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COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS  
Forty-eighth session  
Item 23 of the provisional agenda

**ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION  
OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES**

Note by the Secretary-General

Addendum

1. In accordance with relevant Economic and Social Council resolutions and in particular resolution 1986/35, the Commission on Human Rights, at its forty-eighth session, is called upon to elect half of the Sub-Commission membership and the corresponding alternates, if any, in accordance with the following pattern: four members from African States; two members from Asian States; two members from Eastern European States; two members from Latin American States and three members from Western European and other States.
2. The Secretary-General, in documents E/CN.4/1992/56 and Add.1, informed the Commission of the nominations of candidates and alternates for election to the Sub-Commission received as at 6 January 1992. Those documents also contained the biographical data of candidates and alternates which had been received.
3. Additional nominations and biographical data have been received since 6 January 1992. The present document contains the updated list of nominations for membership of the Sub-Commission as at 27 January 1992. This document also includes biographical data not reproduced in documents E/CN.4/1992/56 and Add.1 and/or received since 6 January 1992 (see annex).
4. Further communications and nominations received subsequent to the date of the present document will be reproduced in addenda.

5. The updated list of nominations as at 27 January 1992 is as follows:

African States

<u>Nominating Member State</u>	<u>Expert nominated</u>	<u>Alternate nominated</u>
Cameroon	Mr. Assira Engoute Leonard***	Ms. Arrey Florence Rita***
Côte d'Ivoire	Ms. Yolande Bouah épouse Tano**	Mr. Ayie Alexandre Ayie**
Egypt	Mr. Ahmed Khalifa*	Mr. Ahmed Khalil*
Ethiopia	Mr. Fisseha Yimer*	
Morocco	Ms. Halima Embarek Warzazi*	
Niger	Ms. Mahamane Fassoma***	Mr. Nouhou Mounkeila***
Somalia	Mr. Aidid Abdillahi Ilkahanaf*	
Tunisia	Mr. Saïd Naceur Ramadhane*	Mr. Abdelfettah Amor*

Asian States

<u>Nominating Member State</u>	<u>Expert nominated</u>	<u>Alternate nominated</u>
Bangladesh	Mr. Muksum-Ul-Hakim*	Mr. Tafazzal Hossain Khan*
Iran	Mr. Abass Safarian*	
Japan	Mr. Ribot Hatano*	Mr. Yoso Yokota*
Lebanon	Mr. Osman El-Hajje**	

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\* For biographical data see E/CN.4/1992/56 and Add.1, annexes.

\*\* Biographical data contained in the annex to the present document.

\*\*\* Biographical data not yet received by the secretariat; it will be issued in a subsequent addendum.

Eastern European States

<u>Nominating Member State</u>	<u>Expert nominated</u>	<u>Alternate nominated</u>
Hungary	Mr. Gáspár Bíró*	
Poland	Ms. Anna Michalska**	
Romania	Mr. Ioan Maxim*	Mr. Petru Pavel Gavrilescu*
Ukraine	Mr. Volodymyr Boutkevitch*	Mr. Olexandre Kouptchichine*

Latin American States

<u>Nominating Member State</u>	<u>Expert nominated</u>	<u>Alternate nominated</u>
Colombia	Ms. Clemencia Forero Ucros**	Mr. Jorge Orlando Melo**
Costa Rica	Ms. Elizabeth Odio-Benito*	Mr. Jorge Rhenán-Segura*
Cuba	Mr. Miguel J. Alfonso Martínez*	Ms. Marianela Ferriol Echevarría*
Ecuador	Mr. César Verduga*	

Western European and other States

<u>Nominating Member State</u>	<u>Expert nominated</u>	<u>Alternate nominated</u>
Belgium	Mr. Marc Bossuyt*	Mr. Guy Genot*
Norway	Mr. Asbjørn Eide*	Mr. Jan Helgesen*
United States of America	Ms. Linda Chavez*	Mr. Robert J. Portman*

Annex

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Ms. YOLANDE BOUAH épouse TANO (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Côte d'Ivoire)

Date of birth: 17 July 1953

Place of birth: Grand-Bassam (Côte d'Ivoire)

Marital status: Married, three children

University diplomas and certificates

1975: Degree in private law  
Faculty of Law, Abidjan

1977: Diploma in Advanced Studies in Fundamental  
Private Law  
Faculty of Law, Rennes (France)

1982: Doctorate in private law  
Faculty of Law, Montpellier (France);  
Thesis subject: "The minor in Ivorian law"

1985: Agrégation in Law (Private Law)  
CAMES Libreville  
First in order of merit

Professional experience

1977 - 1982: Teaching assistant in private law

1982 - 1985: Assistant lecturer in private law

1985: Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Abidjan

Specialized fields

Civil law (persons - family - obligations - personal property - security -  
special contracts - real estate law)

Private judicial law

Maritime law

Banking law

Social law

Activities

- 1985 - 1992: Chairman, Department of Private Law, Faculty of Law, Abidjan
- 1986 - 1990: Chairman of Postgraduate Studies (Private Law Section), Faculty of Law, Abidjan
- 1986 - 1992: Chairman of CAPA Board (Legal Profession Diploma)
- 1986 - 1994: Member of the University Council, National University of Côte d'Ivoire
- 1991 - 1992: Member of the Disciplinary Committee of the National University
- 1986 - 1993: Member of the Scientific and Technical Committee of CAMES (African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education)
- 1989 - 1992: Deputy Dean (Principal Adviser to Dean) of Faculty of Law

External activities

Member of the Legal Committee of the Association des Femmes ivoiriennes, participated in law extension broadcasts

Member of the Association des Femmes Juristes of Côte d'Ivoire

Involved in a number of consultations with the World Bank

Consultant to the African Development Bank (ADB)

Participant in various seminars organized by UNICEF (protection of children), the African American Institute and the United States Information Agency (the American legal system), the United States State Department (American legal and judicial system), etc.

Legal adviser to the "Safe Motherhood" Association

UNICEF consultant for the study of the status of women and children in Côte d'Ivoire (June 1990 - September 1990): assisted with preparation of 1991 report

Associate in the law firm Kanga et Associés

Member of the Côte d'Ivoire Foreign Ministry delegation at the World Summit for Children, held in September 1990 at the United Nations

March 1991: Ivorian-Italian symposium on Ivorian and Italian legal systems on the occasion of the seventh centenary of the founding of the University of Macerata (Italy)

December 1991: symposium on "Public authorities and African economic development" at the University of Social Sciences, Toulouse (France)

Publications

"La Protection du mineur en Droit Ivoirien"  
"L'Inaptitude Juridique de l'Analphabète"  
"Femme enceinte et droit du Travail"  
"Monogamie ou Polygamie: Un difficile choix de société?"  
"La Précarité des titres fonciers en droit ivoirien"

Current research

Deposits or down-payments in sales contracts  
Compensation for bodily injuries since the reform of insurance law  
Seasonal contracts  
Passengers in transit

Mr. AYIE ALEXANDER AYIE (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Côte d'Ivoire)

Born 21 August 1954 at Yakassé-Attobrou, Côte d'Ivoire

Marital status: Married, three children

School and university studies

- 1961-1966: Yakassé-Attobrou Primary School
- 1967-1971: Abidjan-Plateau Junior Secondary School
- 1972-1974: Agboville Senior High School
- 1975: First Certificate of law degree, University of Côte d'Ivoire
- 1976: Diploma in General University Studies, University of Côte d'Ivoire
- 1977: Degree in Law - judicial careers, University of Côte d'Ivoire
- 1978: Master's degree in law - judicial careers
- 1979: Diploma of Advanced Studies in Fundamental Private Law, University of Nice, France
- 1980: Diploma of Advanced Studies in Public and Private International Law, University of Nice, France
- 1985: Doctor of Law, University of Nice

Professional experience

- 1981-1985: Teaching assistant, Faculty of Law, National University of Côte d'Ivoire
- 1985-1991: Assistant lecturer, Faculty of Law
- 1990-1992: Lecturer

Academic works

- 1979: "Les Sûretés sur la chose d'autrui", mémoire DEA. Faculté de Droit, Nice - France
- 1980: "Les conflits de lois relatifs à la Conversion de la séparation de corps en divorce". DEA, Faculté de Droit, Nice - France

- 1985: "Les fonctions du droit pénal économique dans les systèmes économiques contemporains", doctoral thesis, Nice
- 1987: "L'incidence de la réforme du 2 Aout 1983 sur la loi applicable au régime matrimonial en droit ivoirien". Annales de la Faculté de Droit, 1988 and Revue internationale de Droit africain et comparé, 1989
- 1988: "L'administration provisoire et la nomination d'un mandataire chargé de convoquer l'assemblée des actionnaires" RID 1988, No. 3/4
- 1990: "Le bail à construction: une solution idéale pour la mise en valeur des terrains urbains?" Etudes et Documents du Centre Ivoirien de Recherches et d'Etudes Juridiques, vol. 4, 1990
- 1991: "Le Tiers intéressé au contrat en droit français".

Languages

Studied: English, Spanish, Latin

Written and  
spoken: English



Mr. OSMAN EL-HAJJE (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Lebanon)

Place and date of birth: Tripoli, Lebanon, 21 July 1944

Nationality: Lebanese

#### Background

Completion of secondary studies at Tripoli High School, Lebanon, 1963. From 1964 to 1967 worked on family farm, Tripoli, Lebanon. In 1968, began university studies and obtained qualifying certificate for diploma in higher accountancy studies, Academy of Lyon, France, 1968. Studied at Faculty of Law of University of Geneva from 1969/70:

Degree in Law, University of Geneva

Diploma of Advanced Studies in Law

Diploma of Advanced Studies in Political Science, University Institute of Advanced International Studies, Geneva

Bachelor of Arts, University of Lyon, France

Doctor in Political Science, International Law, University of Geneva

#### Academic works

"La protection des minorités et la prévention des tendances racistes et xénophobes."

"Le contrôle de l'application des conventions internationales des droits de l'homme" (in préparation).

"Contributions à plusieurs sessions de l'Institut International de droit humanitaire à SANREMO (Italie)."

"Les Etats islamiques et les instruments internationaux des droits de l'homme."

"Le Statut juridique des fonds arabes de développement."

"L'arbitrage entre Etat et personne privée étrangère: l'exemple des nationalisations des compagnies pétrolières en Libye."

"Le statut juridique de l'état commerçant."

"Le mouvement wahabite dans la presqu'île arabique aux XVIII<sup>ème</sup> et XIX<sup>ème</sup> siècles."

"La désagrégation de l'Empire Ottoman."

"La nature du droit de vote dans la société anonyme: prérogative ou fonction, (Etude comparée)."

#### Activities

Co-founder and Vice-President of the General Union of Lebanese Students in France, 1970-1971

Member of law firm, Tripoli, Lebanon, 1975/1976

Member of permanent delegation of Arab League in Geneva in 1978, serving as information officer and then as legal and social affairs officer, in which capacity participated in the work of:

United Nations Commission on Human Rights;  
Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities;  
International Conference on the Law of the Sea, (member of Arabic drafting committee)

Also attended:

Several sessions of Economic and Social Council;  
Second World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, August 1983;  
International Conference on the Question of Palestine, 1983;  
Twenty-fifth International Conference of the Red Cross;  
Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme;  
International Labour Conferences and ILO Governing Body;  
World Health Assemblies and Executive Board of WHO;  
International Law Commission;  
Two International Conferences on Assistance to Refugees in Africa, 1984 and 1985;  
Meetings of UNCTAD.

#### Inter-Arab activity

Coordination of meetings of Arab ambassadors to Switzerland in Bern and Geneva;  
Coordination of meetings of Council of Arab Ministers of Labour, Geneva;  
Coordination of meetings of Council of Arab Ministers of Health, Geneva;  
Coordination of the 1983 session of the Council of Arab Ministers for Foreign Affairs at the International Conference on the Question of Palestine, 1983.

#### Other activities

Professor of International Law, Jinane University, Tripoli, Lebanon since 1990;

President and founder of the Centre for Human Rights, Jinane University, Tripoli, Lebanon, 1991;

Adviser to the Lebanese delegation at the forty-fifth session of the Commission on Human Rights, 1989;

Adviser to the General Confederation of Labour of Lebanon;

Arbitrator with the Euro-Arab Union of Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Paris and of Swiss-Arab Union of Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Geneva;

Member of the Association des Amis du Centre d'Etude sur l'Asie, Geneva

Ms. Anna Michalska (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Poland)

Born: 3 January 1940, Warsaw, Poland

Nationality: Polish

Degrees:

1962 LL.M. at Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan, Poland

1967 Doctor of Law

1974 Associate Professor of Law

1985 Professor of Law

Academic and professional positions:

Professor at the Department of International Law, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan

Lecturer in international public law and in international protection of human rights

Previous academic and professional experience:

Visiting lecturer at the Sorbonne University, Paris

Visiting lecturer at the Summer School International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg

Expert in the projects carried out by the UNESCO Division of Human Rights and Peace:

- Racial Discrimination (Lisbon, 1983)
- Rights of Peoples to Self-Determination (Harare, 1985)
- Peoples' Rights and Minorities' Rights (Budapest, 1991)

Participation in international conferences:

Self-Determination of Peoples (Klingenthal, 1986)

Colloquy on the European Convention on Human Rights (Copenhagen - Oslo - Lund, 1990)

A number of other conferences held in Mexico, Barcelona, Edinburgh, Amsterdam, Geneva, Middelburg, Dusseldorf, Bonn and Kiev

Teaching subjects:

International public law,

International protection of human rights

Publications:

Fundamental Human Rights in the National Legal Order and International Law (in Polish)

International Covenants on Human Rights (in Polish)

Papers published within the last five years

In foreign languages -

1. La protection transnationale de droits de l'homme. In: Rapports Polonais: XII Congrès International de Droit Compare. Warszawa 1986
2. Interpretation of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights in the Light of Reports of the Human Rights Committee. In: Polish Yearbook of International Law, vol. 15/1986
3. Right to Peace as Human Right. Evolution of the Conception. In: Polish Peace Research Studies, vol. 1/1988
4. La protection internationale du droit à la vie. In: Polish Yearbook of International Law, vol. 17/1988
5. Universalité des droits de l'homme dans un monde pluraliste. In: Actes du colloque organisé par le Conseil de l'Europe. Strasbourg 1990
6. The Socialist Conception of Human Rights. The Polish Perspective. In: Human Rights in a Pluralistic World. London 1990
7. Rights of Peoples to Self-Determination. In: Issues of Self-Determination. Aberdeen 1991

In Polish:

8. Human Rights Covenants and the Protection of Human Rights on the Regional Level. In: Panstwo i Prawo, vol. 2/1987
9. Universality of Human Rights. In: Panstwo, Prawo, Obywatel. Warszawa 1989
10. Individual Petition before the Human Rights Committee. In: Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Socjologiczny, vol. 3/1989
11. International Protection of the Right to Food. In: Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Socjologiczny, vol. 2/1990
12. Protection of Minorities in the Light of the Activities of the Human Rights Committee. In: Panstwo i Prawo, vol. 6/1990.

Ms. CLEMENCIA FORERO UCROS (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Colombia)

Place and date of birth: Bogota, 17 January 1948

Marital status: Married

Studies:

Colegio Anglo Colombiano: Graduate

University of Cambridge: Certificate of proficiency in English  
(special mention)

University of the Andes: Bachelor of Philosophy and Arts

Javeriana University: Master's degree in political studies

Languages: English and French

Publications:

"Imagen de la Existencia en Miguel de Unamuno", Tesis de Grado, Universidad de los Andes, facultad de Filosofía y Letras.

"La Política Internacional del Gobierno de Belisario Betancur" Investigación de Grado - Magister, Universidad Javeriana.

"Los No Alineados", Bogotá, 1988.

Academic experience:

Lecturer, Faculty of Philosophy and Arts, University of the Andes,

University of Rosario, Professor of Law

Lecturer, Institute of International Studies and Institute of Higher Development Studies, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Posts held:

Chief, Cultural Relations Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Under-Secretary for International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Chairman of the National Section of the Permanent South Pacific Commission

Secretary-General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, 13 March 1989–7 August 1990;  
Decree No. 501 of 13 March 1989

Member of the Presidential Commission for Colombian-Venezuelan Frontier  
Integration

Minister Responsible for Foreign Affairs; Decree No. 788 of April 1989

Official conferences:

Representative of Colombia, with rank of ambassador, at the special meeting of the Coordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries on Latin America and the Caribbean, Georgetown 1987;

Colombian delegate with rank of ambassador, at the forty-second regular session of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, 1987;

Alternate Chairman of the Colombian delegation at the meeting of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, New York, 1987;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador, at the meeting of the Coordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries on Disarmament, Havana, 1988;

Delegate of Colombia at the eighteenth regular session of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States, El Salvador, 1988;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador at the meeting of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the Non-Aligned Countries, Nicosia, Cyprus, 1988;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador, at the Conference of States Parties to the 1925 Geneva Protocol and other interested States (Conference on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons), Paris, 1989;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador, at the Ministerial Conference on political dialogue and economic cooperation between Central American countries and the European Economic Community, Dublin, 1990;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador, at the Ministerial Conference on political dialogue and economic cooperation between Central American countries and Central and Eastern Europe, Budapest, 1990;

As Deputy-Minister, attended the meeting of ambassadors of Colombia to Central and Eastern European countries, Budapest, April 1990;

Workshop Seminar for Senior Diplomats on relations between Latin America and the European Economic Community, Madrid-Brussels, June 1990;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador on special assignment, to the presidential summit of leaders of Central American countries, as observer, San José, Costa Rica, December 1990;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador on special assignment, at the session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, March 1991;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador on special assignment, to the seminar on Colombia organized by the Swedish Government, Stockholm, June 1991;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador on special assignment, to the symposium on the Americas organized by the Washington Embassy, the Office of Consular Affairs and the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, September 1991.

Decorations:

Order of Francisco Miranda, First Class, conferred by the Government of Venezuela, Caracas, July 1990.

Mr. JORGE ORLANDO MELO (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Colombia)

Place and date of birth: Medellín, 30 August 1942

Nationality: Colombian

Present post:

Presidential Adviser on Human Rights (since September 1990)

University studies:

Bachelor of Philosophy and Arts, National University of Colombia,  
Bogotá (1960-1963)

Master of Arts, Latin-American history, University of North Carolina at  
Chapel Hill, 1965-1967

Latin American history, University of Oxford, 1974-1976

University teaching experience:

Full-time Lecturer in European and Latin American history, National University  
of Colombia, 1964-1971

Lecturer in Latin-American and Colombian history, Universidad del Valle,  
1971-1988

Guest Lecturer, History of Colombia, University of the Andes, Bogotá, 1970

Visiting Professor, Latin American history, Duke University, 1982

Visiting Lecturer, Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (FLACSO),  
Quito, 1987

Lecturer in post-graduate Andean history studies; FLACSO, Quito, 1986

Associate Professor, Institute of Political Studies and International  
Relations, National University, January 1988-1990

University administrative and managerial experience:

Director of publications, National University, 1969

Director, Centre for Development Studies, National University, 1971

Director, History Department, National University 1968-



Dean of Research, Universidad del Valle, 1978-1983

Academic Vice-Rector, Universidad del Valle, 1983-1984

Rector, Universidad del Valle, on various occasions

Director, Institute of Political Studies and International Relations, National University of Colombia, 1990

Executive and Advisory bodies:

Member of the Evaluation Committee on Agrarian Reform, 1970

Member of the Executive Board, Foundation for the Promotion of Research and Technology, Banco de la República, 1978-1991

Member of the Executive Board, Fund for the Protection of the Environment (FEN-Colombia), 1984-1991

Member of the Executive Board, Cultural Foundation, 1989-1991

Member of the Executive Board, Centre for Studies on Colombia, CEREC, 1984-1991

Other activities:

Founder, Editorial Oveja Negra, 1969

Editor, Análisis Político, 1990

Member of the Editorial Board, Boletín Cultural y Bibliográfico, Banco de la República, 1983-1991

History Editor, Credencial Historia, 1991

Member of the Colombian delegation to the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1991

Principal publications:

Historia de Colombia: El Establecimiento de la Dominación Española (Bogotá, 1977) two editions.

Sobre Historia y Política (Bogotá, 1979).

"Las Viscisitudes del Modelo Liberal", José Antonio Ocampo, (Ed.): Historia Económica de Colombia (Bogotá, Siglo XXI Editores, 1987).

Reportaje de la Historia de Colombia, 2 Vols. (Bogotá, Editorial Planeta, 1989).

Raíces, Bogotá, 1989.

General editor and contributor, Historia de Antioquia, Bogotá, "Política y Políticos en Antioquia", Memoria del Simposio Los Estudios Regionales en Colombia: el caso de Antioquia (Medellín, 1982).

Editor and contributor, Colombia Hoy, (Bogotá, 1991).

Academic Editor, Gran Enciclopedia de Colombia, Vol. 1 y 2 (Bogotá, 1991).

"La Educación en Colombia: Feria de Ilusiones", Lecturas de Economía (Medellín, 1985).

"El Proceso de Modernización en Colombia", Revista Universidad Nacional de Colombia, 20 (Medellín, 1985).

"La Historia de la Ciencia en Colombia", Revista Universidad de Antioquia, 203 (Medellín, 1986).

"Del Federalismo al Centralismo", "La Constitución de 1886", "La Evolución Política, 1910-1922", Alvaro Tirado Mejía (Ed.) Nueva Historia de Colombia (Bogotá, Editorial Planeta, 1989).

"Núñez y la Constitución de 1886: Triunfo y Francaso de un Reformador", Núñez y Caro, 1886, Documentos del Simposio Núñez-Caro (Bogotá, 1986).

"La Evolución Política de Antioquia, 1830-1852", Historia de Antioquia (Medellín, 1987).

"La Conquista Antioqueña", Historia de Antioquia (Medellín, 1987).

"La Política en Antioquia, 1900-1946", Historia de Antioquia (Medellín, 1987).

"Francisco Antonio Moreno y Escandón, un burócrata criollo", prólogue to Moreno y Escandón, Indios y Mestizos en la Nueva Granada durante el siglo XVIII (Bogotá, 1986).

"La Literatura Histórica durante la República", Manual de Historia de la Literatura colombiana (Bogotá, Editorial Planeta, 1988).

"Colombia, entre la Violencia y la Esperanza", Vuelta, 3 (Buenos Aires, 1986; Mexico, 1987).

"Una Década en Investigación Histórica", Boletín Cultural y Bibliográfico, No. 15 (Bogotá, 1988).

"Hablemos de la Universidad Nacional", Análisis Político, No. 5 (Bogotá, 1988).

"La Constitución Brasileña: Liberalismo, Democracia y Participación", Análisis Político, No. 6 (Bogotá, 1989).

"Etnia, Región e Identidad": El fluctuante discurso de la Identidad",  
Memorias del VII Congreso de Antropología (Bogotá, 1990).

"Mecanismos Institucionales de Protección. Se justifica el Defensor de  
Derechos" (Bogotá, 1991).

"Consideraciones Generales sobre el Impacto de la Violencia en la Historia  
reciente del país" (Bogotá, 1990).

Awards and distinctions:

Alejandro Angel Escobar National Prize for Science, Bogotá, 1988, as co-author  
of the book Historia Económica de Colombia.

Simon Bolívar National Prize for Journalism, best original contribution, for  
Historia de Antioquia, 1988.

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