



# General Assembly

Distr.: General  
1 June 2022

Original: English

---

## International Law Commission

### Seventy-third session

Geneva, 18 April–3 June and 4 July–5 August 2022

## Third report on protection of the environment in relation to armed conflicts, by Marja Lehto, Special Rapporteur

### Addendum\*\*

## Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Selected bibliography concerning protection of the environment in relation to armed conflicts .....	2

---

\* Reissued for technical reasons on 6 July 2022.  
\*\* Circulated in the language of submission only.



## **Selected bibliography concerning protection of the environment in relation to armed conflicts**

ABOUALI, Gamal

“Natural resources under occupation: the status of Palestinian water under international law”, *Pace International Law Review*, vol. 10, No. 2 (1998), pp. 411-574.

ABU-EID, Abdallah

“Water as human right: the Palestinian Occupied Territories as an example”, *International Journal of Water Resources Development*, vol. 23, No. 2 (2007), pp. 285–301.

AFRIANSYAH, Arie

“The Adequacy of International Legal Obligations for Environmental Protection During Armed Conflict”, *Indonesia Law Review*, 2013.

AJIBOLA, Bola

“Protection of the environment in times of armed conflict”, in Najeeb Al-Nauimi and Richard Meese, eds., *International Legal Issues Arising under the United Nations Decade of International Law*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1995, pp. 75–94.

ALAO, Abiodun

*Natural Resources and Conflict in Africa: The Tragedy of Endowment*. Rochester studies in African history and the Diaspora, 29, Rochester, New York: University of Rochester 2007.

ALFREDSSON, Gudmundur, and Alexander OVSIUK

“Human rights and the environment”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 60 (1991), pp. 19–28.

ALMOND, Harry H., Jr.

“The use of the environment as an instrument of war”, *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, vol. 2, No. 1 (1991), pp. 455-468.

AL-SHAHEEN, Shaheen Ali and Rashid HAMAD AL-ANZI

“Protection de l'environnement durant les conflits armés”, *Observateur des Nations Unies: revue de l'Association française pour les Nations Unies, Section Aix-en-Provence*, vol. 35 (2013), pp. 235- 252.

ALSTON, Philip and Katarina TOMAŠEVSKI, eds.

*The Right to Food*. Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1984.

ANTOINE, Philippe

“Droit international humanitaire et protection de l'environnement en cas de conflit armé”, *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*, vol. 74, No. 798 (1992), pp. 537-558.

ANTON, Donald K., and Dinah L. SHELTON

*Environmental Protection and Human Rights*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

ARAI-TAKAHASHI, Yutaka

*The Law of Occupation: Continuity and Change of International Humanitarian Law, and its Interaction with International Human Rights Law*. International Law in Japanese Perspective, vol. 11, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2009.

“Protection of private property”, in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli, eds., *The 1949 Geneva Conventions, a Commentary*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 1515–1534.

ARRAIZA Navas, Fermín LUÍS, and Pedro J. VARELA FERNÁNDEZ

“Prácticas de guerra, derechos humanos y ambiente”, *Revista Jurídica Universidad de Puerto Rico*, vol. 70, No. 1 (2001), pp. 209-233.

D’ASPREMONT, Jean and Elodie TRANCHEZ

“The quest for a non-conflictual co-existence of international human rights law and humanitarian law: which role for the *lex specialis* principle?”, in R. Kolb and G. Gaggioli, eds., *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2013, pp. 223–250.

AUSTIN, Jay E.

*Conflict-Environment: Questions over Accountability in Kosovo*. Inter Press Service, Geneva, United Nations Environment Programme, November 1999.

AUSTIN, Jay E., and Carl E. BRUCH, eds.

*The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

AZNAR-GÓMEZ, Mariano J.

“Environmental damages and the 1991 Gulf War: Some yardsticks before the UNCC”, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 14 (2001), pp. 301–334.

BAKER, Betsy

“Legal protections for the environment in times of armed conflict” *Virginia Journal of International Law*, vol. 33, No. 2 (1993), pp. 351-383.

BANERJEE, Rishav

“Destruction of environment during an armed conflict and violation of international law: a legal analysis”, *Asian Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 15, (2009), pp. 145-188.

BANNELIER, Karine

“Les enjeux de la guerre aérienne pour la protection de l’environnement: remarques à propos du Manual on International Law Applicable to Air and Missile Warfare”, in Millet Devalle and Anne-Sophie, ed., *Guerre aérienne et droit international humanitaire*. Paris: Pedone, 2015, pp. 247–262.

“L’utopie de la « guerre verte »: insuffisances et lacunes du régime de protection de l’environnement en temps de guerre”, in Vincent Chetail, ed., *Permanence et mutation du droit des conflits armés*. Brussels: Bruylant, 2013, pp. 383–412.

BARBOZA, Julio

*The Environment, Risk and Liability in International Law*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2011.

“Environmental damage”, in Alexandre Timoshenko, ed., *Liability and Compensation for Environmental Damage: Compilation of Documents*. Nairobi, United Nations Environment Programme, 1998, pp. 97–102.

BARNED, Ashley, and Christopher WATERS

“The Arctic environment and international humanitarian law”, in *Canadian Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 49, J. H. Currie and R. Provost, eds. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2011, pp. 213-241.

BARRAL, Virginie

“Sustainable development in international law: nature and operation of an evolutive legal norm”, *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 23, No. 2, 2012, pp. 377–400, at p. 384.

*Le développement durable en droit international: Essai sur les incidences juridiques d’une norme évolutive*. Brussels: Bruylant, 2016.

BARRON, David H

“How the illegal wildlife trade is fueling armed conflict”, *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 16 (2015), pp. 217–227.

BASSIOUNI, M. Cherif

“International crimes: *jus cogens* and *obligatio erga omnes*”, *Law and Contemporary Problems*, vol. 59, No. 4 (1996), pp. 63–74.

BENVENISTI, Eyal

*The International Law of Occupation*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

“Water conflicts during the occupation of Iraq”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 97, 2003, pp. 860–872. *The International Law of Occupation*. 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

BEYERLIN, Ulrich

“Umweltschutz und Menschenrechte”, *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, vol. 65, 2005, pp. 525–542.

BETTAUER, Ronald J.

“The United Nations Compensation Commission – Developments since October 1992”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 89 (1995), pp. 416–423.

BILLET, Philippe, and Eric NAIM-GESBERT eds.

*Les grands arrêts du droit de l’environnement*. Paris: Dalloz, 2017.

BÍLKOVÁ, Veronika

“Belligerent Reprisals in Non- International Armed Conflicts”, *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 63, 2014, pp. 31 – 65.

BLATTMANN, Heidi

“Environmental damage from the Gulf war”, *Swiss Review of World Affairs*, vol. 42, No. 3 (1992), pp. 27-28.

BLISCHENKO, Igor P., and Vladimir P. SHAVROV

“The legal basis of claims for damage to the environment resulting from military action”, *Österreichische Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, vol. 40, No. 1 (1989), pp. 29-45.

BLOM, Esther, *et al.*, eds.

*Nature in War: Biodiversity Conservation during Conflict*. Leiden: Nederlandse Commissie voor Internationale Natuurbescherming, 2000.

BLUM, Gabriella

“Remnants of war”, in *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2012.

BODANSKY, Daniel

*The Art and Craft of International Environmental Law*, Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2010.

*Legal Regulation of the Effects of Military Activity on the Environment*. Berlin: Erich Schmidt Verlag, 2003.

BODANSKY, Daniel, Jutta BRUNNÉE, and Ellen HEY

*The Oxford Handbook on International Environmental Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

BOELART-SUOMINEN, Sonja Ann Jozef

*International Environmental Law and Naval War: The Effect of Marine Safety and Pollution Conventions during International Armed Conflict*, Newport Paper, No. 15. Newport: Naval War College, 2000.

BOISSON DE CHAZOURNES, Laurence

*Freshwater and International Law: The Interplay between Universal, Regional and Basin Perspectives*. The United Nations World Water Programme. Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 2009.

BOOLEY, Ashraf, and Letetia VAN DER POLL

“In our common interest: liability and redress for damage caused to the natural environment during armed conflict”, *Law, Democracy and Development*, vol. 15 (2011), pp. 90-129.

BORGES, Leonardo Estrela

*Les obligations de prévention dans le droit international de l'environnement*, Paris: l'Harmattan, 2016.

BORGHI, Marco and Letizia POSTIGLIONE BLOMMESTEIN, eds.

*The Right to Adequate Food and Access to Justice*, Brussels: Bruylant, 2006.

BOSELTMANN, Klaus

*The Principle of Sustainability*, Farnham: Ashgate, 2008.

BOTHE, Michael

“The administration of occupied territory”, in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli, eds., *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: a Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 1455–1484.

“The ethics, principles and objectives of protection of the environment in times of armed conflict”, in Rosemary Rayfuse, ed., *War and the Environment: New Approaches to Protecting the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflict*, Leiden: Brill, 2014.

“The law of neutrality”, in Dieter Fleck, ed., *The Handbook of International Humanitarian Law*, 4rd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021, pp. 547–580.

“Criminal responsibility for environmental damage in times of armed conflict”, in J. Grunawalt, John E. King and Ronald S. McClain, eds., *International Law Studies*, vol. 69, Protection of the Environment During Armed Conflict, Newport: Naval War College, 1996, pp. 473–478.

“Protection of the environment in times of armed conflict”, in Najeeb Al-Nauimi and Richard Meese, eds., *International Legal Issues Arising under the United Nations Decade of International Law*, The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1995.

“Environmental destruction as a method of warfare: do we need new law?”, *Disarmament*, vol. 15 (1992), pp. 101-153.

“The protection of the environment in times of armed conflict: legal rules, uncertainty, deficiencies and possible developments”, in *German Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 34 (1991), pp. 54-62.

“Protection of the Environment in relation to Armed Conflict”, in Dieter Fleck, ed., *The Handbook of International Humanitarian Law*, 4th ed, OUP 2021, pp. 338-350.

“Precaution in international environmental law and precautions in the law of armed conflict”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, pp. 267–281.

“Protection of the environment in relation to armed conflicts – a preliminary comment on the work of the International Law Commission”, in J. Crawford *et al.* eds., *The International Legal Order, Current Needs and Possible Responses: Essays in Honour of Djamchid Momtaz*, Leiden: Brill, 2017, pp. 641–659.

“The ILC Special Rapporteur’s preliminary report on the protection of the environment in relation to armed conflicts: an important step in the right direction” in P. Acconci *et al.* eds., *International Law and the Protection of Humanity: Essays in Honor of Flavia Lattanzi*, Leiden: Brill, 2016, pp. 213–224.

BOTHE, Michael, Karl Josef PARTSCH, and Waldemar A. SOLFAL  
*New Rules for Victims of Armed Conflicts: Commentary on the Two 1977 Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 1949*, 2nd ed. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013.

BOTHE, Michael, *et al.*

“International law protecting the environment during armed conflict: gaps and opportunities”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 92, 2010, No. 879, pp. 569-592.

BOUTRUCHE, Théo

“Le statut de l’eau en droit international humanitaire”, *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*, No. 840 (2000), pp. 887-916.

BOUVIER, Antoine

“La protection de l’environnement naturel en période de conflit armé”, *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*, vol. 73, No. 792 (1991), pp. 599-611.

BOWMAN, Michael

“Biodiversity, Intrinsic value, and the definition and valuation of environmental harm”, in Michael Bowman and Alan Boyle, eds., *Environmental Damage in International and Comparative Law: Problems of Definition and Valuation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 41–61.

BOYD, David R.

*The Environmental Rights Revolution: A Global Study of Constitutions, Human Rights, and the Environment*, Vancouver: UBC Press, 2012.

BOYLE, Alan E., and Michael R. ANDERSON, eds.

*Human Rights Approaches to Environmental Protection*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996.

BOYLE, Alan and David FREESTONE, eds.

*International Law and Sustainable Development: Past Achievements and Future Challenges*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

BOYLE, Alan and Catherin REDGWELL, *Birnie, Boyle, and Redgwell's International Law and the Environment*, 4<sup>th</sup> ed, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2021.

BRATSPIES, Rebecca and Russell MILLER, eds.

*Transboundary Harm in International Law: Lessons from the Trail Smelter Arbitration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

BRUCH, Carl

*Constitutional Environmental Law: Giving Force to Fundamental Principles in Africa*, 2nd ed. Washington, D.C.: Environmental Law Institute, 2007.

BRUCH, Carl E., and Jay E. AUSTIN, eds.

*The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

BRUCH, Carl, *et al.*

“Post-conflict peace building and natural resources”, in *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, vol. 19, No. 1 (2008), pp. 58-96.

BRUCH, Carl, Carroll MUFFETT and Sandra S. NICHOLS, eds.

*Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2016.

BRUNNÉE, Jutta

“Enforcement Mechanisms in International Law and International Environmental Law”, in Ulrich Beyerlin, Peter-Tobias Stoll and Rüdiger Wolfrum, eds., *Ensuring Compliance with Multilateral Environmental Agreements: A Dialogue Between Practitioners and Academia*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2006, pp. 1–24.

BUNKER, Alice Louise

“Protection of the environment during armed conflict: one Gulf, two wars”, *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law*, vol. 13, No. 2 (2004), pp. 201–213.

CABRERA MEDAGLIA, Jorge and Miguel SALDIVIA OLAVE

“Sustainable development law principles in the Costa Rica v. Nicaragua territorial disputes”, in M.-C. Cordonier Segger and C. G. Weeramantry, eds., *Sustainable Development Principles in the Decisions of International Courts 1992–2012*, Routledge Research in International Environmental Law. Abingdon: Routledge, 2017, pp. 255–265.

CAMERON, Lindsey

“Private military companies: their status under international humanitarian law and its impact on their regulation”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 88, 2006, pp. 573–598.

CAMERON, Lindsey and Vincent CHETAIL

*Privatizing War. Private Military and Security Companies under Public International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

CARNAHA, Burris M.

“Protecting nuclear facilities from military attack: prospects after the Gulf War”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 86, No. 3 (1992), pp. 524-541.

“The law of land mine warfare: Protocol II to the United Nations Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons”, *Military Law Review*, vol. 105 (1984), pp. 73-95.

CARON, David D.

“Finding out what the oceans claim: the 1991 Gulf War, the marine environment, and the United Nations Compensation Commission”, in David D. Caron and Harry N. Scheiber, eds., *Bringing New Law to Ocean Waters*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2004.

“The profound significance of the UNCC for the environment”, in Cymie R. Payne and Peter H. Sand, eds., *Gulf War Reparations and the UN Compensation Commission. Environmental Liability*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 265–275.

CARON, David D., and Brian MORRIS

“The UN Compensation Commission: Practical justice, not retribution”, *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 13 (2002), pp. 183–199.

CASSESE, Antonio

“Powers and duties of an occupant in relation to land and natural resources”, in Emma Playfair, ed., *International Law and the Administration of Occupied Territories: Two Decades of Israeli Occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992, pp. 419–442.

“The Martens Clause: half a loaf or simply pie in the sky?”, *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 11 (2000), pp. 187–216.

CERONE, John

“Human dignity in the line of fire: the application of international human rights law during armed conflict, occupation, and peace operations”, *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, vol. 39, 2006, pp. 1447–1610.

CHENG, Christine and ZAUM, Dominik

“Corruption and the role of natural resources in post-conflict transitions”, in Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffett and Sandra S. Nichols, eds., *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2016, pp. 461–480.

CISMAS, Ioana, and Sarah MACRORY

“The Business and human rights regime under international law: remedy without law?”, in James Summers and Alex Gough, eds., *Non-State Actors and International Obligations. Creation, Evolution and Enforcement*, Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2018, pp. 222–259.

CLAPHAM, Andrew

“The complex relationship between the Geneva Conventions and international human rights law”, in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli, eds., *The 1949 Geneva Conventions, a Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 701–735.

CLÉMENT, Etienne

“Le réexamen de la Convention de la Haye de 1954 pour la protection des biens culturels en cas de conflit armé”, in Najeeb Al-Nauimi and Richard Meese, eds., *International Legal Issues Arising under the United Nations Decade of International Law*, The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1995.

CORDONIER SEGGER, Marie-Claire and C. G. WEERAMANTRY, eds.

*Sustainable Development Principles in the Decisions of International Courts 1992-2012*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2017.



CORTINA MENDOZA, Roxana and Victor SACO CHUNG

“La protección del medio ambiente en el derecho internacional humanitario”, *Revista da Faculdade de Direito da UFMG*, vol. 51, 2007, pp. 255-277.

COSTANZA, Robert et al.

“The value of the world’s ecosystem services and natural capital”, *Nature*, vol. 387 (1997), pp. 253–260.

CRAWFORD, Alex, and Johannah BERNSTEIN

*MEAs, Conservation and Conflict: A Case Study of Virunga National Park, DRC*, Winnipeg: International Institute for Sustainable Development, 2008.

CRAWFORD, Emily, and Alison PERT

*International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

CRAYNE, Stéphane, and Cathy HAENLEIN

“II. Poaching, trafficking and conflict”, in Cathy Haenlein and M.L.R. Smith, eds., *Poaching, Wildlife Trafficking and Security in Africa: Myths and Realities*, Whitehall Papers, vol. 86 (2016), pp. 38–57.

CROOK, John R.

“The United Nations Compensation Commission – A new structure to enforce State responsibility”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 87 (1993), pp. 144–157.

CUMMINGS, Edward R.

“Oil resources in occupied Arab territories under the law of belligerent occupation”, *Journal of International Law and Economics*, vol. 9, 1974, No. 3, pp. 533-593.

CUSATO, Eliana

*The Ecology of War and Peace: Marginalising Slow and Structural Violence in International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021.

CUYCKENS, Hanne

*Revisiting the Law of Occupation*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2017.

D’AMBROSIO, Luca, Geneviève GIUDICELLI-DELAGE and Stefano MANACORDA, eds.

*Principe de précaution et métamorphoses de la responsabilité*. Collection de l’Institut des sciences juridique et philosophique de la Sorbonne, Paris: Mare and Martin, 2018.

DAM-DE-JONG, Daniëlla

“UN natural resources sanctions regimes: incorporating market-based responses to address market-driven problems” in: Larissa van den Herik (ed.) *Research Handbook on UN Sanctions and International Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2017, 147–174.

“The role of informal normative processes in improving governance over natural resources in conflict-torn States”, *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law*, vol. 7, No. 2 (2015), pp. 219–241.

*International Law and Governance of Natural Resources in Conflict and Post-Conflict Situations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

“From engines for conflict into engines for sustainable development: the potential of international law to address predatory exploitation of natural resources in situations of internal armed conflict”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 82, No. 1 (2013), pp. 155–178.

“International law and resource plunder: the protection of natural resources during armed conflict”, in *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, vol. 19, No. 1 (2008), pp. 27–57.

DAM-DE JONG, Daniëlla and Britta SJÖSTEDT

“Enhancing environmental protection in relation to armed conflict: an assessment of the ILC draft principles”, *Loyola of Los Angeles International and Comparative Law Review*, vol. 44, 2021, pp. 129–159.

DAM-DE-JONG, Daniëlla and James STEWART

“Illicit Exploitation of Natural Resources”, in: Charles C. Jalloh, Kamari M. Clarke, and Vincent O. Nmehielle (eds.) *The African Court of Justice and Human and Peoples' Rights in Context: Development and Challenges*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2019) 590–618.

DAM-DE-JONG, Daniëlla and Saskia WOLTERS

“Through the looking glass: corporate actors and environmental harm beyond the ILC”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, pp. 111–149.

D'ARGENT, Pierre

*Les réparations de guerre en droit international public. La responsabilité internationale des Etats à l'épreuve de la guerre*, Brussels: Bruylant, 2002.

DAS, Onita and Aneaka KELLAY

“Private security companies and other private security providers (PSCs) and environmental protection in jus post bellum: policy and regulatory challenges”, in Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson and Jennifer Easterday eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace: Clarifying Norms, Principles, and Practices*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 299–325.

DAS, Onita

*Environmental Protection, Security and Armed Conflict: A Sustainable Development Perspective*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2013.

DAS, Onita

“Protecting the Environment During Multinational Military Operations”, in Robin Geiß and Heike Krieger, ed., *The 'Legal Pluriverse' Surrounding Multinational Military Operations*. Oxford University Press, 2020, pp. 322–344

“Environmental protection in armed conflict: filling the gaps with sustainable development”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 82, No. 1 (2013), pp. 103–128.

D'ASPREMONT, Jean

“Towards an international law of brigandage: interpretative engineering for the regulation of natural resource exploitation”, *Asian Journal of International Law*, vol. 3, No. 1 (2013), pp. 1–24.

D'ASPREMONT, Jean and Elodie TRANCHEZ

“The quest for a non-conflictual co-existence of international human rights law and humanitarian law: which role for the *lex specialis* principle?”, in R. Kolb and G. Gaggioli, eds., *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2013, pp. 223–250.

DAVOISE, Marie

“Business, armed conflict, and protection of the environment: what avenues for corporate accountability?”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, pp. 151-201.

DAVID, Eric

“The opinion of the International Court of Justice on the legality of the use of nuclear weapons”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 37, No. 316 (1997), pp. 21–34.

DENNIS, Michael J.

“Application of human rights treaties extraterritorially in times of armed conflict and military occupation”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 99, 2005, pp. 119-141.

DE QUENAUDON, René, and Kathia MARTIN-CHENUT

*Développement durable : mutations ou métamorphoses de la responsabilité ?* Paris: Pedone, 2016.

DESCH, Thomas

“Haftung für Umweltschäden im Krieg: einige Bemerkungen zu I. P. Blishchenko und V. Ph. Shavrov“, *Österreichische Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, vol. 40, No. 1 (1989), pp. 47–71.

DESGAGNÉ, Richard

“Integrating environmental values into the European Convention on Human Rights”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 89, 1995, pp. 263–294.

“The prevention of environmental damage in time of armed conflict: proportionality and precautionary measures”, *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law*, vol. 3, 2000, pp. 109–129.

DE SILVA, Lalanath

“Reflections on the United Nations Compensation Commission experience”, in Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffett and Sandra S. Nichols, eds., *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2016, pp. 761–770.

DICHTER, Harold

“The legal status of Israel’s water policies in the Occupied Territories”, *Harvard International Law Journal*, vol. 35, 1994, pp. 565–594.

DIEDERICH, Michael D.

“Law of war” and ecology: a proposal for a workable approach to protecting the environment through the law of war. *Military Law Review*, vol. 136 (1992), pp. 137-160.

DIENELT, Anne

*Armed Conflicts and the Environment – Complementing the Laws of Armed Conflict with International Environmental Law and Human Rights Law* (forthcoming in June 2022).

“‘After the war is before the war’: the environment, preventive measures under international humanitarian law, and their post-conflict impact”, in Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson and Jennifer S. Easterday, eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 420–437.

DINSTEIN, Yoram

*Non-International Armed conflicts in International Law*, 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021.

“The principle of proportionality”, in Kjetil Mujezinović Larsen, Camilla Guldahl Cooper and Gro Nystuen, eds *Searching for a ‘Principle of Humanity’ in International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 72-85.

*War, Aggression and Self-Defence*, 5th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

*The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict*, 3rd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

*The International Law of Belligerent Occupation*, 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.

DISTEFANO, Giovanni, and Etienne HENRY

“Final provisions, including the Martens Clause”, in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli eds., *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 155–188.

DOMÍNGUEZ-MATÉS, Rosario

“New weaponry technologies and international humanitarian law: their consequences on the human being and the environment” in Pablo Antonio Fernández-Sánchez, ed, *The New Challenges of Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflict, In Honour of Professor Juan Antonio Carrillo-Salcedo*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2005.

“Desafío para el derecho internacional humanitario: responsabilidad penal internacional del individuo por daños al medio ambiente durante un conflicto armado”, *American University International Law Review*, vol. 20 (2004), pp. 43–63.

DORSEY, Jessica

*Conference notes on protection of the environment in armed conflict: testing the adequacy of international law*, The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Instituut, 2011.

DÖRMANN, Knut and Hans-Peter GASSER

“Protection of the civilian population”, in Dieter Fleck, ed., *The Handbook of International Humanitarian Law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013, pp. 231-320.

DORSOUMA, Al-Hamandou, and Michel-André BOUCHARD

“Conflits armés et environnement”, *Développement durable et territoires*, vol. 8, 2006.

DOSWALD-BECK, Louise

*Human Rights in Times of Conflict and Terrorism*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

“International humanitarian law and the advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice on the legality of the threat or use of nuclear weapons”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 37, No. 316 (1997), pp. 35-55.

*San Remo Manual on International Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

DOUHAN, Alena

“Liability for environmental damage”, in Rüdiger Wolfrum, ed., *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of Public International Law*, vol. VI, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

DROEGE, Cordula, and Marie-Louise TOUGAS

“The protection of the natural environment in armed conflict: existing rules and need for further legal protection”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 82, 2013, pp. 21–52.

DUBARRY Huston, Meredith

“Wartime environmental damages: financing the clean-up”, *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law*, vol. 23, No. 4 (2002), pp. 899–929.

DUPUY, Pierre-Marie and VIÑUALES, Jorge

*International Environmental Law*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.

DUPUY, Pierre-Marie

“Les ‘considérations élémentaires d’humanité’ dans la jurisprudence de la Cour Internationale de Justice”, in René-Jean Dupuy and Linos-Alexandre Sicilianos, eds., *Mélanges en l’honneur de Nicolas Valticos : Droit et justice*, Paris: Pedone, 1999, pp. 117–130.

“L’État et la réparation des dommages catastrophiques”, in Francesco Francioni and Tullio Scovazzi, eds., *International Responsibility for Environmental Harm*, London: Graham and Trotman, 1991, pp. 125–147.

EBBESSON, Jonas

“Principle 10: public participation”. in Jorge E. Viñuales, ed., *The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development. A Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

ENGELAND, Anicée Van

“Protection of public property”, in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli, eds., *The 1949 Geneva Conventions, a Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 1535–1550.

ENIANG, Edem, Amleset HAILE, and Teshale YIHDEGO

“Impacts of landmines on the environment and biodiversity”, *Environmental Policy and Law*, vol. 37, No. 6 (2007), pp. 501–504.

ERDEM, Mete

“Enforcing conventional humanitarian law for environmental damage during internal armed conflict”, *Georgetown Environmental Law Review*, vol. 29 (2017), pp. 435–480.

FALK, Richard

“Environmental disruption by military means and international law”, in *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, vol. 15 (2004), pp. 725–731.

“The inadequacy of the existing legal approach to environmental protection in wartime”, in Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds., *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

“Environmental warfare and ecocide: facts, appraisal and proposals”, *Security Dialogue*, vol. 4, No. 1 (1973), pp. 80–96.

FAUCHALD, Ole Kristian, David HUNTER and Wang XI, eds.

*Yearbook of International Environmental Law 2008*, vol. 19. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

FELICIANO, Florentino P.

“Marine pollution and spoliation of natural resources as war measures: a note on some international law problems in the Gulf War”, *Houston Journal of International Law*, vol. 14, No. 3 (1992), pp. 496–497.

FENRICK, William J.

“The law applicable to targeting and proportionality after Operation Allied Force: a view from the outside”, in *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law*, vol. 3 (2000), pp. 53-80.

FERRARO, Tristan

“The ICRC’s legal position on the notion of armed conflict involving foreign intervention and on determining the IHL applicable to this type of conflict”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 97 (2015), pp. 1227–1252.

“The law of occupation and human rights law: some selected issues”, in R. Kolb and G. Gaggioli, eds., *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2013, pp. 273–293.

“Determining the beginning and end of an occupation under international humanitarian law”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 94, No. 885, 2012, pp. 139–163.

*Occupation and Other Forms of Administration of Foreign Territory: Report of an Expert Meeting*. ICRC, 2012.

FISHMAN, AKIVA, *et al.*

“Peace through justice: international tribunals and accountability for wartime environmental wrongs”, in Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffett and Sandra S. Nichols, eds., *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2016.

FITZMAURICE, Malgosia

“Some reflections on public participation in environmental matters as a human right in international law”, *Non-State Actors and International Law*, vol. 2, 2002, pp. 1-22.

“The human right to water”, *Fordham Environmental Law Review*, vol. 18, 2007, pp. 537–585.

FITZMAURICE, Malgosia, David M. ONG, and Panous MERKOURIS, eds.

*Research Handbook on International Environmental Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010.

FITZMAURICE, Malgosia, and Jill MARSHALL

“The human right to a clean environment – Phantom or reality? The European Court of Human Rights and English courts perspective on balancing rights in environmental cases”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 76 (2007), pp. 103–151.

FLECK, Dieter

“Legal protection of the environment: The double challenge of non-international armed conflict and post-conflict peacebuilding”, in Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson and Jennifer S. Easterday, eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 203–219.

“The protection of the environment in armed conflict: legal obligations in the absence of specific rules”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 82, No. 1 (2013), pp. 7-20.

“The Martens clause and environmental protection in relation to armed conflicts”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, pp. 243–266.

FOX, Gregory H.

“Exit and military occupations”, in R. Caplan, ed., *Exit Strategies and State Building*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 197–223.

“Transformative occupation and the unilateralist impulse”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 94, No. 885, 2012, pp. 237–266.

FRANCIONI, Francesco

“The role of the home State in ensuring compliance with human rights by private military contractors”, in Francesco Francioni and Natalino Ronzitti, eds., *War by Contract. Human Rights, Humanitarian Law and Private Contractors*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 93–110.

FRANCIONI, Francesco and Tullio SCOVAZZI, eds.

*International Responsibility for Environmental Harm*, London: Graham & Trotman, 1991.

FRAUHIGER, Evan

“An environmental no man’s land: The often overlooked consequences of armed conflict on the natural environment”, *William and Mary Environmental Law and Policy Review*, vol. 42 (2018), pp. 1025–1050.

FREELAND, Steven

*Addressing the Intentional Destruction of the Environment during Warfare under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court*, Cambridge: Intersentia, 2015.

FREESTONE, David and Freedom-Kai PHILLIPS

“The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (LOSC) and sustainable development jurisprudence”, in Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger and C. G. Weeramantry, eds., *Sustainable Development Principles in the Decisions of International Courts 1992–2012*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2017, pp. 319–338.

FUJITA, Hisakazu

“The advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice on the legality of nuclear weapons”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 37, No. 316 (1997), pp. 56–64.

GASSER, Hans-Peter

“For better protection of the natural environment in armed conflict: a proposal for action”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 89, No. 3 (1995), pp. 637–640.

GATTINI, Andrea

“The UN Compensation Commission: Old rules, new procedures on war reparations”, *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 13 (2002), pp. 161–181.

GAUTIER, Philippe

“Environmental damage and the United Nations Claims Commission: new directions for future international environmental cases?”, in Tafsir Malick Ndiaye and Rüdiger Wolfrum, eds., *Law of the Sea, Environmental Law and Settlement of Disputes. Liber Amicorum Judge Thomas A. Mensah*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2007, pp. 177–214.

GAVOUNELI, Maria

“Access to environmental information: delimitation of a right”, *Tulane Environmental Law Journal*, vol. 13, 2000, pp. 13–30.

GEHRING, Réa

*La protection de l’environnement en période de conflit armé: que peut ou pourrait apporter la Cour pénale internationale*. Université de Lausanne, 2001.

GEHRING, Markus and Alexandre GENEST

“Disputes on sustainable development in the WTO regime”, in Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger and C. G. Weeramantry, eds., *Sustainable Development Principles in the Decisions of International Courts 1992–2012*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2017, pp. 357–383.

GERSON, Allen

“Off-shore oil exploration by a belligerent occupant: the Gulf of Suez dispute”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 71, 1977, pp. 725–733.

GIACCA, Gilles

“Economic, social, and cultural rights in occupied territories”, in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli, eds., *The 1949 Geneva Conventions, a Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 1485–1514.

GILLARD, Emanuela-Chiara

“Reparation for violations of international humanitarian law”, *Review of the International Red Cross*, vol. 85 (2003), pp. 529–553.

GILLETT, Matthew

“Eco-struggles: Using international criminal law to protect the environment during and after non-international armed conflict”, in Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson and Jennifer S. Easterday, eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 220–253.

GILMAN, Ryan

“Expanding environmental justice after war: the need for universal jurisdiction over environmental war crimes”, *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy*, vol. 22, No. 3 (2011), pp. 447–471.

GLOVER, David

*Valuing the Environment: Economics for a Sustainable Future*, Ottawa: International Development Research Centre, 2010.

GOLDBLAT, Jozef

“Protection of the natural environment against the effects of military activities: legal implications”, *Humanitäres Völkerrecht: Informationsschriften*, vol. 3, (1992), pp. 133–136.

“Legal protection of the environment against the effects of military activities”, *Bulletin of Peace Proposals*, vol. 22, No. 4 (1991), pp. 399–406.

“The mitigation of environmental disruption by war: legal approaches”, in Arthur H. Westing, ed., *Environment Hazards of War: Releasing Dangerous Forces in an Industrialized World*, London: Sage, 1990.

GOUDIE, Andrew

*The Nature of the Environment*, 4th ed., Oxford: Blackwell, 2001.

GREAR, Anna and Louis J. KOTZE, eds.

*Research Handbook on Human Rights and the Environment*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2015.

GREEN, Leslie

“The environment and the law of conventional warfare”, in *Canadian Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 29, C. B. Bourne, ed. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1991, pp. 222–226.



GREENWOOD, Christopher

“Historical developments and legal basis”, in Dieter Fleck, ed., *The Handbook of International Humanitarian Law*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 1–44.

“Jus ad bellum and jus in bello in the nuclear weapons advisory opinion”, in Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Philippe Sands, eds., *International Law, The International Court of Justice and Nuclear Weapons*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 247–266.

“State responsibility and civil liability for environmental damage cause by military operations”, in Richard J. Grunawalt, John E. King and Ronald S. McClain, eds., *Protection of the Environment during Armed Conflicts*, *International Law Studies*, vol. 69 (1996), pp. 397–415.

“The administration of occupied territory in international law”, in Emma Playfair, ed., *International Law and the Administration of Occupied Territories: Two Decades of Israeli Occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.

“The twilight of the law of belligerent reprisals”, in *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 20 (1989), pp. 40–43.

GILLESPIE, Alexander

*Conservation, Biodiversity and International Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2011.

“International Environmental Law and Policy”, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.

GUARNACCI, Emilia Schiavo

*Conflictos armados y medio ambiente*, Buenos Aires, Universidad de Salvador, 2006.

GUILLARD, David

*Les armes de guerre et l'environnement naturel: essai d'étude juridique*, Paris: Harmattan, 2006.

GUILLERMINA, Elias

“La protección del medio ambiente en tiempo de conflicto armado. Un análisis del Derecho Internacional Humanitario. Estudio de caso : consecuencias ambientales y económicas de la Guerra de Libano de 2006”, *Cuadernos de Marte : revista latinoamericana de sociología de la guerra*, 2016, No. 1, 2016, pp. 173–213.

HALL, Matthew

*Victims of Environmental Harm: Rights, Recognition and Redress under National and International Law*, London, Routledge, 2013.

HALLE, Silja, ed.

*Greening the Blue Helmets: Environment, Natural Resources and UN Peacekeeping Operations*, Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme, May 2012.

*From Conflict to Peacebuilding: The Role of Natural Resources and the Environment*, Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme, February 2009.

HAMPSON, Françoise

“Other areas of customary law in relation to the Study”, in Elizabeth Wilmschurst and Susan Breau, eds., *Perspectives on the ICRC Study on Customary International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, pp. 50–74.

HANDL, Günther

“Transboundary impacts”, in Daniel Bodansky, Jutta Brunnée and Ellen Hey, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 531–549.

“Human rights and protection of the environment”, in Asbjørn Eide, Catharina Krause and Allan Rosas, eds., *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, 2nd rev. ed. Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 2001, pp. 303–328.

“Human rights and protection of the environment: a mildly ‘revisionist’ view”, in Antonio Cançado Trindade, ed., *Human Rights and Environmental Protection*, Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos, 1992, pp. 117–142.

HANSON, Thor, *et al.*

“Warfare in biodiversity hotspots”, *Conservation Biology*, vol. 23 (2009), pp. 578–587.

“Biodiversity Conservation and Armed Conflict A Warfare Ecology Perspective“, *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 2018.

HARDMAN REIS, Tarcísio

*Compensation for Environmental Damages under International Law. The Role of the International Judge*, Alphen aan den Rijn: Wolters Kluwer, 2011.

Harvard University, Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research

*HPCR Manual on International Law Applicable to Air and Missile Warfare*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

HARWELL, Emily E.

“Building momentum and constituencies for peace: the role of natural resources in transitional justice and peacebuilding”, in Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffet and Sandra S. Nichols, eds., *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2016.

HAUGH, P

*Environmental Security: An Introduction*, Routledge, 2021.

HAWLEY, T. M.

*Against the Fires of Hell: The Environmental Disaster of the Gulf War*, New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1992.

HEINTSCHEL VON HEINEGG, Wolff

“The rule of law in conflict and post-conflict situations: factors in war and peace transitions”, *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy*, vol. 27, 2004, pp. 843–876.

HEINTSCHEL VON HEINEGG, Wolff and Michael DONNER

“New developments in the protection of the natural environment in naval armed conflicts”, in Jost Delbrück, Rainer Hofmann and Andreas Zimmermann, eds., *German Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 37, Berlin: Duncker and Humblot, 1994, pp. 281–302.

HEISKANEN, Veijo

“The United Nations Compensation Commission”, *Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law*, vol. 296, pp. 255–264.

HELM, Dieter

*Natural Capital: Valuing the Planet*, New Haven and London, Yale University Press, 2015.

HENCKAERTS, Jean-Marie and Louise DOSWALD-BECK

*Customary International Humanitarian Law: Rules, vol. I.*, Cambridge: International Committee of the Red Cross and Cambridge University Press, 2005.

*Customary International Humanitarian Law: Practice, vol. II.* Cambridge: International Committee of the Red Cross and Cambridge University Press, 2005.

HENCKAERTS, Jean-Marie, and Cornelius WIESENER

“Human rights obligations of non-State armed groups, a possible contribution from customary international law?”, in Robert Kolb and Gloria Gaggioli, eds., *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2013, pp. 146–169.

HENCKAERTS, Jean-Marie

“Study on customary international humanitarian law: a contribution to the understanding and respect for the rule of law in armed conflict”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 87, No. 857 (2005), pp. 175–212.

“International legal mechanisms for determining liability for environmental damage under international humanitarian law”, in Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds., *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

“Towards better protection of the environment in armed conflict: Recent Developments in International Humanitarian Law”, *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law*, vol. 9, 2020, No. 1.

HERCZEGH, Géza

“La protection de l’environnement naturel et le droit humanitaire”, in *Etudes et essais sur le droit international humanitaire et sur les principes de la Croix-Rouge en l’honneur de Jean Pictet*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1984.

HOUGH, Peter

“Defending nature: the evolution of the international legal restriction of military ecocide”, in *The Global Community Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence*, vol. 1 (2014), pp. 137–152.  
*Environmental Security: An Introduction*, Routledge, 2021.

HSIAO (LAN YIN), Elaine

“Protecting protected areas *in bello*: learning from institutional design and conflict resilience in the Greater Virunga and Kidepo landscapes”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, pp. 67–110.

HUANG, Ling-Yee

“The 2006 Israeli-Lebanese conflict: a case study for protection of the environment in times of armed conflict”, *Florida Journal of International Law*, vol. 20, No. 1 (2008), pp. 103–113.

HUGUENIN, Michael T. et al.

“Assessment and valuation of damage to the environment”, in Cymie Payne and Peter Sand, eds., *Gulf War Reparations and the UN Compensation Commission: Environmental Liability*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 67–94.

HULME, Karen

*Law of the Environment and Armed Conflict*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2017.

“Using a framework of human rights and transitional justice for post-conflict environmental protection and remediation”, in Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson and Jennifer S. Easterday, eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 119–142.

“Taking care to protect the environment against damage: a meaningless obligation?”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 92, No. 879 (2010), pp. 675–691.

“Natural environment”, in Elizabeth Wilmshurst and Susan Breau, eds., *Perspectives on the ICRC Study on Customary International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, pp. 204–237.

*War Torn Environment: Interpreting the Legal Threshold*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2004.

International Law and Policy Institute

*Protection of the natural environment in armed conflict: an empirical study*, Report 12/2014, Oslo: International Law and Policy Institute, 2014.

“Enhancing environmental protection during occupation through human rights”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, pp. 203–241.

“The ILC’s work stream on protection of the environment in relation to armed conflict”, *Questions of International Law*, vol. 34, 2016, pp. 27–41.

HULME, Karen and Dough WEIR

“Environmental Protection in Armed Conflict”, in Malgosia Fitzmaurice et al., ed., *Research Handbook on International Environmental Law*. 2nd ed. Edward Elgar Publishing, 2021, pp. 392–412

JACOBSSON, Marie

“Protection of the environment and air and missile warfare: some reflections”, *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights*, vol. 45 (2015), pp. 51–66.

JENSEN, David

“Evaluating the impact of UNEP’s post-conflict environmental assessments”, in David Jensen and Steve Lonergan, eds. *Assessing and Restoring Natural Resources in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon, Oxon: Earthscan, 2013.

JENSEN, David, and Silja HALLE, eds.

“Protecting the Environment During Armed Conflict: An Inventory and Analysis of International Law”, Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme, November 2009.

JENSEN, David, and Steve LONERGAN, eds.

*Assessing and Restoring Natural Resources in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, New York: Earthscan, 2012.

JENSEN, Eric Talbot

“The international law of environmental warfare: active and passive damage during times of armed conflict”, *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, vol. 38, No. 1 (2005), pp. 145–186.

JENSEN, Eric Talbot, and James J. TEIXEIRA, Jr.

“Prosecuting members of the U.S. military for wartime environmental crimes”, *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review*, vol. 17, No. 4 (2005), pp. 651–671.

JHA, U.C.

*Armed Conflict and Environmental Damage*, New Delhi: Vij Books India, 2014.

JONES, Benjamin and Harry N. SCHEIBER

“Fisheries policies and the problem of instituting sustainable management: the case of occupied Japan”, in Helen Young and Lisa Goldman, eds., *Livelihoods, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2015, pp. 287–306.

JORGENSEN, Nikolai

“The protection of freshwater in armed conflict”, *Journal of International Law and International Relations*, vol. 3, No. 2 (2007), pp. 57–96.

JOURDAIN, Patrice, ed.

*La responsabilité environnementale. Recueil des travaux du Groupe de Recherche Européen sur la Responsabilité civile et l'Assurance*. Brussels: Bruylant, 2018.

JOYNER, Christopher C., and James T. KIRKHOPE

“The Persian Gulf war oil spill: reassessing the law of environmental protection and the law of armed conflict”, *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*, vol. 24, No. 1 (1992), pp. 29–62.

JUSTE RUIZ, José

“Derecho de los conflictos armados y protección del medio ambiente”, in Zlata Drnas de Clément, ed., *Estudios de derecho internacional en homenaje al profesor Ernesto J. Rey Caro*, vol. 2, Córdoba: Marcos Lerner, 2002.

*Derecho de los conflictos armados y protección del medio ambiente*. In Cursos de derechos humanos de Donostia-San Sebastián, vol. 3, Juan Soroeta Licerias, ed. San Sebastián: Universidad del País Vasco, 2002.

KABAI, Michael

“An international call for moratorium on the use of depleted uranium in military weapons”, *Journal of International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict*, vol. 26, No. 3 (2013), pp. 137–141.

KAISHOVER, Frits

*Reflections on the Law of War: Collected Essays*, International Humanitarian Law Series. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2007.

*Belligerent Reprisals*, 2nd ed. International Humanitarian Law Series. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2005.

“Belligerent reprisals revisited”, in *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 21 (1990), pp. 43–80.

KARURU, Njeri, and Louise H. Yeung

“Integrating gender into post-conflict natural resource management”, in Carl Bruch, Caroll Muffet and Sandra S. Nichols, eds., *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-conflict Peacebuilding*, Routledge, 2013.

KASSOTI, Eva

“Ad hoc commitments by non-State armed actors: the continuing relevance of State consent”, in James Summers and Alex Gough eds., *Non-State Actors and International Obligations. Creation, Evolution and Enforcement*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2018, pp. 86–106.

KAZAZI, Mojtaba

“The UNCC Follow-up Programme for Environmental Awards”, in Tafsir Malick Ndiaye and Rüdiger Wolfrum, eds., *Law of the Sea, Environmental Law and Settlement of Disputes*. Liber Amicorum Judge Thomas A. Mensah, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2007, pp. 1109–1129.

KEARNS, Brendan

“When bonobos meet guerillas: preserving biodiversity on the battlefield”, *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review*, vol. 24, No. 2 (2012), pp. 123–168.

KELLMAN, Barry

“The Chemical Weapons Convention: a verification and enforcement model for determining legal responsibilities for environmental harm caused by war”, in Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds., *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

KISS, Alexandre

“International humanitarian law and the environment”, *Environmental Policy and Law*, vol. 31, Nos. 4–5 (2001), pp. 223–231.

“Present limits to the enforcement of State responsibility for environmental damage”, in Francesco Francioni and Tullio Scovazzi, eds., *International Responsibility for Environmental Harm*, London: Graham and Trotman, 1991, pp. 3–14.

KISS, Alexandre, and Dinah SHELTON

*Guide to International Environmental Law*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2007.

“Strict liability in international environmental law”, in Tafsir Malick Ndiaye and Rüdiger Wolfrum, eds., *Law of the Sea, Environmental Law and Settlement of Disputes*, Liber Amicorum Judge Thomas A. Mensah, Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2007, pp. 1131–1152.

*International Environmental Law*, 3rd ed., Ardsley: Transnational Publishers, 2004.

KNOX, John H.

“Assessing the candidates for a global treaty on environmental impact assessment”, *New York University Environmental Law Journal*, vol. 12, No. 1 (2003), pp. 153–168.

KNOX, John, and Ramin PEJAN, eds.

*The Human Right to a Healthy Environment*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.

KOIVUROVA, Timo

“What is the principle of due diligence?”, in Jarna Petman and Jan Klabbers, eds., *Nordic Cosmopolitanism, Essays in International Law for Martti Koskenniemi*, London, Martinus Nijhoff, 2003, pp. 341–349.

KOLB, Robert and Sylvain VITÉ

*Le droit de l’occupation militaire. Perspectives historiques et enjeux juridiques actuels*, Brussels: Bruylant, 2009.

KOPPE, Erik V.

“The principle of ambiguity and the prohibition against excessive collateral damage to the environment during armed conflict”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 82, No. 1 (2013), pp. 53–82.

*The Use of Nuclear Weapons and the Protection of the Environment during International Armed Conflict*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2008.

KOROMA, Abdul G.

“Law of sustainable development in the jurisprudence of the International Court of Justice”, in Jonas Ebbesson, et al., eds., *International Law and Changing Perceptions of Security*, Leiden, Boston: Brill Nijhoff, 2014, pp. 189–201.

KOUTROULIS, Vaios

“The application of international humanitarian law and international human rights law in situation of prolonged occupation: only a matter of time?”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 94, No. 885, 2012, pp. 165–205.

KREß, Claus

“The International Court of Justice and the law of armed conflicts”, in Christian J. Tams and James Sloan, eds. *The Development of International Law by the International Court of Justice*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

KUKUSHKINA, Anna V.

“Международное гуманитарное право и охрана окружающей среды в период вооруженных конфликтов (международно-правовые аспекты)”, *Международная Аналитика*, 2017, vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 95-103

“Химическое и бактериологическое разоружение и международно-правовое регулирование экологической безопасности”, *Московский журнал международного права*, 2016, No. 3, pp. 68-76.

KUOKKANEN, Tuomas

“The relationship between the exploitation of natural resources and the protection of the environment”, *International Environmental Law-making and Diplomacy Review* 2013. UNEP Course Series 13. Joensuu: University of Eastern Finland, 2014.

DE LA BOURDONNAYE, Thibaud

“Greener insurgencies? Engaging non-State armed groups for the protection of the natural environment during non-international armed conflicts”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, 2021, No. 914.

LANDELI, Morgane

“Are aerial fumigations in the context of war in Colombia a violation of the rules of international humanitarian law?”, *Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems*, vol. 19, No. 2 (2010), pp. 419–513.

LANGENKAMP, R. Dobie, and R. J. ZEDALIS

“What happens to the Iraqi oil?: Thoughts on some significant, unexamined international legal questions regarding occupation of oil fields”, *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 14, No. 3, 2003, pp. 417–435.

LANIER-GRAHAM, Susan D.

*The Ecology of War: Environmental Impacts of Weaponry and Warfare*, New York: Walker, 1993.

LARSSON, Marie-Louise

*The Law of Environmental Damage: Liability and Reparation*, The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1999.

LAUTERPACHT, Elihu

“The Hague Regulations and the seizure of munitions-de-guerre”, *British Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 32, 1955, pp. 218–226.

LAVAUX, Stephanie

*Degradación ambiental y conflictos armados: las conexiones. Documento de investigación*, No. 7, Bogotá: Centro Editorial, Universidad del Rosario, 2004.

LAVIEILLE, Jean-Marc

“Les activités militaires, la protection de l’environnement et le droit international”, *Revue juridique de l’environnement*, vol. 4 (1992), pp. 421–452.

LEFEBER, René

*Transboundary Environmental Interference and the Origin of State Liability*, The Hague: Kluwer International Law, 1996.

LEHNARDT, Chia

“Private military contractors”, in André Nollkaemper and Ilias Plakokefalos, eds., *The Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014, pp. 761–780.

LEHTO, Marja

“Armed conflicts and the environment: The International Law Commission's new draft principles”, *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law*, Vol. 29, 2020, No. 1, pp. 67–75.

LEIB, Linda Hajjar

*Human Rights and the Environment: Philosophical, Theoretical, and Legal Perspectives*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2011.

LEIGH, M.

“Department of State memorandum on law on Israel’s right to develop oil fields in Sinai and the Gulf of Suez”, *International Legal Materials*, vol. 16, No. 3, 1977, pp. 733–753.

LIXINSKI, Lucas

“Environment and war: lessons from international cultural heritage law”, in Rosemary Rayfuse, ed., *War and the Environment: New Approaches to Protecting the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflict*, Leiden: Brill, 2014, pp. 157–234.

LONGOBARDO, Marco 14 000 +

“State responsibility for international humanitarian law violations by private actors in occupied territories and the exploitation of natural resources”, *Netherlands International Law Review*, vol. 63, 2016, pp. 251–274.

“Occupation of Maritime Territory under International Humanitarian Law”, *International Law Studies*, Vol. 95, 2019, pp. 322–361.

LORD, Janet E.

“Legal restraints in the use of landmines: humanitarian and environmental crisis”, *California Western International Law Journal*, vol. 25, No. 2 (1995), pp. 311–355.

LOW, Luan, and David HODGKINSON

“Compensation for wartime environmental damage: challenges to international law after the Gulf War”, *Virginia Journal of International Law*, vol. 35, No. 2 (1995), pp. 405–483.

LUBELL, Noam

“Human rights obligations in military occupation”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 94, No. 885, 2012, pp. 317–337.

“Challenges in applying human rights law to armed conflict”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 87, No. 860 (2005), pp. 737–754.

LUJALA, Päivi, and Siri Aas RUSTAD, ed.

*High-value Natural Resources and Postconflict Peacebuilding*. New York: Earthscan, 2012.



LUNDBERG, Michael A.

“The plunder of natural resources during war: a war crime (?)”, *Georgetown Journal of International Law*, vol. 39, No. 3 (2008), pp. 495–525.

LUNG, Wan Pun

“Pre-conflict military activities: environmental obligations and responsibilities of States”, *Chinese Journal of International Law*, vol. 14, No. 3 (2015), pp. 465–496.

MACDONALD, Gordon J.

“Environment: Evolution of a concept”, *Journal of Environment and Development*, vol. 12 (2003), pp. 151–176.

MACDONNELL, Lawrence J., and Sarah F. BATES, eds.

*The Evolution of Natural Resources Law and Policy*, Chicago, American Bar Association, 2010.

MACMANUS, Keith P.

“Civil liability for wartime environmental damage: Adapting the United Nations Compensation Commission for the Iraq War”, *Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review*, vol. 33 (2006), pp. 417–448.

MAHFOUDH, Haykel Ben

*L'environnement, l'humanitaire et le droit international*, Manouba, Tunisia: Centre de publication universitaire, 2010.

MAHMOUDI, Said

“Foreign military activities in the Swedish economic zone”, *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, vol. 11, No. 3 (1996), pp. 365–386.

MAKHIJANI, Arjun, Howard HU, and Katherine YIH, eds.

*Nuclear Wastelands: A Global Guide to Nuclear Weapons Production and its Health and Environmental Effects — By a Special Commission of International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War and the Institute for Energy and Environmental Research*, Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, 1995.

MALVIYA, R. A.

“Laws of armed conflict and environmental protection: an analysis of their inter-relationship”, *ISIL Year Book of International Humanitarian and Refugee Law*, vol. I. New Delhi: Indian Society of International Law, 2001.

MARAUHN, Thilo

“Environmental damage in times of armed conflict—Not ‘really’ a matter of criminal responsibility?”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 82 (2000), pp. 1029–1036.

MARAUHN, Thilo, and Zacharie F. NTOUBANDI

“Armed conflict, non-international”, In Rüdiger Wolfrum, ed., *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of Public International Law*, vol. I, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

MARSH, Jeremy

“Lex lata or lex ferenda? Rule 45 of the ICRC study on customary international humanitarian law”, *Military Law Review*, vol. 198 (2008), pp. 116–164.

MASON, Michael

“The application of warfare ecology to belligerent occupations”, in Gary E. Machlis, et al., eds., *Warfare Ecology: a New Synthesis for Peace and Security*, Dordrecht: Springer, 2011, pp. 155–173.

MASON, Simon, Damiano SGUAITAMATTI, and María DEL PILAR RAMIREZ GRÖBLI

“Stepping stones to peace? Natural resource provisions in peace agreements”, in Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffett and Sandra S. Nichols eds., *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2016, pp. 71–119.

MATAR, Ibrahim

“Exploitation of land and water resources for Jewish colonies in the occupied territories”, in Emma Playfair, ed., *International Law and the Administration of Occupied Territories: Two Decades of Israeli Occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992, pp. 443–460.

MAURER, Peter

“Protecting the Natural Environment in Armed Conflict” in Bharat H. Desai, ed., *Our Earth Matters: Pathways to a Better Common Environmental Future*. IOS Press, 2021, pp. 113–116.

MCCAFFREY, Stephan

“A human right to water: domestic and international implications”, *Georgetown International Environmental Review*, vol. 5, No. 1, 1992, pp. 1–24.

MCCARTHY, Conor

*Reparations and Victim Support in the International Criminal Court.*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

MCCORQUODALE, Robert *et al.*

“Human rights due diligence in law and practice: good practices and challenges for business enterprises”, *Business and Human Rights Journal*, vol. 2 (2017), pp. 195–224.

MCNEELY, Jeffrey A.

“War and biodiversity: an assessment of impacts”, in Jaye Austin and Carl Bruch, eds., *The Environmental Consequences of War. Legal, Economic and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, p. 353–378.

MCNEILL, John H.

“Protection of the environment in times of armed conflict: environmental protection in military practice”, in A.-C. Kiss and Johan G. Lammers, eds., *Hague Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 6, 1993, Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1994.

MENASH, Thomas A.

“United Nations Compensation Commission (UNCC)”, in Rüdiger Wolfrum, ed. *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of Public International Law*, vol. X, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

“Environmental damages under the Law of the Sea Convention”, in Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds. *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

MERON, Theodor

“The Martens Clause, principles of humanity, and dictates of public conscience”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 94, No. 1 (2000), pp. 78–89.

“Comment: protection of the environment during non-international armed Conflicts” in James R. Stark and R.J. Grunawalt eds., *Protection of the Environment During Armed Conflict, International Law Studies*, vol. 69 (1996), pp. 353–358.

MÉSA, R.

“Protection de l’environnement et armes de combat: étude de droit international penal”, *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l’homme*, vol. 85 (2011), pp. 43–57.

MILANO, Enrico

“Occupation”, in André Nollkaemper and Ilias Plakokefalos, eds., *The Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017, pp. 733–760.

MILANOVIC, Marko

*Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties, Law, Principles and Policy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

“Extraterritoriality and human rights: prospects and challenges”, in Thomas Gammeltoft-Hansen and Jens Vedsted-Hansen, eds., *Human Rights and the Dark Side of Globalisation: Transnational Law Enforcement and Migration Control*, New York: Routledge, 2017.

MITCHELL, Ronald B.

“International environmental agreements: a survey of their features, formation, and effects”, *Annual Review of Environment and Resources*, vol. 28 (2003), pp. 429–461.

MOLLARD-BANNELIER, Karine

*La protection de l’environnement en temps de conflit armé*. Paris: Pedone, 2001.

MOMTAZ, Djamchid

“Les règles relatives à la protection de l’environnement au cours des conflits armés à l’épreuve du conflit entre l’Irak et le Koweït”, *Annuaire français de droit international*, vol. 37 (1991), pp. 203–219.

MORGERA, Elisa, and Jona RAZZAQUE, eds.

*Biodiversity and Nature Protection Law. Elgar Encyclopedia of Environmental Law*, Vol. III. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2017.

MORGERA, Elisa and Kati KULOVESI, eds.

*Research Handbook on International Law and Natural Resources*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2016.

MORGERA, Elisa

*Corporate Accountability in International Environmental Law*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020.

MURPHY, Sean D., Won KIDANE and Thomas R. SNIDER

*Litigating War: Arbitration of Civil Injury by the Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.

NÈGRE, Céline

“Responsibility and international environmental law”, in James Crawford, Alain Pellet and Simon Olleson, eds., *The Law of International Responsibility*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013, pp. 803–814.

NELLEMAN, Christian *et al.*, eds.

*The Rise of Environmental Crime – A Growing Threat To Natural Resources, Peace, Development and Security*, United Nations Environment Programme/INTERPOL, 2016.

Nevitt, Mark P.

“The commander in chief’s authority to combat climate change”, *Cardozo Law Review*, vol. 37, No. 437 (2015), pp. 437–502.

NIFOSI-SUTTON, Ingrid

*The Protection of Vulnerable Groups under International Human Rights Law*, London: Routledge, 2017.

NYSTUEN, Gro, Stuart CASEY-MALSEN, and Annie GOLDEN BERSAGEL, eds.

*Nuclear Weapons under International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.

OHLIN, Jens David, ed.

*Theoretical Boundaries of Armed Conflict and Human Rights*, Cambridge University Press, 2017.

OKORODUDU-FUBARA, Margaret

“Oil in the Persian Gulf War: legal appraisal of an environmental warfare”, *St. Mary’s Law Journal*, vol. 123 (1992), pp. 204–206.

OKOWA, Phoebe

“Sovereignty contests and the protection of natural resources in conflict zones”, *Current Legal Problems*, vol. 66, No. 1 (2013), pp. 33–73.

“Environmental justice in situations of armed conflict”, in Jonas Ebbesson and Phoebe Okowa, eds., *Environmental Law and Justice in Context*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

“Natural resources in situations of armed conflict: is there a coherent framework for protection?”, *International Community Law Review*, vol. 9 (2007), pp. 237–262.

“Congo’s war: the legal dimension of a protracted conflict”, *British Yearbook of International Law* 2006, vol. 77, (2007), pp. 203–255.

*State Responsibility for Transboundary Air Pollution in International Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

“The Pitfalls of Unilateral Legislation in International Law: Lessons from Conflict Minerals Legislation“, *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 69 , 2020, pp. 685 – 717.

OVIEDO, Gonzalo, Luisa MAFFI, and Peter Bille LARSEN

*Indigenous and Traditional Peoples of the World and Ecoregion Conservation: An Integrated Approach to Conserving the World’s Biological and Cultural Diversity*. Gland: World Wide Fund for Nature, 2000.

OXMAN, Bernard H.

“Comment: developing the environmental law of armed conflict”, in Richard J. Grunawalt, John E. King and Ronald S. McClain, eds. *Protection of the Environment During Armed Conflict*, In *International Law Studies*, vol. 69, Newport, Rhode Island: Naval War College, 1996.

PANTAZOPOULOS, Stavros-Evdokimos

“Towards a coherent framework of transnational corporations’ responsibility in international environmental law”, *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, vol. 24, No. 1 (2013), pp. 131–165.

“Reflections on the Legality of Attacks Against the Natural Environment by Way of Reprisals“, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, pp. 47-66.

PARSONS, Rymn James

“The fight to save the planet: U.S. Armed Forces, “greenkeeping,” and enforcement of the law pertaining to environmental protection during armed conflict”, *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review*, vol. 10, No. 2 (1998), pp. 441–500.

PAVONI, Riccardo

“Environmental jurisprudence of the European and Inter-American Courts of Human Rights: comparative insights”, in Ben Boer, *Environmental Law Dimensions of Human Rights*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 69–106.

Environmental rights, sustainable development, and investor State case law: a critical appraisal. In Human Rights in International Investment Law and Arbitration, Pierre-Marie Dupuy, Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann and Francesco Francioni, eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

PAYNE, Cymie

“Defining the environment: environmental integrity”, in Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson and Jennifer S. Easterday, eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2017, pp. 40–70.

“Developments in the law of environmental reparations. A study of the UN Compensation Commission”, in *ibid.*, pp. 329–366.

“Legal liability for environmental damage: the United Nations Compensation Commission and the 1990–1991 Gulf War”, in Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffett and Sandra S. Nichols, eds., *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*. Abingdon, Earthscan from Routledge, 2016, pp. 719–769.

“The norm of environmental integrity in post-conflict legal regimes”, in Carsten Stahn, Jennifer S. Easterday and Jens Iverson, eds., *Jus Post Bellum: Mapping the Normative Foundations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. 502–518.

PAYNE, Cymie R., and Peter H. SAND, eds.

*Gulf War Reparations and the UN Compensation Commission: Environmental Liability*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

“Protection of the Natural Environment“, in Ben Saul and Dapo Akande, ed., *The Oxford Guide to International Humanitarian Law*. Oxford University Press, 2020, pp. 205-234.

PEJIĆ, Jelena

“The right to food in situations of armed conflict: the legal framework”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 83, No. 844, 2001, pp. 1097–1109.

PÉREZ SALOM, Roberto

“La aplicabilidad del Derecho Internacional del Medio Ambiente en tiempo de conflicto armado internacional”, *Anuario español de derecho internacional*, 2018, vol. 34, pp. 525–548.

PETERS, Anne, Jérôme DE HEMPTIENNE and Robert KOLB (eds.), *Animals in the International Law of Armed Conflict*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (forthcoming in July 2022).

PETERSON, Ines

“The natural environment in times of armed conflict: a concern for international war crimes law?”, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 22, No. 2 (2009), pp. 325–343.

PIMIENTO CHAMORRO, Susana, and Edward HAMMOND

*Addressing Environmental Modification in Post-Cold War Conflict: The Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (ENMOD) and Related Agreements*, Washington: Edmonds Institute, 2001.

PISILLO-MAZZESCHI, Riccardo

“Forms of international responsibility for environmental harm” in Francesco Francioni and Tullio Scovazzi, eds., *International Responsibility for Environmental Harm*. Boston, London: Graham and Trotman, 1991, pp. 15–36.

PLAKOKEFALOS, Ilias

“Reparation for environmental damage in jus post bellum: the problem of shared responsibility”, in Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson and Jennifer Easterday, eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace*, Oxford, Oxford University Press 2017, pp. 257–273.

PLANT, Glen, ed.

*Environmental Protection and the Law of War: A “Fifth Geneva” Convention on the Protection of the Environment in Time of Armed Conflict*, London: Belhaven Press, 1992.

“Legal aspects of marine pollution during the Gulf War”, *International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law*, vol. 7, No. 3 (1992), pp. 217–231.

POPOVIĆ, Neil A. F.

“Humanitarian law, protection of the environment, and human rights”, *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review*, vol. 8, No. 1 (1995), pp. 67–89.

PRESCOTT, Jody M.

“NATO gender mainstreaming and the feminist critique of the law of armed conflict”, *The Georgetown Journal of Gender and the Law*, vol. XIV, No. 1 (2013), pp. 83–133.

PRESCOTT, Michael

“How war affects treaties between belligerents: a case study of the Gulf War”, *Emory International Law Review*, vol. 7, No. 1 (1993), pp. 197–201.

QUÉNIVET, Noëlle and Shilan SHAH-DAVIS, eds.

*International Law and Armed Conflict: Challenges in the 21st Century*, The Hague: T.M.C. Asser, 2010.

QUINN, John P., Richard T. EVANS, and Michael J. BOOCK

“United States Navy development of operational-environmental doctrine”, in Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds. *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

RADICS, Olivia and Carl BRUCH

“The law of pillage, conflict resources, and jus post bellum”, in Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson and Jennifer S. Easterday, eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 143–168.

RAYFUSE, Rosemary, ed.

*War and the Environment: New Approaches to Protecting the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflict*, Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2014.

REUVENY, Rafael, Andreea S. MIHALACHE O'KEEF, and Quan LI

“The effect of warfare on the environment”, *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 47, No. 6 (2010), pp. 749–761.

RIEU-CLARKE, Alistair, Ruby MOYNIHAN and Bjørn-Oliver MAGSIG

*United Nations Watercourses Convention User's Guide*, International Hydrological Programme Hydrology for the Environment, Life and Policy Centre for Water Law, Policy and Science, 2012.

ROBERTS, Adam

“Transformative military occupation: applying the laws of war and human rights”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 100, 2006, pp. 580–622.

“The law of war and environmental damage”, in Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds., *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 47–86.

“Environmental issues in international armed conflict: the experience of the 1991 Gulf War”, in Richard J. Grunawalt, John E. King and Ronald S. McClain, eds., *Protection of the Environment During Armed Conflicts. International Law Studies*, vol. 69. Newport, Naval War College, 1996, pp. 222–277.

“Prolonged military occupation: the Israeli-occupied territories since 1967”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 84, 1990, pp. 44–103.

“What is military occupation”, *British Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 55, No. 1, 1985, pp. 249–305.

ROBERTS, Ken

“Corporate liability and complicity in international crimes”, in Sébastien Jodoin and Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger eds., *Sustainable Development, International Criminal Justice, and Treaty Implementation*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 190–211.

ROBINSON, Nicholas

“International law and the destruction of nature in the Gulf War”, *Environmental Policy and Law*, vol. 21 (1991), pp. 216–220.

ROCH, Philippe, and Franz Xaver PERREZ

“International environmental governance: the strive towards a comprehensive, coherent, effective and efficient international environmental regime”, *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy*, vol. 16, No. 1 (2005), pp. 1–25.

ROSCINI, Marco

“Protection of the natural environment in time of armed conflict”, in Jahid Hossain Bhuiyan, Louise Doswald-Beck and Azizur Rahman Chowdhury, eds., *International Humanitarian Law: An Anthology*, Nagpur: LexisNexis Butterworths, 2009.

ROSS, Marc A.

“Environmental warfare and the Persian Gulf War: possible remedies to combat intentional destruction of the environment”, *Dickinson Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, No. 3 (1992), pp. 515–534.

SAALFELD, Michael

“Umweltschutz in bewaffneten Konflikten aus völkerrechtsgeschichtlicher Sicht”, *Humanitäres Völkerrecht: Informationsschriften*, vol. 5, No. 1 (1992), pp. 23–32.

SANCIN, Vasilka

“Peace operations and the protection of the environment”, in Vasilka Sancin, ed., *International Environmental Law: Contemporary Concerns and Challenges*, Ljubljana: GV Založba, 2012.

SANCIN, Vasilka, ed.

*International Environmental Law: Contemporary Concerns and Challenges: Papers Presented at the First Contemporary Challenges of International Environmental Law Conference*, Ljubljana, June 28–29 2012, Ljubljana: GV Založba, 2012.

SAND, Peter H.

“Environmental dispute settlement and the experience of the UN Compensation Commission”, *Japanese Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 54 (2011), pp. 151–189.

“Environmental damage claims from the 1991 Gulf War: State responsibility and community interests”, in Ulrich Fastenrath et al. (eds.), *From Bilateralism to Community Interest. Essays in Honour of Judge Bruno Simma*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 1241–1261.

“Compensation for environmental damage from the 1991 Gulf War”, *Environmental Policy and Law*, vol. 35 (2005), pp. 244–249.

SANDOZ, Yvez, Christophe SWINARSKI, and Bruno ZIMMERMANN

*Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August of 1949*, Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross and Martinus Nijhoff, 1987.

SANDS, Philippe

“Liability for environmental damage and the report of the UNEP Working Group of Experts: an introductory note”, in Alexandre Timoshenko, ed., *Liability and Compensation for Environmental Damage: Compilation of Documents*, Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme, 1998.

“International law in the field of sustainable development”, *British Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 64, 1994, pp. 303–381.

SANDS, Philippe, and Jacqueline PEEL

*Principles of International Environmental Law*, 4th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.

SASSÒLI, Marco

“The concept and beginning of occupation”, in Andrew Clapham, Paola Gaeta and Marco Sassòli, eds., *The 1949 Geneva Conventions, a Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 1389–1419.

“Legislation and maintenance of public order and civil life by occupying Powers”, *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 16, No. 4, 2005, pp. 661–694.

“State responsibility for violations of international humanitarian law”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 84 (2002), pp. 401–434.

SAUL, Ben

“The status of Western Sahara as occupied territory under international humanitarian law and the exploitation of natural resources”, *Global Change, Peace and Security*, vol. 27, No. 3, 2015, pp. 301–322.

SCHABAS, William A.

*The International Criminal Court. A Commentary on the Rome Statute*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.



SCHAFER, Bernard K.

“The relationship between the international laws of armed conflict and environmental protection: the need to re-evaluate what types of conduct are permissible during hostilities”, *California Western International Law Journal*, vol. 19, No. 2 (1988-1989), pp. 287–325.

SCHEFFER, David J.

“Beyond occupation law”, *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 97, 2003, pp. 842–860.

SCHMITT, Michael N. ed.

“Humanitarian law and the environment”, *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, vol. 28, No. 3 (2000), pp. 265–323.

“War and the environment: fault lines in the prescriptive landscape”, in Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds., *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

“Green war: an assessment of the environmental law of international armed conflict”, *Yale Journal of International Law*, vol. 22, No. 1 (1997), pp. 1–109.

SCHMITT, Michael N., Charles H. B. Garraway, and Yoram Dinstein

*The Manual on the Law of Non-International Armed Conflict: With Commentary*, San Remo: International Institute of Humanitarian Law, 2006.

SCHRIJVER, Nico

*Sovereignty over Natural Resources, Balancing Rights and Duties*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

“The evolution of sustainable development in international law: inception, meaning and status”, *Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de la Haye*, vol. 329, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2008, pp. 215–412.

SCHWARTZ, Priscilla

“The polluter-pays principle”, in Malgosia Fitzmaurice, David M. Ong and Panos Merkouris, eds., *Research Handbook on International Environmental Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010.

SCOBIE, Iain

“Natural resources and belligerent occupation: perspectives from international humanitarian and human rights law”, in Susan M. Akram *et al.*, eds., *International Law and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: a Rights-based Approach to Middle East Peace*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2011.

“Natural resources and belligerent occupation: mutation through permanent sovereignty”, in Stephen Bowen, ed., *Human Rights, Self-Determination and Political Change in the Occupied Palestinian Territories*, The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1997, pp. 221–290.

SEELARBOKUS, Chenaz B.

*International Environmental Cooperation and The Global Sustainability Capital Framework*, Elsevier Inc, 2021.

SHAMBAUGH, James, Judy OGLETHORPE, and Rebecca HAM

*The Trampled Grass: Mitigating the Impacts of Armed Conflict on the Environment*, Washington, D.C.: Biodiversity Support Program, 2001.

SHARP, Walter

“The effective deterrence of environmental damage during armed conflict: a case analysis of the Persian Gulf War”, *Military Law Review*, vol. 137 (1992), pp. 1–67.

SHELTON, Dinah L., and Alexandre Charles KISS

“Strict liability in international environmental law”, in Tafsir Malick Ndiaye and Rüdiger Wolfrum, eds., *Law of the Sea, Environmental Law and Settlement of Disputes: Liber Amicorum Judge Thomas A. Mensah*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2007, pp. 1131–1152.

*International Environmental Law*, 3rd ed. New York: Transnational Publishers, 2004.

“Martens Clause for environmental protection”, *Environmental Law and Policy*, vol. 30 (2000), pp. 285–286.

SHELTON, Dinah L. and Isabel CUTTING

“If you break it, do you own it? Legal consequences of environmental harm from military activities”, *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies*, vol. 6, 2015, pp. 201–246.

SHELTON, Dinah

“Human rights and the environment: substantive rights”, in Malgosia Fitzmaurice, David Ong and Panos Merkouris, eds., *Research Handbook on International Environmental Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010.

“Human rights and the environment: what specific environmental rights have been recognized?”, *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, vol. 35, 2006, pp. 129–171.

SHRAGA, Daphna

“The Secretary-General’s bulletin on the observance by United Nations forces of international humanitarian law: a decade later”, *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights*, vol. 39 (2009), pp. 357–368.

SINGH, A. P.

“Protection of environment during armed conflict: is a new frame of laws necessary?”, *Journal of the Indian Law Institute*, vol. 52, Nos. 3–4 (2010), pp. 453–466.

SIVAKUMARAN, Sandesh

*The Law of Non-International Armed Conflict*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

“Binding armed opposition groups”, *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, vol. 55 (2006), pp. 369–394.

SJÖSTEDT, Britta

“The role of multilateral environmental agreements in armed conflict: “green-keeping” in Virunga Park — applying the UNESCO World Heritage Convention in the armed conflict of the Democratic Republic of the Congo”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 82, No. 1 (2013), pp. 129–153.

*The Role of Multilateral Environmental Agreements: A reconciliatory Approach to Environmental Protection in Armed Conflict*, Bloomsbury Publishing Plc, 2020.

“Rights of Indigenous Peoples and Environmental Protection in Jus Post Bellum”, in Carsten Stahn and Jens Iverson, *Just Peace After Conflict: Jus Post Bellum and the Justice of Peace*. Oxford University Press, 2020, Chapter 12.

SJÖSTEDT, Britta and Anne DIENELT

“Enhancing the protection of the environment in relation to armed conflicts – the draft principles of the International Law Commission and beyond”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, Special Issue, pp. 13–25.

SMITH, Tara

“Creating a framework for the prosecution of environmental crimes in international criminal law”, in William A. Schabas, Yvonne McDermott and Niamh Hayes, eds., *The Ashgate Research Companion to International Criminal Law: Critical Perspectives*, Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate, 2013.

“A framework convention for the protection of the environment in times of armed conflict: a new direction for the International Law Commission’s draft principles?”, *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies*, vol. 11, 2020, pp. 148–162.

“Critical perspectives on environmental protection in non-international armed conflict: developing the principles of distinction, proportionality and necessity”, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 32, 2019, pp. 759–779.

SOONS, Alfred H. A.

*Marine Scientific Research and the Law of the Sea*, Utrecht: Kluwer Law and Taxation Publishers, 1982.

SOROETA, Juan

“The conflict in Western Sahara after forty years of occupation: international law versus realpolitik”, *German Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 59, 2016, pp. 187–221.

SPIEKER, Heike

“The conduct of hostilities and the protection of the environment”, in Andreas Fischer-Lescano *et al.*, eds., *In Frieden in Freiheit — Peace in Liberty — Paix en liberté: Festschrift für Michael Bothe zum 70. Geburtstag*, Zürich: Dike Verlag, 2008.

*Völkergewohnheitsrechtlicher Schutz der natürlichen Umwelt im internationalen bewaffneten Konflikt*, Bochum: UVB-Universitätsverlag Dr. N. Brockmeyer, 1992.

STAHN, Carsten, Jens IVERSON and Jennifer S. EASTERDAY, eds.

*Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace*, Oxford University Press, 2017.

STAHN, Carsten, *et al.*

“Protection of the environment and *jus post bellum*: some preliminary reflections environmental protection and transitions from conflict to peace” in C. Stahn *et al.* eds., *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace: Clarifying Norms, Principles, and Practices*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 1–25.

STERNER, Thomas

*Policy Instruments for Environmental and Natural Resource Management. Resources for the Future*, The World Bank, Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, 2003.

STEWART, James G.

*Corporate War Crimes. Prosecuting Pillage of Natural Resources*, Open Society Foundation, 2011.

STRYDOM, Hennie

“Sustainable development controversies in the African Commission on Human and People’s Rights”, in Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger and C. G. Weeramantry, eds., *Sustainable Development Principles in the Decisions of International Courts 1992–2012*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2017, pp. 470–490.

SZABÓ, Marcel

“Sustainable development in the judgments of the International Court of Justice”, in Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger and C. G. Weeramantry, eds., *Sustainable Development Principles in the Decisions of International Courts 1992–2012*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2017, pp. 266–280.

TALMON, Stefan

“A plurality of responsible actors: international responsibility for acts of the Coalition Provisional Authority in Iraq”, in Phil Shiner and Andrew Williams (eds.), *The Iraq War and International Law*, Oxford: Hart, 2008, pp. 185–230.

TAMS, Christian J.

“The contentious jurisdiction of the Permanent Court”, in Christian J. Tams and Malgosia Fitzmaurice, eds., *Legacies of the Permanent Court of International Justice*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013.

THOMAS, Carson

“Advancing the legal protection of the environment in relation to armed conflict: Protocol I’s threshold of impermissible environmental damage and alternatives”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 82, No. 1 (2013), pp. 83–103.

THORME, M.

“Establishing environment as human right”, *Denver Journal of International Law and Politics*, vol. 19, 1991, pp. 301–342.

TICEHURST, Rupert

“The Martens Clause and the laws of armed conflict”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 37, No. 317 (1997), pp. 125–134.

TIGNINO, Mara and IRMAKKESEN, Öykü

*The Geneva List of Principles on the Protection of Water Infrastructure: An Assessment and the Way Forward*, Koninklijke Brill, 2020

TIGNINO, Mara

*Water During and After Armed Conflicts, What Protection in International Law*, Leiden, Brill, 2017.

“Principle 23: the environment of oppressed peoples”, in Jorge E. Viñuales, ed., *The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development: A Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

“The right to water and sanitation in post-conflict legal mechanisms: an emerging regime?”, in Erika Weinthal, Jessica J. Troell and Mikiyasu Nakayama, eds., *Water and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, New York: Earthscan, 2014.

*L’eau et la guerre: éléments pour un régime juridique*, Brussels: Bruylant, 2011.

“Water, international peace and security”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 92, No. 879 (2010), pp. 647–674.

“Corporate human rights due diligence and liability in armed conflicts: The role of the ILC Draft Principles on the protection of the environment and the Draft Treaty on business and human rights”, *Questions of International Law*, vol. 83, 2022, pp. 47–67.

TIMOSHENKO, Alexandre, ed.

“Conclusions by the Working Group of Experts on liability and compensation for environmental damage arising from military activities”, in Timoshenko, ed., *Liability and Compensation for Environmental Damage: Compilation of Documents*, Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme, 1998.

TOLENTINO, Amado S., Jr.

“The law of armed conflict vis-à-vis the environment”, in Budislav Vukas and Trpimir M. Šošić, eds. *International Law: New Actors, New Concepts — Continuing Dilemmas: Liber Amicorum Boidar Bakoti*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2010.

“Armed conflict and the environment: legal perspectives”, *Philippine Law Journal*, vol. 81, No. 3 (2007), pp. 377–389.

TOMASEVSKI, Katarina, ed.

*The Right to Food: Guide through Applicable International Law*. Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1987.

TROPP, H. and A. JÄGERSKOG

*Water Scarcity Challenges in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA)*, Stockholm, International Water Institute, 2006.

TROUWBORST, Arie

*Evolution and Status of the Precautionary Principle in International Law*, International Environmental Law and Policy Series, vol. 62, The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2002.

TSABORA, James

“Fighting the resource wars in the Democratic Republic of the Congo: an exploratory diagnosis of the legal and institutional problems”, *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa*, vol. 47 (2014), pp. 109–128.

TUCKER, Matthew L.

“Mitigating collateral damage to the natural environment in naval warfare: an examination of the Israeli naval blockade of 2006”, *Naval Law Review*, vol. 57 (2009), pp. 161–201.

TURNER, Stephen, *et al.*, eds.

*Environmental Rights. The Development of Standards*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.

UNRUH, Jon, and Rhodri C. WILLIAMS, eds.

*Land and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, New York: Earthscan, 2013.

Van der Vyver, Johan D., “The environment: State sovereignty, human rights, and armed conflict”, *Emory International Law Review*, vol. 23, No. 1 (2009), pp. 85–112.

VAN ERP, Judith, Michael FAURE, André NOLKKKAEMPER and Niels PHILIPSEN, eds.

*Smart Mixes for Transboundary Environmental Harm*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.

VERWEY, Wil

“Observation on the legal protection of the environment in times of international armed conflict”, A.-C. Kiss and J. G. Lammers, eds., *Hague Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 7, 1994, Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1995, pp. 35–52.

“Protection of the environment in times of armed conflict: in search of a new legal perspective”, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 8, No. 1 (1995), pp. 7–40.

VIALLE, Anne-Cecile *et al.*

“Peace through justice international tribunals and accountability for wartime environmental damage”, in Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffett and Sandra S. Nichols eds., *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, Abingdon: Earthscan from Routledge, 2016, pp. 665–718.

VIÑUALES, Jorge E.

“A human rights approach to extraterritorial environmental protection? An assessment”, in Nehal Bhuta, ed., *The Frontiers of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, 2016, pp. 177–220.

“Cartographies imaginaires: observations sur la portée juridique du concept de “regime special” en droit international”, *Journal du droit international*, vol. 140, No. 2 (2013), pp. 405–425.

*Foreign Investment and the Environment in International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

VOIGT, Christina, ed., *Rule of Law for Nature. New Dimensions and Ideas in Environmental Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

VITÉ, Sylvain

“The interrelation of the law of occupation and economic, social and cultural rights: the examples of food, health and property”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 90, No. 871, 2008, pp. 629–651.

VÖNEKY, Silja

“Die Fortgeltung des Umweltvölkerrechts in internationalen bewaffneten Konflikten“, *Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht*, vol. 145, Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, Berlin: Springer, 2001.

“A new shield for the environment: peacetime treaties as legal restraints of wartime damage”, *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law*, vol. 9, No. 1 (2000), pp. 20–32.

“Peacetime environmental law as a basis of state responsibility for environmental damage caused by war”, Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds., *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

WALEIJ, Annica and Birgitta LILJEDAHN

*The Gap Between Buzz Words and Excellent Performance: The Environmental Footprint of Military and Civilian Actors in Crises and Conflict Settings*, Stockholm: Swedish Defence Research Agency, 2016.

WARNER, Frederick

“The environmental consequences of the Gulf War”, *Environment*, vol. 33, No. 5 (1991), pp. 6–26.

WEBER, Stefan

“Environmental information and the European Convention on Human Rights”, *Human Rights Law Journal*, vol. 12, 1991, pp. 177–185.

WEINTHAL, Erika, Jessica TROELL and Mikiyasu NAKAYAMA, eds.

*Water and PostConflict Peacebuilding*, New York: Earthscan, 2014.

WEIR, Doug

“Reframing the remnants of war: the role of the International Law Commission, Governments, and civil society”, in C. Stahn *et al.* (eds.), *Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace: Clarifying Norms, Principles, and Practices*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017, pp. 438–455.

WEISS, Edith Brown

*International Law for a Water-Scarce World*. Hague Academy of International Law monographs, vol. 7, Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013.

WESTING, Arthur H.

*From Environmental to Comprehensive Security*, SpringerBriefs on Pioneers in Science and Practice Texts and Protocols, vol. 13, New York, Springer, 2013.

*Pioneer on the Environmental Impact of War*, SpringerBriefs on Pioneers in Science and Practice, vol. 1, New York, Springer, 2013.

“In furtherance of environmental guidelines for armed forces during peace and war”, in Jay E. Austin and Carl E. Bruch, eds., *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

“Constraints on environmental disruption during the Gulf War”, in John O’Loughlin, Tom Mayer and Edward S. Greenberg, eds., *War and its Consequences: Lessons from the Persian Gulf Conflict*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., New York: HarperCollins College Publishers, 1994.

“Protected natural areas and the military”, *Environmental Conservation*, vol. 19, No. 4 (1992), pp. 343–348.

*Environmental Hazards of War: Releasing Dangerous Forces in an Industrialized World*. London, SAGE Publications, 1990.

“Herbicides in warfare: the case of Indochina”, in Philippe Bordeau, *et al.*, eds., *Ecotoxology and Climate*, New York, John Wiley and Sons, 1989.

WILMHURST, Elizabeth, ed.

*International Law and the Classification of Conflicts*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

WILMHURST, Elizabeth, and Susan BREAU, eds.

*Perspectives on the ICRC Study on Customary International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

WHITTEMORE, Luke

“Intervention and post-conflict natural resource governance: lessons from Liberia”, *Minnesota Journal of International Law*, vol. 17, No. 2 (2008), pp. 387–433.

WORMALD, Alexandra

“Protecting the environment during and after armed conflict, the International Law Commission and an overdue due diligence duty for corporations: good in principle?”, *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies*, vol. 12 (2021), pp. 314–343.

WYATT, Julian

“Law-making at the intersection of international environmental, humanitarian and criminal law: the issue of damage to the environment in international armed conflict”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 92, No. 879 (2010), pp. 593–646.

YOSHIDA, Keina

“The protection of the environment: a gendered analysis”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, vol. 10, 2020, No. 1, pp. 283–305.

ZAMIR, Noam

*Classification of Conflicts in International Humanitarian Law: The Legal Impact of Foreign Intervention in Civil Wars*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2017.

ZARSKY, Lyuba, ed.

*Human Rights and the Environment: Conflicts and Norms in a Globalizing World*. London, Earthscan, 2002.

ZEMMALI, Ameer

“The right to water in times of armed conflict”, in Liesbeth Lijnzaad *et al.*, eds., *Making the Voice of Humanity Heard: essays on humanitarian assistance and international humanitarian law in honour of HRH Princess Margriet of the Netherlands*, Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff, 2004, pp. 307–318.

“La protection de l’environnement en période de conflit armé dans les normes humanitaires et l’action du Comité international de la Croix Rouge”, in Najeeb Al-Nauimi and Richard Meese, eds., *International Legal Issues Arising under the United Nations Decade of International Law*, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff, 1995 pp. 105–131.

“The protection of water in times of armed conflicts”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 35, No. 308 (1995), pp. 550–564.

---