



ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ
ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ



**РАМОЧНАЯ КОНВЕНЦИЯ
ОБ ИЗМЕНЕНИИ КЛИМАТА**

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**СПЕЦИАЛЬНАЯ РАБОЧАЯ ГРУППА ПО ДАЛЬНЕЙШИМ
ОБЯЗАТЕЛЬСТВАМ ДЛЯ СТОРОН, ВКЛЮЧЕННЫХ В
ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ I, СОГЛАСНО КИОТСКОМУ ПРОТОКОЛУ
Шестая сессия**

Аккра, 21-27 августа 2008 года, и Познань, 1-10 декабря 2008 года

Пункт 3 b) повестки дня

Анализ средств для достижения целевых показателей в области сокращения выбросов и определение путей повышения их эффективности и вклада в устойчивое развитие: землепользование, изменения в землепользовании и лесное хозяйство

Землепользование, изменения в землепользовании и лесное хозяйство

Проект выводов, предложенный Председателем

1. В соответствии со своими выводами, принятыми на возобновленной пятой сессии¹, Специальная рабочая группа по дальнейшим обязательствам для Сторон, включенных в приложение I согласно Киотскому протоколу (СРГ-КП), продолжила рассмотрение вопроса о том, каким образом рассматривать, когда это применимо, определения, условия, правила и руководящие принципы в отношении землепользования, изменений в землепользовании и лесного хозяйства (ЗИЗЛХ) в ходе второго периода действия обязательств по Киотскому протоколу в качестве средств, имеющихся в распоряжении Сторон, включенных в приложение I, для достижения целевых показателей в области сокращения выбросов, а также методов повышения эффективности этих средств и их вклада в устойчивое развитие.
2. СРГ-КП постановила продолжить на своей возобновленной шестой сессии (декабрь 2008 года) рассмотрение вопроса о том, каким образом рассматривать, когда это применимо, определения, условия, правила и руководящие принципы в отношении ЗИЗЛХ с учетом информации, содержащейся в приложении к этим выводам, а также с учетом приложения IV к докладу СРГ-КП о работе ее возобновленной пятой сессии².
3. СРГ-КП призвала Стороны обмениваться информацией, с тем чтобы повысить понимание последствий вариантов того, каким образом рассматривать, когда это применимо, определения, условия, правила и руководящие принципы в отношении ЗИЗЛХ, включая последствия для финансовой отчетности, до ее возобновленной шестой сессии. Для содействия обмену информацией СРГ-КП предложила Сторонам представлять соответствующую информацию в

¹ FCCC/KP/AWG/2008/3, пункты 23-27.

² FCCC/KP/AWG/2008/3.

секретариат на добровольной и неофициальной основе, а также просила секретариат разместить эту информацию на веб-сайте РКИКООН к 20 ноября 2008 года.

Annex

[ENGLISH ONLY]

Possible options for consideration

1. Under all options, the principles contained in decision 16/CMP.1, paragraph 1, would be retained with or without amendment.
2. For all options listed below, activities under Article 3, paragraph 4,¹ other than forest management will be considered in due course.

Option 1²**A. Definitions³**No changes.⁴

OR

Definitions remain as in the annex to decision 16/CMP.1:

- Except for the definition of deforestation, which is amended to provide for land-use flexibility⁵ AND/OR
- Other definitions added to accommodate additional activities under Article 3.4 as required (options proposed for consideration are: wetland degradation and restoration; forest degradation or amending the definition of forest management; and devegetation). If this option is chosen, section C below will need to be amended accordingly.

B. Article 3, paragraph 3No changes.⁴

OR

No changes except deleting the afforestation and reforestation (A/R) credit and debit rule.

OR

No changes except extending the A/R rule.

C. Article 3, paragraph 4No changes.⁴

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” (i.e. remove the caps).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” and replace the appendix with a discount factor(s).

¹ Hereinafter referred to as Article 3.4.

² Sections, paragraphs and the appendix mentioned in the options refer to the annex to decision 16.CMP.1.

³ General set of definitions for land use, land-use change and forestry.

⁴ No changes in this context means no changes except those legally required.

⁵ Land-use flexibility in this context means allowing a Party to deforest an area of pre-1990 plantation forest and establish an equivalent forest elsewhere without incurring deforestation liabilities.

D. Article 12

Consider whether to amend this after the consideration of “non-permanence and other methodological issues”.

E. General

No changes.⁶

APPENDIX

No changes.⁶

OR

Change the figures in the appendix.

OR

Delete – without replacement by a discount factor(s).

OR

Delete – with replacement by a discount factor(s).

OTHER ISSUES

Voluntary versus compulsory

Clarify that all activities under Article 3.4 remain voluntary (except where a Party has accounted for an activity in the first commitment period).

OR

Clarify that accounting for forest management shall be compulsory but other activities under Article 3.4 remain voluntary (except where a Party has accounted for an activity in the first commitment period).

OR

Clarify that accounting for all activities under Article 3.4 shall be compulsory.

Harvested wood products or emissions from wood removed from an area of forest

Do not account for.

OR

Amend section E of this option to allow delaying the accounting for emissions from wood removed from an area of forest subject to accounting under Articles 3.3, 3.4 or 6.

OR

Create provisions for including harvested wood products. Possible approaches include: stock changes, production, simple decay and atmospheric flow.

Natural disturbances

No additional measures to address natural disturbances.

OR

Temporary removal from the accounting of areas subjected to natural disturbances

OR

Consider options for addressing natural disturbances and implement as appropriate.

⁶ No changes in this context means no changes except those legally required.

Option 2

A. Definitions

Same as Option 1.

B. Article 3, paragraph 3

Same as Option 1.

C. Article 3, paragraph 4

Net-net with base year

Amend current paragraph 9 to include forest management

AND

Leave caps in place (current para. 11).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” (i.e. remove the caps).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” and replace the appendix with a discount factor(s).

OR

Net-net with base period

Amend to include provisions for how a Party is to establish a base period for forest management over which anthropogenic emissions and removals will be assessed, and how anthropogenic emissions and removals from forest management during the subsequent commitment period will be assessed against the base period.

AND

Leave caps in place (current para. 11).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” (i.e. remove the caps).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” but replace the appendix with a discount factor(s).

D. Article 12

Same as Option 1.

E. General

Amend current paragraph 17 to remove references to Article 3, paragraph 4.

APPENDIX

Same as Option 1.

OTHER ISSUES

Voluntary versus compulsory

Same as Option 1.

Note: Under this option, there is a need to consider the implications for the continuity of accounting for lands under forest management.

Harvested wood products or emissions from wood removed from an area of forest

Same as Option 1.

Natural disturbances

Same as Option 1.

Option 3

A. Definitions

Same as Option 1.

B. Article 3, paragraph 3

Same as Option 1.

C. Article 3, paragraph 4

Net-net with forward looking baseline

Amend to include provisions for how a Party is to establish a forward-looking baseline for forest management to assess emissions and removals, and how anthropogenic emissions and removals from forest management during the subsequent commitment period will be assessed against the baseline.

Amend to establish how the baseline or the emissions and removals in the commitment period will be revised in response to “natural disturbances” and how any such revisions will be monitored and treated in future accounting periods.

AND

Leave caps in place (current para. 11).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” (i.e. remove the caps).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” and replace the appendix with a discount factor(s).

D. Article 12

Same as Option 1.

E. General

Same as Option 1.

APPENDIX

Same as Option 1.

OTHER ISSUES

Voluntary versus compulsory

Same as Option 1.

Note: Under this option, there is a need to consider the implications for the continuity of accounting for lands under forest management.

Harvested wood products or emissions from wood removed from an area of forest

Same as Option 1.

Option 4

A. Definitions

Delete.

B. Article 3, paragraph 3

Delete.

C. Article 3, paragraph 4

Delete.

D. Article 12

Same as Option 1.

AND

Definitions would need to be created for any land use, land-use change and forestry activities available under Article 12.

E. General

Delete.

APPENDIX

Delete.

OTHER ISSUES

Article 3.3 of the Kyoto Protocol

Delete.

Article 3.4 of the Kyoto Protocol

Delete.

Article 3.7 of the Kyoto Protocol

Amend to provide for how land-based accounting will be incorporated into the establishment of assigned amount.

Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol

Amend to incorporate land-based accounting.

Decision by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol

Include provisions for the treatment of land-based emissions and removals being incorporated into Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol.

Amend other decisions dealing with reporting of LULUCF activities, including decision 17/CMP.1.

Harvested wood products or emissions from wood removed from an area of forest

Same as Option 1.

Natural disturbances

Same as Option 1.
