

# Economic and Social Council

Distr. GENERAL

E/CN.4/Sub.2/2002/34 8 August 2002

Original: ENGLISH

COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights Fifty-fourth session Agenda item 6

## **OTHER SPECIFIC HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES\***

## **Reservations to human rights treaties**

### Working paper preparatory to the submission of the expanded working paper by Françoise Hampson submitted in accordance with the Sub-Commission decision 2002/17

1. In its decision 1998/113, the Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights requested Ms. Françoise Hampson to prepare a working paper on the question of reservations to human rights treaties. A first working paper (E/CN.4/Sub.2/1999/28 and Corr.1) was submitted, identifying the issues raised by reservations to human rights treaties. In resolution 2001/17, the Sub-Commission entrusted Ms. Hampson with the task of preparing an extended working paper based on her working paper, as well as the comments made and discussions that took place at the fifty-first and fifty-second sessions of the Sub-Commission. The study was to avoid duplication with the work of the International Law Commission.

GE.02-14647 090802

<sup>\*</sup> In accordance with General Assembly resolution 53/208B, paragraph 8, this document is submitted late so as to include the most up-to-date information possible.

2. As a first step, a chart<sup>1</sup> of the six United Nations human rights treaties was prepared, which indicates which States have made reservations or interpretative declarations, whether reservations were with regard to normative or procedural provisions, whether any other States objected and, if so, whether that was on the grounds that the reservation/interpretative declaration was incompatible with the objects and purposes of the treaty. The chart is attached at annex (the chart has not been translated).

3. A study has also been made of the discussions in the treaty bodies, particularly in the context of the examination of State reports, and, where relevant, in the context of individual petitions. Some treaty bodies, but not all, discuss with State representatives the possibility of withdrawing or narrowing the scope of reservations.

4. The results of the study will be submitted to the Sub-Commission at its next session.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> I should like to thank the following students for research assistance, under the direction of Basak Cali: Adlan Jamil Addou, Mehves Bingollu, Philip Dayle, Silvia Mercogliano, Veronica Kotek, Ms. Elizabeth Onyango, Ms. Frances Sheahan.

### **Charts of reservations to United Nations Human Rights Treaties**

- 1. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
- 2. (a) International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
  - (b) First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- 3. International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
- 4. Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women

5. Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment

6. Convention on the Rights of the Child

ANNEX

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### **Reservation Charts**

The Reservation Charts aim to map the reservations to major international human rights treaties. The Charts are updated until **February 2002** and the overall data is taken from the United Nations High Commissioner on Human Rights website.

Form column refers to the way in which the States have put reservations (i.e. reservation, declaration, understanding, or interpretative declaration).

**Type column** refers to the nature of the reservation and aims to indicate whether the reservation is normative or procedural. Reservations which aim to modify the normativity of the articles or the treaty as a whole are marked **N**. Reservations which modify the effect of the article or the treaty procedurally are marked **P**. In many cases whether the reservation modifies the reservation normatively or procedurally can be debatable in accordance with the ways in which the object and purpose of the treaty or the article is understood.

Substance column briefly summarises the content of the reservation.

Objection column indicates the number of states that have objected to the reservation.

Ground column explains the reasons for which the States have objected to reservations.

Against OP refers to the objections which are formulated as 'against the object and the purpose of the treaty'.

l and Cultural Rights	
ial Covenant on Economic Social and	
vations to International Cov	l until 02/2002
1. Reser	Updated

Article 1AlgeriaDeclarationNIncorSelf DeterminationGunicaDeclarationNOnlyGunicaReservationNOnlyOnlyIndiaDeclarationNOnlyOnlyIndiaDeclarationNOnlyOnlyIndiaDeclarationNOnlyOnlyIndiaDeclarationNOnlyOnlyIndiaDeclarationNOnlyOnlyIndiaUKDeclarationNOnlyIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclarationNIntinIndiaDeclaratio	STALE FUKM	TYPE SUBSTANCE	OBJECTION	GROUND
GunicaDeclarationNRomaniaReservationNIndiaDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNNDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNIrelandReservationNIrelandReservationN	Declaration	Incompatible with UN Charter	Germany Portugal	Only understanding Against OP
RomaniaReservationNIndiaDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNUKDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNIndiaDeclarationNIndiaDeclarationNIndiaDeclarationNIndiaDeclarationNInclaDeclarationNInclaDeclarationNInclaDeclarationNInclaDeclarationNInclaDeclarationNInclaDeclarationNInclaMonacoDeclarationInclaReservationN	Declaration	Incompatible with UN Charter	*****	
IndiaDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNVKDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNIrelandDeclarationNIrelandDeclarationNIrelandReservationN	Reservation	V Only under foreign domination		
BangladeshDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNImage: Second S	Declaration	V Only under foreign domination	France	It is a reservation and
BangladeshDeclarationNUKDeclarationNUKDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNUKDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNIrelandReservationNIrelandReservationN			Germany Netherlands	weakens the right to self- determination.
UKDeclarationNUKDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNUKDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNMonacoDeclarationNIrelandReservationN	Declaration	V Only under foreign domination	France	It is a reservation and
UK   Declaration   N     UK   Declaration   N     France   Declaration   N     Thailand   Declaration   N     Bangladesh   Declaration   N     France   Declaration   N     UK   Declaration   N     France   Declaration   N     UK   Declaration   N     Belgium   Declaration   N     Monaco   Declaration   N     Ireland   Reservation   N			Sweden	weakens the right to self-
UKDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNMDeclarationNNDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNMonacoDeclarationNIrelandReservationN			Germany Netherlands	determination.
FranceDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNMonacoDeclarationNIrelandReservationN		In times of conflict UN	10.0	
FranceDeclarationNThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNVKDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNMonacoDeclarationNIrelandReservationN		Charter prevails		
Thailand   Declaration   N     Bangladesh   Declaration   N     Bangladesh   Declaration   N     France   Declaration   N     VK   Declaration   N     Belgium   Declaration   N     Monaco   Declaration   N     Ireland   Reservation   N	Declaration			
ThailandDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNBangladeshDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNMonacoDeclarationNIrelandReservationN		Charter prevails		
Bangladesh   Declaration   N     France   Declaration   N     France   Declaration   N     UK   Declaration   N     Belgium   Declaration   N     Monaco   Declaration   N     Ireland   Reservation   N	Declaration			
BangladeshDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNVKDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNMonacoDeclarationNIrelandReservationN		Programme of Action definition valid		
FranceDeclarationNIndexDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNMonacoDeclarationNIrelandReservationN	Declaration		Germany	It is a reservation and is
FranceDeclarationNFranceDeclarationNUKDeclarationNBelgiumDeclarationNMonacoDeclarationNIrelandReservationN			France	against OP
DeclarationNDeclarationNnDeclarationNoDeclarationNNNNNReservationN			Netherlands	against Or
DeclarationNDeclarationNnDeclarationNoDeclarationNNDeclarationNNReservationN			Sweden	
DeclarationNDeclarationNnDeclarationNoDeclarationNNReservationN			Finland	It is a reservation
DeclarationNgiumDeclarationNnacoDeclarationNandReservationN	Declaration			
DeclarationNgiumDeclarationNnacoDeclarationNandReservationN		Charter prevails		
DeclarationNDeclarationNReservationN				
DeclarationNDeclarationNReservationN		Charter prevails		
Declaration       N         Reservation       N	Declaration	Not applicable to foreigners		
Reservation	Declaration	Not appliable to foreigners		
	Reservation	For certain occupations Irish		
191191		language is compulsory		
Kuwait Declaration N Subje	Declaration	V Subject to Kuwaiti Law	Germany	It is a reservation and is

					Italy Finland Norway	against the OP
		-			Sweden	
Article 2(3) Developing Countries	Belgium	Declaration	Z	Fair compensation is non- derogable		
	UK	Declaration	z	The list of territories are the developing countries		
Article 3 Equality of men and	Bangladesh	Declaration	z	Equality of men and women are subject to Constit.	Germany France	It is a reservation and is against OP
мотеп					Netherlands Finlad Sweden	)
	Kuwait	Declaration	Z	Subject to Kuwaiti law	Germany	It is a reservation and is
					Italy Finland	against OP
					Norway Netherlands	
Article 4	India	Declaration	2	Will be applied in conformity		
Limitation on rights under domestic law				with Constit.		
Article 6 Right to work	France	Declaration	z	Not applicable to access of aliens to employment		
	Monaco	Declaration	z	Not applicable to access of		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
	T TEF			aliens to employment		
	UK	Reservation	z	Not precluding the impositions of restrictions based on place		
AND			-	of birth		
Article 7 Conditions of work	Bangladesh	Declaration	z	Will be applied in accrodance	Germany	It is a reservation and is
				which the Consult.	France Netherlands	against OP
					Finland	
7(a) Renumeration	Barbados	Reservation	Z	Postpones the application of		
					1	

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	na mana			equal pay for equal work		
	UK	Reservation	z	Postpones the application for equal pay for equal work		
7(c) Promotion	India	Declaration	z	Will be applied in accrodance with Constit.		
7(d) Holidays	Denmark	Reservation	z	Cannot comply at present		
	Japan	Reservation	z	Not bound by renumeration for public holidays		
	Sweden	Reservation	z	Not bound by renumeration for public holidays		
Article 8	Algeria	Declaration	z	Will apply in accrodance with	Germany	Merely understanding
Irade Unions				domestic law	Portugal	It is a reservation and is against OP
	Bangladesh	Declaration	Z	Will apply in accrodance with	Germany	It is a reservation and is
				Constit.	France	against OP
		49			Netherlands	
					Finland Sweden	
	China	Declaration	z	Application consistent with		
				national law		
	Mexico	Declaration	z	Will apply in accrodance with Constit.		
	India	Declaration	z	Will apply in accordance with Constit		
	Monaco	Declaration	z	Will apply in accrodance with		
0 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 -	France	Declaration	N	Right to strike in accrodance		
				with ESC		
	New Zealand	Reservation	Z	Not compatible with national		
				law		
8(1)b Federations	UK	Reservation	z	Does not apply in Hong Kong		
8(1)d Right to	Japan	Reservation	z	Not bound when in		
Strike				contradiction with domestic law		
	Norway	Reservation	Z	Will apply in accrodance with		
a de la constance de la constan	ł				<b>T</b>	201010101010101010101010101010101010101

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				domestic law		
	Netherlands	Reservation	N	Does not apply in Antilles	and the second	
	Trinidad and Tobago	Reservation	N	Reserve the right to impose restrictions		
10-10-10-00	Kuwait	Reservation	Z	Not bound by this article	Germany	It is a reservation and is
					Italy Netherlands	against OP
8(2) Restrictions	Monaco	Declaration	z	Restrictions include public entermises	1101 Way	
	Japan	Declaration	z	Police includes fire service		
	Trinidad and Tobago	Reservation	z	Reserve the right to impose restrictions		
Article 9	France	Declaration	z	Does of apply to access of		
SOCIAI SECULITY				aliens to employment		-
	Monaco	Declaration	z	Does ot apply to access of aliens to employment		
	UK	Reservation	z	Application will be postponed in Cayman and Falklands		
	Kuwait	Declaration	z	Applies only to Kuwaiti citizens		
Article 10 Family	Bangladesh	Declaration	z	Progressive implementation		
	UK	Reservation	Z	Application will be postponed in Salomon		
	UK	Reservation	z	Will postpone maternity paid leave in Bermuda and Falklands		
	New Zealand	Reservation	Z	Will postpone paid maternity leave		
	Barbados	Reservation	z	Will postpone application of special protection of mothers during and after child birth		
	Kenya	Declaration	Z	Present circumstances do not		

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				render necessary the		
				imposition by law		
Article 11 Adequate Standard of Living	France	Declaration	z	Does not apply to access of aliens to employment		
	Monaco	Declaration	z	Does not apply to access of aliens to employment		
Article 13 Right to Education	Bangladesh	Declaration	Z	Progressive implementation	Germany Finland	Against OP
	France	Declaration	z	Does not apply to access of aliens to employment		
	Monaco	Declaration	Z	Does not apply to access of aliens to employment		
	Malta	Declaration	Z	Religious education is difficult to apply to any group other than Roman Catholics		
	Rwanda	Reservation	Z	Will only apply in accrodance with the Constit.		
13(2) (a) Primary education	Barbados	Reservation	Z	Will postpone the application		
	Madagascar	Reservation	N	Will postpone the application		
	Ireland	Reservation	Z	Reserves the right to education at home		
	UK	Reservation	z	Will postpone application in Gilbert. Salomon and Tuvalu		
	Zambia	Reservation	Z	Will postpone the application		
13(2)(b)(c ) 2 <sup>nd</sup> and higher education	Japan	Reservation	z	Not bound by 'intorduction to free education'		
Article 13(3)/(4)	Algeria	Reservation	Z	Not a limitation on	Portugal	It is a reservation and is
Liberty of parents				government s right to organise the education system freely	Inetherlands	against UF
Article 14 Dian of action for	UK	Reservation	Z	Will be postponed in Gilbert, Salomon and Tuyalu		
rian ur activit tot primary education						
	Algeria	Declaration	z	Incompatible with UN Charter	Portugal,	It is a reesrvation and is against OP

					Germany	This is an understanding
	Guinea	Declaration	N	Incompatible with UN Charter		0
	Romania	Reservation	z	Incompatible with UN Charter		
Article 26	Afghanistan,	Declaration	P	Should be open to all		
p	Bulgaria, Guinea,			states/discriminatory		
Ratification	Hungary, Mongolia,					
	Russia, Romania,					
	Syria, Ukraine, Viet					
	Nam		<b>.P1.94880</b>			
General	Egypt	Declaration	z	Sharia is compatible with		
				ICESCR		
				A CONTRACTOR OF		

# 2. a) Reservations to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights Updated until 02/2002

Article 1 Ro	STATE	FORM	TYPE	SUBSTANCE	OBJECTION	GROUND
	Romania	Reservation	N	1(3) dependence of		
-				some territories is		
				inconsistent with self		
				determination.		
Inc	India	Declaration	N	Self determination	France	Conditions not
				only to people under		provided by the UN
				foreign domination.		Charter. Not
						obstacle to entry
						into force.
ur -	Thailand	Interpr. Declaration	z	1(1) "self-		
				determination"		
				interpreted as being		
				compatible with that		
				expressed in the		
				Vienna Declaration		
				and Programme of		
				Action (1993).		
	UK of GB and NI	Declaration	N	Art. 103 UN Charter		A NA
				shall prevail in the		

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				event of contrast with		
				obligation under art.	*******	
Article 2	Beloium	Reservation	Z	see art. 3		
	Australia	Reservation	Z	2(2)+2(3) effect	Netherlands	Consistent with and
				consistent with and		subject to art. 2(2)
				subject to art. 2(2).		and not impairing
				Withdrawn on		obligations under
				6.11.1984		2(1).
	Austria	Reservation	Z	See art. 19		
new management diverse or one over the owner of the Alfred Alfred Alfred Alfred Alfred Alfred Alfred Alfred Alfr	Germany	Reservation	Z	See art. 19		
	Kuwait	Interpr. declaration	N	2(1) subject to	Finland	It is a reservation
		1		national law (existing)		and casts doubts as
						to the commitment
					-	of Kuwait to the
						object and purpose
						of the CCPR.
					Sweden	casts doubts as to
						the commitment of
-						Kuwait to the object
						and purpose of the
			17 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		a vytkiki kiki kiki na kiki kiki kiki kiki ki	CCPR.
	Monaco	Reservation	Z	2(1)+(2) subject to		
				national law for		
				Crown		
				See also under art. 26		
	NSA	Understanding	N	Subject to national	Finland	It is a reservation
				law (existing)		and is contrary to
				(distinctions rationally		the object and
				related to a legitimate		purpose of the
				governmental		CCPR. No obstacle
				objective)		to entry into force.
					Sweden	It is a reservation
						and casts doubts on
						the commitment for
арит жили талан				אין		the State to the

						object and purpose of the CCPR. Therefore inadmissible, but not obstacle to entry into force.
Article 3	Belgium	Reservation	Z	Subject to national law (Royal powers only by males)		
	Kuwait	Interpr. Declaration	z	Subject to national law (existing)	Finland	It is a reservation, it is inadmissible, but not obstacle to entry into force.
					Sweden	casts doubts as to the commitment of Kuwait to the object and purpose of the CCPR.
	Liechtenstein	Reservation	Z	Subject to national law (hereditary succession to the throne).		
	Monaco	Reservation	N	Subject to national Law (see art. 2)		
Article 4	France	Reservation	z	4(1) national law alrcady meets the standard.		
	Trinidad and Tobago	Reservation	Z	4(2) subject to Constitution	F.R. Germany, Netherlands	Incompatible with object and purpose of CCPR.
	USA	Understanding	Z	4(1) "do not bar distinctions that may have a disproportionate effect upon persons of a particular status" but	Finland	It is a reservation and is contrary to object and purpose of CCPR, but no obstacle to entry into force.

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			only those based "solely" on the listed grounds.		
				Sweden	It is a reservation and casts doubts on the commitment of the State to the
					object and purpose of CCPR. Therefore
					not obstacle to entry into force.
Thailand	Declaration	P/N	Subject to national law (existing)	Netherlands	It is a reservation and is incompatible
			j		with object and purpose of art. 6.
					No obstacle to entry into force.
USA	Reservation	Z	6(5) subject to national law (existing)	Belgium, Germany Italy, Netherlands,	Incompatible with provisions and
				Norway, Portugal,	intent of art. 6 and
				Spain	4(2). No obstacle to entry into force.
			Y MAR YA YA MAR YA MAR YA MAR YA MAR YA MAR YA MAR YA YA YA YA WANANA MANANA MANANA MANA MANA MA MA MA MA MA MA	Denmark, Finland,	Incompatible with
				France, F.R., Spain	object and purpose
					obstacle to entry
		n- <del>1</del>			into force.
					Also art. 4(2)
			na na mana mana na na mana na m	Sweden	Casts doubts on the
					commitment of Usa
	a dia mandra dia dia dia dia dia dia dia dia dia di				to the object and
	*****				purpose of CCPR.

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						inadmissible, but no obstacle to entry into force.
Article 7	Botswana	Reservation	Z	Subject to Constitution	Denmark, France, Ireland, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden	Object and purpose
	USA	Reservation	Z	Subject to Constitution	Denmark, Netherlands, Norway, Spain	
					Finland	National law may not be invoked as a
						justification for the failure to perform
						an international obligation.
					F.R. Germany, Italy	Interprets it as a reference to art 0
						and therefore not
						affecting Usa obligations under CCPR
					Portugal	Invoking national law not to fulfil an
						international obligation casts
						doubts as to the
						State tow. CCPR
						and mines PIL. Not
						obstacle to entry into force.
					Sweden	Casts doubts as to
						the State to object

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						and purpose of
						CCPK. Incretore inadmissible, but no
						obstacle to entry into force.
Article 8	Kuwait			1(d) will be applied in	Norway	"problematic" with
				accrodance with		object and purpose
				national law		of CCPR but no
						obstacle to entry into force.
Article 9	Austria	Reservation	N/P	Deprivation of liberty		
				pursuant to national		
				law (existing).		
	France	Reservation	P/N	Subject to national		
				law (disciplinary		
		anija mili mili mili mili mili mili mili mil		regime in the army)		
	Italy	Statement	Z	"unlawful arrest or		
				detention" interpreted		
		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		in the light of 9(1).		
	India	Reservation	Z	Subject to		
				Constitution		
	Kuwait			Will be applied in	Norway	"problematic" with
				accrodance with		object and purpose
				national law		of he CCPR but no
						obstacle to entry
	Mexico	Interne Statement	D/N	0(0) already in		into iorce
				national law.		
	Thailand	Interpr. Declaration	P/N	9(3) time for bringing		
				the arrested to court		
				not considered +		
				possibility of		
				extension. (national		
				law existing)		
	USA	Understanding	Z	9(5) entitlement to		
*********				compensation may be		

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				•		
				subject to national law		
Article 10	Australia	Reservation	Z	10(2)(a) objective to	Netherlands	Unable to evaluate
				be achieved		the implications at
				progressively		the moment.
						Objections
				- -		eventually at a later
		Reservation	N	10(7)(k) and (3)	Nothanlanda	stage.
				"beneficial" upon the	INCUTCHIANCE	See supra
				iudgement of the		
			<del></del>	competent authorities.		
				Partially withdrawn	G#774 3 <sub>2</sub> 4	
				on 6.11.1984		
	Austria	Reservation	Z	$10(3) 2^{nd}$ sentence:		
				national legislation		
	*****			(existing).		
	Belgium	Reservation	Z	10(2)(a) standard		
				minimum rules for the	****	
				treatment of prisoners		
				by c. Of Min. of CoE:		
				untried prisoners not		
				in contact with		
				convicted ones		
				"against their will",	-	
			1	yes if so request.		
		Reservation	P/N	10(3) in compliance		
				with national law for		
				"minors"- flexible		
				measures for other		
na first an				juvenile offenders.		
	Denmark	Reservation	P/N	10(3) 2 <sup>nd</sup> sentence:		
				possibility of flexible	****	
				arrangements		
	Finland	Reservation	N/d	10(2)+10 (3)		
				possibility of tlexible		
				arrangements		

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10(2)(b) no absolute obligation	To be achieved progressively	10(3) subject to	national law (existing).	10(1) not bound	10(2)(b) + 10(3) not if	there is shortage of	facilities + discretion		10(3) reserves right	not to apply with	regard to segregation	of juveniles from	adults	10(2) not	unconditionally	guaranteed	10(2)(b) + 10(3) no	when there is lack of	prison facilities	10(2)(b) +10 (3) lack	of prison facilities +	National discretion +	geographical	10(2)(b)+10(3)	subject to national law	(discretion to treat	juvenile as adults: it	seems with reference	to laws to be enacted	and eventually already	in force)	10(2)(a) "exceptional
N	P/N			N					Z					Z			Z			Z				Z							*****	Z
Reservation	Reservation	Reservation		Reservation	Reservation				Keservation					Reservation			Reservation			Reservation				Reservation							uvoinnii Minimedia Anna anna anna anna anna anna anna an	Understanding
Iceland	Ireland	Luxembourg		Netherlands	New Zealand			Curdan	Dweden					Switzerland			Trinidad and	Tobago		UK of GB and NI		-	•	USA								
																***************************************																

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	Unnecessary, because national legislation is not in contrast with CCPR. Asks for withdrawal, given			ce, Against OP										
	Belgium			Denmark, France, Ireland,	Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden Norway									
circumstances" mean dangerousness or waiver of right = does not diminish the goals of the penalty.	Subject to national law (existing)	Geographical	12(4) national law (existing)	12 (3) subject to Constitution		12(2) tax clearance certificates	12(4) subject to	Constitution (entry of some members of the House of Savov)	12(1)+12(2)+12(4) genoranhical	12(1) national law for aliens (existing)	Subject to national	raw. (exisuing) (tax clearance certificates)	12(1) geographical	12(4) subject to
	Z	Z	Z	Z		Z	Z		Z	N	N		N	Z
	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation		Reservation	Reservation		Reservation	Reservation	Reservation		Reservation	Reservation
	Congo	UK of GB and NI	Austria	Botswana		Belize	Italy		Netherlands	Switzerland	Trinidad and Tobago	0	UK of GB and NI	
	Article 11		Article 12											

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National legislation on entry of aliens (existing)	Subject to national law	Cannot comply at present.	Subject to Constitution	subject to national law for foreigners	Geographical restrictions	Administrative	procedures for	compensation	Partially withdrawn	Deprivation of liberty:	see art. 9	Publicity of trials:	subject to national law	14(3)(d) accused	disturbing at trial is	excluded.	14(5) no right to	review for acquittal	reversed by higher	court	14(7) is not in conflict	with national law	allowing the	reopening of a	proceeding after a	final acquittal or	conviction
Z	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	P				P/N		Z		P/N			P/N				Z						
Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation				Reservation		Reservation		Reservation			Reservation				Reservation						
France	Iceland	Malta	Mexico	Monaco	UK of GB and NI	Australia				Austria																	
Article 13						Article 14			******																		

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		eed	*******	eady		IS	ld	uittal						******				S						s or					<i>u</i>					
14(3)(d) free legal	assistance: implementation	cannot be guaranteed	14(1) subject to	national law is already	in conformity.	14(5)no for persons	convicted at second	instance after acquittal	at first instance or	brought directly	before a higher	Tribunal	See Barbados	14(6) no	compensation if	difficulties in	implementation	14(1) no binding as	regards public	hearings	14(5)+14(7) not	bound.	14(7): not for	fraudolent activities or	later discovered	evidence	14(1) national law	existing at the time.	Partially withdrawn	on 1985	Subject to national	law (see art. 9)	14(5) limited	exceptions.
P/N			Z			Z					N 44 4 5 8 8 8		P/N	P/N				Z			Z		P/N				Z				P/N		Z	
Reservation			Reservation			Reservation							Reservation	Reservation				Reservation			Reservation		Reservation				Reservation				Reservation		Reservation	
Barbados			Belgium		1999 - A.		****					******	Belize				****	Denmark					Finland								France			
																				**************************************		******				***************************************				******		ана има има има има има има има има има им		1999 - 1999 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -

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		(0, 0) <del>(m</del> , 0)								
Free legal assistance only for capital offences	14(3)(d) upon decision by the national court	14(5) first appeal does not have to be necessarily granted if first conviction was	by appellate court + not for minor offences if not imprisonment by lower court).	14(3)(d) no guarantee for comprehensive legal aid scheme	14(6) not possible to implement at the moment.	14(6) compensation by administrative procedure rather than "pursuant to specific legal provisions". <i>Withdrawn in 1994</i> .	Minor offences against military law	national legislation	14(3) Is deemed to be already compatible with national legislation	14(5) subject to National legislation
P/N	N/d	Z		N/d	N/d	۹.	z z		Z	Z
Reservation	Reservation	Reservation		Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	NCSCI VAUUII	Reservation	Reservation
Gambia	Germany			Guyana		Ireland	Iceland		Italy	

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				for certain proceedings		
Korea		Reservation	N	14(5) subject to	Czechoslovakia	Incompatible with
				national law		object and purpose
				(legislation and		of CCPR + contrary
				constitution)		to PIL (internal law
				Partially withdrawn		is not a justification
				in 1993.		not to perform a
						treaty).
					Netherlands	Contrary to object
						and purpose of
	****			-		CCPR but not
						obstacle to entry
						into force.
					UK of GB and NI	Not able to take a
						position at present.
		Reservation	Z	14(7) national law.	Netherlands	(1991) Contrary to
				Withdrawn in 1993.		object and purpose
						of CCPR but not
						obstacle to entry
						into force.
					UK of GB and NI	Not able to take a
						position at present.
Liechtenstein	enstein	Reservation	Z	Subject to national		
	1			14(3)+14(5)		
Luxembourg	ibourg	Keservation	Z	14(3)+14(3) subject to		
		-		(existing).		
Malta		Reservation	N	14(2) subject to		
				national law for		
				burden of proof		
				(existing)		
		Reservation	N/A	14(6) not possible to implement		
Monaco	0	Reservation	Z	Subject to national		
		A STATE OF A		law :limited		

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<u> </u>	Т					•••••			<u> </u>		****				T			-				- itteri	<del></del>				<b>F</b>		<del></del>								
													******								<del></del>	********	********		******				A Africa Constrained A set yes prepare a prepare many many many many and a status a case of a set of the set o	n							
		IW		nt –	tof										al				al				0											Lee			
exceptions		14(c)(c) national law	(existing): accused	removed from Court	room in the interest of	the conduct of	and contact of	proceeding	14(5) subject to	national law)	14(7) subject to	national law	14(6) subject to	national law	14(5)+14(7) national	legislation existing	(N.b. on 1995 they	declared to have	changed the criminal	procedure and that	that the previous	reservation should	have applied only to	some listed	exceptional	circumstances)	14(7) reserves right	not to apply	14(1) subject to	national law +	interpretation of the	wording "fair trial"	14(3)(d) + 14(3)(f)	the beneficiary of free	assistance of an	interpreter does not	exempt the
	BAT	LIN		<del></del>					Z		Z		Z		Z		-					******					Z		P/N				P/N				
	Decomption	Reservation			-				Reservation		Reservation		Reservation		Reservation												Reservation		Reservation				Reservation				
	Notharlanda	INCURCI IAIRUS										,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	New Zealand		Norway												Sweden		Switzerland								******
*****																																					999279 540 AV21-079-00 OT-079-09-079-079-070-070-070-040-040-040-040-0404000-04040404

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beneficiary to pay the costs.	14(5) subject to national law (existing)	14(5) subject to National law	(existing)	14(6) not possible to	implement at the	moment.	14(3)(d) difficulties in	implementing due to	shortage of	practitioners in some	territories	14(4) subject to	national law (not	clear, but eventually	also to be enacted)	14(6) entitlement to	compensation may be	subject to the	requirements of	national	law(eventually to be	enacted).	14(3)(b) and 14(3)(d)	No counsel of his own	choice if financially	able to retain	alternative counsel or	imprisonment is not	imposed + no right to	(2)(d) aution to	t+(2)(u) subject to Constitution
4 00	P/N 14	N N		P/N 14			P/N 14		sh			N 14	na	cle		N 14	00	su	rec	na	lav		N 14	NC	ch	ab	alt	m		N	
	Reservation	Reservation		Reservation			Reservation					Reservation			технетраликованы май «Миларин», «техне техне	Understanding						5016444444444544544544544544444444444444	Understanding							Recervation	
		Trinidad and Tobago					UK of GB and NI					USA						444,499.5	ar product	<del>.</del>										Venezuela	n/22/12 1

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Article 15	Argentina	Understanding	Z	15 2 <sup>nd</sup> part: subject to Constitution		
	Germany	Reservation	N	Subject to national law(to be enacted).		
	Italy	Reservation	N/d	15(1) last sentence: not to final convictions		
	Trinidad and Tobago	Reservation	P/N	15(1) not to final convictions. Communication on 31 January 1979, T and T. Confirmed that constituted an interpretative declaration which did not aim to exclude nor modify the legal effect of the provisions of the Covenant.		
	USA	Reservation	Z	15(1) 3 <sup>rd</sup> sentence: subject to national law	Sweden	Casts doubts on the commitment of the State to the object and purpose of the Covenant. Therefore, inadmissible but not obstacle to entry into force.
Article 17	Australia	Reservation	z ;	No prejudice to national laws to be enacted. Withdrawn on 6.11.1984.		
	Licchtenstein	keservation	Z	Subject to national law with regard to aliens		
Article 18	Mexico	Interpr. Statement	Z	National law is		

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				already in compliance.	
Article 19	Australia	Reservation	N	Consistent with art.	
				20. If already	
-				legislated on the	
				matter according to	
				the public order, no	
				further legislative	
				provision on matters	
				covered by artt. 19,	
				20, 21, 22).	
				Withdrawn on	
				6.11.1984.	
	Austria, Germany	Reservation	Z	artt. 19, 21, 22 and 2	
				(1) applied provided	
				that are not in conflict	
				with restrictions under	
				art. 16 ECHR).	
	France	Declaration	Z	in compliance with	
				artt. 10,11,16 ECHR.	
				Withdrawn on	
	and and an and a set of the set of			22.03.1988.	
	Ireland	Reservation	Z	19(2) reserves the	
				right to confer	
				monopoly or require	
				licenses.	
	Italy	Reservation	z	19(3) subject to	
				national law (existing)	
	India	Reservation	Z	19(3) subject to	
				Constitution	
	Luxembourg	Reservation	Z	19(2) no limit for	
			-	requiring licenses for	
				broadcasting (national	
	*			law enacted and to be	
				enacted).	
	Malta	Reservation	Z	Subject to	
				Constitution, existing	

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law) and ECHR	Subject ot national law	Subject to national law	5(2) has particular relevance to 19(3)	No further legislation	other than the existing	one.	no obliged to enact	legislation for art. 20	(1) + art. 20 must be	read in context with	18,19,21,22 ICCPR	and UDHR).	20(1) freedom of	expression.	20(1) in favour of	propaganda	"war" as in	contravention of	int.law + French	legislation is	adequate.	20(1).it limits	freedom of expression	Enactment of national	legislation postponed	No further legislation.	Eventually, legislation	on accession to	CERD. Withdrawn on	28.4.2000.	20(1) no obligation to	enact legislation.
	Z	Z	<u>N</u>	Z		DAT	F/N						N		Z		Z				**************************************	Z		P/N		Z					N/d	24 M M 12 C M
	Reservation	Reservation	Declaration	Reservation		Darland in	Deciaration					***************************************	Reservation	*********	Reservation		Declaration				<b></b>	Reservation	лятоватиялавияльных коллондорого основания «коллон бол войного» с и области и статития по статития по по по по	Reservation		Reservation					Reservation	*********
	Monaco	Netherlands	USA	Australia		Dologion							Denmark		Finland		France					Iceland	<b>The second s</b>	Ireland		Liechtenstein					Luxembourg	
				Article 20										*****									<b>************************************</b> ****									

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		Reservation	2	Internreted in the light	
				of 19 20 21 22	 
				ICCPR and 18, 19, 20	 
				UDHR.	
-	Malta	Reservation	P/N	Interpreted in the light	
				of 21 and 22 + right	 
				not to introduce	 
				legislation	
	Netherlands	Reservation	N	20(1) not bound	
	New Zealand	Reservation	P/N	No further legislation	
				other than the national	
				one existing.	
	Sweden	Reservation	N	20(6):reserves the	
				right not to apply the	 ******
				provision	
	Switzerland	Reservation	Z	Right not to adopt	
				further measures than	 
				the existing ones	
	Thailand	Interpr. Declaration	Z	Only war in	
				contravention of	
				int.law	
	UK of GB and NI	Reservation	Z	Consistently with art.	
				19 and 21 + No	 
				further legislation +	
		A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A		national law existing	
	NSA	Reservation	Z	Subject to	 
				Constitution: right of	 <del>,,,,,,</del> ,
		ang ng mang ng mga n	-	free speech	
Article 21	France	Declaration	N	See art.19	
	Austria	Reservation	N	See art. 19	
	Germany	Reservation	N	See.art.19	
	Monaco	Reservation	Z	Subject to national	
				law (existing and to	 
				be enacted- grounds	
				Ior restrictions)	
	Trinidad and	Reservation	Z	Right to impose	

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Artete 22       France       Deckration       N       Restrictions       N         Artete 22       France       Deckration       N       Seart 19       N         Germany       N       Seart 19       Seart 19       N         Germany       Reservation       N       Seart 19       N         Mata       Reservation       N       Subject to national       1         Monaco       Reservation       N       Subject to national       1         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national       1         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national       1         For Matales and       N       Subject to national       1       1         For Matales and       N       Subject to national       1       1         For Matales and       N       Subject to national       1		Tobago			"lawful and or		
France       Declaration       N       Sec art. 19       Austria         Austria       Reservation       N       Sec art. 19       No         Austria       Reservation       N       Sec art. 19       No         Malta       Reservation       N       Subject to national and to be enacted - grounds in the initiations)       No         Monaco       Reservation       N       Subject to national and to be enacted - grounds in the initiations)       Subject to national and to be enacted - grounds in the initiations)         New Zcaland       Reservation       N       Subject to national and to be enacted - grounds in the initiations)         New Zcaland       Reservation       N       Subject to national initiations)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national initiations)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national initiations)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national initiations)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national initiations)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national initiations)         Republic of Korea       Reservation					reasonable"		
Austria       Reservation       N       See art. 19         Germany       Reservation       N       See art. 19         Malta       Reservation       N       See art. 19         Monaco       Reservation       N       Subject to national         Monaco       Reservation       N       Subject to national         Monaco       Reservation       N       Subject to national         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national         Republic of Korea       Rese	Article 22	France	Declaration	N	See art. 19		
Germany   Reservation   N   See art.19     Maita   Reservation   N   Subject to national     Monaco   Reservation   N   Subject to national     Monaco   Reservation   N   Subject to national     New Zcaland   Reservation   N   Subject to national     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national     Baw (existing)   New Zcaland   Reservation   N     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national     Baw (existing)   N   Subject to national   Ecchoslovakia     Baw (existing)   N   Subject to national   Ecchoslovakia     Bab (errany   N   Subject to national   Ecchoslovakia     Bab (errany   N   Subject to national   Ecchoslovakia     Bab (errany   N   Subject to national   Ecchoslovakia     Belgium   N   Subject to national   Ecchoslovakia     Belgium   Declaration   N   Subject to national   Ecchoslovakia     Freland   Reservation   N   Subject to national   Ecchoslovakia     Belgium   Declaration   N   Sub		Austria	Reservation	N	See art. 19	***********	
Mata       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing and to continuations)         Monaco       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing and to continuations)         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing and to continuations)         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         New Zealand       Republic of Korea       Reservation       N         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (existing)         Republic of Korea		Germany	Reservation	N N	See.art.19		
Monaco       Reservation       N       Iaw (existing and to be reacted: ergounds for limitations)         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national for limitations)         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national for limitations)         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)         Refigure       P       N       Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)       Netherlands         Refigure       P       N       Z3(2) the State can neriase.       Netherlands         Incland       R		Malta	Reservation	Z	Subject to national		
Monaco       Reservation       N       Subject to national be enceted - grounds for limitations)         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national be enceted - grounds         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Subject to national be enceted - grounds         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national baw (existing)       Czechoslovakia         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national baw (existing)       Czechoslovakia         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national baw (existing)       Czechoslovakia         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national baw (existing)       Czechoslovakia         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national baw (existing)       Czechoslovakia         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national baw (existing)       Czechoslovakia         Republic of Korea       Reservation       N       Subject to national baw (existing)       Czechoslovakia         Republic of Korea       Republic of Korea       N       Subject to national baw (existing)       Subject to national baw (existing)       Subject to national baw (existing)					law (existing)		
Image: Second		Monaco	Reservation	Z	Subjeect to national		
New Zealand   Reservation   N   be enacted - grounds for finitations)     New Zealand   Reservation   N   Subject to national avoid transformed avoid avoid transformed avoid avoid transformed avoid transformed avoid transformed avoid avoid transformed avoid avoid transformed avoid transformed avoid avoid avoid transformed avoid avoid transformed avoid avoid transformed avoid a					law (existing and to		
New Zealand   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (existing)     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (existing)     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (existing)     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (existing)     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (existing)     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (existing)     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (existing)     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (existing)					be enacted – grounds for limitations)		*******
Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Jaw (existing)     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)   Czechoslovakia     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national   Czechoslovakia     Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Netherlands   N     Republic of Korea   N   N   N   N     Relgium   D   N   N   N   N     Relgium   Reservation   N   N   N   N     Ireland   N   N   N   N   N     N   N   N		New Zealand	Reservation	Z	Subject to national		
Republic of Korea   Reservation   N   Subject to national law (statutes and Constitution)   Czechoslovakia     Image: Constitution of Post in the constitution   Image: Constitution   Image: Constitution   Image: Czechoslovakia     Image: Constitution   Image: Constitution   Image: Czechoslovakia   Image: Czechoslovakia     Image: Constitution   Image: Czechoslovakia   Image: Czechoslovakia   Image: Czechoslovakia     Image: Czechoslovakia   Image: Czechoslovakia   Image: Czechoslovakia   Image: Czechoslovakia <th>*****</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>law (existing)</th> <th></th> <th></th>	*****				law (existing)		
Image: Second second second constitution   Iaw (statutes and constitution)     Image: Second seco		Republic of Korea	Reservation	N	Subject to national	Czechoslovakia	same as under art.
Constitution   Constitution     F.R.Germany     F.					law (statutes and		14 par. 5 and 7.
F.R.Germany     F.R.Germany     F.R.Germany     Pelgium     Belgium     Declaration     Fread     Ireland     Reservation     N     Statian     S					Constitution)		
Belgium   Declaration   N   N   N   N     Ireland   P/N   23(2) the State can   UK of GB and NI     Ireland   N   23(3) no right to   0     Ireland   N   23(4) no right to   0     Withdrawn in 1998.   Writhdrawn in 1998.	41-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12					F.R.Germany	interprets as not
Image: state							limiting the
Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Ireland   N   23(4) no right to   Detrain dissolution of marriage.							obligations
Image: Net of the state of							undertaken by
Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Ireland   Netherlands     Ireland   N   23(2) the State can     Ireland   Reservation   N     Ireland   N   23(4) no right to     Vithdrawn in 1998.   Withdrawn in 1998.			3988/14/14/88/88/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/		***********************************		Korea.
Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Withdrawn in 1998.   Withdrawn in 1998.						Netherlands	Incompatible with
Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Vithdrawn in 1998.   Withdrawn in 1998.			****				object and purpose
Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Withdrawn in 1998.   Withdrawn in 1998.							of CCPR but not
Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(3) the State can     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Withdrawn in 1998.   Withdrawn in 1998.							obstacle to entry
Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Inteland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Inteland   Nindrawn in 1998.   Mithdrawn in 1998.	- ANN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND						
Belgium   Declaration   P/N   23(2) the State can     Reland   Poclaration   P/N   23(4) no right     Ireland   Reservation   N   23(4) no right to     Imatriage.   Potain dissolution of   Potain dissolution of						UK of GB and NI	Not able to take a
Belgium   Declaration   P/N     Ireland   Reservation   N		AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	***************************************	ar an			position at present.
Reservation	Article 23	Belgium	Declaration	<b>P/N</b>	23(2) the State can		
Reservation					regulate the right		
marriage. Withdrawn in 1998.		Ireland	Reservation	Z	23(4) no right to obtain dissolution of		*****
Withdrawn in 1998.					marriage.		
					Withdrawn in 1998.		

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	Israel	Reservation	N	matters of personal		
				status are poverned hv		
				the religion of the		
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			parties concerned		
	Korea	Reservation	Z	23(4) subject to	UK of GB and NI	Not able to take a
		-		national law(statutes		
				and constitution).		
				Withdrawn in 1991.		
	Kuwait	Reservation	z	Subject to national	Finland	Inadmissible, but no
				law based on Islamic		obstacle to entry
				law		into force
					Sweden	casts doubts as to
						the commitment of
						Kuwait to the object
						and purpose of the
	UK of GB and NI	Reservation	N	23(3) customary	-	
				marriages in the		
				Solomon Islands.		
Article 24	Liechtenstein	Reservation	Z	24(3) subject to		
				National law for		
ланын некатика <b>В</b> ания) калиндикану тарардар жатардар аламдар аламдар каландар каландар каландар каландар каландар				nationality (existing).		
	UK of GB and NI	Reservation	Z	24(3) future national		
NA IN THE OF AN A THE OFFICE AND				legislation.		
Article 25	Australia	Reservation	Z	25(b) subject to		
				national law for		
				defining electoral		
				divisions. Withdrawn		
				on 6.11.1984.		
**************************************	Belgium	Reservation	N	See art.3		
	Kuwait	Reservation	Z	Not applicable to		
				police or armed forces		
		Reservation	Z	25(b) national law	Finland	Recalls objection
				shall prevail: no vote		made to reservation
				to women.		by Kuwait to art.7
a de la companya de l						UEDAW.

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General reservations undermine PIL, and are inadmissible. No obstacle to entry into force.	Casts doubts as to the commitment of Kuwait to the object and purpose of the covenant.								
	Sweden								
		25(b) National law: ministers of religion do not vote.	National law + see art. 26.	Geographical. Withdrawn on 20.12.83.	25(b) subject to national law (existing)	25(b)+25 (c) geographical. <i>25 (c) withdrawn on</i> <i>1993</i> .	Does not exclude a different treatment of Austrians and aliens, "as is also permissible under art. 1 (2) ICERD	Equality only in connection with the rights under ICCPR	Art. 26 + 2(1) +25: Subject to national
		Z	Z	z	Z	Z	Z	z	Z
		Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation
		Mexico	Monaco	Netherlands	Switzerland	UK of GB and NI	Austria	Liechtenstein	Monaco
							Article 26		

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				Law (existing)		
				permitting the		
				difference of		
				treatment between		
				Monegasque and		
				Ioreign nationals		
	Switzerland	Reservation	Z	Only in connection		
				with other rights		
				under ULFK.		
:	Irrindad and	Keservation	Z	Subject to national	Finland	Contrary to the
-	Tobago			law (existing):		object and purpose
				property held by		of the CCPR, but no
				aliens		obstacle to entry
						into force.
	USA	Understanding	N	Subject to national	Sweden	It is a reservation
				law (existing and		and casts doubts on
				eventually to be		the commitment of
				enacted): distinctions		the State to the
				rationally related to a		object and purpose
				legitimate		of CCPR.
				governmental		Therefore, is
				objective.		inadmissible but not
						obstacle to entry
						into force.
				-	Finland	It is a reservation
		_				and is contrary to
						the object and
						purpose of the
	a contract motorereces receiver contractor motorerecent and a contractor of the cont					CCPR.
Article 27	France	Declaration	Z	Not applicable:	Germany	Declaration on 23.4.
				Contradicts with		1982: interprets the
				Constitution		French declaration
						as meaning that the
						Constitution of the
						French Republic
		айралийн нуулаг тараасаасаасаасаасаасаасаасаасаасаасаасаа				already guarantees

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		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~				these rights.
Article 47	USA	Declaration	N	Only in accordance with international law.		
Article 48	Guinea, Romania	Reservation	z	48(1) contrary to universality of international treaties and democratisation of international relations		
	Russian Federation, Ukraine	Declaration	Z	48(1) inconsistent with sovereign equality of States		
Article 50	Australia	Reservation	Z	subject and consistent with art. 2 (2). <i>Withdrawn on</i> 6.11.1984	Netherlands	Consistent with and subject to art. 2(2) and not impairing obligations under 2(1).
		GE	GENERAL RESERVATIONS	lions		
STATE	FORM	M	TYPE		SUBSTANCE	
Australia	Dec	Declaration	N/d		Federal constitutional system w powers distributed between the	Federal constitutional system with powers distributed between the
					Commonwealth States. Implemen	Commonwealth and the constituent States. Implementation on the basis
					of their respective constitutional	e constitutional
China	Stat	Statement	N/d		The signature by Taiwar	The signature by Taiwan authorities on 1967 is nul and void
France	Stat	Statement	Z		Art. 103 UN Charter.	arter.
UK of GB and NI	Res	Reservation	Z		To members of a	To members of and persons serving
					with the armed f	with the armed forces of the Crown and to nercons laufully detained in
			<del>1777 - 22 - 24 - 1</del>		penal establishm	penal establishments of whatever
					character, specifi interest.	character, specific laws in the public interest.
THE OWNER AND A	Res	Reservation	N	*******	Geographical: no	Geographical: no CCPR in Southern
THE REPORT OF THE	2012 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	שי או אין	***************************************	ner de arbei de a de arbei de	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	ער הלי הפלא היל אל לא איראי אלא

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Rhodesia. Federal system and allocation of powers therein. Art. 1-27 CCPR are not self executing. P/N P/N Understanding Understanding USA

2. b) Reservations to the First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights Updated until 02/2002

ARTICLE	STATE	FORM	TYPE	SUBSTANCE	OBJECTIO	GROUND
Article 1 Competence of the Human Rights Committee to receive communications from individuals	Chile	Declaration	۵.	Competence applies for situations, events, cases, omissions, acts, occurring or decisions being taken after the entry into force date for Chile	Z	
	Croatia	Declaration	а,	Competence after the entry into force date		
	El Salvador	Reservation	đ	Competence after the entry into force date		
	France	Declaration	Ч	Competence after the entry into force date		
	Germany	Reservation	Ч	Competence after the entry into force date		
	Guyana	Declaration	Z	No competence of HRC for a	France	Procedure followed is a
				prisoner under death sentence,		breach of Article 12 and
				related acts or decisions concerning		violation of the principle

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				death penalty		of good faith and
					<b>1001</b> 000000000000000000000000000000000	incompaticle with the rule
						of pacta sunt servanda
					Germany	Against OP/ prodecur
						followed is a breach of the
						rules of the laws of treaties
						that prohibit formulation
99 ( 4 2 <b>2</b> )					Netherlands	of reservations after
					Spain	ratification
		_			Finland	Against OP/ procedure is
					Sweden	in violation of the law of
		_				the treaties
Malta	lta	Declaration	d.	Competence after the entry into force date		
Number of the second seco	Ruccian	Darlaration	٩	Commetence after the entry into		
Fed	Federation		4	Compositive and any and and force date		
						9
Slo	Slovenia	Declaration	۹.	Competence after the entry into		
				force date		
Sni	Sri Lanka	Declaration	<u>д</u>	Competence after the entry into		
				force date		
Tri	Trinidad and	Reservation	Z	No competence of HRC for a	Denmark	Against OP/ procedure is
Tot	Tobago			prisoner under death sentence,	Norway	in violation of the law of
				related to acts or decisions	Netherlands	the treaties
				concerning death penalty (Trinidad	Germany	
				and Tobago denounced the	Sweden	
	****			Protocol on 27.03.2000 with effect	Ireland	
	*****			Irom 27.06.2000)	Spain	
					France Italy	
Ver	Venezuela	Reservation	Z	HRC doe not have competence for		
	<u></u>			communications made by offenders who committed offences against res		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					

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Austria	Reservation	A	publica and tried in absentia Communications which have been	
		4	examined by the European	
			Commission on Human Rights	
			cannot be accepted	
Croatia	Declaration	<u>a</u> ,	No competence for matters which	and a second
			have been examined under another	
-			international procedure	
Denmark	Reservation	<u>م</u>	No competence for matters which	ланан на стана и стана и 
			have been examined under another	
			international procedure	
El Salvador	Reservation	Ч	No competence for matters which	
			have been examined under another	
			international procedure	
France	Declaration	d'	No competence for matters which	
	-		have been examined under another	
			international procedure	
Germany	Reservation	d	No competence for matters which	
			have been examined under another	
****			international procedure	
Iceland	Reservation	<u>م</u>	No competence for matters which	
			have been examined under another	
			international procedure	
Ireland	Reservation	d.	No competence for matters which	and and a second sec
			have been examined under another	
********			international procedure	
ltaly	Reservation	٩.	No competence for matters which	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
			have been examined under another	
			international procedure	
Luxembourg	g Declaration	d	No competence for matters which	*******
			have been examined under another	
			international procedure	
Malta	Declaration	Ь	No competence for matters which	**************************************

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Norway     Reservation     P     have been examined under another international procedure       Norway     Reservation     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Poland     Reservation     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Romania     Declaration     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Slovenia     Declaration     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Slovenia     Declaration     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Slovenia     Declaration     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Spain     Reservation     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Sri Lanka     Declaration     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Uganda     Reservation     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international procedure       Uganda     Reservation     P     No competence for matters which have been examined under another international pro																					
ty Reservation Reservation nia Declaration nia Declaration nka Declaration Reservation la Reservation	have been examined under another international procedure	No competence for matters which have been examined under another	international procedure	No competence for matters which	have been examined under another	international procedure	No competence for matters which	have been examined under another	international procedure	No competence for matters which	have been examined under another	international procedure	No competence for matters which	have been examined under another	international procedure	No competence for matters which	have been examined under another	international procedure	No competence for matters which	have been examined under another	international procedure
la nka lia		đ		Ч			Ь			Р			Ь			d			Р		
Norway Poland Romania Slovenia Spain Sri Lanka Uganda		Reservation		Reservation			Declaration			Declaration	-		Reservation			Declaration			Reservation		
		Norway		Poland			Romania			Slovenia			Spain			Sri Lanka			Uganda		

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ARTICLE	STATE	FORM	TYPE	SUBSTANCE	OBEJECTIONS	CBOILND
Article 1-	Botswana	Reservation	z	Definition of torture as in Constitution	Denmark	Against OP
Definition of Torture					Norway Sweden	)
	Luxembourg	Interpretative	z	"lawful sanctions" excluded from		98 YO YA MAMARANA MAJAA MAA AA MAYAA AA AY MAYAA YA
		Declaration		torture definition, taken to mean those		
-				accepted in national and international		-
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			law		
	Netherlands	Interpretative	z	"lawful sanctions" must include those		
		Declaration		lawful in both national and		
ан ану али ан	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			international law		
	NSA	Understanding	Z	1.Mental pain as meaning prolonged	Netherlands	Restricts scope of
		S		mental harm due to intentional or		torture definition /
				threatened infliction of severe pain,		diminishes continuous
				suffering or death or of administering		responsibility of public
				mind altering substances.		officials for hehaviour
			;	2. Has to be acts while in the offenders		of subordinates
		0. <b></b>		custody or physical control.		
				3.Sanctions: judicially imposed	-	
				sanctions or enforced by US law		
				within object and purpose of		
				Convention, yet non-compliance with		
				legal procedures is not torture per se.		
				'acquiescence': public official has to		*******
				be aware of torture before it takes		
				place		
Article 2 -non-	Cuba	Declaration	N	"deplores" inclusion of art 2(1) in		
derogation,				CAT after adoption of GA Res. 1514		
uruer irom				· · · · ·		
public unicial						
In Justification						

3. Reservations to the Convention Against Torture Updated until 02/2002

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ving" Germany If being more be vwhere comply th Finland France Germany Netherlands Spain Sweden ins at I of New	Article 3-non-	Germany	Declaration	z	Domestic law in Germany in		
USA   Understanding   N   "substantial grounds for believing"   Germany     USA   Understanding   N   "substantial grounds for believing"   Germany     Image: Contract in the would be   interpreted as "it is more likely than not that he would be   Image: Contract interpreted as "it is more likely than not that he would be   Germany     Austria   Declaration   P   Establishing Jurisdictions not able to comply   Finland     Bangladesh   Declaration   N   Application in consonance with   Finland     Bangladesh   Declaration   N   Application in consonance with   Finland     New Zealand   Reservation   N   Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New     New Zealand.   N   Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New	refoulement				conformity of the provisions		
Image: Contract of the second of the seco		NSA	Understanding	Z	"substantial grounds for believing"	Germany	Obligation from CAT
Austria     Declaration     P     tortured."     interpreted as "it is more likely than not that he would be tortured."       Austria     Declaration     P     Establishing Jurisdiction only where other jurisdictions not able to comply       Bangladesh     Declaration     N     Application in consonance with Finland France Germany       New Zealand     Reservation     N     Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New Zealand.					that he would be "in danger of being	•	not touched by
Austria   Declaration   P   likely than not that he would be to totured."     Austria   Declaration   P   Establishing Jurisdictions only where other jurisdictions not able to comply     Bangladesh   Declaration   N   Application in consonance with France Germany     New Zealand   Reservation   N   Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New Zealand.					tortured" interpreted as "it is more		understanding
Austria       Declaration       P       tortured."         Austria       Declaration       P       Establishing Jurisdiction only where          Bangladesh       Declaration       N       Application in consonance with       Finland         Bangladesh       Declaration       N       Application in consonance with       Finland         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Right to compensation to victims at       Spain         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Right to compensation to victims at       Sweden					likely than not that he would be		3
AustriaDeclarationPEstablishing Jurisdiction only whereBangladeshDeclarationNApplication in consonance withFinlandBangladeshDeclarationNApplication in consonance withFinlandBangladeshDeclarationNRight to compensation to victims atSpainAbeverNNRight to compensation to victims atSpainCaland.Zealand.Zealand.Zealand.Zealand.	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A				tortured."		
Bangladesh   Declaration   N   Application in consonance with domestic law   Finland     Bangladesh   Declaration   N   Application in consonance with domestic law   Finland     New Zealand   Reservation   N   Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New   Spain	Article 5 –	Austria	Declaration	д	Establishing Jurisdiction only where		
Bangladesh       Declaration       N       Application in consonance with domestic law       Finland         Bangladesh       Declaration       N       Application in consonance with domestic law       France         New Zealand       Reservation       N       Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New	establishing				other jurisdictions not able to comply		- 100 - 50
Bangladesh     Declaration     N     Application in consonance with     Finland       Remark     Heard     France     Germany       Admostic law     Germany     Netherlands       New Zealand     Reservation     N     Right to compensation to victims at       New Zealand     Reservation     N     Right to compensation to victims at       Zealand.     Zealand.     Zealand.	jurisdiction						
New Zealand   Reservation   N   Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New	Article 14-	Bangladesh	Declaration	Z	Application in consonance with	Finland	Against OP / invoking
Reservation   N   Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New	compensation	*******			domestic law	France	national law is not a
Reservation   N   Netherlands     Reservation   N   Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New     Zealand.	- 4					Germany	justification / content
Reservation       N       Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New         Zealand.		*********				Netherlands	of declaration not
Reservation       N       Right to compensation to victims at discretion of Attorney General of New Zealand.						Spain	specified
Reservation						Sweden	
discretion of Attorney General of New Zealand.		New Zealand	Reservation	z	Right to compensation to victims at		
Zealand.					discretion of Attorney General of New		
					Zealand.		

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	USA	Understanding	N	Provision of mivate action for	Germany	
		0		damages is the responsibility of State Party within whose jurisdiction the torture took place.		Congation of CA1 not touched by understanding
Article 15- inadmissibility of statements obtained by torture	Austria	Declaration	۹.	Legal basis of inadmissibility of statements resulting from torture		
Article 16 Prevention of torture	USA	Reservation	z	"cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment" interpreted along domestic definition of "cruel, inhumane treatment or punishment"	Germany	Obligation from CAT not touched by reservation
					Finland, Netherlands Sweden	Against OP / content not specified
Article 20 Systematic torture	Afghanistan	Declaration	d	Does not recognise authority of Committee		
	Belarus China Israel Kuwait Saudi Arabia	Reservation	<u>م</u>	Does not recognise competence of Committee		
	Cuba	Declaration	Р	Strict compliance with consent when applying para. 1-3		
	Indonesia	Declaration	۹.	Para 1,2 and 3 to be implemented with strict compliance with the principles of sovereignty and territorial integrity of states		
	Morocco	Declaration	Ч	Does not recognise competence of Committee / not bound by para 1.		
	Poland	Reservation	Р	Not bound		

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Article 21 Inter-State complaint	Qatar	Reservation	z	General reservation on competence of Committee		
Article 22 Communicatio ns by individuals	Qatar	Reservation	z	General reservation on competence of Committee		
Article 30 Dispute settlement	Afghanistan	Declaration	d	Not bound / consent from all parties required		
	Bahrain China France Israel Kuwait Monaco Poland Saudi Arabia	Reservation	م	Not bound		
	Chile Panama	Declaration	d	Not bound		
	Cuba	Declaration	٩	Dispute settlement by negotiation through diplomatic channels		
	Ghana	Declaration	Р	Consent of all parties required		
	Indonesia	Reservation	<b>A</b>	Not bound / consent of all parties required		
	South Africa	Declaration	d	Recognises competence of ICJ to settle disputes		
	USA	P Reservation	d	Not bound by art. 30(1) but reserves right to follow this procedure for arbitration.		
Convention in General	Chile	Declaration	z	Where CAT provisions incompatible with Inter-American Convention to Prevent and Punish Torture, the latter mevails	UK Reservation not applicable to UF UK not party to	Reservation not applicable to UK, as UK not party to Inter- American Convention
	Ecuador	Reservation	Z	Will not permit extradition of its		

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				nationals according to national laws		
ð	Quatar	Reservation	z	Reserve on any interpretation of	Denmark, Finland,	Against OP / invoking
				provisions incompatible with Islamic	France, Germany,	national law is not a
				law and religion	Italy, Luxembourg,	justification / content
					Netherlands, Norway,	not specified
					Portugal, Spain,	
					Sweden, UK	
	USA	Understanding N/F	N/P	CAT doesn't prevent the carrying out		
		Understanding		of the death penalty as it is not		
				prohibited in international law		
		Declaration		Implementation by US, local and state		
				governments, depending on		
				jurisdiction		
				Articles 1-16 not self-executing		

4. Reservations to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women Updated until 02/2002

Article 1 Liechtenstein Definition UK		IXFE	SUBSTANCE	OBJECTION	GROUND
	Reservation	Z	Application subject		
			domestic		
			law/Constitution		
	Reservation	Z	No amendment to		
	*******		provide more		
	******		favorable treatment		
			to women than men		
Article 2 Algeria	Reservation	N	Application subject	Germany	Against OP
Policies			to domestic law	Sweden	1
		<b>1</b>	-	Netherlands	
				Denmark	
				Norway	
				Portugal	
<b>2(a)</b> Bahamas	Reservation	Z	Not bound		

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	Ranoladech	Reservation	Z	Not hound/subject	Germany	Against OP
			4	to Islamic law	Mexico	0
				(Sharia)	Netherlands	
				· · · · ·	Sweden	
2(f)	DPR of Korea	Reservation	Z	Not bound	Austria	Against OP
					Germany	
					Netherlands	
					Spain	
******************************			***	╈	2 would	00 T T
	Egypt	Keservation	Z	Application subject	Uermany Sweden	Against UF
				W BI ANIMUS ON	Netherlands	
2(f) and 2(g)	Irao	Reservation	Z	Not bound	Mexico	Against OP
	4				Sweden	)
					Netherlands	
	****				Germany	
	Lesotho	Reservation	Z	Application subject	Finland	Against OP
				to domestic law	Netherlands	
					Denmark	
					Norway	
	Libya	Reservation	Z	Implementation	Denmark	Against OP
				according to Islamic	Finland	
				law	Germany	
					Mexico	
					Netherlands	
					Norway Sweden	
	Morocco	Declaration	Z	Application subject	Netherlands	Against OP
				to Islamic law and		•
				no effect on throne		
				succession		
	Niger	Reservation	N	Application subject	Denmark	Against OP
				c law in	Finland	
				respect of	France	
				succession and	Netherlands	
	יינייטייאייאינענענענענענענענענענענענענענענענענ			custom	Norway	

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2(d) and 2(f)	New Zealand	Reservation	N	Customs might be inconsistent	Mexico Sweden	Against OP
	Singapore	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic law with regards to minorities, religious and personal laws	Denmark Finland France Netherlands Norway	Against OP
	UK	Reservation	Z	No measures to provide favorable treatment to women	6444044	
Article 5 Social and Cultural Patterns and Family Education						
5 (b)	France	Declaration	z	Subject to ICCPR, ECHR and domestic law		
5(a)	India	Declaration	Z	Subject to domestic law and policy of India	Netherlands	Against OP
5(a)	Malaysia	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic law and Sharia	Finand Norway Denmark Germany Netherlands	Against OP
5(a)	Niger	Reservation	z	Until modification of laws subject to custom	Finland France Sweden Norway	Against OP
5(b)	Niger	Declaration	Z	Interpretation according to the ICCPR and custom	Finland France Sweden Norway	Against OP
5(a)	New Zealand	Reservation	Z	Application subject	Mexico	Against OP

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				to customs	Sweden	
Article 7	Australia	Declaration	Z	Does not apply to		
Political and Public 1 ife		-		combat and combat		
	[2222]			Iclated duties		
(n)/	ISTACI	Keservanon	Z	Does not apply to	-	
				Judges in religious		
				courts/ subject to		
				domestic law		
7(a)	Kuwait	Reservation	Z	Does not apply to	Austria	Against OP
				Electoral Act/	Belgium	
				subject to domestic	Denmark	
				law	Finland	
					Netherlands	
					Norway	
					Portugal	
	Luxembourg	Reservation	X	Shall not affect the	oweden	
	0		e			****
				provision of the		
				Constitutional right		
				of the Crown		
(q)/	Malaysia	Reservation	Z	Subject to Islamic	Finland	Against OP
				law fro the	Netherlands	
				appointment of		
				certain public		
				officials		
7 (a)	Maldives	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic	Denmark	Against OP
				law	Germany	
	New Zealand	Reservation	Z	Armed forces are	INUI WAY	
				subject to domestic		
				law		
7 (b)	Switzerland	Reservation	Z	Armed forces are		
				subject to domestic		
*****	a da se a			law		
Article 9			Z			
Valionaniy						

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9(2)	Algeria	Recervation	N	C-1:1		
	5		-	audect to nomestic	Denmark	Against OP
				Iav	Netherlands	
					Norman	
					Portugal	
					Sweden	
<u> (7)</u>	Bahamas	Reservation	N	Not bound		
<b>a</b> (2)	DPR of Korea	Reservation	Z	Not bound	Austria	Against OP
					Netherlands	
					Germany	
					Spain Sweden	
9(2)	Egypt	Reservation	N	Nationality from	Germany	Against OP
				father subject to	Mexico	5
				domestic law	Netherlands	
					Sweden	
	France	Declaration	z	Interpretation		
				subject to		
				nationality code		
(7) and (1)4	uraq	Keservation	Z	Not bound	Mexico	Against OP
					Netherlands	
					Germany	
					Sweden	
7(2)	Jordan	Declaration	N	Not bound	Sweden	Against OP
(7)6	Kuwait	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic	Finland	Against OP
				law	Netherlands	)
					Denmark	
					Belgium	-
-					Austria	
					Portugal	
					Norway	
					Sweden	
(7)6	Lebanon	Reservation	Z	Enters reservation	Austria	Against OP
					Denmark	
					Netherlands	
					Sweden	

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9(2)	Malaysia	Declaration	z	Enters reservation/ will review if domestic law is	Denmark Germany Finland	Against OP
				amended	France Norway	
9(2)	Morocco	Reservation	Ν	Subject to domestic law	Netherlands	Against OP
9(2)	Saudi Arabia	Reservation	N	Not bound	Austria	Against OP
					Denmark	
					Finland	
					France	
					Germany	
					Ireland	
					Spain	
					Portugal	
					Sweden	
					Norway	
					UK	
					Netherlands	
9(2)	Tunisia	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic	Germany	Against OP
				law	Netherlands	<u>i</u> ntr <u>op</u>
					Sweden	
9(1)	Turkey	Declaration	Z	Is not in conflict		
				with domestic law		
				since the purpose of		
				the provisions is to		
				prevent		
7.407.00.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000				statelessness		
	UK	Reservation	z	Subject to domestic		
				law (temporary or		
				transition		
				provisions)		
Article 11	Australia	Reservation	Z	Not in a position to		
Employment				take measures/		<u></u>
				maternity leave		
				subject to contestic		

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				+		***********************************
11/11				IaW		
(1)11	Malla	Keservation	Z	Interpretation		
				according to domestic law		
11(2) (b)	New Zealand	Reservation	N	Reserves		
11(1)	Singapore	Reservation	Z	Interpretation	Finland	Against OP
				according to	Netherlands	
				domestic law	Norway Denmark Swoden	
11(2)	UK	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic	DWOULL	
Article 13 Economic and				2		
	Ireland	Reservation	N	Subject to domestic		
	Malta	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic		
1977/A.M.,				law		
	UK	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic law		
Article 14 Rural Women						
14(2) (c ) and (h)	France	Reservation	N	Subject to interpretation		
Article 15 Equality before the law						
15(4)	Algeria	Reservation	z	rpretation not tra to domestic	Germany Norway	Against OP
				law	Netherlands Sweden Portugal Denmark	<b>Multi 1996</b> - po parte de la constanción de
15(2) and (3)	Belgium	Reservation	Z	Application shall not affect domestic		

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Is(4)       Jordam       Declaration       N       Not bound       Sweden       Against OP         15(4)       Malta       Reservation       N       barnended carces       Sweden       Against OP         15(4)       Morosco       Declaration       N       Binding the servation       Neherlands       Against OP         15(4)       Morosco       Declaration       N       Binding the servation       Against OP         15(4)       Niger       Reservation       N       Binding the servation       Against OP         15(4)       Niger       Reservation       N       Binding to the servation       Against OP         15(4)       Niger       Reservation       N       Binding to the servation       Against OP         15(4)       Niger       Reservation       N       Binding to the servation       Noresite factor         15(5)       Switzerland       N       Binding to the servation       Noresite factor       Noresite factor         15(5)       UK       Reservation       N       Noresite factor       Sweden       Noresite factor         15(5)       UK       Reservation       N       Noresite factor<	anderen ander ander versten enternetentetetetetetetetetetetetetetete				1aw		******
Mailat       Reservation       N       Until domestic law         Morocco       Declaration       N       Subject is       newede criters         Morocco       Declaration       N       Subject is       newede criters         Niger       Reservation       N       Subject is       newede criters         Niger       Reservation       N       Subject is       newestic law         Niger       Reservation       N       Subject is       newestic law         Niger       Reservation       N       Subject is of onnesit.       nemark         Niger       Reservation       N       Subject is of onnesit.       nemark         Switzerland       Reservation       N       Netherlands         Switzerland       Reservation       N       Netherlands         Switzerland       Reservation       N       Norway         UK       Declaration       N       Norway         UK       Reservation       N       Norway         UK       Reservation       N       Norway         UK       Declaration       N       Norway         UK       Decl	15/2)	Iordan	Declaration	Z	Not bound	Suradan	A rainet OD
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UK   Reservation   N   Interpretation     UK   Declaration   N   subject to domestic     Image and   UK   Declaration   N     Image and   N   Interpretation     Image and   N   Should not conflict     Image and   N   Should not conflict     Image and   N   N     Image and   N   Should not conflict     Image and   N   N     Image and   N <					IaW	Sweden	
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6   Algeria   subject to domestic     e and   law     e and   N     e and   Should not conflict     e and   N     with domestic law   Denmark     Norway   Norway     Norway   Portugal     N   Bahamas     N   Bangladesh     N   Not bound     Mexicon   N	15(2)	UK	Declaration	N	Interpretation		
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ce and Relations     with domestic law     Denmark       Relations     Notway     Norway       Norway     Norway     Portugal       Norway     Norway     Sweden       N     Bahamas     Reservation     N       N     Bangladesh     Reservation     N     Not bound       N     Bangladesh     Reservation     N     Not bound     Mexico	Article 16	Algeria	Reservation	Z	Should not conflict	Germany	Against OP
Relations   Netherlands     Relations   Norway     Norway   Norway     Norway   Portugal     Norway   Sweden     Sweden   Sweden     N   Not bound	Marriage and				with domestic law	Denmark	
•   Bahamas   Not bound   Not way     •   Bahamas   Reservation   N     •   Bangladesh   Reservation   N     •   Bangladesh   Reservation   N     •   Bangladesh   Reservation   N     •   Bangladesh   Reservation   N	Family Relations					Netherlands	
Portugal   Portugal     Not bound   Sweden     Bangladesh   Reservation   N     Not bound   Not bound     Not bound   Not bound     Not bound   Netherlands						Norway	
Network   Network   Sweden     N   Bahamas   Reservation   N     N   Bangladesh   Reservation   N     N   Not bound; subject   Germany     N   Not bound; subject   Metherlands						Portugal	
Description   N   Not bound     Description   N   Not bound; subject   Germany     Description   N   Not bound; subject   Germany     Description   N   Not bound; subject   Metherlands						Sweden	an san da an
Bangladesh       Reservation       N       Not bound; subject       Germany         to Sharia law       Netherlands       Mexico	16(1) (h)	Bahamas	Reservation	Z	Not bound		на на страните на страните По страните на с
<del></del>	16(1) (c )	Bangladesh	Reservation	Z	Not bound; subject	Germany	Against OP
					W Duala law	Mexico	

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law   Netherlands   Netherlands     Reservation to the right to choose family name   Mexico     Subject to domestic   Netherlands   Against OP     Subject to domestic   Netherlands   Against OP     Iaw   non-interference in communities   Against OP     Not practical in India   Not practical in Netherlands   Against OP     Subject to Sharia   Sweden   Against OP     Iaw   Netherlands   Against OP     Iaw   Not practical in India   Netherlands   Against OP     Iaw   Understanding according to domestic law   Netherlands   Against OP     Subject to domestic law   Sweden   Against OP     Not bound   Sweden   Against OP     Subject to domestic law   Belgium   Against OP     Subject to domestic law   Not bound   Sweden   Against OP     Subject to domestic law   Belgium   Against OP     Subject to domestic law   Not bound   Not bound     Subject to domestic law   Not bound   Not bound <	Reservation
Mexico       Sweden       Sweden       Netherlands       Netherlands       Mexico       Germany       Sweden       Netherlands       Mexico       Germany       Sweden       Sweden       Netherlands       Netherlands       Netherlands       Notway       Norway	-
f Netherlands Sweden Netherlands Mexico Germany Germany Germany Austria Belgium Denmark Finland Norway	
f Netherlands Sweden Netherlands Mexico Germany Germany Sweden Sweden Sweden Belgium Denmark Finland Norway Norway	Reservation
f Netherlands Sweden Netherlands Mexico Germany Germany Sweden Sweden Sweden Belgium Denmark Finland Norway Norway	
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Mexico Germany Sweden Sweden Belgium Denmark Finland Norway Norway	
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Netherlands Norway	
Norway	
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			*****		Sweden	184 m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m
16(1) (c) (d) (D	Lebanon	Reservation	N	Laton account in		
and (g)		4///J/L 7 41//01	2.1	LINELS RESERVATION	Austria	Against OP
					Denmark	
					Netherlands	~~~~~
16(1) (c) and (d)	Libva	Recervation	M	0	Decore	
	nform	INCOST VALUAL	Z	Subject to Sharia	Denmark	Against OP
				law	Finland	
					Mexico	
					Sweden	
					Netherlands	
	*****		AMANA MANANA MANANA ANA ANA ANA ANA ANA		Norway	
(g) (1) or	Luxembourg	Reservation	Z	Shall not effect the	4209000-00000 // /////////////////////////	
				right to choose		
				family name		
10(1) (a) and 10(2)	Malaysia	Declaration	Z	Subject to domestic	Denmark	Against OP
				law (marriage age	Finland	
			-	for women 16 for	France	
				men 18)		
	Maldives	Reservation	Z	Subject to Islamic	Finland	Acainet OD
				law	Germany	
					Denmark	
					Austria	
					Canada	
					Netherlands	
					Norway	
					Portugal	
16(1) (e)	Malta	Reservation	N	Subject to domestic	oweden	талаттары кызгалыкынын керектери каланды жана жана жана жана жана жана жана жан
· · ·	_			law with regards to		
				abortion		
	Malta	Reservation	N	Until the		*****
				amendment of the		
				legislation not		
***				bound by article 16		
	Morocco	Reservation	Z	Not bound/ Subject	Netherlands	Against OP
				to Sharia		

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10(1) (C), (g) and	INIGO	Keservation	Z	Contrary to existing	France	Against OP
(u)				customs and	Netherlands	
				doemstic law	Denmark	
					Finland	
		*****			Sweden	
16/11/201	D L1				Norway	
(g) (1) (g)	kepuolic of Korea	Keservation	Z	Not bound	Germany	Against OP
					Mexico	
					Netherlands	×
		налимилимилимилимилимилимилимилимилимилим			Sweden	
	Singapore	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic	Finland	Against OP
				law	Netherlands	•
					Norway	
					Denmark	
					Sweden	
16(1), (g) and (h)	Switzerland	Reservation	Z	Subject to interim		
				domestic law		
16(n)	Thailand	Reservation	Z	Not bound	Germany	Against OP
					Mexico	)
					Netherlands	
					Sweden	
16(1) (c ), (d) and	Tunisia	Reservation	Z	Not bound	Germany	Against OP
(1)					Netherlands	
					Sweden	
16 (1) (g) and (h)	l'unisia	Reservation	Z	Must not conflict	Germany	Against OP
				with domestic law	Netherlands	
16 (1) (f)	UK	Reservation	N	Subject to domestic	Dweden	
			, E	law		
Article 29	Algeria	Reservation	Ρ	Not bound by 29(1)		
	Indonesia			Express mutual		
	Morocco			consent of all		
	Niger			parties needed		
	Tunisia					
	Argentina Rahamas	Reservation	Ω.,	Not bound by 29(1)		
		1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 - 1999 -				

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BrasilDPR of KoreaEgyptEgyptEgyptEgyptFranceEl SalvadorEthiopiaIndiaIndiaItraqSaudi ArabiaLebanonIraqSaudi ArabiaLebanonMauritiusMyanmarPakistanSingaporeKuwaitTrinidad andTrinidad andTrinidad andTrinidad andVietnamTrinidad andTurkeyYemenUbaBraselJamaicaCubaBranceChileDeclarationFranceDeclarationGermanyDeclaration		P Not bound by 29(1)	P Disputes are to be resolved through diplomatic channels	N Some provisions not compatible with national law	N Preamble is debatable (para 11)	N Para 11 of Preamble will be intermeted
Brasil DPR of Korea Egypt France El Salvador Ethiopia India Iraq Saudi Arabia Iraq Saudi Arabia Iraq Saudi Arabia Iraq Saudi Arabia Iraq Saudi Arabia Iraq Saudi Arabia Iraq Singapore Kuwait Thinidad and Trinidad and Trinidad and Trinidad and Trinidad and Trinidad and Trinidad and Trinidad and Trinidad and Tobago Turkey Yemen Venezuela China Israel Jamaica Chile France France		Declaration	Reservation	Declaration	Declaration	Declaration
	Brasil DPR of Korea Egypt France El Salvador Ethiopia India Iraq Saudi Arabia Lebanon Mauritius Myanmar Pakistan Singapore Kuwait Thailand Vietnam Trinidad and Tobago Turkey Yemen	China Israel Jamaica	Cuba	Chile	France	Germany

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			self-determination		
 Lesotho	Declaration	Z	No legislation if	Denmark	General reservation
			incompatible with	Finland	and against OP
			Constitution	Netherlands	)
				Norway	
 Mauritania	Reservation	Z	Subject to Sharia	UK	General reservation
			and Constitution		and against to OP
Mexico	Declaration	Z	Subject to resources		
			and domestic		
			procedures		
Netherlands	Declaration	Z	Paras 10 and 11 of		
			Preamble/ political		
			consideration		
 Pakistan	Declaration	N	Accession to		
			CEDAW is subject		
			to Constitution		
 Saudi Arabia	Reservation	N	Not bound if in	Austria	General/Against OP
			conflict with	Denmark	
			Islamic law	Finland	
				France	
				Germany	
				Ireland	
				Spain	
				Portugal	
				Sweden	
				Netherlands	
				Norway	
Singapore	Reservation	N	On entry into force	Denmark	General/Against OP
			provisions not	Netherlands	)
			covered by	Sweden	
			domestic law will	Finland	
			be applied	Norway	
 Spain	Declaration	Z	CEDAW shall not		
			prejudice		
			constitutional		

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	Against OP	
	Germany Netherlands Sweden	
provisions concerning succession to Spanish Crown	No decision in conflict with the Constitution will be taken according to CEDAW	No prejudice to throne, peerage, titles of honor etc.
	z	Z
	Declaration	Reservation
	Tunisia	UK

5. Reservations to the Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination

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AKHCLE	STATE	FORM	TYPE	SUBSTANCE	ORJECTION	CDOTIND
Article 1	UK	Reservation	N	Reserves the right		ANDAD
Definition				to apply the		
				Commonwealth		
*****	***********			Immigration Act		
	NSA	Reservation	Z	No obligation to		**************************************
				enact legislation on		
				discrimination in		
11141111111111111111111111111111111111				private sphere		
Article 2(1)	USA	Reservation	Z	No obligation to	Mediation and a second s	
Eliminating racial				enact legislation on		
discrimination				discrimination in		
				private sphere	***	
	Monaco	Reservation	Z	Reserves the right		
		~~~~~		to apply own	-	
				regulation on the		
				access of aliens to		
				A Transporter strategies of the second s		

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				labor market		nan na
	Switzerland	Reservation	Z	Reserves the right		San dhallan allo na dh'an a a' ann an an an ann an ann an ann an
				to apply own		
				regulation on the		
				access of aliens to		
				labor market		
Article 4	Australia	Declaration	Z	Cannot apply in		
Propaganda				present but will in		
				the future		
	Austria	Declaration	Z	May not jeopardize		
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			freedom of speech		
	Barbados	Declaration	Z	Will enact		
				legislation only if		
				needed		
	Malta	Declaration	Z	Will enact		
				legislation only if		
				needed		
	Nepal	Declaration	Z	Will enact		
				legislation only if		
				needed		
	Papua New Guinea	Declaration	Z	Will enact		
				legislation only if		
				needed		
	Tonga	Declaration	Z	Will enact		
				legislation only if		
			-	needed		
	UK	Declaration	Z	Will enact		
				legislation only if		
				needed		
	Belgium	Declaration	N	Must be reconciled		
				with freedom of		
				speech		
	France	Declaration	Z	Not obliged to enact		
				legislation		
				incompatible with		
				treedom of		

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	······																		<u></u>			ANA PARTICULAR A TOTAL A									Plain objection	It is a reservation
											******				01999/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/14/		19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10														Italy; Norway; UK	Australia
expression	Not abliged to sugar	legislation	incompatible with	freedom of	expression	Not obliged to enact	legislation	incompatible with	freedom of	expression	Will enact	legislation only if	government thinks	it is necessary	Subject to	constitution	Reserves the right	to enact legislation	taking due account	the freedom of	expression	Already protected	by Constitution. No	further legislation	required.	Does not apply in Fiji	Not bound (paras c;	d; e; v)	Not bound (paras d;	V)	Not bound (paras c; d: iv; v; vii)	
	2	-				Z					Z				N		Z	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~			*****	Z			*******	Z	N		Z			
	Declaration					Reservation					Declaration				Reservation	**************************************	Reservation					Reservation			******	Keservation	Reservation		Reservation		Keservation	****
	Italy					Monaco					LII.			******	Japan		Switzerland					USA				UK	Fiji	99999990000000000000000000000000000000	longa		r enten	
50.22.20.000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,										**********																Article 5 List of rights protected						

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			<u> </u>			
					New Zealand	and is against OP
	-,				Prance Delcium	
					Sweden	
					Canada	
					Denmark	
					Mexico	
		******			Netherlands	
					Germany Finland	
Article 6	France	Declaration	Z	The articles is		
<b>Effective Remedies</b>				understood in the		
				context of ordinary		
				law		
	Italy	Declaration	Z	The articles is		
				understood in the		
				context of ordinary		
олли слик тибинали и от				law		
	Fiji	Declaration	Z	Effective remedies	<b></b>	
				mean reparation or	******	
				satisfaction		
	Malta	Declaration	Z	Effective remedies		
				mean reparation or		
				satisfaction		
	Nepal	Declaration	Z	Effective remedies		
				mean reparation or		
	Tonga	Declaration	Ž	Effective remedies		
				Elicury cicilicales		
				catiefaction		
	UK	Declaration	Z	Effective remedies		
				mean reparation or		
				satisfaction		
Article 7	NSA	Reservation	Z	Already protected		
Immediate and			-	by Constitution. No		
ellective measures				further legislation is		

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Article IS       Fij       Declaration       N       The article is discriminatory         Steins       UK       Declaration       N       The article is discriminatory         Steins       UK       Declaration       N       The article is discriminatory         Matche 17(1)       Mighanistan       Declaration       N       The article is discriminatory         Article 17(1)       Mighanistan       Declaration       P       Decs not clarage discriminatory.         Matche 17(1)       Mighanistan       Declaration       P       Assembly IS14         Matche 17(1)       Mighanistan       P       Assembly IS14         Matche 17(1)<	******				nadad		
al   1'Ji   Declaration   N     UK   Declaration   N     France   France   Declaration     France   Afghanistan   Declaration     Afghanistan   Declaration   N     Belaus   Belaus   Belaus     Bulgaria   Cuba   N     Mongolia   P   N     Nomania   Russia   Ukraine     Victnam   Victnam   Victnam     Victnam   Victnam   N     Ny   P   N     N   Victnam   Victnam     Victnam   Victnam   Victnam     Victnam   Victnam   Victnam     Spain   Victnam   Victnam     Victnam   Victnam   Victnam	Article 12		Dec1				77777777777777777777777777777777777777
UK   Declaration   N     France   France   France     France   Afghanistan   Declaration     Belarus   Bulgaria   Declaration     Alghanistan   Declaration   P     Bulgaria   Cuba   P     Aungary   Mongolia   P     Nongolia   Poland   Romania     Russia   Ultraine   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam   P     Vietnam   Vietnam   P     Vietnam   Vietnam   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam   P     Nagaria   China   Intervietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam   Vietnam	Petition/ Colonial States	1 1 1	Deciaration	Z	I he article is discriminatory		
France     France     Afghanistan     Afghanistan     Belarus     Bulgaria     Cuba     Hungary     Mongolia     Poland     Romania     Poland     Russia     Uhraine     Vietnam     Vietnam     Afghanistan     Bulgaria     Uhraine     Vietnam     Romania     Russia     Uhraine     Vietnam     Poland     Romania     Vietnam     Poland     Romania     Vietnam     Vietnam     Poland     Romania     Vietnam     Vietnam <th></th> <th>UK</th> <th>Declaration</th> <th>N</th> <th>The article is discriminatory</th> <th></th> <th></th>		UK	Declaration	N	The article is discriminatory		
Afghanistan   Afghanistan     Afghanistan   Declaration     Bulgaria   Cuba     Bulgaria   Cuba     Hungary   Mongolia     Poland   Russia     Nongolia   Poland     Russia   Ukraine     Vietnam   Vietnam     Afghanistan   Bulgaria     Declaration   P     Poland   Russia     Vietnam   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam     Spain   Intra fig		France			Does not change France position in		
Afghanistan   Afghanistan     Afghanistan   Belarus     Bulgaria   Cuba     Bulgaria   Cuba     Hungary   Mongolia     Mongolia   Mongolia     Mongolia   Nongolia     Russia   Ukraine     Vietnam   Vietnam     Vietnam   Afghanistan     Bulgaria   Cuba     Hungary   Poland     Romania   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam     Vietnam   Vietnam     Spain   Intra					Resolution General Assembly 1514		
Belarus Bulgaria Cuba Mongolia Poland Romania Poland Russia Ukraine Vietnam Yemen Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Bulgaria Cuba Rumania Vietnam Yemen Romania Spain Fiji	Article 17(1)	Afghanistan	Declaration	Ρ	The article is		
Bulgaria Cuba Cuba Mongolia Poland Romania Russia Ukraine Vietnam Yemen Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Rumania Ukraine Vietnam Yemen Rumania Cuba Bulgaria Cuba Rumania Romania Romania Spain Ingrese Spain	Signature	Belarus			discriminatory. It		
Cutoa     Hungary     Mongolia     Poland     Romania     Poland     Russia     Ukraine     Vietnam     Vietnam     Yemen     Bulgaria     Bulgaria     Cuba     Hungary     Poland     Romania     Vietnam     Yemen     Yemen     Yemen     Vietnam     Vietnam     Vietnam     Spain     Spain		Bulgaria			should be open to		
Mongolia Poland Romania Russia Ukraine Vietnam Yemen Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Luba			all States.		
Poland Romania Russia Ukraine Vietnam Yemen Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Tonga UK Spain Spain		Mongolia					
Romania Russia Ukraine Vietnam Yemen Afghanistan Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Tonga UK Spain Spain		Poland					
Russia Ukraine Vietnam Yemen Afghanistan Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Yemen Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Romania			*****		
Ukraine Vietnam Yemen Afghanistan Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Russia					
Vietnam Yernen Afghanistan Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yernen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Ukraine					
Yemen     Afghanistan     Afghanistan     Bulgaria     Bulgaria     Cuba     Hungary     Poland     Romania     Vietnam     Yemen     Fiji     Tonga     UK     Spain		Vietnam					
Afghanistan Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Yemen			•••••••		
Bulgaria Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Vietnam Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain	Article 18(1)	Afghanistan					VIII VIII VIII VIII VIII VIII VIII VII
Cuba Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain	Accession	Bulgaria					
Hungary Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain	7	Cuba					
Poland Romania Vietnam Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Hungary					
Romania Vietnam Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Poland					
Vietnam Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Romania				-	
Yemen Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Vietnam					
Fiji Tonga UK China Israel Spain		Yemen					
Tonga UK China Israel Spain	Article 20		a na ann an a				
UK China Israel Spain	Reservation	Tonga					
China Israel Spain		UK			<del>₹₹</del> ¢₩₩₩		
Israel Spain	Article 22	China			Not bound	*** ***	
Spain	ICJ Jurisdiction	Israel				***	
		Spain					

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:	Rwanda					
	USA	And an and a second		Specific US consent		
				is needed		
	Iraq			Reserves to the		
				compulsory		
				jurisdiction of the		
*************************				IC		
	Cuba		*****	Only diplomatic		
	Determine					***************************************
	banrain			Express mutual		
	Egypt		******	consent is needed		
	Mozambique					
	Nepal					
. 35	Saudi Arabia					
	Syria					
	India					
	Kuwait					
	Lebanon					
	Libya					
	Yemen					
	Vietnam					
	Madagascar					
	Morocco					
General	Bahamas	Declaration	Z	Obligations do not		
~~~	Antigua and			go beyond national		
	Barbuda			constitution.		
	Barbados					
		a na		₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩	······································	

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ARTICLE	STATE	FORM	TYPE	SUBSTANCE	OBJECTION GROUND
GENERAL	Afghanistan	Reservation	N	Subject to Islam and Domestic law	
	Andorra	Declaration	Z	Andorra deplores the lack of prohibition against children in armed conflict.	Netherlands doubts their commitment.
	Brunei-Darussalam	Reservation	Z	Subject to Constitution, Islam, the State and religion.	Austria – general impermissible:
				1	Denmark – incompatible with OP;
					Finland – inadmissible; Germany – doubts commit, to
					CRC;
					Ireland – general.
			••••		Netherlands – doubts their
	********				commitment;
					Norway – contrary to OP;
	•				<u>rorugai – douots commument.</u>
	Cook Island	Declaration	Z	CRC provisions are State obligations at	
				domestic law.	
	Djibouti	Declaration	Z	Shall not consider itself bound by	Denmark – incompatible with
				articles incompatible with religion and	OP; Ireland – doubts commit.;
			*****	traditional values (R).	Netherland – doubts
					commitment
					Norway – doubts commit;
					Portugal – doubts commit;
يعمان المعاملة المعالمة المعالمة المعالمية والمعاومة والمعالمية المعالمية المعاملة المعاملة المعالمة المعالمة					Sweden – doubts commit.
	Ecuador	Declaration	Z	Pleased with reference to unborn child as	
				in need of protection and will use this in	
				interpretation of article 24;	

6. Reservations to the Convention on the Rights of the Child Updated until 02/2002

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					Finland – impermissible. Germanv – imnermissible	Czech Renuhlic- against OP			Austria – general and	inadmissible	Germany - doubts as to	commitment to CRC;	Netherlands – incompatible	Nut UF; South Arabia contract to OB.	Sweden – doubts commitment	Finland – impermissible.	Finland – impermissible;	Germany – doubts commit.;	Italy – doubts commit.;	Netherland – doubts commit.;	Norway – inadmissible;	Portugal – broad and vague; Slovakia – incompatible with
disappointment at low age of recruitment of article 38.	Reserves as per Sharia and domestic law in relation to all matters touching and concerning adoution	CRC does not apply domestically and speak to State obligations in International law. Nothing in CRC to preclude the reasonable efforts to protect illegal entry into Germany	That the 9 <sup>th</sup> preamble will guide interpretation of CRC	CRC compatible with Vatican City law .	Subject to Islam and Shariah.	Subject to Islam and Shariah	Subject to Islam	Subject to Islam	As per resources						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Subject to Islam					
	z	z	Z		Z	N	N	Z	Z	- Mining a							Z					
	Reservation	Declaration	Declaration	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation								Reservation					
	Egypt	Germany	Holy See		Iran	Kuwait	Maldives	ania	Oman								Vatar		<u>+-</u> ≠			
								4									<b>.</b>					

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				OP; Sweden – doubts commit.
Saudi Arabia	Reservation	Z	Subject to Islam	Austria – too general and doubts commit.; Denmark – incompatible with OP; Finland – inadmissible; Germany – doubts commit.; Ireland – general; Norway – contrary to OP; Portugal – contrary to OP; Sweden – inadmissible.
Singapore	Reservation	z	As per Constitution/ domestic law.	Belgium – contrary to OP; Finland – contrary to OP; Germany – doubts commit.; Italy – doubts commit.; Netherland – doubts commit.; Norway – contrary to OP; Portugal – doubts commit.
Switzerland	Declaration	Z	International humanitarian law to protect child in armed conflict.	
Tunisia	Declaration	N	As per domestic law and resources (D)	Ireland – doubts commit.
UK and N. Ireland	Declaration	z	Definition of child.	
Argentina	Declaration	Z	'Child' means from moment of conception to age 18.	
Botswana	Reservation	Z	As per domestic law.	Denmark – against OP
Cook Islands	Declaration		Provision aims to eliminate arbitrariness and not fetter the right to pursue	
		Z	reasonable measures as prevail in	
			domestic societies.	
	Reservation		Reserves in so far as conferment of citizenship is per permanent residence	
Cuba	Declaration	N	Majority not attained until 18 years.	
Guatemala	Declaration	N	Human life begins at time of conception.	
Indonesia	Reservation	Z	Arts. 1,14,16,17,21,22,29 to be	Finland – doubts commit.
			interpreted in light of constitution.	

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	Liechtenstein	Declaration	N	Minority 20	
	Malaysia	Reservation	Z	Subject to Constitution and national laws	Austria – against OP. Finland – imnermissihle
	Syria	Reservation	z	Subject to Sharia	Denmark – contrary to OP; Finland – doubts commitment to CRC;
V DTI/LI E 3	Dohomo	Ē			Italy – incompatible with OP; Sweden – doubts commit. Germany – OP.
ANITCLE 2	Dananas	Keservation	Z	In light of Constitution re conferment of citizenship.	
	Belgium	Declaration	Z	(1)non-discrimination not automatically guaranteeing foreigners same rights as nationals.	
	Cook Islands	Reservation	Z	In light of domestic legislation re citizenship/ nationality.	
	Malaysia	Declaration	N	Subject to Constitution and national laws	Austria – against OP
	Syria	Reservation	z	Subject to Islam	
	Tunisia	Reservation	z	Subject to Domestic legislation	Germany - lack of clarity.
ARTICLE 3	Cook Islands	Declaration	Z	To remove discriminatory pre- sovereignty laws in relation to adoption.	
	Germany	Declaration	Z	Will embark on reforms to protect the right of unmarried/ divorced/ senarated	
				parents in relation to custody.	
	Luxembourg	Reservation	N	According to legislation.	
ARTICLE 4	Swaziland	Declaration	Z	To the extent of resources.	
	Canada	Declaration	Z	Re aboriginal peoples must take into account article 30.	
ARTICLE 5	Switzerland	Reservation	N	Domestic law.	
ARTICLE 6	China	Reservation	Z	Reserves as per domestic law and constitutional.	
	Luxembourg	Declaration	N	Will not affect dom leg re abortion.	

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	Tunisia	Declaration	Z	Shall not impede dom leg.	антананананананананан такананан такатан такатан такатан каратан такатан каратан каратан каратан каратан каратан Малак
ARTICLE 7	Andorra	Declaration	z	Section 7 of Constitution – acquisition of other nationality means the loss of Andorran nationality.	
	France	Declaration	Z	Will not interpret as an obstacle to termination.	
	Kuwait	Declaration	Z	Subject to Domestic legislation.	91 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2010 / 2
	Liechtenstein	Reservation	N	Subject to Domeestic legislation.	
	Luxembourg	Declaration	Z	Interprets as no obstacle to anonymous births.	
	Malaysia	Reservation	Z	Subject to Constitution and national laws	Austria – against OP. Finland – impermissible.
	Monaco	Declaration	Z	Will not affect domestic legislation.	
	Oman	Declaration	N	Subject to domestic legislation.	
	Poland	Reservation	Z	Subject to Domestic legislation	
	Switzerland	Reservation	N	Subject to Domestic legislation.	
	Thailand	Reservation	N	Subject to Domestic legislation.	
	Tunisia	Reservation	N	Subject to Domestic legislation.	
	United Arab Emirates	Reservation	N	Subject to Domestic legislation.	
ARTICLE 8	Andorra	Declaration	z	Section 7 of Constitution – acquisition of	
				other nationality means the loss of	
ייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייי		4		Andorran nationality.	
ARTICLE 9	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Reservation	Z	(1) Reserves since legislation provides	
				for authorities to determine separation of	
		M100000		child from its parents without previous indicial review (N)	
	Germany	Declaration	N	Reserves right to reserve/ declare on	
				articles 9,10,18 and 22.	
	Iceland	Declaration	Z	Final decisions may be taken by admin;	
		10 - 10 - 10 - 10		under domestic law, all admin decisions	
		1944)		are amenable to judicial review.	
	Japan	Reservation	Z	(1) won't apply in cases of deportation.	
	Oman	Reservation	N	(4) add 'public safety'.	
	Republic of Korea	Reservation	Z	Reserves	
	Slovenia	Reservation	Z	Subject to domestic legislation.	

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										Austria – against OP. Finland – imnermissible											e transforme	
				-										-							<b>- - -</b>	
In view of domestic legislation re citizenship.	Reserves right to reserve/ declare on articles 9,10,18 and 22.	(1) shall not affect outcome of amhication	Subject to domestic legislation	Subject to domestic legislation	Interpret in light of dom leg. Re public morality.	Reserves to extent that it does not affect art 10 and 11 of ECHR.	Reserves to extent that it does not affect art 10 and 11 of ECHR.	Interprets CRC to protect inalienable rights of parents re education, religion,	Subject to Customs and tradition	Subject to Constitution and national laws	Subject to Customs and tradition	Subject to Customs and tradition	(1) (2) To be interpreted in accordance with constitution which establishes Islam	as state religion and with dom. Leg.	Establishing that child's education to	Reservation to (1)	in accordance with art 18 ICCPR and art 9 ECHR	Subject to Constitution, Islam, the State and religion.	Interprets CRC to protect inalienable	rights of parents in relation to education	(arts. 13 and 28), religion (art.14),	association (art.15) and privacy (art.16).
z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	z	Z	Z	z	Z	N	Z	Z			Z	N	Z	Z			
Reservation	Declaration	Declaration	Reservation	Reservation	Declaration	Reservation	Declaration	Reservation	Declaration	Reservation	Declaration	Declaration	Declaration		- - -	Reservation	Declaration	Reservation	Reservation			
Cook Islands	Germany	Japan	Liechtenstein	Switzerland	Algeria	Austria	Belgium	Holy See	Kiribati	Malaysia	Poland	Singapore	Algeria			Bangladesh	Belgium	Brunei Darussalam	Holy See			
ARTICLE 10					ARTICLE 13								ARTICLE 14									

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	Indonesia	Reservation	N	Arts. 1, 14, 16, 17, 21, 22, 29 to be interpreted in light of constitution.	
	Iran	Reservation	Z	(1)Subject to Islamic Shariah	
	Jordan	Reservation	z	Subject to Sharia	Finland – impermissible; Ireland- doubts commit.; Sweden – doubts commit.
	Kiribati	Declaration	N	Subject to Customs and tradition	
	Maldives	Reservation	N	Subject to Customs and tradition	
	Malaysia	Reservation	N	Subject to Constitution and national laws	Finland – impermissible.
	Morocco	Reservation	N	Subject to Islam	Austria – against OP
	Netherlands	Declaration	X	As per art 18 ICCPR and consonant with	
				evolving capacities.	
	Oman	Reservation	Z	Reserves	
	Poland	Declaration	N	Subject to Custom and tradition	
	Singapore	Reservation	N	Subject to Customs and tradition	
	Syria	Reservation	N	Subject to Islam	Finland – impermissible.
	United Arab Emirates	Reservation	N	Subject to Islam	
ARTICLE 15	Austria	Reservation	Z	Reserves subject to articles 10 and 11 of	
***************************************				ECHR	
	Belgium	Declaration	Z	As per articles 10 and 11 of ECHR	
	Holy See	Declaration	Z	Interprets CRC to protect inalienable	
				rights of parents in relation to education	
-				(arts. 13 and 28), religion (art. 14),	
				association (art.15) and privacy (art.16).	
	Kiribati	Declaration	Z	Subject to Customs and tradition	
ىلىدىنى بىرى بىرى بىرى بىرى بىرى بىرى بىرى ب	Poland	Declaration	N	Subject to Customs and tradition	
	Singapore	Declaration	Z	Subject to Customs and tradition	
ARTICLE 16	Algería	Declaration	N	Must be interpreted in light of dom leg.	
				Re public morality	
	Holy See	Reservation	Z	Interprets CRC to protect inalienable	
				rights of parents in relation to education	
				(arts. 13 and 28), religion (art.14),	
		***************************************	******	association (art.15) and privacy (art.16)	
	Indonesia	Reservation	Z	Arts. 1, 14, 16, 17, 21, 22, 29 to be	
		an a na an		interpreted in light of constitution.	9 m - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -

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*****	Virihati	Dedanation	N I		
			~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	Subject to Customs and tradition	
	Maii	Reservation	N	Subject to Domestic law	
	Poland	Declaration	N	Subject to Customs and tradition	
	Singapore	Declaration	N	Subject to Customs and tradition	
ARTICLE 17	Algeria	Declaration	Z	Must be interpreted in light of dom. Leg	
a series and a series of the ser				re Public morality.	
	Austria	Reservation	Z	Applied if compatible with basic rights	
				of freedom of information and press.	
	Indonesia	Reservation	Z	Must be interpreted in light of Penal	
				Code that (CHECK) limits subject to	
				public order etc and Information Code	
				that limits makes information assisted by	
				Education Board and subject to	
****				incitements against Islamic morality etc.	
	Singapore	Declaration	Z	Customs and tradition	
	Turkey	Reservation	Z	As per Constitution and Treaty of	
				Lausanne 1923.	
	United Arab Emirates	Reservation	Z	Subject to Tradition and Culture	Austria and Germany –
<b>V</b>					impermissible.
ARTICLE 18	Germany	Declaration	Z	On signing reserves right to reserve/	
				declare on arts. 9,10,18,22 on	
				ratification. In spite of 3 (1) custody	
				doesn't automatically go to parents and	
				is decided in best interests of child (case	
-				by case). Without prejudice to national	
				laws on a) legal rep. of minors b) rights	· · ·
				of custody/ access to in wedlock children	
		-		c) family/inheritance law status of out of	
			<del></del>	wedlock children.	
				Reforms planned.	
<b>ARTICLE 19</b>	Singapore	Declaration	Z	Law and order legislation and no	Belgium - contrary to purpose.
			and the second secon	prohibition of corporal punishment.	
ARTICLE 20	Brunei Darussalam	Reservation	Z	Reserves in accordance with	
				Constitution and Islam, the State and	
				religion.	
	Egypt	Reservation	Z	Reserves as per Sharia law and domestic	

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				l law.	
	Jordan	Reservation	N	Subject to Sharia	
ARTICLE 21	Argentina	Reservation	N/P	(b), (c), (d), (e) – no mechanism exists to prevent the trafficking/ sale of children.	
	Bangladesh	Reservation	Z	Reserves in accordance with domestic	Sweden – contrary to OP.
	Brunei Darussalem	Reservation	Z	In accordance with Constitution, Islam, the State and religion.	
	Canada	Reservation	Z	Reserves to protect aboriginal rights as per art.30.	
	Egypt	Reservation	Z	As per Sharia and domestic law.	
	Indonesia	Reservation	N	Arts. 1, 14, 16, 17, 21, 22, 29 to be	
	Tradon	<b>N N N N N N N N N N</b>		interpreted in light of constitution.	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Reservation Destruction	Z	Subject to Sharia	
	Nulting	Declaration	N **	Subject to Islam	
	Maldives	Keservation	Z	Subject to Islam	
,	Oman	Reservation	N	Subject to Islam	
	Republic of Korea	Reservation	z	Reserves	
	Spain	Declaration	Z	Not construed to permit financial	
***********************************				benefits from adoption.	
	Syria	Reservation	Z	Subject toIslam	Finland - impermissible
	<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Reservation	N	Subject to Islam	нини и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и
	Venezuela	Declaration	Z	International adoption only/ no financial	
	******			gain lor auopiion.	
ARTICLE 22	Germany	Reservation	Z	Reserves right to reserve/ declare on articles 9,10,18 and 22.	
	Indonesia	Reservation	N	Arts. 1,14,16,17,21,22,29 to be intermeted in light of constitution	
	Netherlands	Declaration	z	In light of 1951 Geneva Convention.	
	Thailand	Reservation	Z	Dom leg.	
ARTICLE 24	Argentina	Declaration	Z	(f) Family planning is within moral and	
				ethical purview of parents and State has positive obligation to guide parents.	
	Holy See	Reservation	N	Will interpret family planning as natural methods.	
	Kiribati	Reservation	N	Reserves	

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As per morality		Subject to domestic law	No independent entitlement to social security.	Internets CBC to protect inalienable	rights of parents in relation to education	(arts. 13 and 28), religion (art.14),	association (art.15) and privacy (art.16).		1 (a) will provide resources to ensure	1 (a) confined to Singaporean children	with citizenship.	Arts 1,14,16,17,21,22,29 to be interpreted in light of constitution	As per Constitution and Treaty of		Arr 4 to be read in conjunction with art 30	Not applicable in France in light of article 2		As per Constitution and Treaty of Lausanne 1923.	Art 2 applies	2 (a) undertakes to enact legislation	accordingly	Will progressively implement.	As per existing law.	Specific provision for child labourers between 12-16	As ner domestic law of denendent	territories except for Hong Kong whose	law makes provisions for 'young
Z	Z	Z	N	Z	- -			N	N	Z		z	Z		Z	Z	N	Z	Z	Z		Z	N	Z	Z	- -	
Declaration	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation				Reservation	Reservation	Reservation		Reservation	Reservation	Dedaration	L'octatation	Declaration	Reservation	Reservation	Declaration	Declaration		Reservation	Reservation	Reservation	Reservation		
Poland	Kiribati	Malta	Netherlands	Holy See	•			Kiribati	Samosa	Singapore	<b>VARAANAANAANAANAANAANAANAANAANAANAANAANAA</b>	Indonesia	Turkey	Canada	Callaua	France	Oman	Turkey	Venezuela	Iceland		India	New Zealand	Singapore	UK and N.Ireland		
	ARTICLE 26			ARTICLE 28								ARTICLE 29		ARTICI F 20						ARTICLE 32							

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ARTICLE 37	Anstralia	Reervation	N I	Cubiest to the fassibility of bassies	
				oubject to the reastantity of hohouring	
				the provision having regard to its	
*********************				demography and geography.	
**********	Cook Islands	Reservation	z	Subject to what is feasible.	
	Iceland	Reservation	Z	Place of imprisonment of juveniles will	
				be determined having regard to best	
				interest of child since it is not obligatory	
				at domestic law for separation of	
***************************************		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		children and adults.	
	Japan	Reservation	Z	Separation only general.	
	Netherlands	Reservation	N	As per domestic law	
	New Zealand	Reservation	N	As per facilities	
	Singapore	Declaration	N	Law and order legislation and corporal	Belgium – contrary to OP
				punishment.	
	Switzerland	Reservation	N	No guarantees in separation.	
	UK and N. Ireland	Reservation	Z	As per facilities (also independent	
				territories).	
ARTICLE 38	Andorra	Declaration	Z	Disagrees (2), (3).	
	Argentina	Declaration	Z	Should be no children in armed conflict	
				as per domestic law.	
	Austria	Declaration	z	(2) incompatible with best interests of	
				child as per 3 (1). (3) only male Austrian	
				citizens liable to compulsory military	
				service.	
	Columbia	Declaration	Z	Age of recruitment should be 18	
				(2), (3) reserves in so far as the age of	
******		Reservation	Z	recruitment in Columbia is 18 (R)	
y	Germany	Declaration	Z	Age inconsistent with art 3 (1)	
	Netherlands	Declaration	N	Age should be above 15	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Spain	Declaration	Z	Should be higher	
	Uruguay	Reservation	V	18 years for recruitment	
ARTICLE 40	Belgium	Declaration	Z	According to law to preclude	
				circumstances where juvenile tried as	
	Denmark	Reservation	Z	Reserves for circumstances where jury	
			·		

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Martin Martin and a second sec					
				decides on guilt and this has not been	
	statistics of the second se			disturbed by legally trained judges.	
	France	Declaration	Z	Exceptions to non-appealable criminal	
- 100				offences; decisions by final court of	
		-		jurisdiction may be appealed on the	
				grounds of legality of decision taken.	
	Germany	Reservation	Z	(2) (b) (ii) (v) there shall not in all the	
		-		circs be a) a right to legal or other	
				appropriate assitance in preparation of	
				defence and/or b) an obligation to have a	
				non-custodial offence reviewed by	
				higher judicial body.	
<b>SAGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA</b>	Monaco	Reservation	N	As per domestic law	
	Netherlands	Reservation	Z	Without legal representation and judicial	
				review as per law	-
	Republic of Korea	Reservation	Z	(2) (b) (v) reserves	
	Switzerland	Reservation	N	As per domestic law	
	Tunisia	Reservation	Z	(2) (b) (v) as per domestic law	
ARTICLE 41	Netherlands	Declaration	Z	Protection of children in war.	
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