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环境与可持续发展：小岛屿发展中国家
可持续发展全球会议成果的执行情况

双边捐助者、联合国组织和区域组织及
非联合国组织已执行、正在执行和拟在
1999—2003 年期间执行的促进小岛屿
发展中国家可持续发展的计划和项目
秘书长的报告

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一、导言

1. 大会在 1995 年第五十届会议上通过了 1995 年 12 月 20 日第 50/116 号决议,其中请秘书长向大会第五十三届会议提出报告,说明为响应《小岛屿发展中国家可持续发展行动纲领》¹ 执行的关于小岛屿发展中国家可持续发展的计划、方案和项目,以及正在执行和拟在提出该报告后五年内执行的计划、方案和项目。其后大会 1996 年 12 月 16 日第 51/183 号决议和 1997 年 12 月 18 日第 52/2020 号决议重申了这项要求。本报告是就这些预期而编写的。

2. 为收集编写本报告所需的资料,经济和社会事务部请双边捐助者、联合国与非联合国多边组织与机构和小岛屿发展中国家区域组织提供必要的资料。答复者名单列于本报告附件一。一些组织未能按期提出,但表示它们将就紧接 1999 年大会第五十四届常会之前举行的大会特别会议提出综合报告,深入评价在执行《行动纲领》方面所取得的进展。²

3. 为符合大会要求,关于项目的资料将编入分开的表内,分别为:已执行的项目;执行中的项目;和拟在 1999—2003 年期间执行的项目。在每一表内,资料是按方案领域和捐助者类别列出。每一表包含五个栏目,列出报告国或组织名称的资料、项目简要说明、按美元计值的项目费用、项目开始与完成日期和与项目有关的评论。在每一表的末尾必要时列有注释,以作进一步说明。

4. 发展项目,特别是基础设施项目,往往是按多年时限计划和执行。因此,答复者报告的许多项目是在 1990 年代初期开始执行并持续到小岛屿发展中国家可持续发展全球会议召开的 1994 年之后。因此,本报告也收入 1994 年之前开始执行的那些项目的资料。

5. 由于双边捐助者和区域与多边组织均报告同一期间的同一方案领域,它们可能提供同一项目的一些资料。在资料许可的范围内,已设法消除双重计算的情况。所有的答复者均受到紧密的交叉核对,尤其是在气候变化、生物多样化和淡水资源等领域,在这些领域中,全球环境融资(环境融资)作为供资机制和联合国开发计划署(开发计划署)与联合国环境规划署(环境规划署)作为执行机构,可能报告同一项目。一些双边捐助者也报告它们对环境融资捐款。如出现这些情况,只将环境融

资的提供的资金列入本报告期内,将其他答复者的相同资料省略。

6. 在编写本报告时,若干双边捐助者——包括一些主要的捐助者——和一些区域与多边组织尚未对经济和社会事务部请它们提供资料的要求作出回复。因此,本报告提供的资料并不是很完整。

二、项目说明

7. 几乎所有的答复者均使用发给它们的统一表格格式提供了很有条理的简明资料。其中若干答复者,包括欧洲委员会,开发计划署和联合国教育、科学及文化组织(教科文组织),就各表补充了报告和出版物,以更详细说明它们执行《行动纲领》的活动和主动行动。已设法将这些报告和出版物中的资料摘要载入表内。各表内所载资料虽然并不是很完整,但总的来说很足以说明各国和各组织在执行《行动纲领》方面所采取的主动行动和活动的意旨。

A. 已执行的项目

8. 表 1 列出了双边捐助者和区域组织与多边组织执行的项目,分成三个分部分,以反映三种类别的答复者。项目宗旨和内容的说明表明,《行动纲领》的主题领域已相当完整地纳入。有很大数目的项目,如气候变化、废物管理、海岸和海洋资源、淡水资源、陆地资源、生物多样化和旅游资源等领域下所列出的,是为了保护环境和养护资源。其他项目,包括科学和技术、运输和交通、国家和区域机构和人力资源的开发等领域下所列出的,是专门为了促进一般的发展。

9. 项目说明显示,大体上这些项目可粗略分类为“软项目”和“硬项目”。属于“软项目”类别的项目大部分为技术性和政策分析、规划和协调性的。这些项目采取了讲习班、讨论会、专家会议、训练、出版物、技术咨询服务和援助形式。属于“硬项目”类别的则大部分与基础设施的发展如建造海堤与防护工事、建设道路和桥梁、改造设备与设施、建筑港口与学校等。

10. 项目费用差别很大,从 10 000 美元到数百万美元不等。一般来说,“软”项目与“硬”项目——尤其是大的基础建设项目——相比,所得的拨款较少。如所预期的,“软”项目一般都在一年内开始和完成,“硬”项目

往往计划需时数年。在双边捐助者资助的项目中,主要的是“硬”项目,其中许多是多年周期性的,需要政府对政府的合作。

11. 一些双边捐助者似乎着重于与它们有较强的地理或历史联系的小岛屿发展中国家。虽然这一特点在提供给本报告使用的资料中表现得很明显,但这种捐助者的偏向是不是属于一般趋势或形态的一部分并不清除。由于牵涉到比较大的费用,一些部门如渔业发展和运输与交通,吸收的资金较其他部门为多。有些方案领域象废物管理、区域机构及科学和技术,似乎得到的注意不够。在国际组织资助或执行的项目中,似乎没有明显形态的偏好或着重面。可以理解的是,联合国系统的基金、方案和专门机构的重点是它们负有具体任务和具有专门知识的方案领域。

12. 在答复者提供的资料中可以明确发现的一个重要特点是强调国家机构和行政能力以及人力资源的开发,这两个领域项目数量和分配到的资金的庞大反映了这点。这一现象似乎表明各国和各区域组织与多边组织对这些方案领域对小岛屿发展中国家的重要性有一致看法。

13. 各区域组织和多边组织提供的项目资料反映出它们承担了较“软”项目。联合国系统各基金、方案和专门机构以及非联合国的国际组织和区域组织已组织了大量的讲习班和讨论会讨论专题或具体的主题。这些组织,包括拉丁美洲和加勒比经济委员会(拉加经委会)和亚洲及太平洋经济社会委员会(亚太经社会)均已出版了许多报告和研究与技术性文件。³ 其他区域和国际组织也是如此。从费用的角度,这些项目的大部分都属于小的,期间也较短。

B. 执行中的项目

14. 表 2 提供了执行中的项目的资料。大体上上文所列表 1 的主要特点继续适用于这些项目。一些双边捐助者已在从前项目较少的领域,如废物管理、区域机构和科学与技术,增加新的项目的数目。但是,这些领域仍旧继续受到较少的注意。同样的,若干多边组织提供的资料显示了类似增加新项目的情况。这当然是积极的发展,显示出这些国家和组织已在某种程度上对《行动纲领》的呼吁作出了回应。

15. 表 1 和表 2 中一些双边捐助者提供的资料显示出了一些基础设施和能力建设项目的阶段性特点。这些项目是分阶段执行。对各项目能够取得的早先阶段的

观察显示,结果大部分都是正面的,认为值得继续下去。有若干案例,如在气象服务方面对太平洋小岛屿发展中国家的技术援助,所提供的支助是多年期不间断持续下去的,表明了这些国家对人力资源开发和能力建设的更长期需要。

C. 拟执行的项目

16. 如表 3 所示,下一个五年当中计划执行的项目少了。很多。有些双边捐助者将缺乏关于未来计划的资料归因于预算过程。虽然有更多的项目拟由多边组织执行,但其中大部分项目的时限均只到 2000 或 2001 年。因此,表 3 所显示的现象并不足以对进一步执行《行动纲领》方面的双边或多边支助的未来趋势或形态得出任何的结论。

17. 但是,关于发展资金来源的资料可能给未来的情况提出进一步的提示。欧洲联盟委员会在关于对岛屿发展中国家的援助的简报说明中指出,在《洛美公约》的范畴内,它已就 1996—2000 年期间总共向非洲、加勒比和太平洋区域的岛屿发展中国家拨款 7.717 亿欧元单位(8.467 亿美元)。援助的重点为农村发展、渔业、运输、交通和社会发展。表 4 载有对受援岛屿发展中国家的拨款细目。

18. 在欧洲联盟委员会关于后 2000 年发展合作的建议中,消除贫穷是当成总的战略目标。提议在伙伴关系的每一个方面采行的主要指导原则为:将可持续管理环境和自然资源与发展活动结合的原则,其中将考虑到小岛屿发展中国家的脆弱性,尤其是气候变迁的威胁。虽然这一方针似乎是向支持进一步执行《行动纲领》的方向前进的一步,但仍不消除在后 2000 年协定的范畴内还要分配多少款项给小岛屿发展中国家。

三、其他书面答复

19. 有几个答复者不用统一表格安排资料,而是提供有关它们的支助的文字说明或其他说明。德国在技术合作和金融合作项下提供了关于它对小岛屿发展中国家的承付款项的资料。在 1994—1997 年期间,小岛屿发展中国家在这一期间所执行的技术合作项目方面共收到了约 4400 万美元,在技术合作项目方面收到 6500 万美元,在仍在执行的金融合作项目方面共对 24 个小岛屿发展中国家承付 8000 万美元。绝大多数项目强调国家机构和行政能力及人力资源的开发。未来五年拟执行的项目较少。已经报告的是到 1998 年 6 月 30 日为

止正在执行的政府对政府项目,估计总额为 4500 万美元。这些项目有待进一步评价。

20. 国际原子能机构(原子能机构)报告说,它目前并未有项目进行,但该机构的海洋环境实验室将就 1999—2003 年期间小岛屿发展中国家所提训练或援助要求作出回应。

21. 联合国国际药物管制规划署(药物管制署)就其倡议提供了详细的资料。其项目重点为拉丁美洲和加勒比区域的药物管制,范围从减少药物需求和执法到预防教育、药物管制和旅游以及妇女与发展。到 1998 年年中,药物管制署提供约 1400 万美元用于执行这些项目;它已对目前进行中的项目再承诺 1200 万美元,并已计划在未来五年提供约 1600 万美元。

22. 加勒比开发银行报告说,它已在加强机构和能力建设两个方案领域方面对若干区域技术援助项目提供捐助。它也共同资助了东加勒比区域的一个固体废物管理项目。

四、结论

23. 虽然双边捐助者、区域组织和国际组织提供的资料并不完全,但有助于评价国际社会对《行动纲领》的反应程度。各表中所载的现有资料显示,虽然《行动纲领》方案领域的范围很完整,但从项目数量和分配的资源来判断,双边捐助者、区域组织和国际组织强调的是国家的机构建设和人力资源的开发。就双边捐助者而言,渔业开发和运输与交通也得到很大的重视。一些方案领域,如废物管理、区域机构以及科学和技术受到的重视较少,虽然近年来这些领域的项目有一些增加。

24. 现有的资料似乎显示出从 1994 年小岛屿发展中国家可持续发展全球会议召开以来,项目数目有增加。由于没有取得一些主要捐助者的活动资料,同时由于答复者只就未来五年所要执行的项目提供粗略的资料,现在要判断这种增加是否将持续下去还为时过早。

25. 到目前为止还没有提供投入或希望更新它们的投入的捐助机构最好在捐助者会议之前完成这些工作,以便秘书处能够更新本报告和提交给会议作为背景资料文件。

26. 如果将来能配合审查个别方案领域的工作汇编方案和项目资料,则汇编工作的相关性和有用性将大为增

加。审查工作有可能因为资料更为集中而有助于更好地深入评价和评估《行动纲领》的执行工作。

注

¹ 《小岛屿发展中国家可持续发展全球会议的报告,布里奇敦,巴巴多斯,1994 年 4 月 25 日至 5 月 6 日》(联合国出版物,出售品编号: 94.I.18 和更正),第一章,第 1 号决议,附件二。

² 南太平洋区域环境规划署(南太平洋环境规划署)正在编写将要提交给大会特别会议的综合报告。其项目资料将在稍后提供给经济和社会事务部。国际提高妇女地位研究训练所(提高妇女地位研训所)在取得财政资源后将对小岛屿发展中国家采行其“妇女、环境管理和可持续发展”全套训练模式。非洲开发银行报告说因进行年度会议,编写项目资料的工作受到拖延。

³ 这些报告和出版物并非个别列入表内,而是合并放在相关项下。

Plans and Projects for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States Implemented, under Implementation or Envisaged for the Period of 1999-2003 by Bilateral Donors, United Nations Organizations and Regional and Non-United Nations International Organizations

I. Introduction

1. At its fiftieth session in 1995 the General Assembly adopted resolution 50/116 which, *inter alia*, requested the Secretary-General to submit to the Assembly at its fifty-third session a report on the plans, programmes and projects for the sustainable development of small island developing States (SIDS) that have been implemented in response to the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States¹ (hereinafter referred to as the Programme of Action), as well as those that are under implementation and those that are envisaged for implementation within five years of the date of the present report. Subsequently the Assembly reiterated the request in resolutions 51/183 of 16 December 1996 and 52/202 of 18 December 1997. The present report has been prepared in response to that request.

2. In order to gather the information needed to prepare the report, the Department of Economic and Social Affairs invited bilateral donors, United Nations and non-United Nations multilateral organizations and bodies and regional organizations of SIDS to provide the requisite information. The respondents are listed in the Annex. Some organizations were unable to meet the deadline but indicated that they would present comprehensive reports in the context of the special session of the General Assembly to be convened immediately preceding the fifty-fourth regular session of the Assembly in 1999 for an in-depth assessment of the progress made in the implementation of the Programme of Action.²

3. To be consistent with the request of the General Assembly, the information on projects is compiled in separate tables: projects implemented; those under implementation; and those envisaged for the period of 1999-2003. Within each table the information is organized by programme area and donor category. Each table consists of five columns providing information on the name of the reporting country or organization, a short description of the project, the cost of the project in United States (US) dollar, dates of initiation and completion of the projects, and observations relevant to the project. At the end of each table notes are provided whenever necessary for further clarification.

4. Development projects, particularly those on infrastructure, are often planned and implemented within a multi-year time-frame. Accordingly, many of the projects reported by respondents were initiated in the early 1990s and continued beyond 1994, the year of the Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States. Information on those multi-year projects that were initiated prior to 1994 is therefore included.

5. Since bilateral donors and regional and multilateral organizations have reported on the same programme areas for the same period, it is not unlikely that they might have provided some

information on the same project. To the extent that the information permitted, an effort was made to eliminate double counting. All responses have been subjected to close perusal and cross-checking, especially in such areas as climate change, biodiversity and freshwater resources, where the Global Environmental Facility (GEF) as the funding mechanism and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP) as implementing agencies may report on the same project. Some bilateral donors have also reported their contributions to GEF. In these cases, only GEF funding is included in the present report, with the same information from other respondents omitted.

6. At the time of the preparation of this report a number of bilateral donors, including some major donors, and some regional and multilateral organizations had not yet responded to the Department's invitation to provide information. The information presented in this report is therefore less than complete.

II. A description of projects

7. Almost all the respondents provided well-organized and succinct information, using a uniform table format that was sent to them. A number of them, including the European Commission (EC), UNDP and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), supplemented the tables with reports and publications that serve to provide more detailed information on their activities and initiatives in implementing the Programme of Action. Efforts were made to distill the information contained in these reports and publications and to incorporate it in the tables. Taken together, the information made available as contained in the Annex provides a fairly good, although incomplete, idea of the initiatives and activities undertaken by countries and organizations in implementing the Programme of Action

A. Projects implemented

8. Table 1 in the Annex lists projects implemented by bilateral donors and regional and multilateral organizations, divided into three sub-sections to reflect the three types of respondents. Descriptions of the purposes and contents of the projects indicate that the thematic areas of the Programme of Action have been fairly well covered. A significant number of projects, such as those listed under climate change, waste management, coastal and marine resources, freshwater resources, land resources, biodiversity and tourism resources, aimed at environmental protection and resources conservation. Other projects, including those listed under science and technology, transport and communication, national and regional institutions and human resource development, were devoted to the promotion of general development.

9. Project descriptions suggest that by and large they could be roughly categorized as "soft" and "hard". Projects belonging to the "soft" category are mostly those aimed at technical or policy analysis, planning and coordination. They took the form of workshops, seminars, expert meetings, training, publications, technical advisory services and assistance. Projects falling under the "hard" category are mostly those relating to infrastructure development, such as construction of seawalls and defenses, building of roads and bridges, upgrading of equipments and facilities, building of harbours and schools and so on.

10. The costs of projects vary considerably, ranging from under ten thousand to several million US dollars. In general, the "soft" projects benefitted from smaller allocations of funds as compared to the "hard" ones, especially the large-scale infrastructural projects. As would be expected, the small "soft" projects have generally been initiated and completed within one year, while the "hard" infrastructural ones have often been planned for a span of several years. Among projects funded by bilateral donors a majority consist of "hard" projects, many of them of multi-year cycles involving government-to-government cooperation.

11. Some bilateral donors seem to have emphasised small island developing States that have stronger geographical or historical ties with them. While this characteristic is evident in the information provided for the purposes of the present report, it is not clear whether such donor preferences are part of a general trend or pattern. In view of the relatively large outlays involved, some sectors, such as fisheries development and transport and communication, have attracted more funds than others. Some programme areas such as waste management, regional institutions, science and technology seem to have received inadequate attention. Among projects funded or implemented by international organizations there seems to be no distinct pattern of preference or emphasis. Understandably, funds, programmes and specialized agencies of the United Nations system focus on programme areas in which they have specific mandates and special expertise.

12. An important feature that can be clearly identified in the information provided by the respondents is the strong emphasis on national institutions and administrative capacity and human resource development, as reflected by the large number of projects in these two areas, as well as by the funds allocated to them. This evidence seems to point to a consensus among countries, regional and multilateral organizations on the importance of these programme areas for SIDS.

13. The project information submitted by regional and multilateral organizations also indicate that they have undertaken more "soft" projects. The funds and programmes, and specialized agencies of the United Nations system, as well as non-United Nations international organizations and regional organizations have organized a significant number of workshops and seminars dealing with specific topics or themes. These organizations, including the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), have also published numerous reports, research and technical papers.³ The same is true for other regional and international organizations. Most of these projects are smaller in terms of costs and of shorter duration.

B. Projects under implementation

14. Table 2 of the Annex presents information on projects under implementation. By and large the major features that emerged from Table 1 as outlined above continue to fit those projects. Some bilateral donors have increased the number of new projects in areas that previously had fewer projects, such as waste management, regional institutions and science and technology. However, these areas still continue to receive relatively less attention. Likewise, information provided by a number of multilateral organizations suggests a similar increase in new projects. These are certainly positive developments, indicating that these countries and organizations have responded to some extent to the calls of the Programme of Action.

15. The information provided by some bilateral donors in Tables 1 and 2 points to a stage feature of some infrastructural and capacity-building projects. These projects are implemented in phases. Observations on earlier phases of the projects, when available, are mostly positive, justifying their continuation. In a number of cases, such as the technical assistance to some Pacific SIDS in meteorological services, the support has been provided on a continuing uninterrupted multi-year basis, pointing to the greater long-term need for human resource development and capacity-building in these countries.

C. Projects envisaged

16. As can be seen in Table 3, there are much fewer projects planned for the next five years. Some bilateral donors attributed the lack of information on future plans to budgetary processes. While there are more projects envisaged for implementation by multilateral organizations, the majority of them have a time-frame extending to the year 2000 or 2001. The evidence emerging from Table 3 is therefore not sufficient for drawing any conclusion as to the future trend or pattern of bilateral or multilateral support in the further implementation of the Programme of Action.

17. Information on one source of development financing, however, may shed further light on the future situation. In its briefing note on aid to island developing States, the European Commission pointed out that within the framework of Lome Convention it has allocated a total of 771.7 million European Currency Unit (ECU) (846.7 million US dollars) to island developing States in the African, Caribbean, and Pacific regions over the period of 1996-2000. The focus of aid has been on rural development, fishery, transport, communication and social development. A breakdown of allocations for the beneficiary island developing States is contained in Table 4.

18. In EC's recommendations on the post 2000 development cooperation, poverty eradication is stated as the overall strategic goal. A major guiding principle proposed to be applied in every aspect of the partnership is the principle of integration of sustainable management of the environment and natural resources into development activities, which will take into account the vulnerability of SIDS, especially the threat posed by climate change. While this orientation appears to be a step forward in support of the further implementation of the Programme of Action, it is as yet not clear how much additional funds will be allocated to SIDS within the framework of the post 2000 agreement.

III. Other written responses

19. Instead of using the uniform table for organizing information, several respondents provided texts or other descriptions of their support. Germany provided information on commitments to SIDS under the headings of technical cooperation and financial cooperation. In the period of 1994-1997 thirty SIDS received some 44 million US dollars in technical cooperation projects which were implemented in that period; Sixty-five million US dollars in technical cooperation projects and 80 million US dollars in financial cooperation projects that are still under implementation was committed to twenty-four SIDS. A large majority of the projects emphasised national institutions and administrative capacity and human resource development. There are fewer projects envisaged for implementation in the next five years. Those reported were projects already in the pipeline of government-to-government co-operation as of 30 June 1998, estimated at 45 million US dollars in total. Those projects are subject to further appraisal.

20. The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) reported that while it has no SIDS projects ongoing at present, the agency's Marine Environmental Laboratory will be responsive to requests for training or assistance from SIDS during 1999-2003.

21. The United Nations International Drug Control Programme (UNDCP) provided detailed information on its initiatives. Focusing on drug control in Latin America and the Caribbean region, its projects cover several programme areas, ranging from reducing demand for drugs and law enforcement to preventive education, drug control and tourism, and women in development. By mid-1998, the organization had provided some 14 million US dollars for implementing these projects; it has committed another 12 million US dollars to projects currently under way; and has planned to provide some 16 million US dollars over the next five years.

22. The Caribbean Development Bank (CDB) reported that it has contributed to a number of regional technical assistance projects in the programme areas of institutional strengthening and capacity building. It has also co-financed one solid waste management project in the Eastern Caribbean region.

IV. Conclusions

23. Although incomplete, the information provided by bilateral donors, regional and international organizations is helpful in assessing the responsiveness of the international community to the Programme of Action. The available information as contained in the Annex tables suggests that while programme areas of the Programme of Action have been fairly well covered, national institution building and human resources development have been emphasized by bilateral donors, regional and international organizations, judging from the number of projects and resources allocated. In so far as bilateral donors are concerned, fisheries development and transport and communication have also been strongly emphasized. Some programme areas such as waste management, regional institutions, science and technology have been given less emphasis, even though there has been some increase in projects in those areas in recent years.

24. The available information seems to suggest an increase in projects since 1994 - the year of the Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States. Since information on the activities of some major donors is not available and since only sketchy information is made available by respondents regarding projects to be implemented in the coming five years, it is premature to judge at this time whether this increase will be sustained or not.

25. It is desirable that those donor agencies that to this date have not provided inputs, or wish to update their inputs, do so before the donors' conference in order to enable the Secretariat to update this document and present it to this meeting as a background information document.

26. The relevance and usefulness of the compilation of programme and project information will be much enhanced in the future if it can be carried out in conjunction with the review of individual programme areas. The review is likely to benefit from more focused information that can better facilitate in-depth assessments and appraisal of the implementation of the Programme of Action.

Notes

¹ *Report of the Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States, Bridgetown, Barbados, 25 April - 6 May 1994* (United Nations publication, Sales No. 94.I.18 and Corr.1 and 2)

² The South Pacific Regional Environment Programme (SPREP) is in the process of preparing a comprehensive report to be presented to the special session of the General Assembly. Its project information will be made available to the Department at a later stage. The United Nations International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW) reports that the Institute will apply its modular training package on "Women, Environmental Management and Sustainable Development" to SIDS when financial resources become available. The African Development Bank reported delays in the preparation of project information as it was engaged with its annual meeting.

³ These reports and publications are not listed individually in the table but have been synthesized under relevant headings.

表 1. 已执行的项目

A. 双边捐助者执行的项目

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
I. Climate change and sealevel rise				
Japan	Recipient: Fiji Project: Upgrading meteorological observation and forecasting system	13 million	1995/1998	Two phases
Japan	Recipient: Maldives Project: Seawall construction in Male Island	24 million	1994/1998	Two phases
II. Natural and environmental disasters				
Italy	Recipient: Cuba Project: Emergency support after hurricane in Clenfuegos	500,000	N/A	
Japan	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago Project: Study on pollution prevention within the petroleum sector	2.2 million	1993/1995	
New Zealand	Recipients: Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu Project: Prevention of deforestation, and pests and diseases control	4.7 million	1994/1998	Various projects
New Zealand	Recipient: Tonga Project: Cyclone reconstruction	500,000	1997/1998	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Dominica Project: Updating sea defenses study following 1995 hurricanes	128,000	1996/1996	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Saint Lucia	368,000	1995/1996	Project successful

Country	Description of Projects		Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Kingdom	Project:	Post tropical storm Debbie priority engineering project			successful

III. Management of wastes

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
Japan	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Improvement of waste disposal	1.5 million	1996/1997	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Saint Vincent Project: Kingstown sewerage study for external funding	356,000	1995/1998	
IV. Coastal and marine resources				
Japan	Recipient: Dominica Project: Coastal fisheries development	17.1 million	1993/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Fiji Project: Construction of study facilities to upgrade marine studies	13.1 million	1996/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Grenada Project: Fishery development	8.3 million	1994/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Outer islands artisanal fisheries development	4.4 million	1995/1997	Phases II and III
Japan	Recipient: Maldives Project: Coastal fisheries promotion	3.2 million	1993/1995	
Japan	Recipient: Marshall Islands Project: Improvement of fishing marketing system	4.8 million	1996/1997	In the Outer Islands
Japan	Recipient: Marshall Islands Project: Small scale fisheries development	1.3 million	1994/1995	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Japan	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Fisheries research center	9 million	1994/1996	
Japan	Recipient: Micronesia Project: Construction of inter-islands vessel for fishing villages	11.6 million	1997/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Micronesia Project: Artisanal, small scale and small scale longline fisheries development	4.7 million	1994/1997	Various projects

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Japan	Recipient: Palau Project: Small scale fisheries development	3 million	1994/1995 1996/1997	Two projects
Japan	Recipient: Palau Project: Fisheries development	5 million	1996/1997 1997/1998	Two projects
Japan	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Fish market development	13.8 million	1994/1997	Various projects
Japan	Recipient: St Lucia Project: Fisheries development center	10.8 million	1995/1997	
Japan	Recipient: St Vincent and the Grenadines Project: Fisheries development	14.2 million	1993/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Coastal fisheries development	4.7 million	1994/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Tuvalu Project: Reconstruction of Fisheries Harbour	5.8 million	1995/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Tonga Project: Construction of tuna fishing research and training vessel	6.4 million	1997/1998	
New Zealand	Recipient: Pacific island countries Project: Protection of marine species; fisheries development	700,000	1994/1998	Various projects

V. Freshwater resources

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Japan	Recipient: Fiji Project: Study on groundwater development	6.9 million	1993/1995	Feasibility confirmed
Japan	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Development of water supply system	37 million	1988/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Water supply development project	15.1 million	1994/1996	Port Moresby
Japan	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Improvement of water supply system	8.3 million	1996/1998	
New Zealand	Recipients: Cook Islands, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu Project: Waterway access; water supply and sanitation; technical advice and training on water resources	1.5 million	1994/1998	Various projects
VI. Land resources				
Italy	Recipient: Fiji Project: Associate Expert in land and environment to the EU	200,000	1994/1996	
Italy	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Rice Cooperative El Pozo (Banco Agricola)	10,5 million	1990/1997	
Italy	Recipient: CARICOM Project: Improved seed production (FAO)	1.5 million	1992/1997	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Japan	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Feasibility study on agricultural development project	2.6 million	1994/1995	
Japan	Recipient: Fiji Project: Mineral exploration	1.5 million	1995/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Development of Blue Mountain coffee production	25 million	1984/1997	
New Zealand	Recipients: Cook Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu Project: Soil and crop evaluation; land management; subsistence and commercial agriculture; agricultural research	2.3 million	1994/1998	Various projects
New Zealand	Recipients: Fiji, Niue Project: Development of hardwood forestry	965,000	1994/1998	Various projects
New Zealand	Recipients: Fiji, Kiribati and Pacific region Project: Developing nature tourism; village/home improvement; fresh produce marketing	1.5 million	1994/1998	Various projects
VII. Energy resources				
Japan	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Study of long-term national energy plan to obtain scientific information	1.6 million	1996/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Maldives Project: Atoll Island Electrification	7.1 million	1996/1998	Phase II
Japan	Recipient: Palau Project: Upgrading of electric power to increase electricity supply	10.8 million	1997/1998	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Japan	Recipient: Palau Project: Development of electric power system	12.8 million	1994/1996	Three phases
Japan	Recipient: Samoa Project: Rural electrification	4.3 million	1993/1996	
Japan	Recipient: Sao Tome and Principe Project: Study on construction of mini hydro-electric power station	1.2 million	1996/1997	Feasibility confirmed
Japan	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Hydroelectric power development	11.3 million	1993/1996	
New Zealand	Recipient: Pacific region Project: Energy resources analysis; outer islands energy supply; alternative energy	2.5 million	1994/1998	Various projects
VIII. Tourism resources				
New Zealand	Recipients: Cook Islands, Solomon Islands Project: Tourism development and promotion; ecotourism	3.5 million	1994/1998	Various projects
IX. Biodiversity resources				
New Zealand	Recipients: Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga Project: Environmental planning; sheep expansion; agricultural extension; beekeeping and honey industry	4.3 million	1994/1998	Various projects
X. National institutions and administrative capacity				

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Finland	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Education project for trade union activists, with participation of Finish and local trade unions	66,000	1995/1997	Project progressed well
Finland	Recipient: Haiti Project: Support for an orphanage and a school (funded through Finish and local NGOs)	160,000	1993/1996	Orphanage established
Italy	Recipient: Cuba Project: Programme of support to National Plan for Disabled Rehabilitation	1.9 million	N/A	
Italy	Recipient: Cuba Project: Environmental rehabilitation in Old Havana	580,000	N/A	
Italy	Recipient: Cuba Project: Fight against infectious diseases	335,000	N/A	
Italy	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Restructuring and development of the city of St Domingo	5.6 million	N/A	
Italy	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Rehabilitation and reconstruction after Hurricane Gilbert	5,4 million	1990/1995	
Italy	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Medical supply	168,000	N/A	
Italy	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Technical assistance for maternal health care	1.8 million	1995/...	
Italy	Recipient: Dominican Rep.	349,000	1991/1995	

Country	Description of Projects		Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
Italy	Project:	Environmental health and poverty alleviation	870,000	1995/1998	Among a total of six cities
	Recipient:	Trinidad and Tobago			
	Project:	Urban management in Latin America and Caribbean			
Italy	Recipient:	Dominican Rep.	426,800	N/A	
	Project:	Rehabilitation of marginal areas in St Domingo with an Italian NGO and Local NGO Ciudad Alternativa			
New Zealand	Recipient:	Pacific SIDS	95.8 million	1994/1998	Various projects
	Project:	Education and training; technical support and services; public administration and economic and financial management; public enterprise reform; assistance in local health services			
United Kingdom	Recipient:	Grenada	384,000	1995/1996	Successful; now leading to Phase II
	Project:	Public sector development to improve the productivity and performance of the public service			
United Kingdom	Recipient:	Saint Lucia	147,000	1995/1996	Partially successful
	Project:	Strategic plan for the improvement of financial management systems in Water and Sewerage Authority			
XI. Regional institutions and technical cooperation					
Japan	Recipient:	Dominican Rep.	12.8 million	1992/1997	Various projects
	Project:	Technical support and cooperation in agriculture			

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
XII. Transport and communication				
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Inter-island telecommunication	6.1 million	1994/1998	Two projects
Japan	Recipient: Grenada Project: Feasibility study on road rehabilitation and improvement	1.1 million	1997/1998	Feasibility confirmed
Japan	Recipient: Haiti Project: Upgrading road construction and maintenance	5.3 million	1996/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Study on port development	1.5 million	1994/1995	Formulated master plan
Japan	Recipient: Micronesia Project: Weno Harbour extension	19.2 million	1993/1996	Two phases
Japan	Recipient: Samoa Project: Development of rural telecommunication	6.6 million	1994/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Henderson International Airport development	17 million	1996/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Improving road transport and construction of bridges	15.3 million	1993/1995	Two phases
Japan	Recipient: Tuvalu Project: Improving road transport	16 million	1994/1997	Two phases
Luxembourg	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Improving road transport	877,000	1995/1997	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
XIII. Science and technology				
Japan	Recipient: Singapore Project: Development of expertise in artificial intelligence technology	10.5 million	1990/1995	Developed 10 prototype applications
New Zealand	Recipients: Cook Islands, Fiji, Niue, Tuvalu Project: Support to meteorological services	1.6 million	1994/1998	
XIV. Human resource development				
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Training for micro- and small enterprises	642,000	1995/1998	Two phases
Finland	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Literacy project for Kovai ethnic group	61,000	1993/1995	
Ireland	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Women's education (Oxfam)	13,000	1991/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Research and clinical project for gastroenterological diseases	10 million	1990/1996	
Japan	Recipient: Haiti Project: Upgrading medical system	4.9 million	1997/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Upgrading educational facilities	5.6 million	1996/1998	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Japan	Recipient: Marshall Islands Project: High school improvement	12.4 million	1994/1997	Two phases
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Construction of national high school	20.2 million	1994/1996	Two phases
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Improvement of equipment of the University of Technology	7 million	1997/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Samoa Project: Upgrading the National University	6.6 million	1995/1997	
Japan	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Promotion of primary health care	8 million	1991/1996	Health system improved
Japan	Recipient: Tuvalu Project: Upgrading and expanding educational facilities	6 million	1996/1998	
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Strengthening health care services; improving access to education; information technology for social security services; logistic support to the fight against cholera; food aid	4.3 million	1992/1997	Various projects, with local NGO participation
Luxembourg	Recipient: Comoros Project: Support to public health services	506,000	1995/...	Two projects
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cuba Project: Support to public health services	183,000	1995/1996	Two projects
Luxembourg	Recipient: Haiti Project: Food aid; support to public health services; drinking water supply;	696,000	1995/1997	Various projects

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
Luxembourg	support to literacy Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Support to education	9,000	1995/1995	
New Zealand	Recipient: South Pacific SIDS Project: Community training and employment; strengthening women's NGOs; technical training; private sector development; strengthening social justice systems	23.6 million	1994/1998	Various projects

Note: N/A = Not Available; Dates of completion for some projects are not specified in the original responses and are left as such in the table. Information on projects funded by New Zealand does not include assistance to NGOs. Austrian schilling is converted to US dollar at the rate of 12.47 schillings per 1 US dollar; Luxembourg franc is converted to US dollar at the rate of 36.5 francs per 1 US dollar.

B. 区域组织和非联合国国际组织执行的项目

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
I. Climate change and sealevel rise				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: South Pacific SIDS Project: Strengthening of regional and national technical capabilities	213,000	1993/1996	Objectives achieved.
II. Natural and environmental disasters				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Training of trainers programme in emergency preparedness and maritime disasters	28,000	1996/1996	Well attended and highly effective
III. Management of wastes				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Barbados Project: A study of the operations of Barbados National Oil company to upgrade its safety and environmental practices	45,000	1997/1997	Objectives achieved
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Cyprus Project: Workshop on management of wastes	16,000	1996/1996	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Workshop on risk assessment	27,000	N/A	
IV. Coastal and marine resources				
ADB	Recipient: Micronesia Project: Marine resources management and conservation	520,000	1995/1997	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Saint Lucia Project: Workshop on maritime boundary delimitation	11,000	1995/1995	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
V. Freshwater resources				
COMM.SEC	Recipients: Cyprus, Fiji, Mauritius, Trinidad and Tobago Project: Small Island Water Information Network workshops for identification of user needs in respective regions	53,000	1997/1997	
VI. Land resources				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Technical advisory services in preparing guidelines for developing palm oil industry	42,000	1997/1997	Objectives achieved
IX. Biodiversity resources				
ADB	Recipient: Micronesia Project: Watershed and environmental management for Pohnpei Island	585,000	1994/1996	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Workshop on tissue culture of economic plants	29,000	1994/1994	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Malta Project: Expert meeting on identifying and monitoring biodiversity and its utilization in Commonwealth SIDS	33,000	1995/1995	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Pilot project for identifying and monitoring biodiversity and its use	35,000	1997/1998	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Workshop on Caribbean network for the management of mangrove systems; training workshop on pest management	70,000	1996/1997	Two projects
X. National institutions and administrative capacity				
ADB	Recipient: Maldives Project: Preparation of an environmental management strategy	500,000	1992/1994	
ADB	Recipient: Marshall Islands Project: Institutional strengthening of the Environmental Protection Authority	300,000	1993/1994	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Technical advisory services in the revision of environmental legislation and the establishment of legal support services	189,000	1993/1996	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean SIDS Project: Local government institution development; integrating economics and environmental policies; local enterprises development; public sector reform; information management; management of privatization and structural adjustment	616,000	1994/1998	Various projects, including workshops and seminars
COMM.SEC	Recipient: South Pacific and Indian Ocean SIDS Project: Two regional environmental impact assessment workshops	103,000	1996/1998	Over 50 government officials were trained
COMM.SEC	Recipient: South Pacific and Indian Ocean SIDS Project: Public service administration; information management; mainstreaming gender in the health sector; management training	266,000	1995/1998	Various projects, including workshops and training seminars
XII. Transport and communication				

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Management and regulation of telecommunications in Caribbean States.	32,000	1996/1996	
XIII. Science and technology				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Grenada Project: Technical advisory services on biological control	175,000	1996/1998	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Technical advisory services on environmental analytical procedures and data evaluation	51,000	1997/1997	Working with the newly established Central Environmental Laboratory
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Training in computer-aided engineering; training of trainers in science and technology	63,000	1996/1997	Two projects
XIV. Human resource development				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean SIDS Project: Women and natural resources management; entrepreneurship development of women; training on financing of education; training on transfer of environmentally sound technology; information technology; human resources planning and management	3 million	1994/1998	Various projects, including Caribbean Country Programmes
COMM.SEC	Recipient: South Pacific SIDS Project: Teacher training; workshop on linking higher education to basic education; workshop for nurses and midwives; workshop on primary	2.8 million	1994/1998	Various projects, including Pacific Country Programmes

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
	health care and immunization			
	XV. Implementation , monitoring and review			
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Mauritius	39,000	1996/1998	
	Project: Study on export competitiveness			
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Various SIDS	348,000	1994/1998	Various projects
	Project: Development of a vulnerability index; statistical database for small states; workshop on health information systems; policy workshop on foreign direct investment; support for ACP countries in negotiations with EU			

Note: N/A = Not Available

C. 联合国组织执行的项目

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
I. Climate change and sealevel rise				
GEF	Recipient: Antigua & Barbuda Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	160,000	1997/...	To meet reporting obligations under UNFCCC
GEF	Recipient: Bahamas Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	190,000	1997/...	To meet reporting obligations under UNFCCC
GEF	Recipient: Bahrain Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	340,000	1997/...	National communication related to UNFCCC
GEF	Recipient: Barbados Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	190,000	1997/...	To meet reporting obligations under UNFCCC
GEF	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	320,000	1997/...	National Environmental Action Plan 1994-2005
GEF	Recipient: Cuba Project: Development of electric energy from sugarcane biomass for displacing fossil fuel consumption	350,000	1995/...	
GEF	Recipient: Maldives Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	860,000	1995/...	To meet reporting obligations under UNFCCC
GEF	Recipient: Mauritius	140,000	1997/...	National communication related to UNFCCC

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
GEF	Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity Recipient: Niue	300,000		1997/...	National communication related to UNFCCC
GEF	Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity Recipient: Papua New Guinea	350,000		1996/...	
GEF	Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity Recipient: Saint Lucia	170,000		1997/...	To meet reporting obligations under UNFCCC
GEF	Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity Recipient: Seychelles	250,000		1996/...	
GEF	Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity Recipient: CARICOM countries	6.3 million		1995/...	
GEF	Project: Planning for adaptation to climate change Recipient: Pacific Islands	2.4 million		1995/...	
WMO	Project: Pacific Islands climate change assistance project Recipient: Central America and Caribbean	1.3 million		1996/1997	Network in operation leads to dramatic upgrades in co- exchange of meteorological data, forecasts and warnings.
II. Natural and environmental disasters					
IDNDR	Disaster Reduction for Sustainable Development.			1996/1996	

A specific SIDS component of IDNDR's project on local capacity-building is being funded and carried out by the Humanitarian Office of the

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
	European Commission.				
	<p>The IDNDR served as a catalyst between the German Government and a German private company for the implementation and funding of a demonstration project for strengthening natural disaster early-warning systems in Antigua and Barbuda. The project is being replicated by the company in the Latin American region.</p>				
	III. Management of wastes				
UNEP	International workshop on "Waste Management in SIDS" with participation of scientists from SIDS in the Indian and Atlantic Ocean.	35,000		1997/1997	A regional strategy was prepared and adopted by the Council of Ministers.
UNEP	Regional workshop on "Waste Management in Small Island Developing States in the South Pacific", organized by UNEP and SPREP in collaboration with Environment Australia.	89,000		1997/1997	Highly effective as indicated by the results of evaluation by participants
IMO	Recipient: Maldives (and Sri Lanka) Project: Cleaner Fishery Harbors	140,000		1994/1997	
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Wider Caribbean Initiative on Ship-generated Wastes	4,1 million		1994/1998	Countries have ratified MARPOL 73/78.
IMO	Recipient: Africa (Mauritius and Seychelles) Project: Development of national profiles on marine pollution and management in Eastern and Southern Africa, including Mauritius and	98,000		1995/1998	Country profiles were presented to a regional workshop.

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
	Seychelles.				
IMO	Recipient: Africa (Mauritius and Seychelles) Project: A sub-regional workshop on integrated waste management in port town and cities in Eastern and Southern Africa, including Mauritius and Seychelles	N/A		N/A	To provide training on integrated waste management for shipping and ports.
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: A conference on the prevention of pollution from small ships - "Forum 96" was held for the Caribbean region and a regional Code of Conduct was adopted.	N/A		N/A	
UNESCO	Recipients: Mauritius, Seychelles Project: Creation of a Regional Nutrient and Water Quality Monitoring Network, participating countries including Mauritius and Seychelles.	12,000		1997/1998	
WHO	Recipients: Cook Islands, Fiji, Nauru, Solomon Islands, Tonga Project: Healthy Islands Programmes, including initiatives on integrated malaria control and solid and municipal wastes landfill projects	1.8 million		1995/1997	Various projects
IV. Coastal and marine resources					
ECLAC	Project on access to information for coastal zone management in the Caribbean	18,000		1995/1997	
GEF	Recipients: Comoros, Mauritius, Seychelles (Madagascar) Project: Western Indian Ocean Spill Contingency	350,000		1997/...	
GEF	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Strategic Action Plan to conserve and sustainably manage coastal and oceanic resources	300,000		1997/...	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
IFAD	Recipient: Sao Tome and Principe Project: Second Artisanal Fisheries Development Project	3.5 million		1992/1997	
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Seminars on marine environment held in the Caribbean region in promotion of the implementation of MARPOL 73/78	23,000		1994/1997	
UNESCO	Recipient: Western Indian Ocean Project: A Regional Workshop on Coastal Oceanography and Coastal Zone Management.	55,000		1996/1996	together with UNEP and the Indian Ocean Commission
UNESCO	Recipient: Western Indian Ocean Project: A Regional Workshop on Man and Coral Reefs was held with participants from Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, and La Reunion.	30,000		1997/1997	
UNESCO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: A Regional Conference on Marine Benthic Habitats and Living Resources.	50,000		1997/1997	
UNESCO	Recipient: Seychelles Project: A study on reef sensibility mapping to test a methodology for potential extension to other islands, diminish user conflicts, and to produce a coastal zone atlas.	42,000		1997/1998	in collaboration with the Indian Ocean Commission

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
UNESCO	Recipient: Various SIDS Project: A field project of groundwater recharge and contamination studies on low coral atoll islands, with a socio-cultural component.	13,000		1998/1998	
UNESCO	Recipient: Various SIDS Project: Monitoring networks in the field of marine pollution, coastal processes, critical habitats (such as the Global Coral Reef Monitoring Network) are being developed together with regional methodologies to contribute to coastal monitoring and coastal zone management.	N/A		1998/1998	
V. Freshwater resources					
UNEP	Source Book on Alternative Technologies for Freshwater Augmentation in Small Island Developing States	92,000		1996/1998	Yet to be distributed
UNEP	International Workshop on "Integrated Water Resources Management in SIDS" (Malta)	60,000		1997/1997	The Island System Management was adopted.
VI. Land resources					
FAO	Recipient: Bahamas Project: Assistance in agricultural policy and legislation review	183,000		1995/1995	
FAO	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Horticultural development; poverty alleviation	5.2 million		1997/1997	Two projects
FAO	Recipient: Cook Islands Project: Assistance in increasing forest productivity	266,000		1996/1997	
FAO	Recipient: Haiti Project: Promotion of sustainable agriculture and soil and water conservation; special programme for food security	4.4 million		1996/1997	Various projects

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
FAO	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Citrus production and certification strategy; emergency assistance to control coconut pest	305,000	1995/1997	Two projects
FAO	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Fisheries development; strengthening of seed and plant quality control	362,000	1996/1998	Various projects
FAO	Recipient: Saint Kitts and Nevis Project: Meat and dairy development	68,000	1996/1996	
FAO	Recipient: Samoa Project: Milk processing; rural employment	300,000	1995/1997	Two projects
FAO	Recipient: Sao Tome and Principe Project: Artisinal fisheries	129,000	1996/1997	
FAO	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Inshore fisheries management strategy	94,5000	1997/1997	
FAO	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Assistance in food production and nutrition policy	167,000	1997/1998	
FAO	Recipient: Tonga Project: Assistance in improving fertilizer efficiency; fisheries sector study; assistance in dairy processing; emergency assistance	578,000	1996/1998	Various projects

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
FAO	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago	729,000	1994/1994	
	Project: Development of a national seed industry			
IFAD	Recipient: Samoa	1.9 million	1992/1996	
	Project: Rural activation project to restore agricultural and educational facilities following cyclone damage			
UNCHS (HABITAT)	Recipients: Cuba, Fiji, Kiribati, Samoa, Seychelles, Solomon Islands	300,000	1994/1998	Activities should be followed up by in-depth programmes to upgrade local management capacity.
	Project: To produce guidelines to improve municipal land management, develop management tools and provide direct technical support to local authorities.			
VII. Energy resources				
UNESCO	Recipient: Various SIDS			
	Project: Solar energy			
Under the World Solar Programme several projects relate to renewable energy including solar energy in SIDS.				
<u>Jamaica:</u>				
	(1) Pilot project on solar water pumping	180,000	1997/1998	
	(2) Pilot project on improved solar drying technology	150,000	1997/1998	
	(3) Integration of Renewable Energy Sources in Urban and Rural Communities (Biomass conversion to biogas)	225,000	1996/1998	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
	(4) Islandwide assessment for commercial wind farms				
	(5) Photovoltaic system for islandwide disaster control telecommunication	80,000		1997/2000	
	(6) Photovoltaic system for residential boys' home	14,000		1996/1997	
		35,000		1996/1997	
<u>Barbados:</u>					
	Solar photovoltaic system for production of ice for fishing industry.	112,000		1998/1999	
<u>Maldives:</u>					
	Photovoltaic system for electricity supply to 200 households	1,2 million		1998/2000	
<u>Saint Lucia, Dominica and Nevis:</u>					
	Assessment of geothermal energy potential (exploration and drilling).				

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
		1 million	1997/1999	
VIII. Tourism resources				
UNEP	Courses on siting and design of tourism facilities (Tobago)	60,000	1998/1998	Completed. Excellent results involving a follow-up.
UNEP	Recipients: Saint Lucia, Jamaica, Barbados	180,000		Completed. Excellent results in capacity building.
	Project: Training in solid waste and waste water management for the tourism industry (Saint Lucia); training the trainers on integrated coastal area management for tourism (Jamaica); training on integrated coastal area management for tourism (Barbados).		1998/1998	
			1998/1998	
UNEP	Publication: "How the Hotel and Tourism Industry Can Protect the Ozone Layer".	In-House	1998/1998	Completed in May 1998. Evaluated positively.
IX. Biodiversity resources				
GEF	Recipient: Antigua and Barbuda	140,000	1997/...	Formulation of a National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
	Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity			
GEF	Recipient: Cape Verde	210,000	1996/...	Formulation of a National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
	Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity			
GEF	Recipient: Comoros	130,000	1997/...	Formulation of a National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
	Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity			
GEF	Recipient: Comoros	2.4 million	1995/...	
	Project: Island biodiversity and participatory conservation			

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
GEF	Recipient: Cuba Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	210,000	1996/...	Sectoral and cross-sectoral programmes
GEF	Recipient: Dominica Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	100,000	1997/...	Formulation of a National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
GEF	Recipient: Fiji Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	200,000	1997/...	Preparation of the Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan, as well as a national report
GEF	Recipient: Maldives Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	150,000	1997/...	Preparation of a National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
GEF	Recipient: Marshall Islands Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	230,000	1997/...	
GEF	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Biodiversity restoration	1.2 million	1995/...	
GEF	Recipient: Saint Vincent and Grenadines Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	120,000	1997/...	Formulation of a National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
GEF	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	120,000	1996/...	Formulation of sectoral and cross-sectoral programmes.

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
GEF	Recipient: Saint Kitts and Nevis Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	100,000	1997/...	Formulation of a National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
GEF	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	130,000	1997/...	Formulation of a National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
UNEP	Recipient: The Bahamas Project: Country study on biological diversity.	140,000	1993/1996	The report is being used for the preparation of a Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan.
UNEP	Recipient: Cuba Project: Country study on biological diversity.	203,000	1994/1996	The report is being used for the preparation of a Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan.
UNEP	Report on the small island developing States' biodiversity issues illustrating their global importance.	N/A	1997/1997	
UNESCO	Within the UNESCO Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme and as a contribution by UNESCO to the Convention on Biodiversity:	N/A	N/A	

(1) Co-implementation with UNDP and IUCN of a project on Island Biodiversity and Participatory Conservation to promote biosphere reserves;

(2) Support to a project to establish links between universities and governments of selected countries on issues such as economics and legislation in tourism ventures, technological, natural and cultural tourism resources, and information technologies (including Dominican Republic,

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	of	Observations
	cuba and Puerto Rico).					

Other projects include:

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Support to a project on Integrated Forest, Agroforestry and Crop
Land Management for Sustainable Development and Multipurpose Use.

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
<u>Cape Verde</u>					
	Support to the establishment of new biosphere reserve.				
<u>Cuban Archipelago</u>					
	Support to the establishment of an Ecological Basis for the Rehabilitation of Mangrove Ecosystems in Selected Areas.				
	X. National institutions and administrative capacity				
ECLAC	Studies, meetings, training workshops and technical assistance, covering various programme areas, funded through regular budget (RB) or extra-budgetary (XB) resources	RB/XB		1994/1998	In collaboration with various organizations
ECLAC	Integration of population into development planning in the Caribbean	190,000		1994/1997	In collaboration with UNFPA
ESCAP	Publications on trade and investment; sustainable development and economic decision-making	154,000		1995/1997	Useful to policy makers
ESCAP	Sub-regional seminar and workshop on System of National Accounts and data on women	133,000		1994/1994	Considered very effective by participants
ESCAP/POC	Providing technical and advisory services to Pacific SIDS on request; undertaking reviews and assessments; conducting training workshops	220,000		1997/1998	Various activities
UNCHS (HABITAT)	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Urban management programme - Phase I	N/A		1990/1995	To be expanded in subsequent phases
UNDP	Recipient: Cape Verde	837,000		1992/1997	Two projects

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
	Project: Support to State Financial Administration and Administration for Development			
UNDP	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago	150,00	1997/1998	
	Project: Poverty eradication and equity building			
UNDP	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago	334,000	1994/1997	Two projects
	Project: Restructuring the management of social services and community empowerment			
UNDP	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago	815,000	1994/1997	Two projects
	Project: Establishment of the Environmental Management Authority			
UNDP	Feasibility study for SIDSTAP	23,000	1995/1995	
UNDP	Directory of SIDS Institutions and Experts	53,000	1995/1996	
UNESCO	Workshop on Integrated Coastal Area Management	30,000	1996/1996	Contribution to the Environmental National Plan
UNFPA	Recipient: Bahrain	27,000	1997/1997	
	Project: Strengthening the capacity of national institutions in implementing population programmes			
UNIDO	Establishing an Industrial Information Center for Papua New Guinea to be accessed by public and private sector.	59,000	1996/1996	The project was of a preparatory nature, with follow-up funded by Australia.

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
	Conducting an industrial policy review and preparing recommendations for institutional reform.	60,000	1996/1996	The project led to a thorough and well-researched set of recommendations for institutional reform.
UNIDO	Recipient: Samoa Project: Constraints and policy options for industrial development toward 2000 and beyond	55,000	1996/1997	The final report reviewed past policies and analyzed major challenges and constraints, leading to action-oriented recommendations for key policy areas of industrial development.
XI. Regional institutions and technical cooperation				
ECLAC	Integrated environment and economic information for decision making	18,000	1995/1997	In collaboration with CIDA
UNCHS (HABITAT)	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Human settlement development and related environmental management	1,1 million	1995/1998	Building regional management capacity on human settlement issues
UNFPA	Recipient: Bahrain Project: Regional forum on reproductive health and women in development	168,000	1997/1997	
XII. Transport and communication				
ECLAC	A subregional training center for Trinidad and Tobago, Easter Caribbean countries and the Netherlands Antilles	100,000	1995/1997	In collaboration with UNCTAD
ICAO	Recipient: Cyprus Project: Investigation of the Cyprus Airway A320 incident	25,000	1996/1996	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
ICAO	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago Project: Piarco international airport development project	516,000	1997/1997	
ICAO	Recipient: Pacific SIDS Project: Seminar for Pacific Island States on Air Transport Regulatory Policy	6,000	1997/1997	
ICAO	Recipient: Asia and Pacific SIDS Project: Statistics Workshop for Asia/Pacific	6,000	1997/1997	Civil aviation statistics
IMO	Recipient: Asia and South Pacific Project: Facilitation of international maritime traffic	240,000	1992/1996	Two seminars
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Development of port State control capability and adoption of a regional agreement on port State control, together with a Caribbean Cargo Ship Code; training of ship inspectors	892,000	1993/1998	
IMO	Recipient: Eastern and Southern Africa Project: Fellowships in inspector training, including inspectors from Mauritius and Seychelles.	280,000	1995/1996	
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean Region Project: Training of administrative and technical personnel.	120,000	1996/1996	
IMO	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago Project: Development of technical regulations on ship safety.	61,000	1996/1997	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
IMO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Training course on port State control to enhance awareness of the necessity for flag State implementation (FSI) and port State control (PSC).	20,000	1997/1997	
XIII. Science and technology				
ECLAC	Strategy development project for banana growing small and medium enterprises (SME) in the Windward Islands	50,000	1996/1996	
UNESCO	International workshop on Geographic Information System (GIS), sponsored together with the Canadian government.	3,000	1994/1994	
XIV. Human resource development				
ESCAP	Promoting women's development through adult literacy programme	353,000	1996/1999	
IFAD	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Credit activities sensitization in artisanal fisheries communities	70,000	1997/1998	
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Technical advisory service and feasibility study on the training of rating.	50,000	1996/1997	
IMO	Recipient: Maldives Project: Video tapes and computer based training.	5,000	1997/1997	
UNDP	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago Project: Preparation of the National Strategic Planning Framework	130,000	1997/1998	
UNDP	Recipient: Netherlands Antilles Project: Strengthening and organizational modernization of the	135,000	1996/1997	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
	Central Bureau for Personnel Affairs				
UNESCO	(1) Implementation of a Pacific Schools Programme aimed at enhancing regional science education.	N/A		N/A	
	(2) Implementation of a special project on Youth and Leadership for a Culture of Peace in the Pacific.	N/A		1998/1999	
UNFPA	Recipient: Bahrain and other Gulf countries	365,000		1993/1997	
	Project: Family health survey				
UNFPA	Recipient: Cape Verde	783,000		1994/1998	Various projects
	Project: Population; women in development				
UNFPA	Recipient: Comoros	3.3 million		1989/1997	Various projects
	Project: Population; maternal child health; family planning				
UNFPA	Recipient: Cyprus	37,000		1994/1997	Two projects
	Project: Family relations and women's rights				
UNFPA	Recipient: Sao tome and Principe	1.2 million		1988/1997	Various projects
	Project: Population census; vital statistics; education				
UNFPA	Recipient: Seychelles	196,000		1987/1998	Various projects
	Project: Population; education				
UNIDO	Recipient: South Pacific region	1.3 million		1994/1997	Emphasis should be placed on building up indigenous

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
	Project: Small enterprise development programme aiming at strengthening national capacities to support SME and at improving managerial, technical and entrepreneurial skills.	million		capacity for training and advisory services.
WHO	Recipient: Fiji, Papua New Guinea	70,000	1997/1998	Two projects
	Project: Integration of health and environment into planning for sustainable development			
XV. Implementation, monitoring and review				
ECLAC	Promoting trade and investment among Latin American and Caribbean countries	210,000	1995/1997	In collaboration with the Dutch government
IFAD	Recipient: Maldives	6 million	1989/1996	Successful in developing financial services for remote island communities
	Project: Atolls credit and development banking project to establish a development banking network for the outer atolls and increase the income of the poor in the outer atolls			
UNCTAD	1. Preparation of national programmes of technical cooperation for the development of trade in goods and services.	10,000	1997/1997	
	2. Studies on the implication of trade liberalization and globalization for the sustainable development of SIDS:			
		Regular budget		
	(i)"Development challenges facing island developing countries: basic issues and prospects in the context of trade liberalization and globalization", Report by UNCTAD secretariat to the High-level Panel meeting on Island Developing Countries (22-23 April 1996), UNCTAD/LLDC/IDC/2, 9 February 1996.		1996/1996	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
	(ii)"The vulnerability of small island developing States in the context of globalization: common issues and remedies", background paper by UNCTAD secretariat to the Expert Group Meeting on Vulnerability Indices for Small Island Developing States (New York, 15-16 December 1997).				
	(iii)"UNCTAD, Small Island Developing States: Issues of Vulnerability and Economic Specialization in the Context of Globalization"			1997/1997	
				Forth-coming	
UNCTAD	3. Regional studies on trade issues:				

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
	(i) Trade issues and development prospects of island developing countries of the Caribbean, UNCTAD/LLDC/IDC/Misc.1, 14 February 1996.	10,000		1996/1996	
	(ii) Trade issues and development prospects of island developing countries of the Pacific, UNCTAD/LLDC/IDC/Misc.2, 14 February 1996.	10,000		1996/1996	
UNESCO	1. Organizing a workshop on Sustainable Coastal Development: the Role of Communication and Education focussing on an integrated communication and education/training strategy as well as non-formal education training modules for coastal management.	N/A		1998/1999	
	(2) A process of consultation called Focus on the Pacific was organized to address the priorities and needs of 14 Pacific member States by helping them to become better integrated in the international community.	N/A		1997/1997	The consultations in the Pacific and Caribbean sought to identify the needs in capacity-building and environmental-friendly development, poverty and exclusion, migration, youth, gender imbalance, urban violence and drug abuse.
	(3) A similar process was initiated in the Caribbean sub-region - Focus on the Caribbean - involving 14 non-Spanish speaking member States.				
UNCHS (HABITAT)	A series of country projects focusing on the provision of integrated spatial development strategies, land use plans, building codes for disaster mitigation, waste management and the protection of coastal areas:				Country projects should be strengthened, with more emphasis on practical

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
	mitigation, waste management and the protection of coastal areas:				settlement aspects.
	(i) Anguilla				
	(ii) Antigua and Barbuda				
	(iii) British Virgin Islands	210,000			
	(iv) Dominica	508,000			
	(v) Grenada	432,000			
	(vi) Haiti	354,000			
	(vii) Monserrat	188,000			
	(viii) St. Kitts and Nevis	2,6 m			
	(ix) St. Lucia	404,000			
	(x) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	210,000			
		122,000			
		523,000			

Note: N/A = Not Available; Date for GEF funded projects indicates the year in which the project was approved.

表 2. 执行中的项目

A. 双边捐助者执行中的项目

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
I. Climate change and sealevel rise				
Japan	Recipient: Maldives Project: Seawall construction in Male Island	6.2 million	1998/1999	Phase III
New Zealand	Recipients: Fiji, Kiribati Project: Support for studies on vulnerability to sealevel rise	250,000	1998/...	Studies by SOPAC
New Zealand	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Support for the Global Environment Issues Strategy for the South Pacific	124,000	1997/...	A regional initiative by SPREP
II. Natural and environmental disasters				
Japan	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Land slide protection	23 million	1994/1998	In Port-Louis
New Zealand	Recipient: Cook Islands Project: Assistance in the reconstruction following Cyclone Martin - a three-year project	1.1 million	1997/...	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Norway	Recipient: Cuba Project: Rehabilitation activities and humanitarian aid	140,000		
United Kingdom	Recipient: Dominica Project: Assistance in the aftermath of the Layou River Flood	149,000	1998/1998	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Saint Lucia Project: Advice on the sustainable management of watersheds (Phase II)	640,000	1996/1998	
United Kingdom	Recipient: South Pacific Region Project: Empowering communities in disaster preparedness, response and mitigation to reduce vulnerability; enhancing national capacity to reduce disaster risk through development of mitigation measures	300,000	1998/2001	
III. Management of wastes				
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Study on sewerage system of Port Moresby	2.1 million	1997/1998	
New Zealand	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Access to drinkable water and sanitary facilities	65,000	1996/...	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Grenada Project: Strategic review and institutional assessment of National Water and Sewerage Authority	136,000	1997/1998	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Saint Lucia Project: Assistance in establishing an effective and sustainable system for solid	680,000	1996/1998	Preliminary indications positive

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
	waste disposal management			positive
IV. Coastal and marine resources				
Iceland	Recipient: St Vincent Project: Integrated fisheries development project - research component, now a self-sustaining operation for research	1.3 million	1996/1999	
Japan	Recipient: Antigua and Barbuda Project: Construction of fish landing and distributing facilities	10.6 million	1997/1999	
Japan	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Technical cooperation for small scale fishery development	2 million	1996/1999	Mini-project
Japan	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Development of small scale fisheries	3 million	1998/1999	
Japan	Recipient: St Lucia Project: Construction of fishery complex	8.4 million	1998/1999	In Vieux Fort
Japan	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Artisanal fishing port	3.7 million	1997/1999	
New Zealand	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Support to Atoll Seaweed Company to strengthen seaweed industry	60,000	1997/...	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
New Zealand	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Sustainable use of fisheries resources	625,000	1995/...	
New Zealand	Recipient: Tuvalu Project: Reef channel development	75,000	1998/...	
New Zealand	Recipient: Pacific region Project: Workshop on oceans and marine issues (funded through SPREP & UNEP)	125,000	1998/...	
New Zealand	Recipient: Pacific region Project: Workshop on Pacific Community fisheries management	63,000	1998/...	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Eastern Caribbean Project: Improving the management and sustainability of coastal resources	2 million	1997/2001	
United Kingdom	Recipient: South Pacific SIDS Project: South Pacific Commission Integrated Coastal Fisheries Management Project - Preparation and implementation of effective strategies and action plans for sustainable management of key national fisheries resources	1.8 million	1994/1998	Significant progress
V. Freshwater resources				
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Watershed management	682,000	1997/2001	
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Water development plans for water-basins	171,000	1997/1999	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Strengthening of water supply agencies	553,000	1997/2000	
Japan	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Development of agriculture in Aglipo	81 million	1994/2003	
Japan	Recipient: Fiji Project: Study on watershed management and flood control	3.4 million	1996/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Fiji Project: Preparation of nautical charts in the northern Lau Islands region	4.7 million	1995/1999	Upgrading nautical charts
Japan	Recipient: Fiji Project: Upgrading and integrating water supply system	19 million	1998/2004	
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Improving access to safe drinking water (co-financed with EU)	2.4 million	1996/...	
Norway	Recipient: Cuba Project: Water supply	414,000	N/A	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Saint Lucia Project: Southern region water supply study	128,000	1997/1998	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
VI. Land resources				
Italy	Recipient: Fiji Project: South Pacific Applied Geoscience Junior Professional Officer	180,000	1996/1998	
Italy	Recipient: Fiji Project: Associate expert in land and environment to the EU	200,000	1997/1999	
Japan	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Study on integrated rural development	800,000	1997/1999	Formulate a Master Plan
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Provision of loans to small farmers	21 million	1998/1999	
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Support to livestock development	1.2 million	1996/...	
New Zealand	Recipient: Cook Islands Project: Agricultural and horticultural research	25,000	1998/...	
New Zealand	Recipient: Fiji Project: Land planning and development	113,000	1998/...	Two projects
New Zealand	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Improving environmental management (funded through various organizations)	25,000	1998/...	
New Zealand	Recipient: Niue	25,000	1998/...	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
New Zealand	Project: Support to agricultural and fisheries industry			
	Recipient: Papua New Guinea	225,000	1998/...	
New Zealand	Project: Support for agricultural training institutions			
	Recipient: Solomon Islands	225,000	1998/...	Two projects
New Zealand	Project: Targeted assistance to rural women; reforestation			
	Recipient: Tonga	208,000	1998/...	Various projects
New Zealand	Project: Support to export of produce; forestry plantation			
	Recipient: Vanuatu	110,000	1998/...	Progressing well
Norway	Project: Community forest plantations development			
	Recipient: Cuba	231,000	N/A	
United Kingdom	Project: Soil improvement; rural development			
	Recipient: Grenada	800,000	1996/1999	
United Kingdom	Project: Assistance to Forest Department to improve forest resources management			
	Recipient: CARICOM	368,000	1994/1997	
	Project: Support to Caribbean Natural Resources Institute to promote increased participation of local communities in forest conservation			

VII. Energy resources

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Electrification	794,000	1994/1998	Two phases
Japan	Recipient: Palau Project: Upgrading electricity power supply	7.9 million	1997/1999	Phase II
Japan	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Power generation	6.2 million	1998/2000	Electricity supply
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Rural electrification	8.2 million	1998/2005	
New Zealand	Recipient: Tokelau Project: Development of sustainable electric energy	200,000	1998/...	
New Zealand	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Rural power supply	225,000	1998/...	Achieving results
VIII. Tourism resources				
Japan	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Development of northern coast to improve infrastructure	64 million	1991/2000	
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Tourism development	329,000	1997/1998	
Luxembourg	Recipient: Mauritius	356,000	1996/1998	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
New Zealand	Project: Renovation of tourist facility Recipient: Cook Islands	50,000	1998/...	
New Zealand	Project: Development of tourism Recipient: Fiji	200,000	1998/...	Achieving good results
New Zealand	Project: Development of nature tourism Recipient: Niue	55,000	1998/...	
New Zealand	Project: Tourism product development and training Recipient: Samoa	125,000	1994/...	Excellent result
New Zealand	Project: Capacity building in tourism industry Recipient: Solomon Islands	200,000	1998/1999	
	Project: Conservation of natural resources and income-generating activities			
X. National institutions and administrative capacity				
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Support to technical planning office of rural areas	237,000	1997/1999	
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Strengthening municipal management	201,000	1997/1999	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Sub-sectoral studies	200,000	1997/1999	
Italy	Recipient: Cuba Project: Training of researchers in nutrition and food hygiene (Italian-Latin American Institute)	90,000	1997/1998	
Finland	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Strengthening the coherence and cooperation between trade unions through the creation of a permanent cooperation mechanism	116,000	1996/2000	
Italy	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Medical supply	100,000	1998/1998	
Italy	Recipient: Sao Tome & Principe Project: Restructuring of basic health services, with participation of an Italian NGO	1,8 million	1994/1995	
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Support to the administration of aid; public information	531,000	1997/...	
New Zealand	Recipient: Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Niue, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu Project: Grants for short-term technical support and assistance; budget support; assistance in development financing; support for public sector reform; assistance in developing administrative and management capacity	6.8 million	1998/1999	Various projects
United Kingdom	Recipient: Dominica	640,000	1997/1998	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
United Kingdom	Project: Assistance to the Government in improving the productivity, efficiency and performance of its public service Recipient: Grenada	880,000	1996/2000	
	Project: Customs reform and modernization to improve customs revenues and services Recipient: Grenada	1.1 million	1997/1998	
United Kingdom	Project: Public sector development programme to improve the productivity and performance of the public service (Phase II) Recipient: Saint Lucia	870,000	1998/2000	
	Project: Assistance to the Customs Department in implementing plans for modernization			
XI. Regional institutions and technical cooperation				
Italy	Recipient: Cuba	1,7 million	1998/...	
	Project: Human development at the local level			
Italy	Recipient: Cuba	225,000	1998/...	
	Project: Human development and health			
New Zealand	Contributions to various Pacific regional organizations and bodies	7.7 million	1998/...	
New Zealand	Support for a South Pacific regional health strategy	1.3 million	1998/...	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
XII. Transport and communication				
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Telecommunication development	241,000	1994/1998	
Finland	Recipient: South Pacific SIDS Project: Trade union education, information sharing and communication, with participation of Finish and local trade unions	100,000	1997/1999	Internal financing increasing
Japan	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Improvement of Betio Port	18.8 million	1997/2001	Port upgrading
Japan	Recipient: Marshall Islands Project: Improvement of road in Majuro Atoll	11.7 million	1997/1999	Improving road transport
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Reconstruction of Radio East New Britain	6.4 million	1997/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Development of Port Moresby airport to upgrade terminal facilities	106 million	1988/2001	
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Upgrading New Rabaul airport	22.2 million	1996/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Improvement of national road and construction of highway	69.6 million	1991/2001	Three projects
Japan	Recipient: Samoa	1 million	1998/1998	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Japan	Project: Study on improvement of Apia Port Recipient: Samoa	11.9 million	1997/1998	
Japan	Project: Construction of inter-islands navigation vessel Recipient: Singapore	5 million	1996/1998	
Japan	Project: Joint hydrographic survey in the straits of Malacca and Singapore Recipient: Vanuatu	3.5 million	1998/1999	Improving ringroad
Luxembourg	Project: Improving road transport in Efate island Recipient: Cape Verde	3.3 million	1997/2001	
New Zealand	Project: Rural transport infrastructure Recipient: Tokelau	410,000	1998/...	Two projects
New Zealand	Project: Support for transport service, including inter-atoll vessel; telecommunications development Recipient: Tonga	200,000	1998/...	
Norway	Project: Support for civil aviation Recipient: Cape Verde	48,000	N/A	Through IMO
	Project: Water transport			

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Norway	Recipient: Maldives Project: Support for telecommunication	1,5 million	N/A	
XIII. Science and technology				
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Consultancy for micro, small and medium enterprises	200,000	1998/1999	
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: National conference on science and technology	521,000	1998/1998	
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Technical assistance to woodprocessing sub-sector	160,000	1995/1999	Two phases
New Zealand	Recipient: Cook Islands, Fiji, Niue, Tuvalu Project: Support for meteorological services	129,000	1998/...	Various projects
Norway	Recipient: Cuba Project: Biotechnology and aquaculture	N/A	N/A	
XIV. Human resource development				
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Teacher training, literacy and adult education, vocational training and school infrastructure projects	1 million	1995/1998	Various projects
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Strengthening of entrepreneurial capacity	561,000	N/A	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Finland	Recipient: Comoros Project: Support for a library and women's center.	154,000	1995/1998	
Finland	Recipient: Cuba Project: Artisan education in Batabano	4,000	1996/1998	Project ongoing
Finland	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Development of Ranco el Medio village to improve living conditions and housing standards	5,000	1997/1997	Assessment not yet available
Finland	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Support for Rio Limpio village to promote self-sufficiency through literacy education with participation of Finish and local NGOs	30,000	1996/1998	Project hard to sustain
Finland	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Support for organizational development of trade unions with participation of Finish and local NGOs	52,000	1998/1998	
Finland	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Support for women's education to raise awareness of trade union activities with participation of Finish and local NGOs	100,000	1996/1998	Direct impact on women
Finland	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Support for trade union education and women's involvement to provide a	107,000	1998/2003	Jointly with EU

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
	permanent training mechanism, with participation of Finish and local NGOs			
Finland	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Literacy project for members of Abau ethnic group (with Finish and local NGOs)	120,000	1993/1999	
Finland	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Literacy project for members of Kamula ethnic group (Finish NGOs and the local university)	36,000	1995/2000	A number of objectives achieved
Finland	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Literacy for Mbula ethnic group through establishment of school and teachers' training	29,000	1998/1999	Project recently initiated
Iceland	Recipient: St Vincent Project: "Women's House" to help women obtain independent livelihood	200,000	1998/1998	
Iceland	Recipient: St Vincent Project: "Morabi" fish selling project for women	N/A	1998/1998	
Iceland	Recipient: St Vincent Project: Health care center for the poor	100,000	1998/1998	Maternal care improved
Ireland	Recipient: Haiti Project: National Coalition for Haitian Rights	35,000	1998/1998	
Japan	Recipient: Fiji Project: Communication system upgrade for distant education	2.3 million	1998/2000	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Japan	Recipient: Haiti Project: Comprehensive child health care	3.2 million	1998/1999	Supply of medicine
Japan	Recipient: Maldives Project: Construction of the sixth primary school in Male to increase school rooms	6.2 million	1998/1999	
Japan	Recipient: Samoa Project: Communication system upgrade for distant education	500,000	1998/2000	
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Support for public health services; support for small and medium enterprises; housing support; access to education; food aid	12 million	1993/2000	Various projects
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cuba Project: Support for education infrastructure; support for public health services	74,000	1998/1999	Two projects
Luxembourg	Recipient: Haiti Project: Teacher training	24,000	1995/1998	
Luxembourg	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Infrastructure development of Port Franc; care facilities for the elderly and the handicapped	3 million	1996/1998	Two projects
New Zealand	Recipient: Papua New Guinea	2.5 million	1997/...	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
	Project: Support for reconstruction on Bougainville Island			
New Zealand	Recipient: Tokelau	20 million	1998/...	Various projects
	Project: Support for basic education and literacy programmes; vocational and management training; income-generating activities; women in development; public health care			
Norway	Recipient: Cape Verde	20,000	1997/...	
	Project: Trade union training			
Norway	Recipient: Cape Verde	646,000	1997/...	
	Project: Assistance in stone quarry crushing			
Norway	Recipient: Cuba	289,000	1997/...	
	Project: Support to various human resource development activities			
Norway	Recipient: Dominican Rep.	355,000	1997/...	
	Project: Maternal and child care; community development			
Norway	Recipient: Fiji	125,000	1997/...	
	Project: Support for family care center			
Norway	Recipient: Haiti	880,000	1997/...	
	Project: Peace building; repatriation and reconciliation of refugees			
Norway	Recipient: Jamaica	315,000	1997/...	
	Project: Work development center; rural development and other support activities			

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
Norway	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Trade union training and organizational support	23,000	1997/...	
Norway	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Fishery development for income generation	27,000	1997/...	
Norway	Recipient: St Lucia Project: Support for St Lucia Employers Federation	12,000	1997/...	
Norway	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Support in cultural development	23,000	1997/...	
United Kingdom	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Developing capacity to increase knowledge and encourage positive attitudes and practices toward development issues	221,000	1996/1998	Satisfactory progress
United Kingdom	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Strengthening Rural Development Training Centres Association; Increasing knowledge and encouraging positive attitudes and practices towards development issues;	784,000	1996/1999	All projects achieved satisfactory progress
	Assistance in implementing adult literacy programme	1.3 million	1996/1999	
		76,000	1996/1999	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & expected date of Completion	Observations
United Kingdom	Recipient: South Pacific region			Both projects very successful
	Project: Regional Rights Resource Team - to increase quality and quantity of women's human and legal rights programmes and activities by local NGOs and government departments;	2.7 million	1994/1998	
	Governance Fund - training for judges, magistrates, women leaders, journalists and lawyers	1 million	1996/1999	

Note: N/A = Not Available; Dates of completion for some projects are not specified in the original responses and are left as such in the table. Austrian schilling is converted to US dollar at the rate of 12.47 schillings per 1 US dollar; Luxembourg franc is converted to US dollar at the rate of 36.5 francs per 1 US dollar.

B. 区域组织和非联合国国际组织执行中的项目

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
I. Climate change and sealevel rise				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Barbados Project: Technical workshop on ozone depletion and management	25,000	Envisaged for 1999	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Technical advisory services on embankments and drainage schemes	242,000	1998/1999	
III. Management of wastes				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Technical advisory services in environmentally sound water and sanitation management and development	197,000	1997/1999	In collaboration with SOPAC
COMM.SEC	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Technical advisory services in developing a marine environment protection strategy	152,000	1998/2000	
OECS	Project: Solid waste management - all member States have initiated environmental levy of \$1.50; implementation of project on target.	4 million	1996/2001	
IV. Coastal and marine resources				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Tonga Project: Technical advisory services in coastal surveys , oceanographic data	152,000	1998/2000	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	and environmental monitoring			
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago Project: Technical advisory services to the Institute of Marine Affairs of Trinidad	148,000	1997/1999	
COMM.SEC	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Marine geological research in coastal and nearshore areas	180,000	1998/2000	In collaboration with SOPAC
OECS	Project: Coastal resources management programme		1997/2001	
	Preparing Coastal Inventory	400,000		Provision of equipment and training
	Enhancing public awareness	200,000		
	Integrated development planning	500,000		
	Law & Policy: Treaty implementation	500,000		
	Sand dune rehabilitation	400,000		
	Fisheries management and development strategy	100,000		
V. Land resources				
OECS	Project: Watershed management initiative - management plans drawn up for three sites; assessment of status of watersheds in sub-regions completed; national and community-based consultations ongoing; small-scale projects to mitigate watershed degradation.	500,000	1997/2001	

VIII. Tourism resources

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
OECS	Project: Sustainable tourism strategy - national consultations are held and sustainable tourism strategy developed.	500,000	1997/...	
IX. Biodiversity resources				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Various SIDS Project: In-situ conservation of agro-biodiversity; integrated pest management; development of a commercial tissue culture facility; strengthen biodiversity information management; conservation and management of biological resources; access to genetic resources	2.8 million	1998/2001	Various projects, including training workshops
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean SIDS Project: Establishment of a gene bank for economically important Caribbean plant species	420,000	1998/2001	Enhance conservation in ex-situ conditions
X. National institutions and administrative capacity				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Technical advisory services to strengthen government capacity in environmental and resources management	180,000	1997/1999	
XI. Regional institutions and technical cooperation				
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean SIDS Project: Advisory services and assistance to Caribbean Conservation Association; Caribbean Capacity-Building for Environmental Management; Public awareness and information programme on environmental issues; training	645,000	1993/1999	Various projects, including training workshops

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	on environmental impact assessment			
COMM.SEC	Recipient: South Pacific SIDS Project: Distance education programme in geoscience; institutional capacity for environmental publications and training guides	308,000	1997/1999	Two projects, in collaboration with SOPAC and SPREP
OECS	Strengthening OECS to act as facilitator and coordinator for sustainable development in OECS;	750,000	1998/...	
	Provision of technical assistance to member States and other regional agencies as requested - there has been an increase in requests for technical assistance in conducting environmental impact assessment and environmental auditing			
	Provision of small grants to public and private sectors and NGOs for the implementation of small scale infrastructural projects.			
XIII. Science and technology				
COMM.SEC	Project: Genetic engineering of the yam bean	16,000	1998/2000	Increase the starch content of tubers
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Popularization of science and technology	20,000	1998/2001	
XIV. Human resources development				

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
ADB	Recipient: Maldives Project: Postsecondary development project	150,000	1997/...	Loan expected to be processed by Sep.1998
COMM.SEC	Recipient: Various SIDS Project: Examination and education system in small states; financing of education; teacher education; multigrade teaching; management of tertiary education in small states (in collaboration with UNESCO)	290,000	1994/...	Various projects

Note: N/A = Not Available; Dates of completion for some projects are not specified in the original responses and are left as such in the table.

C. 联合国组织执行中的项目

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Date Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
I. Climate change and sealevel rise					
GEF	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Energy and water sector reform and development	4.9 million		1998/...	
GEF	Recipient: Dominica Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	170,000		1998/...	
GEF	Recipient: Haiti Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	330,000		1998/...	
GEF	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	240,000		1998/...	
GEF	Recipient: Saint Vincent & Grenadines Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	350,000		1998/...	
GEF	Recipient: Saint Kitts and Nevis Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	160,000		1998/...	
GEF	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago Project: Climate Change Enabling Activity	220,000		1998/...	
UNDP	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Preparation of First National Communication in response to the commitments under UNFCCC	313,000		1998/2000	Funded by GEF
UNEP	Recipient: Antigua & Barbuda; Cuba	264,000		1996/1998	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	Project: Country case studies on climate change impacts and adaptation assessments	100,000	1997/1998	
UNEP	Recipient: Niue; Mauritius	350,000	1997/1999	
	Project: Climate change enabling activities	180,000	1997/1998	
UNEP/	Recipient: All SIDS	N/A	1992/...	
UNDP/	Project: Country studies and programmes to phase out ozone depleting substances through Multilateral Fund.			
UNIDO				
UNESCO	Recipient: Pacific island States	100,000	1997/...	
	Project: Establishing a Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS) in the Pacific through South Pacific Applied Geoscience Commission (SOPAC) to enable the Pacific island States to participate in the GOOS.			
UNESCO	Recipient: Various SIDS	40,000	1997/1998	
	Project: Late Quaternary Coastal Records of Rapid Change to determine the periodicity of rapid events such as earthquakes, climate change, and tsunamis from the geological records in Barbados, Cyprus, Fiji, Trinidad and Tobago.			
III. Management of wastes				
UNEP	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago	40,000	1997/1998	Ongoing high quality case study with regional impact.
	Project: Assistance for land-based pollution management in Point Lisas through Heavily Contaminated Bays Project.			

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
IMO	Recipient: South Asian countries, including Maldives Project: Formulation of a sub-regional strategy and national action plan for the provision of adequate port reception facilities.	100,000	1998/1999	
WHO	Recipient: Pacific Island countries Project: Healthy Islands Programme	68,000	1998/...	Two projects
IV. Coastal and marine resources				
UNEP	Preparation and convening of Caribbean Sea forum, Trinidad.	5,000	1998/...	Follow-up continuing.
UNEP	Workshop on implementation of international treaties and conventions, Saint Kitts and Nevis.	5,000	1998/1998	
UNEP	Coastal and marine management plan of the south east coast of Saint Lucia.	40,000	1997/1998	Ongoing case study with regional impact
UNEP	Project on marine planning with special emphasis on environment and fisheries.	90,000	1998/1998	
UNEP	Recipient: Barbados, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago Project: Strengthening the capabilities for managing coastal and marine environmental resources information through the establishment of information systems in pilot network countries.	450,000	1996/1998	Project ongoing. Result of the project currently in use by almost all countries in the region.
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Marine pollution emergency response to provide assistance on contingency planning.	3 million	1995/1998	
IMO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Assistance in the development of national legislation and in the preparation of national and regional pollution contingency plans.	210,000	1998/1999	A joint IMO/SPREP project

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
IMO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Training of personnel on oil spill response management and operation in order to better implement relevant legal instruments.	N/A	N/A	A joint IMO/SPREP project
V. Freshwater resources				
UNEP	International Source Book on Environmentally Sound Technologies for Waste Water and Storm Water Management.	460,000	1998/1999	
UNEP	Regional workshop in the Caribbean on Adopting, Applying and Operating Environmentally Sound Technologies for Industrial and Domestic Waste Water Treatment.	90,000	1998/1998	
UNEP	The Conference on "Small Islands in the Third Millennium - Problems and Prospects of Island Living" (Mauritius)	40,000	1998/1998	
VI. Land resources				
FAO	Recipient: Bahamas Project: Emergency supply of essential agricultural inputs; Assistance to agricultural policy and legislation review	373,000	1997/1999	Two projects
FAO	Recipient: Barbados Project: Agricultural development activities	588,000	1997/1999	Two projects
FAO	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Formulation of rural development strategy; Fisheries development; horticultural development; micro-irrigation techniques;	6.6 million	1994/2000	Various projects

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	pest control			
FAO	Recipient: Comoros Project: Strengthening of veterinary services; study of biodiversity conservation	392,000	1995/1998	Two projects
FAO	Recipient: Cyprus Project: Assistance in preparing National Forestry Action Plan	213,000	1997/1998	
FAO	Recipient: Dominica Project: Study of small-scale irrigation; local feed resources for animal feeding	375,000	1997/1999	Tow projects
FAO	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Agricultural and rural development; support for agricultural production in El Nino affected regions	1.2 million	1997/2000	Various projects
FAO	Recipient: Fiji Project: Development of an agricultural statistics system	280,000	1997/1999	
FAO	Recipient: Grenada Project: Rehabilitation and strengthening of agricultural production	297,000	1998/1999	
FAO	Recipient: Haiti Project: Pest control; aquaculture development strategy and action plan; promotion of local agriculture; rural development	5.3 million	1996/1999	Various projects
FAO	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Establishment of a model dairy processing cooperative; agro-forestry development	1.8 million	1997/1999	Two projects

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
FAO	Recipient: Maldives Project: Strengthening plant quarantine and biological control; utilization of fish waste	458,000	1997/1998	Various projects
FAO	Recipient: Malta Project: Strengthening food control system; crop disease management; agricultural policy	356,000	1998/...	Various projects
FAO	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Sustainable development	50,000	1997/1998	
FAO	Recipient: Saint Lucia Project: Small scale irrigation	352,000	1997/1998	
FAO	Recipient: Samoa Project: Dairy product development; pest control	408,000	1996/1998	Two projects
FAO	Recipient: Sao Tome and Principe Project: Assistance in agricultural statistics; poverty alleviation through rural development	376,000	1996/1998	Two projects
FAO	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Agricultural survey and database development; emergency supply of agricultural inputs	179,000	1997/1998	Two projects

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
FAO	Recipient: Tonga Project: Small-holder forage-based dairy production	228,000	1998/2000	
FAO	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago Project: Farm-scale milk preservation and cheese-making	180,000	1997/1999	
FAO	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Agricultural marketing improvement	235,000	1997/1999	
IFAD	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Community-based agricultural and livestock development to raise the income of small-holders, particularly women	8.5 million	1991/1998	
IFAD	Recipient: Sao Tome and Principe Project: National small-holders support programme	12.3 million	1995/2001	Overall, the programme is working well
VIII. Tourism resources				
UNEP	Recipient: Anguilla Project: Sand dune rehabilitation.	60,000	1997/1998	
UNEP	Recipient: Saint Lucia Project: Tourism and management of wastes	50,000	1997/1998	Water quality and sewerage treatment
UNEP	"Sustainable Tourism in SIDS", a joint conference with the World Tourism Organization, hosted by the Mauritian Government.	N/A	1998/1998	
UNEP	Upcoming publication: "Ecolabels in the Tourism Sector"	Regular budget	1998/1998	
IX. Biodiversity resources				

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
GEF	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Clearinghouse Mechanism	10,000	1998/...	
GEF	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	230,000	1998/...	To meet the obligations under the CBD
GEF	Recipient: Grenada Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	130,000	1998/...	To meet the obligations under the CBD
GEF	Recipient: Haiti Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	260,000	1998/...	To meet the obligations under the CBD
GEF	Recipient: Jamaica Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	190,000	1998/...	To meet the obligations under the CBD
GEF	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	200,000	1998/...	To meet the obligations under the CBD
GEF	Recipient: Niue Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	140,000	1998/...	To meet the obligations under the CBD
GEF	Recipient: Samoa Project: Biodiversity Enabling Activity	170,000	1998/...	To meet the obligations under the CBD
UNEP	Recipient: All SIDS	50,000	1998/1999	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Date Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	Project: Technical reports				
	Technical reports to be disseminated to all SIDS:				
	- Preparation and publication of an environmental manager toolkit: a volume with guidance on environmental enhancement for hotels;				
	- Regional overview of best management practices in hotels and marine protected areas;				
	- Green Resource Directory with techniques, products and services for improved environmental management by tourism facilities;				
	- Code of Conduct for Hotels as a set of consolidated guidelines of various strategic documents.				
	- Regional environmental action plan for the tourism industry and addressing key steps for the implementation of Agenda 21.				
UNEP	Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago	10,000		1997/1998	Project is ongoing, with regional impact.
	Project: Development of national sea turtle recovery plan, training, and awareness activities.				
UNEP	Recipient: Belize, Trinidad and Tobago	10,000		1997/1998	Ongoing
	Project: Development of national marine resource recovery plans and awareness activities.				
UNEP	Recipient: Saint Lucia	50,000		1998/...	Planned for late 1998
	Project: Coral reef monitoring activities and support to marine protected area.				

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
UNEP	Comprehensive database on Marine Protected Areas of the Wider Caribbean.	15,000	1997/1998	Ongoing
UNEP	Recipient: The Bahamas Project: National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan; First National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD); Support to the implementation of the Clearing-House Mechanism (CHM)	164,000	1996/1998	The project facilitates the implementation of Articles 6, 17 and 26 of the CBD.
UNEP	Recipient: Barbados Project: National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan; First National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity.	144,000	1997/1998	The project facilitates the implementation of Articles 6 and 26 of the CBD.
UNEP	Recipient: Cuba Project: National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan; First National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity	206,000	1997/1998	The project facilitates the implementation of Articles 6 and 26 of the CBD.
	Pilot Biosafety Enabling Activity			
		86,000	1998/...	
UNEP	Recipient: Mauritius Project: National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan; First National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity; Support to the implementation of the Clearing-House Mechanism.	248,000	1997/1998	The project facilitates the implementation of Articles 6, 17 and 26 of the CBD.

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
UNEP	Recipient: Saint Lucia Project: National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan; First National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity; Support to the implementation of the Clearing-House Mechanism.	170,000	1998/1999	The project facilitates the implementation of Articles 6, 17 and 26 of the CBD.
UNEP	Recipient: Seychelles Project: National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan; First National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity; Support to the implementation of the Clearing-House Mechanism.	196,000	1996/1998	The project facilitates the implementation of Articles 6, 17 and 26 of the CBD.
UNEP	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan; First National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity.	123,000	1996/1998	The project facilitates the implementation of Articles 6 and 26 of the CBD.
UNEP	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan; First National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity; Support to the implementation of the Clearing-House Mechanism.	220,000	1997/1999	The project facilitates the implementation of Articles 6, 17 and 26 of the CBD.
UNEP	Recipient: The Bahamas Project: Biodiversity data management aimed at enhancing the capacity of Bahamas in biodiversity data management in support of the implementation of the Convention on Biological Diversity.	685,000	1995/1998	Timely and important project for Bahamas. Built capacity in support of biodiversity data management.
UNEP	Recipient: Mauritius Project: Biosafety, a pilot biosafety enabling activity.	83,000	1998/1999	Ongoing
X. National institutions and administrative capacity				
ECLAC	Studies, meetings, training workshops and technical assistance, covering various programme areas, funded through regular budget (RB)	RB/XB	1998/1999	In collaboration with various organizations

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Date Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	or extra-budgetary (XB) resources				organizations
ECLAC	Support to population research, advocacy, database development and training	126,000		1998/1999	In collaboration with UNFPA
ESCAP	Recipients: Fiji, Kiribati, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands and Vanuatu	650,000		1996/1998	
	Project: Integrating environmental considerations into economic policy making processes				
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region	40,000		1996/1998	
	Project: Advisory services for the development of national maritime legislation				
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region	307,000		1996/1999	Training is provided for port State control officers, inspectors, etc..
	Project: Further development of flag State and port State control capacities				
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region	140,000		1998/1999	A regional strategy and action plan will be developed
	Project: Development of institutional capacities for the facilitation of international maritime traffic				
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region	60,000		1998/1998	Training on legal aspects
	Project: Regional seminar on the ratification and regulation of IMO Conventions				
IMO	Recipient: Maldives	50,000		1998/1999	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
IMO	Project: Implementation of international conventions Recipient: Trinidad and Tobago	172,000	1997/1998	Developing administrative and technical capacities
UNDP	Project: Capacity-building for ship surveying and inspection Recipient: Aruba	687,000	1995/2000	Beneficiary: Ministry of Economic Affairs and Tourism
UNFPA	Project: Training in economic policy analysis and development management Recipient: Bahrain	25,000	1998/1999	
UNIDO	Project: Strengthening the capacity of national institutions in implementing population programmes Recipient: Haiti	127,000	1998/...	
UNIDO	Project: Strengthening the capacity of Ministry of Commerce and Industry in guidelines, metrology and standardization Recipient: Kiribati	195,000	1996/1999	Highly relevant to the development priorities
UNIDO	Project: Assistance to private sector development Recipient: Micronesia	757,000	1996/1999	About 100 businesses have started or expanded, creating over 300 jobs
UNIDO	Project: Creation of Micronesia Entrepreneur Development Center (Phase II) Recipient: Solomon Islands	968,000	1996/1999	Two projects. Good results achieved through training, advisory and networking activities
	Project: Employment generation and sustainable livelihood in rural areas through creation and expansion of small-scale and cottage industries			

XI. Regional institutions and technical cooperation

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
ESCAP	Feasibility study on a Pacific Habitat Agenda	14,000	1997/1998	
UNDP	Support to SIDSTAP	594,000	1995/...	
UNDP	Training enhancement of SIDS regional institutions	163,000	1997/...	In collaboration with ILO
UNEP	Recipients: Barbados, Comoros, Cook Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Fiji, Kiribati, Maldives, Mauritius, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Trinidad and Tobago, Tonga, Tuvalu, Western Samoa Project: Development and strengthening of national environmental legislation and institutions, especially as they relate to the implementation of environmental conventions, through the provision of technical assistance and training in environmental law and policy.	2.7 million	1994/2000	Programmes well received and UNEP has received requests for technical assistance.
XII. Transport and communication				
ICAO	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Civil aviation purchasing service (instrument landing system)	933,000	1986/1998	
ICAO	Recipient: Fiji Project: Assistance to civil aviation authority	40,000	1990/1998	
ICAO	Recipient: Haiti Project: Improvement of the airport circulation services and use of airport	645,000	1997/2000	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Date Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
ICAO	Recipient: Nauru Project: Assistance to the Department of Civil Aviation	18,000		1998/...	
ICAO	Recipient: Samoa Project: Civil aviation development framework	35,000		1998/...	
ICAO	Recipient: Sao Tome and Principe Project: Assistance in the development of the Sao Tome airport	1.1 million		1988/1998	
ICAO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Co-operative development of operational safety and continuing airworthiness	40,000		1996/1998	
ICAO	Recipient: Asia and Pacific Project: Upper airspace management in Pacific developing member States of Asian Development Bank	10,000		1997/1998	
IMO	Recipient: Barbados Project: Privatization of the Barbados Port Authority	24,000		1997/1998	
IMO	Recipient: Eastern and Southern Africa, including Mauritius and Seychelles Project: Seminars/workshops on the implementation of the International Safety Management (ISM) Code	76,000		1996/1998	Training on the application of the ISM Code
IMO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Development of common safety and load line regulations for ships of non-convention size	180,000		1998/1999	
UNDP	Support to ECLAC database on projects related to the programme	50,000		1996/...	Information is accessible

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	areas of the Programme of Action			through the Internet
UNDP	Support to SIDSNET	200,000	1997/...	
XIII. Science and technology				
ECLAC	Transfer and development of food technologies for industrial food processing and preservation	601,000	1998/1999	In collaboration with OAS
ECLAC	Improvement of science and mathematics teaching at the primary level	421,000	1998/...	In collaboration with OAS
UNEP	Recipient: Asia and the Pacific Project: Network for environmental training at tertiary level (NETTLAP)	200,000	1996/1998	Rated extremely effective in the external evaluation of the project.
UNEP	Producing the State of Environment Assessment report in the module of Global Environment Outlook (GEO) for the Indian Ocean, Caribbean and South Pacific regions.	586,000	1998/1999	
XIV. Human resource development				
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Further assistance on maritime training	150,000	1997/1998	
IMO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Upgrading of training facilities and examination and certification system	400,000	1998/1999	
UNFPA	Recipient: English-speaking Caribbean SIDS	3.7 million	1997/2001	Various projects

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Date Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	Project: Basic data collection; family planning; communication and education; special and multisectoral activities; training in population and development	million			
UNFPA	Recipient: Cape Verde	2 million		1997/2000	Various projects
	Project: Population; reproductive health and family planning; vital statistics				
UNFPA	Recipient: Comoros	2.5 million		1995/1998	Various projects
	Project: Population; women in development; family planning; maternal and child health; vital statistics				
UNFPA	Recipient: Cook Island	581,000		1992/1998	Various projects
	Project: Maternal and child health; family health promotion; population education				
UNFPA	Recipient: Cuba	1.7 million		1997/2001	Various projects
	Project: Population dynamics; family planning; communication and education				
UNFPA	Recipient: Dominican Rep.	4.1 million		1997/2001	Various projects
	Project: Population dynamics; family planning; communication and education; women in development				
UNFPA	Recipient: Fiji	1 million		1994/1998	Various projects
	Project: Maternal and child health; family planning; support to population census				
UNFPA	Recipient: Haiti	9 million		1997/2001	Various projects
	Project: Population dynamics; family planning; communication and				

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	education; women in development			
UNFPA	Recipient: Kiribati	756,000	1991/1998	Various projects
	Project: Population census; maternal and child health; family planning			
UNFPA	Recipient: Marshall Island	951,000	1992/1998	Various projects
	Project: Maternal and child health; family planning; education and communications on family welfare			
UNFPA	Recipient: Mauritius	1.5 million	1993/1998	Various projects
	Project: Population and development planning; reproductive health and family planning; women in development			
UNFPA	Recipient: Micronesia	770,000	1992/1998	
	Project: Maternal and child health; family planning			
UNFPA	Recipient: Niue	38,000	1995/1998	
	Project: Support for population activities			
UNFPA	Recipient: Samoa	224,000	1991/1998	Two projects
	Project: Assistance for census; maternal and child health; family planning			
UNFPA	Recipient: Sao Tome and Principe	2 million	1990/1998	Various projects
	Project: Population education; maternal and child health; family			

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	planning; vital statistics			
UNFPA	Recipient: Seychelles Project: Family welfare education; family planning; population and housing census; reproductive health	1.3 million	1991/2000	Various projects
UNFPA	Recipient: Solomon Island Project: Maternal and child health; family planning	1 million	1993/1998	
UNFPA	Recipient: Tonga Project: Maternal and child health; family planning	593,000	1993/1998	
UNFPA	Recipient: Tuvalu Project: Reproductive health; family planning	163,000	1995/1998	
UNFPA	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Maternal and child health; family planning	554,000	1993/1998	
UNFPA	Recipient: Other Pacific islands Project: Maternal and child health; family planning; research and training	3.4 million	1991/1999	Various projects
WHO	Recipients: Fiji, Papua New Guinea Project: Integration of health and environment into planning for sustainable development	124,000	1998/...	Two projects supporting human resource development
XV. Implementation, monitoring and review				
ESCAP	Recipients: Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga and Vanuatu Project: Enhancing trade linkage between South Pacific and	99,000	1997/1998	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Date Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	ASEAN/NIE countries				
ESCAP	Recipients: Maldives and Tonga	6,000		1998/1999	
	Project: Customization of the generic version of ESCAP Trade Documentation Software				
IFAD	Recipient: Dominica	6.2 million		1996/2002	Co-financed with CDB
	Project: Rural enterprise project				
IFAD	Recipient: Maldives	8.8 million		1995/2002	
	Project: Southern atolls development project to extend development banking facilities and to increase income-generation opportunities				
IFAD	Recipient: Saint Lucia	3.9 million		1997/2003	
	Project: Rural enterprise project				
IFAD	Recipient: Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3 million		1993/2000	
	Project: Small-holder crop improvement and marketing				
IFAD	Recipient: Solomon Islands	1.6 million		1988/1999	Credit Union League was established
	Project: Rural financial services project				
IFAD	Recipient: Tonga	3 million		1993/1999	
	Project: Outer islands credit project				
IFAD	Recipient: The Windward Islands	300,000		1996/1998	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Date Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
UNCTAD	Project: Technical Assistance Grant to the Caribbean Confederation of Credit Union				
	1. Formulation of national programmes of technical cooperation for the development of trade in goods and services in preparation of the February 1999 SIDS/donors conference; continuation/commencement of work for:				
	Haiti				
	Solomon Islands	10,000		1998/1998	High priority
	Saint Lucia			1997/1999	
UNCTAD	Vanuatu	10,000		1997/1998	Good progress
		10,000		1997/1998	High priority
	2. Preparation of: UNCTAD, Small Island Developing States: Issues of Vulnerability and Economic Specialization in the Context of Globalization (7 chapters)	Regular budget		To be published before CSD7	Publication delayed due to resource limitations
UNCTAD	3. Substantive support on trade-related issues to SIDS (AOSIS); global meeting; panel of experts.				
	4. Continuation of methodological and empirical work in the light of the outcome of the expert group meeting on vulnerability indices for SIDS: improvement and calculation of export concentration /instability indicators; construction and calculation of trade efficiency indicators linked to vulnerability issues; pilot application of these indicators to four SIDS (Haiti, Solomon Islands, Saint Lucia, Vanuatu).	Regular budget		end of 1998	Completion delayed due to resource limitations; progress toward the target date.
UNEP	Islands Web Page: including documents on the SIDS POA and its implementation, an Island Directory of 2000 islands with environmental	10,000		1998/1998	Project ongoing. Positive response from island country

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Date of Initiation & Expected Date of Completion	Observations
	data and indicators of ecological vulnerability, and training materials in small island environmental management.			users.
UNEP	As Task Manager of UN system-wide Earthwatch, in cooperation with various partners, UNEP has initiated an analysis of information for decision-making in SIDS, as input to the 1999 review of the implementation of the SIDS POA.	10,000	1998/1999	

Note: N/A = Not Available; Date for GEF funded projects indicates the year in which the project was approved. Dates of completion for some projects are not specified in the original responses and are left as such in the table.

表 3. 拟执行的项目

A. 1999-2003 年期间双边捐助者拟执行的项目

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
III. Management of waste				
New Zealand	Recipient: Solomon Islands	150,000	1999/2000	
	Project: Support for upgrading rural water and sanitation systems			
New Zealand	Recipient: Tokelau	548,000	1999/2000	
	Project: Support for upgrading sanitation disposal systems			

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
IV. Coastal and marine resources				
Italy	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Support to the fishery sector	1,8 million	1998/2000	
New Zealand	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Support to Atoll Seaweed Company to strengthen seaweed industry	75,000	1999/2003	
New Zealand	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Support for fisheries management	100,000	1999/2000	
New Zealand	Recipient: Tonga Project: Assistance in fisheries development	100,000	1999/2002	
V. Freshwater resources				
New Zealand	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Support for improving the quality and long-term security of local water supplies	850,000	1999/2003	
VI. Land resources				
Italy	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Fruit production and trade	1,2 million	1998/1999	
Italy	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Rational and sustainable use of forest resources (FAO)	884,000	1995/1999	Two phases
New Zealand	Recipient: Cook Islands Project: Agricultural and horticultural development	25,000	1999/2000	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
New Zealand	Recipient: Fiji Project: Support for planning capacity in land management; technical assistance in land development	100,000	1999/2000	Two projects
New Zealand	Recipient: Niue Project: Support for high quality hardwood forest resource; land survey and registration system; agricultural and fisheries development	255,000	1999/2000	Various projects
New Zealand	Recipient: Papua New Guinea Project: Support for agricultural institutions; income-generating activities for small farmers	400,000	1999/2000	Two projects
New Zealand	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Reforestation; targeted assistance to develop productive sector	310,000	1999/2000	Two projects
New Zealand	Recipient: Tonga Project: Support for forestry plantation	315,000	1999/2002	Two projects
New Zealand	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Support for developing community forest plantation	1 million	1999/2003	
VII. Energy resources				
Finland	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Support for a diesel power plant (co-financed with DANIDA)	1,6 million	1997/2008	Export credit

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
New Zealand	Recipient: Tokelau Project: Support for energy supply	25,000	1999/2000	
VIII. Tourism resources				
New Zealand	Recipient: Cook Islands Project: Assistance in the expansion of tourism industry	50,000	1999/2000	
New Zealand	Recipient: Fiji Project: Support for developing nature tourism	175,000	1999/2000	
New Zealand	Recipient: Niue Project: Enhancing the quality of tourist services and upgrading national tourist office	145,000	1999/2000	
New Zealand	Recipient: Solomon Islands Project: Assistance in conservation of natural resources and income-generating activities	225,000	1999/2000	
New Zealand	Recipient: Tonga Project: Support for developing tourism industry	50,000	1999/2002	
X. National institutions and administrative capacity				
Italy	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Assistance in strengthening the statistics capacity in the sector of agriculture	571,000	1999/1999	
Italy	Recipient: Cuba Project: Training of researchers in nutrition and food hygiene, through Italian-	200,000	1998/2001	

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
	Latin American Institute			
New Zealand	Recipients: Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Niue, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu Project: Promoting private sector growth; technical assistance in civil aviation; budget support; Ad-hoc technical assistance; support for strengthening institutional capacity; support for public sector reform	3.6 million	1999/2000	Various projects
XI. Regional institutions and technical cooperation				
Italy	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Technical assistance and financing of specific studies on agriculture and food security (funded through NGOs)	1,7 million	1994/1998	Some delays in the studies
Italy	Recipient: Cuba Project: Financial and technical support in the field of early warning for food security (funded through NGOs)	1.9 million	1994/1997	good results in monitoring food security
		2,5 million	1998/2000	
Italy	Recipient: Cuba Project: Community development and urban rehabilitation (funded through NGOs)	1.5 million		
Italy	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Human development, through UNDP/UNOPS	279,000	1999/1999	
XII. Transport and communication				
New Zealand	Recipient: Tokelau	85,000	1999/2000	Two projects

Country	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
	Project: Support for telecommunication services; transport system development			
XIII. Science and technology				
New Zealand	Recipients: Fiji, Niue, Tokelau, Tuvalu	117,000	1999/2000	Various projects
	Project: Support for meteorological services			
XIV. Human resource development				
Austria	Recipient: Cape Verde	200,000	1998/2000	
	Project: Vocational training			
Luxembourg	Recipient: Cape Verde	4.7 million	1999 and after	Consultations under way
	Project: Food aid; education; support to small- and medium-sized enterprises			
Luxembourg	Recipient: Mauritius	1 million	1999 and after	Consultations under way
	Project: Social sector and economic infrastructure projects			
New Zealand	Recipients: Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tokelua, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu	28.8 million	1999/2003	Various projects
	Project: Access to education; women in development; public health care; training; institutional development; support for small-scale development projects			

Note: Austrian schilling is converted to US dollar at the rate of 12.47 schillings per 1 US dollar; Luxembourg franc is converted to US dollar at the rate of 36.5 francs per 1 US dollar.

B. 1999-2003 年期间区域组织和非联合国国际组织拟执行的项目

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Envisaged dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
III. Management of waste					
ADB	Recipient: Maldives Project: Atoll development - cost of Project Preparation Technical Assistance (PPTA) project	625,000		1998/...	PPTA/Loan is expected to be processed by 1999
VII. Energy resources					
ADB	Recipient: Maldives Project: Outer island electrification	300,000		1999/...	Loan is expected to be processed by 2001

Note: Dates of completion for some projects are not specified in the original responses and are left as such in the table.

C. 1999-2003 年期间联合国组织拟执行的项目

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
I. Climate change				
UNEP	Planning for adaption to climate change	7,5 million	1996/2003	
II. Natural and environmental disasters				
WMO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: The cyclone warning and disaster preparedness arrangements in South Pacific SIDS will be improved through system upgrade.	3 million	1996/1999	
WMO	Storm Surge Disaster Reduction for the Northern Part of the Indian Ocean - development of infrastructure for effective and timely storm surge forecasts and warnings	33 million (est.)	2000/2004	Project will encourage investment in sustainable coastal development
III. Management of wastes				
UNEP	Training module on municipal solid waste management for SIDS and workshop to pilot test in one of the SIDS.	80,000	1999 or 2000	
IMO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Waste disposal project to strengthen and build endogenous capacity in the region in environmental law and in monitoring and management of waste disposal.	500,000	1999/2001	A joint IMO/SPREP project
WHO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Monitoring and management of hazardous material,	60,000	1999/2001	Various projects to be implemented with partners

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
	landfill, waste water and on-site disposal system				
WHO	Recipient: Fiji, Palau Project: Healthy Islands Programme, including an international short course on environmental management	205,000		1999/2003	Various projects
IV. Coastal and marine resources					
IMO	Recipient: South Asian countries, including Maldives Project: Strengthening regional cooperation in marine pollution emergencies through the development of a regional contingency plan for responding to marine emergencies.	N/A		1999/2001	In collaboration with other agencies
WMO	Western Indian Ocean Marine Application Project - enhancement of operational marine services through applied research and greater accessibility to and exchange of data	3 million (est.)		1999/2001	
V. Freshwater resources					
UNEP	Scoping study on groundwater intrusion and salination in SIDS.	60,000		1999 or 2000	
UNEP	Integrated management of freshwater basin/coastal areas and marine resources in SIDS (Caribbean and Indian Ocean)	4 million		1999/2000	
WHO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Promotion of water quality and conservation	48,000		1999/2000	Various projects to be implemented with partners
VI. Land resources					
IFAD	Recipient: Grenada Project: Rural enterprise project aimed at production and income diversification	N/A		1999/2005	In collaboration with the Caribbean Development Bank

VIII. Tourism resources

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
WHO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Environmental health and sustainable tourism	55,000	1999/2000	Various projects to be implemented with partners
IX. Biodiversity resources				
UNEP	Biodiversity data management to enhance capacity in biodiversity data management in support of CBD for Cuba.	650,000	1998/2000	
X. National institutions and administrative capacity				
ECLAC	Studies, meetings, training workshops and technical assistance, covering various programme areas, funded through regular budget (RB) or extra-budgetary (XB) resources	RB/XB	1999/2001	In collaboration with various organizations
ESCAP	Sub-regional workshops on implementation of the System of National Accounts and on environmental statistics	258,000	2000/2000	
IMO	Recipient: Jamaica Project: A strategic action plan will be developed for the establishment of a maritime administration in Jamaica.	34,000	Expected to start in 1998	
XII. Transportation and communication				
ICAO	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Development of safety oversight capabilities; study of airline and supervision of airport	2.1 million	1997/2000	Two projects
ICAO	Recipient: Cyprus Project: Development of safety oversight capabilities	1 million	1999/2001	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
ICAO	Recipient: Samoa Project: Safety audit and review of international airport	40,000		1998/...	
ICAO	Recipient: Sao Tome and Principe Project: Development of human resources and guidelines of civil aviation	289,000		1997/...	
ICAO	Recipient: All Caribbean island States Project: Seminar on air transport regulatory policy for island states in the Caribbean	15,000		2000/2000	
ICAO	Recipient: Eastern Caribbean States Project: Facilitation seminar	10,000		1999/1999	
ICAO	Recipient: Caribbean States Project: Establishment of a regional flight safety surveillance authority	2.3 million		Pending	
ICAO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Co-operative development of operational safety and continuing airworthiness; aviation security enhancement	3.9 million		1999/2001	Two projects
ICAO	Recipient: Caribbean and Pacific SIDS Project: Statistics workshops	21,000		1999/1999 2001/2001	Two workshops on civil aviation statistics
ICAO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Workshop on airport and route facility management	12,000		1999/1999	
IMO	Recipient: South Pacific	90,000		1999/2001	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
	Project: Amend and upgrade the South Pacific Maritime Code in order to reflect the new requirements of international conventions.			
IMO	Regional workshop on the integration of international maritime law into national legislation (including Mauritius and Seychelles)	50,000	N/A	
IMO	Regional seminar/workshops on the handling of dangerous goods.	200,000	N/A	
IMO	Seminar/workshop on formulation of integrated maritime policies (Eastern and Southern Africa, including Mauritius and Seychelles).	150,000	N/A	
IMO	Assistance in the formulation and implementation of national maritime legislation (including Mauritius and Seychelles)	500,000	N/A	
IMO	Regional workshop on search and rescue (Caribbean region)	N/A	N/A	
IMO	Regional workshop on port safety and emergency planning in ports (Caribbean region)	N/A	N/A	
XIV. Human resource development				
IFAD	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Rural poverty alleviation programme	19 million	1999/2007	Under appraisal
IMO	Recipient: Caribbean region Project: Combatting illicit drug through a model training course on illicit drug-trafficking on board ships and in port areas.	127,000	Expected to start in 1998 and finish in 1999.	
IMO	Fellowships for the training of maritime administrators and surveyors (Caribbean region).	N/A	N/A	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
UNFPA	Recipient: Bahrain Project: Empowerment of women	N/A	1999/2001	
UNFPA	Recipient: Cape Verde Project: Population and development strategy; population advocacy	2.4 million	1998/2000	
UNFPA	Recipient: Cook Island Project: Strengthening reproductive health and family planning services	466,000	1998/2000	
UNFPA	Recipient: Cuba Project: Reproductive health; family planning services; education	1.7 million	2000/2001	Various projects
UNFPA	Recipient: Dominican Rep. Project: Reproductive health; advocacy in population issues; vital statistics	2 million	1999/2001	Various projects
UNFPA	Recipient: Fiji Project: Strengthening reproductive health care services	1 million	1998/2001	Two projects
UNFPA	Recipient: Haiti Project: Training in reproductive health; improved access to maternal health services; population and development	1.2 million	1998/1999	Various projects
UNFPA	Recipient: Kiribati Project: Reproductive health and family planning	398,000	1997/2001	
UNFPA	Recipient: Marshall Island Project: Reproductive health and family planning	487,000	1998/2000	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost in USD	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
UNFPA	Recipient: Micronesia Project: Reproductive health and family planning	462,000	1998/2000	
UNFPA	Recipient: Samoa Project: Reproductive health and family planning	460,000	1998/2000	
UNFPA	Recipient: Solomon Island Project: Reproductive health and family planning	550,000	1998/2001	
UNFPA	Recipient: Tonga Project: Reproductive health and family planning	265,000	1998/2001	
UNFPA	Recipient: Tuvalu Project: Reproductive health and family planning	320,000	1998/...	
UNFPA	Recipient: Vanuatu Project: Reproductive health and family planning	64,500	1997/...	
UNFPA	Recipient: Other Pacific islands Project: Reproductive health and family planning; communication and education	1.3 million	1997/2001	Various projects
UNIDO	Recipient: South Pacific Project: Private sector and sustainable livelihood programme to assist Pacific island countries to increase opportunities for employment and sustainable livelihood through capacity building and policy advice.	1.5 million	1998/2001	The preparatory phase has been extended pending approval of the project document.

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
WHO	Recipient: Fiji, Papua New Guinea Project: Integration of health and environment into planning for sustainable development	N/A		1999/2000	Two projects
XV. Implementation, monitoring and review					
UNCTAD	A. Trade 1. Finalization of national programmes of technical cooperation for the development of trade in goods and services of Haiti, the Solomon Islands, Saint Lucia and Vanuatu.	40,000		1998/1999	For Haiti, Saint Lucia and Vanuatu, finalization will be consistent with time frame and modalities of the February 1999 meeting of donors and representative of SIDS' governments.
	2. Commencement of execution of the same national programmes.				
	3. Preparation and execution	400,000		1999/1999	
	4. Publication of: UNCTAD, Small Island Developing States: Issues of Vulnerability and Economic Specialization in the Context of Globalization (7 chapters)	800,000		1999/2003	
				1999/1999	

Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Envisaged Dates of Initiation & Completion	Observations
UNCTAD	5. Continuation of substantive support on trade-related issues to SIDS, in particular through the SIDS panel of experts on trade-related issues (as agreed by the First Island States Inter-governmental Organizations Meeting in Suva, Fiji, February 1998).	800,000		1999/2003	
	6. Substantive support on trade-related issues to the SIDS/donors conference, the review of the Programme of Action by CSD7, and the special session of the General Assembly on SIDS in 1999.	25,000		1999/1999	
	7. Development of country-specific publications on the implications of globalization for the sustainable development of selected SIDS, to sensitize a wide target population (especially school graduates and future entrepreneurs) to the importance of international competitiveness and forward-looking economic specialization, and to guide the target population in its choices toward studies, careers and entrepreneurship.	Cost each country- specific publi- cation: 80,000 Total: 720,000	of	1999/2003	Cost to be covered mainly by the regular budget
	8. Under consideration: launching of an UNCTAD SIDS Papers series to facilitate the dissemination of relevant in-house and other works, mostly on trade and investment issues of immediate concern to SIDS policy makers.				

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Organization	Description of Projects	Cost USD	in	Envisaged Dates Initiation & Completion	Observations
UNEP	Promoting island system management through developing guidelines and case studies.	300,000		1999/2000 1999/2002	

Note: N/A = Not Available; Dates of completion for some projects are not specified in the original responses and are left as such in the table.

表 4. 欧洲联盟委员会: 1996-2000 年期间《洛美公约》
范畴内对岛屿发展中国家的拨款

(Allocations for national and regional indicative programmes in millions of US dollars)

Caribbean		Indian Ocean		Pacific		Atlantic	
Regional	98.6	Regional	27.9	Regional	38.4	Cape Verde	38
Antigua & Barbuda	4.9	Comoros	30.1	Fiji	27.9	Sao Tome & Principe	12.7
Bahamas	4.9	Mauritius	43.3	Kiribati	9.3	Total	50.7
Barbados	7.7	Seychelles	6	Papua New Guinea	54.8		
Belize	10.4	Total	107.4	Samoa	12.6		
Dominica	7.1			Tonga	7.7		
Dominican Rep.	116.2			Tuvalu	2.1		
Grenada	7.1			Vanuatu	10.4		
Haiti	162.2			Total	163.2		
Jamaica	65.8						
St. Kitts & Nevis	3.3						
St. Lucia	6.6						
St. Vincent & Grenadines	6.6						
Trinidad & Tobago	23						
Total	524.4						

List of Respondents

Governments

Austria
Finland
Germany
Iceland
Italy
Ireland
Japan
Luxembourg
New Zealand
Norway
United Kingdom

Regional and non-United Nations International Organizations

Asian Development Bank
Caribbean Development Bank
Commonwealth Secretariat
European Commission
Organization of East Caribbean States

Organizations of the United Nations System

Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
Global Environment Facility
International Atomic Energy Agency
International Civil Aviation Organization

International Fund for Agricultural Development

International Maritime Organization

United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (HABITAT)

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

United Nations Development Programme

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

United Nations Environment Programme

United Nations Industrial Development Organization

United Nations International Drug Control Programme

United Nations International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women

United Nations Population Fund

World Health Organization

World Meteorological Organization

List of Abbreviations

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific States
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CDB	Caribbean Development Bank
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market
CHM	Clearing-House Mechanism
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
COMM.SEC	Commonwealth Secretariat
CSD	Commission on Sustainable Development
DANIDA	Danish International Development Agency
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
EC	European Commission
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
ESCAP/POC	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific/ Pacific Operation Center
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FSI	flag State implementation
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GIS	Geographic Information System
GOOS	Global Ocean Observing System
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IDNDR	International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction Secretariat
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
INSTRAW	United Nations International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources

MAB	Man and the Biosphere
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
NGO	non-governmental organization
NIE	newly industrializing economy
OAS	Organization of American States
OECS	Organization of Eastern Caribbean States
POA	Programme of Action
PPTA	project preparation technical assistance
PSC	port State control
SIDS	Small Island Developing States
SIDSNET	Small Island Developing States Information Network
SIDSTAP	Small Island Developing States Technical Assistance Programme
SME	small- and medium-sized Enterprises
SOPAC	South Pacific Applied Geoscience Commission
SPREP	South Pacific Regional Environment Programme
UNCHS	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (HABITAT)
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNDCP	United Nations International Drug Control Programme
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNOPS	United Nations Office for Project Services
WHO	World Health Organization
WMO	World Meteorological Organization