														
PERSONNEL.....		6 889	5 665	1 899		5 331							19 785	117
1.2 OPERATIONS AND														
MAINTENANCE.....		16 060	13 356	16 237		16 243				136			62 032	376
1.2.1 MATERIALS														
FOR CURRENT USE...		15 547	7 360	10 724		9 550							43 181	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE														
AND REPAIR.....		392	5 970	5 487		256							12 105	
1.2.3 PURCHASED														
SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.														
1.2.5 OTHER.....		121	26	26		6 437				136			6 746	
2. PROCUREMENT AND														
CONSTRUCTION.....		13 465	23 143	19 188		1 401							57 197	202
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		11 206	21 254	17 479									49 939	176
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND														
ENGINES.....		536	1 743	10 630									12 909	
2.1.2 MISSILES.														
INCL. CONVENTIONAL														
WARHEADS.....		2 710	2 340	2 532									7 590	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR														
WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

UNITED KINGDOM (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		21	14 509	1									14 531	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES		1 419	27	98									1 544	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		157	3	12									182	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND WEAPONS		251		17									273	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		1 847	1 733	550									4 130	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		2 378	676	3 510									6 564	150
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES		1 877	210	129									2 216	26
2.1.11 OTHER														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		2 259	1 889	1 709			401						7 258	26
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC														-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC														-

UNITED KINGDOM (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNIDENTIFIED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL REFERENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES. .		.	.			--								26
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS.....		.	..			--								--
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....		.	..			--								--
2.2.12 LAND.....		.	..			--								--
2.2.13 OTHER.....		.	..			--								--
3. RESEARCH AM, DEVELOPMENT.....	...	3 240	16 027	55 30		(7 392)							(22 18)	6
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..		.	..			--								6
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....		.	..			--							--	--
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	...	58 841	52 774	51 66		22 976				136			186 39	701

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs **of using** conscripts in the military *sector*, the following information is **requested**:

(a) The **average** civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to **obtain** during the reporting *year* if they **had not been** occupied in the military **sector**,

Answer I not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested **to suggest an average civilian wage rate** that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure **of opportunity costs**.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to **military** service during the reporting *year concerned*.

Answer : not applicable.

2. With **reference to point (d) of** the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents **are** requested to give below the total amount **of** military assistance received **from** abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used **in** the matrix, preferably converted from **foreign currencies** to national **currency at average annual** market **or** par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer I not applicable.

3. With **reference to points (n) and (o)**, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, **at least**, and preferably detailed by type **of** force group as in columns 1 to 12 **of** the matrix, be reported **for** the following **items**:

Depletion **of ammunition**: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) **Land**: £31.505 million;

(b) Real estate other than land: £44.148 million;

(c) Equipment: £38 million;

(d) Services : not available;

(e) **Other**: not available.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the topotting year,

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exporttr of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	
Impottr of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided byr		
(i) Countrier		X
(ii) Region8	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or conridered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible way8 for comparing the military expenditures of thr responding country with those of other counttier.

ANNEX I

HUNGARY

[Original: English]

[8 June 1988]

1. The Government of the Hungarian People's Republic endorses the principles on the reduction of military budgets as set forth in paragraph 89 of the Final Document of the Tenth Special Session of the General Assembly, its first special session devoted to disarmament (resolution S-1012).
2. It is a deplorable fact, however, that the significant efforts exerted by the United Nations in this field since 1978 have produced little concrete result, although the process of détente experienced during the past period of international life and the success of Soviet-American bilateral disarmament have created a favourable atmosphere for the reduction of military budgets. More efficient steps are required not only by the more favourable international atmosphere, but also by the challenge which the crisis-ridden world economy has posed to mankind. The grave economic and social difficulties make it increasingly necessary for the enormous funds swallowed up by military budgets to be switched, at least in part, to the service of economic and social development.
3. No significant and rapid breakthrough can be expected to occur in this field, however. Results can only be achieved if States show a spirit of initiative, act voluntarily, reach common accords, unanimously accept the methods of reduction (or freeze) and observe the principle of progressivity.
4. It should be an important task for the appropriate organs of the United Nations to embrace the forward-oriented initiatives of States and to bring them to a common denominator, but this latter aspect calls for States to accept certain compromises and to display a certain degree of self-restraint.
5. Gradual and goal-oriented action and the spirit of initiative may lead to the conclusion of agreements and treaties that will institutionalize major cuts in military budgets under the auspices of the United Nations.
6. In addition to its immediate impact (release of financial resources), the reduction of military budgets would have a highly positive effect on the entire process of disarmament and would contribute to reducing the actual military threat or decreasing the sense of it, thereby restraining the "arming urge", the arms race, induced by that sense.
7. At the same time, the Government of the Hungarian People's Republic considers the reduction of military budgets to be a significant confidence-building measure

/...

likely to give an impulse to other joint efforts in the field of reducing military budgets, primarily the reporting of military expenditure, and to promote the solution of problems such as the elaboration of the financial or budgetary comparability of armed forces with different equipment and structures which stand in the way of progress.

8. The removal of such technical obstacles is no easy task, but the Government of the Hungarian People's Republic is doing its utmost to promote its solution by a thorough analysis of the technical problems involved, thereby increasing the efficiency of the efforts aimed at advancing the cause of confidence and openness among States, social progress, and, last but not least, disarmament.

SAMOA

[Original: English]

[26 February 1988]

The Permanent Representative of Samoa to the United Nations presents his compliments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and in response to the latter's note dated 16 February 1988 has the honour to report that Samoa does not maintain military forces,

ANNEX II

Reporting instrument and accompanying instructions

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlayr, current pricer)

Country: _____ Fiscal year: _____
day month year/day month year

National currency and unit of measure: _____- - -

(The unit of measure rhould not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

Matrix

Force groups Resource costs		Strategic Service g/ (1)	Land Service (2)	Naval Service (3)	Air Service (4)	Other combat Service (5)	Central support administration and command g/ SupportCommand		Para- military Service g/ (10)	Military assistance g/ Base territoryMixedOn funds keeping			Unallocat- ed (13)	Total military expenditure (11-13) (14)	Civil defense g/ (15)
							Support (6)	Command (7)		(9)	(10)	(11)			
1.	OPERATIVE COSTS														
1.1	Personnel g/														
1.1.1	Conscripts g/														
1.1.2	Other military personnel incl. reserves														
1.1.3	Civilian personnel														
1.2	Operations and maintenance														
1.2.1	Materials for current use g/														
1.2.2	Maintenance and repair g/														
1.2.3	Purchased services g/														
1.2.4	Rent costs g/														
1.2.5	Other														
2.	EQUIPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION														
2.1	Programme g/														
2.1.1	Aircraft and engines														
2.1.2	Missiles incl. conv. warheads														
2.1.3	Nuclear warheads and bombs														
2.1.4	Ships and boats														
2.1.5	Armoured vehicles g/														
2.1.6	Artillery														
2.1.7	Other ordnance and ground force weapons														
2.1.8	Ammunition g/														
2.1.9	Electronics and communications														
2.1.10	Non-armoured vehicles														
2.1.11	Other														
2.2	Construction g/														
2.2.1	Airbases, airfields														
2.2.2	Missile sites														

Matrix (continued)

Force groups Resource code		Strategic forces g/ (1)	Land forces (2)	Naval forces (3)	Air forces (4)	Other combat forces (5)	Central support administration and command g/		Para- military forces g/ (8)	Military assistance g/			Unidenti- fied (12)	Total military equipment (1-12) (13)	Civil defense g/ (14)
							Support (6)	Command (7)		Base territory (9)	Naval (10)	HQ Base hospice (11)			
2.2.3	Naval base and facilities														
2.2.4	Electronics etc. g/														
2.2.5	Personnel facilities														
2.2.6	Medical facilities														
2.2.7	Training facilities g/														
2.2.8	Warehouses, depots etc. g/														
2.2.9	Command and adm. facilities														
2.2.10	Fortifications														
2.2.11	Shelters g/														
2.2.12	Land g/														
2.2.13	Other														
3.	<u>Support and intelligence g/</u>														
3.1	<u>Base and control equipment</u>														
3.2	<u>Development, testing and evaluation</u>														
4.	<u>Other (1-4)</u>														

INSTRUCTIONS

Part 1General guidelines

1. The reporting instrument is in the form of a matrix whose vertical axis details expenditure by type of resource costs and whose horizontal axis details expenditures by type of force groups. Concerning the resource costs, the matrix has a pyramidal structure in order to permit reporting on different levels of aggregation. The vertical axis consists of three main cost categories, namely (1) operating costs; (2) procurement and constructions (3) research and development. Each of these categories is then disaggregated into different subcategories and most of the subcategories into sub-subcategories. The figure given for each main category should be equal to the sum of its respective subcategories, and the figure given for each subcategory should be equal to the sum of its respective sub-subcategories.
2. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs at all aggregation levels provided in the matrix. If this is not possible, the available data should be submitted.
3. The figures to be reported should show actual military expenditures of the latest fiscal year for which data are available. The amounts shall be reported in the respondent's national currency and in current prices, that is, in prices prevailing in the reporting year. The unit of measure in which expenditures are reported may be the standard currency unit itself (that is, pound, rial, etc.) or a commonly used multiple number of units. This number, however, should not be larger than one ten thousandth of the total amount of the country's military expenditures. For example, if total military expenditures are 78,453,296 national currency units, the reported amounts may be expressed in units as large as $1/10,000 \times 78,453,296 (= 7,845)$. That is, the reporting unit of measure may be expressed in thousands of currency units.
4. For the sake of uniformity and clarity of presentation, only the following conventional symbols should be used as required:

= nil

N = negligible or less than half of the unit employed

() = provisional

.. = not applicable

... = not available

The use of blanks or symbols other than those listed above should be avoided. If, however, States feel compelled to use blanks or other symbols, they are requested to give clear explanation of their meaning.

5. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs, at all levels of aggregation provided in the matrix. If it is not possible to present figures representing expenditures for a certain force group due to unavailability of data, it is understood that these expenditures should be included in one or more of the other force groups, or at least in the total. For the same reason, if respondents find it possible to supply data on resource costs only for higher (and not for lower) levels of aggregation, they are requested to present the figures on the level of aggregation they find appropriate.

6. With a view to the further refinement of the reporting instrument, the States are requested to comment upon any technical or other difficulties that they may encounter when filling in the matrix and to recommend such changes of the matrix as they may find advisable. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

Specific guidelines

The following comments and interpretations are related to those items in the matrix that seem to need some special clarifications. The small letters denoting paragraphs correspond to the notes in the matrix. As has already been pointed out in the introduction, respondents are requested to describe the nature of problems of interpretation that may arise when filling in the matrix,

Force groups (column headings)

(a) Strategic forces

Respondents are requested to report their expenditure on strategic nuclear arms by applying the definitions elaborated in the SALT II Treaty. Should these definitions not be applicable, respondents are requested to explain their definitions used. Reported data should include expenditures on all forces or units that are specifically equipped and trained to operate systems for carrying and delivering such arms. Expenditures on other nuclear arms and forces should be reported under the respective branch of the armed forces.

(b) Central support, administration and command (columns 6 and 7)

Column 6 and 7 should include supporting activities that are common to more than one of the types of forces covered by columns 1 to 5. Column 6 should include all support activities which, in many cases, may be carried out by special common agencies, while expenditures associated with central command and direction of the military force should be placed in column 7. The latter would include central and regional military staff with authority over more than one type of force, including the Ministry of Defense administrative function.

(c) Paramilitary forces (column 8)

The term paramilitary can apply to a variety of forces. Such forces may be intended to guard the national frontiers, mainly against such activities as illegal migration, smuggling or guerrilla infiltration. In other cases, their chief

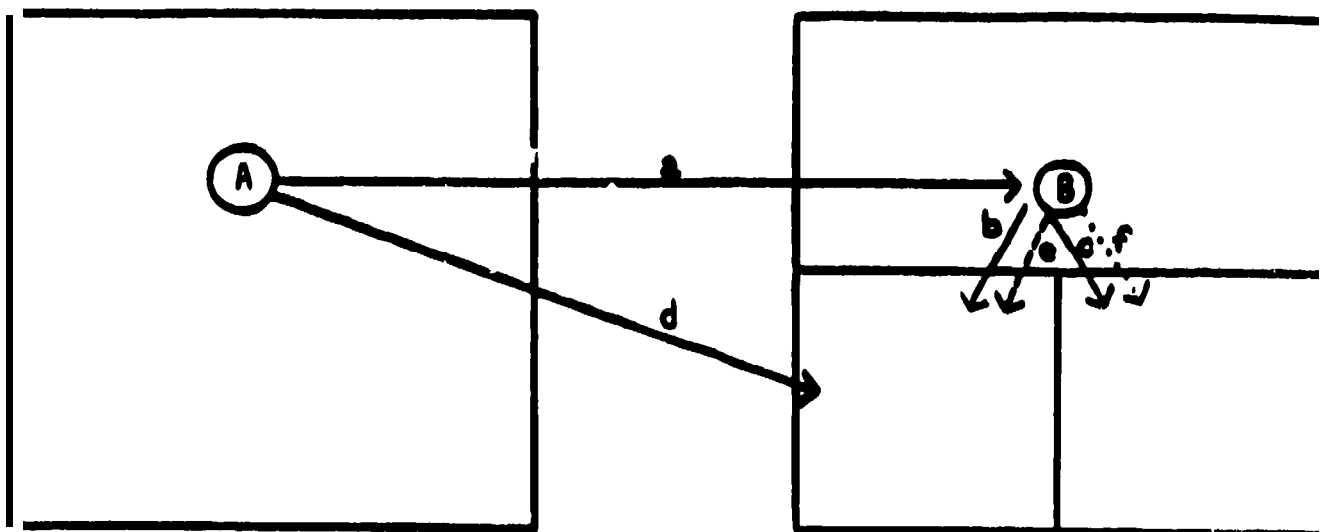
mission is the maintenance of internal security. Such forces may also be usable against the external armed enemy.

For present purposes, it is necessary to identify those elements that should be included in the military sector and those which should not. It seems reasonable to include in the military sector those units, formations, etc., that are organized, equipped and behave in a similar way to the armed forces, and which could carry out combat actions of the same nature in terms of goal, area and results as those performed by the armed forces.

If respondents prefer to figure under this heading, it is requested that a short description of the functions of these forces be attached to the matrix,

(d) Military assistance (columns 9, 10 and 11)

Figure showing the ways along which military assistance can be granted



Explanations

Military assistance may be given from one country A to another B (flow a) and channelled through the State budget of the receiving country, either to allied forces stationed on this country's territory (flow b) or to the military sector of the receiving country (flow c).

Military assistance may also be given directly to allied forces stationed on another country's territory without passing through any other country's budget (flow d). (A country's support of its own military force abroad shall not be reported as military assistance. Such expenditure shall instead be reported in columns 1 to 7.)

Military assistance may finally be given by a country to allied forces stationed on the country's own territory (flow a). Expenditures of country B for its own military forces from its own resources are designated as flow f.

Conclusions

Respondents such as country A are requested to report the sum of the flows a and d, i.e., all their military assistance granted to recipients abroad. This should be done in column 10. Respondents such as country B are requested to report the sum of the flows b and e, i.e., all their military assistance to allied forces stationed on their own territory. This should be done in column 9. The flows c and f, i.e., expenditure for the country's own military forces should accordingly be reported in columns 1 to 7.

There is a risk of double counting in as far as b and c are part of the same flow as a. The same money may thus be reported twice, both by country A and country B. In order to avoid such double counting, all respondents are requested below to report the total amount of military assistance received from abroad, i.e., the sum of the flow a. In cases where a country is both a donor and a recipient of military assistance, it is requested that both columns 9 and 10 be filled in.

Respondents are also requested to report any additional expenditures made in the reporting year by the country specifically for the purpose of supplying troops and equipment for United Nations peace-keeping activities. These expenditures should be shown in column 11 of the matrix, net of any compensation from external sources.

(e) Civil defence (column 14)

This requirement is intended to apply to expenditures for the protection, by other than customary military means, of civilian populations and facilities against danger of hostilities and disasters. Examples are expenditures on shelters and on plans and preparations for the evacuation and subsequent maintenance of civilians from areas under threat of attack. For an exhaustive definition of civil defence, respondents are referred to article 61 of the Additional Protocol of 1977 to the Geneva Convention of 1949. Reporting on civil defence is a question primarily for countries with strategic forces.

Resource costs (row headings)

(f) Personnel (row 1.1)

As the aim should be to exclude payments for past services, but to include payments for current and future services, the figures should include the direct payments made to personnel as well as other personnel compensation expenditures made by the employer, such as taxes, pension fees and other contributions. If such data are unavailable, expenditures on past services like pensions might serve as a

surrogate, particularly if numbers of personnel remain level. In any event, an explanation of the nature of the data submitted should accompany the report.

(g) Conscripts (row 1.1.2)

The costs of conscripts should be valued in terms of actual payments. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, respondents are requested to provide in part II below, information on appropriate average civilian wage rates as well as information on the quantity of civilian labour foregone by the use of conscripts.

(h) Materials for current use (row 1.2.1)

This item should include purchases of food, clothing, petroleum products, training materials (excluding ordnance and ammunition), medical materials, office supplies and the like.

(i) Maintenance and repair (row 1.2.2)

This item should include both contract ☐ for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities and purchases of parts, materials and tools for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities.

In some cases, repairs may be intended not only to restore the quality and performance of equipment and facilities, but also to improve the quality or modify the performance. Such activities are to be regarded as investments. These major modifications and major repairs, containing substantial investment elements, should be reported under the cost categories 2.1 (Procurement) or 2.2 (Construction).

In any case, respondents are requested to describe the procedure chosen and to explain their current accounting practices or rules concerning the possible investment elements in major modification and repair activities. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

(j) Purchased services (row 1.2.3)

This item should include expenditures for various kinds of purchased services, such as travel expenses, postal charges, printing expenses and other.

(k) Rent costs (row 1.2.4)

If capital costs for real estate belonging to the military sector do not result in actual payments, it is desirable that the rent costs to be reported be augmented by adding imputed capital costs. Such capital costs may be estimated by means of appropriate interest rates or rates of depreciation for the reporting year.

(1) Procurement (row 2.1)

A country's military potential depends not only on its procurement of military equipment but also on the rate of depreciation, depletion and retirement. Information of the latter type may not be readily available. It would, however, be highly desirable to obtain such information as is available concerning retirement and average-length-of-service rates for various kinds of equipment. Such information should be attached to the completed matrix. See also note (1) above.

(m) Armoured vehicles (row 2.1.5)

This item should include tanks, armoured personnel carriers and other armoured vehicles.

(n) Ammunition (row 2.1.8)

For the same reasons as mentioned under (1) above, it would be desirable to be able to compare the procurement figures for ammunition with corresponding consumption figures. In order to make this possible, respondents are requested in part II below to supply the latter type of information.

(o) Construction (row 2.2)

The construction of new facilities may often be connected with the acquisition of land. The expenditure of the military sector for the acquisition of land should be reported separately under 2.2.12 (Land).

(p) Electronics, etc. (row 2.2.4)

This item should also include communication and related structures and facilities.

(q) Training facilities (row 2.2.7)

This item should include expenditure for construction of fixed installations for training purposes, such as firing ranges, obstacle courses and others.

(r) Warehouses, depots, etc. (row 2.2.8)

This item should also include repair and maintenance facilities,

(s) Shelters (row 2.2.11)

Since it may not be possible to distinguish between fortifications and shelters for military personnel, respondents are requested to report all such costs under 2.2.10 (Fortifications), and to reserve item 2.2.11 (Shelters) for shelters that are constructed mainly for the purpose of protecting the civilian population,

(t) Land (row 2.2.12)

Information on **sales** of land by the military sector is requested in part II below.

(u) Research and development (row 3)

A distinction between the two subdivisions of this item could be made according to the degree to which **research activities** are object-oriented, i.e., connected with the creation of a concrete product such as a specific weapon system. Basic and applied but not object-oriented **research** may accordingly fall under the subdivision 3.1, while mainly object-oriented **research** would come under the subdivision 3.2 together with the development activities which are regarded as always object-deatinated.

Where the reapondenta find difficulties in dealing with the subcategories, they are requested to make comments along these lines and to attach such comments to the completed matrix.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer:
(wage per period of time, currency unit)

If such an eatimato is not available, respondents are requested to auggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity coats,

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer:
(number of man-years)

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:
(amount)

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditure, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment

(d) Services

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	✓	✓
Exports of military equipment	✓	✓
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	✓	✓
(ii) Regions	✓	✓
Imports of military equipment	✓	✓
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	✓	✓
(ii) Regions	✓	✓

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable, for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries,
