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Agenda item 58

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

[Original: English]

[18 November 1981]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country United States of America Fiscal year: 1 October 1984-30 September 1985

National currency and unit of measure: United States dollar (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one tenth of the total
military expenditures.)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1,000,000 UNITED STATES DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES a/	LAND FORCES a/	NAVAL FORCES a/	AIR FORCES a/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES a/	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES a/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL REFENCE c/
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPO-RT a/	COMMAND a/	(8)	HOME ERRI- TORY (9)	BROAD b/	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	...	43 367	41 070	36363	6 635	7 120	1 816	6 711		...	...		145 282	...
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	...	30666	24 602	23 264	5 136	3 398	2	4 789		...	...		91 857	25
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL RESERVES.....	...	21 155	14 798	16 855	4 613	...	d/	3405		...	..		60 526	..
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	...	9 511	9 804	6409	523	3396	2	1364		...	...		31 031	25
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	...	12 701	16 468	15 099	1 699	3 722	1 814	1 922		...	...		53 425	142 e/
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..
1.2.5 OTHER.....
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION..	...	15 943	25 362	29 973	1 650	1 173	125	294		...	...		81 618	...
2.1 PROCUREMENT..	...	15 188	24 101	28 445	1 650	962	...	106		...	...		77 480	...
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	...	2 705	11 208	15 619	...	...	...	...		...	...		29 530	..
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	...	2 402	...	5 409	...	...	...	...		...	...		7 811	..
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	7 098 g/	7 098	..

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1,000,000 UNITED STATES DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES a/	LAND FORCES a/	NAVAL FORCES a/	AIR FORCES a/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES a/	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES a/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE c/
						SUPPORT a/	COMMAND a/		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD b/	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	9 145	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	9 145	..
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	3 801	..
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	...	3 801	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	..
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	-	2 080	..
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	...	2 080	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	..
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....	-
2.1.10 NON- ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	15 403	..
2.1.11 OTHER.....	...	4 130	3 750	7 411	...	...	...	106	-	...	...	...	4 138	3
2.2 CONSTRUCTION h/	...	825	1 261	1 528	h/	21	125 h/	188	-	...	...	...	...	...
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS ETC.....	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....	-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....	-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....	-

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1,000,000 UNITED STATES DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS RESRCE COSTS	STRATE- GIC FORCES 3'	LAND FORCES 3/	NAVAL ORCES a'	AIR FORCES a/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES a/	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES a/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- DITURE	CIVIL REFENCE c/
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT a/	COMMAND a/	(8)	HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD b/	UN PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...
2.2.11 SHELTERS...
2.2.12 LAND...
2.2.13 OTHER...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	...	3 236	7 968	10 900	...	3 460	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 568	4
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.....
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	...	62 548	7 4 400	7 9 236	8 485	11 753	1 941	7 005	...	9 382	56	7 098	261 904	174

(Notes on following page)

Notes

(This report is assumed to incorporate footnotes a/ through u/ of the matrix as defined in the instructions accompanying the "Instrument for Standardized International Reporting of Military Expenditures", contained in the annex to United Nations reports on military expenditures reported by States.)

a/ In United States practice, the accounting of military outlays is primarily in terms of the titles used in appropriation legislation in the United States Congress, which follows organizational entities of the Armed Forces. Thus, data in column 2 are for Army, column 3, Navy; column 4, Air Force; column 5, Marine Corps; column 6, Defense agencies (including the Office of the Secretary of Defense); column 7, Defense-wide (Defense stock and industrial funds, and miscellaneous defense-wide activities)) and column 8, National Guard. Outlay data for column 1 are not readily available, since strategic forces do not constitute a distinct organization but are located in several branches of service. Accounting by major force missions more closely resembling the force groups in this matrix, including strategic, is conducted for the "budget authority" approved by the Congress. For further explanation, see the United States reply for the practical test of the reporting instrument contained in document A/35/479.

b/ Includes economic support fund, not included in reports of years prior to 1985.

c/ Federal outlays by the Federal Emergency Management Agency on civil defense programmes.

d/ Military retirement pay for all forces, shown here in previous submissions to the United Nations, is included in respective cols. 2-5 and 8 in this report.

e/ Includes outlays for procurement.

f/ Outlays under official United States procurement appropriation accounts, except for their personnel compensation component, are assigned in their entirety to the most applicable cells of the United Nations matrix.

g/ Outlays by the Department of Energy on all atomic energy defense activities. In addition to outlays related to weapons and nuclear materials production, includes outlays on naval reactor development and verification and control technology.

h/ Data shown are outlays under "Military Construction" appropriations except for row 2.2, column 7, which is "Family Housing, Defense" and "NATO Infrastructure". Military construction for the Marine Corps is included in the entry for row 2.2, column 3.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity **costs** of ueina **conscripts** in the military sector, the **following** information is requested:

(a) The average civilian waoe rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reportins year if they had not been **occupied** in the **military sector**.

Answer : Not appl icable, in the absence of **conscription**. Military **compensation** is **designed** to compete with civilian.

(wage per period of time, currency unit)

If **such** an estimate is not available, respondent8 are **requested** to **suggest** an average civilian wage rate that may be readily **available** and that the **respondents** believe might serve as a reasonable **measure** of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by **conscripts** to military service during the **reporting** year **concerned**.

Answer : None.

2. With reference to point (d) of the **specific guidelines** above, respondents are reaucsted to aive below the total amount of military **assistance received from** abroad dur inq the **report ins** year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency **as** used in the matrix, preferably converted from **foreign currencies** to national currency at average annual market or par value **exchange rate** se reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer : None.

3. With reference to **points** (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported hate in the same value terms **as** used **in the** matrix. It **is** requested that total **expenditures**, t least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in **col umns** I to 12 of the matr ix, be reported for the following **items**:

Depletion of ammuni t ion : Not readily available.

Sales from the military sector oft

- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| (a) Land | Not readily avsilable. |
| (b) Real estate other than land | Not readily available. |
| (c) Equipment | Not readilv available. |
| (d) Services | Not readily available. |
| (e) Other | Not readily available. |

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kind would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X		
Exports of military equipment	X		
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries	X		
(ii) Regions	X		
Imports of military equipment	X		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries	X		
(ii) Regions	X		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Comment: Official or market exchange rates can be very unsuitable, particularly where voluntary versus conscription personnel compensation is involved. Purchasing power parities, where available, should be more accurate. They should be calculated specifically for the military sector, particularly for personnel pay.
