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COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Sixty-second session
Item 16 (b) of the provisional agenda

**REPORT OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON THE PROMOTION AND
PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS: ELECTION OF MEMBERS**

Note by the Secretary-General*

1. In accordance with Economic and Social Council resolutions 1334 (XLIV) of 31 May 1968 and 1986/35 of 23 May 1986, and decisions 1978/21 of 5 May 1978 and 1987/102 of 6 February 1987, the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-fourth session elected by secret ballot 26 members of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (renamed, in 1999, the Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights) from nominations of experts made by States Members of the United Nations on the following basis: (a) seven members from African States; (b) five members from Asian States; (c) three members from Eastern European States; (d) five members from Latin American States; (e) six members from Western European and other States.
2. Pursuant to Council resolution 1986/35, members of the Sub-Commission were to be elected for a term of four years and half of its membership and the corresponding alternates, if any, were to be elected every two years. The Chairman of the forty-fourth session of the Commission on Human Rights drew lots to select the members and, as applicable, their corresponding alternates whose term of office should expire after two years in accordance with the following pattern: three members from African States; three members from Asian States; one member from Eastern European States; three members from Latin American States; and three members from Western European and other States.

* In view of its length, the annex to the present document is being issued in the original languages only, as received.

3. In 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002 and 2004, when the term of office of half of the membership of the Sub-Commission had expired, the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-sixth, forty-eighth, fiftieth, fifty-second, fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-eighth and sixtieth sessions held new elections of Sub-Commission members and alternates.*

4. The list of the present members of the Sub-Commission is contained in the annex.

5. As the term of office of half of the membership of the Sub-Commission has again expired, the Commission on Human Rights is called upon at its sixty-second session, to hold a new election of Sub-Commission members and alternates in accordance with the following pattern: three members from African States; three members from Asian States; one member from Eastern European States; three members from Latin American States; and three members from Western European and other States.

6. In its resolution 2005/53 of 20 April 2005, the Commission on Human Rights requested States when nominating and electing members and alternates to the Sub-Commission:

(a) To be conscious of the strong concern to ensure that the body is independent and is seen to be so and, inter alia, to ensure that their nominees to the Sub-Commission are impartial and independent, free from conflict of interest, and, if elected, that the nominating States do not seek to unduly influence their work;

(b) To keep in mind the need to ensure universality, a balanced representation, as well as the benefits of continuity and the importance of renewal;

(c) To select members with acknowledged expertise in human rights;

(d) To submit nominations, if possible, at least two months prior to the beginning of the session at which they will be elected, so as to enable the members of the Commission thoroughly to assess the qualifications and the independence of the nominees; and

(e) To refrain from seeking to unduly influence those who are already Sub-Commission members or alternates.

It may be recalled that the Sub-Commission, in its resolution 1987/32, drew the particular attention of the Commission on Human Rights to the recommendation of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery that the Commission should try and prevail upon all Governments to nominate more women for election to the Sub-Commission.

* See reports of the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-sixth (E/1990/22-E/CN.4/1990/94, chap. XXV), forty-eighth (E/1992/22-E/CN.4/1992/84, chap. XXIII), fiftieth (E/1994/24-E/CN.4/1994/132, chap. XXIV), fifty-second (E/1996/23-E/CN.4/1996/177, chap. XXII), fifty-fourth (E/1998/23-E/CN.4/1998/177, chap. XXIV), fifty-sixth (E/2000/23-E/CN.4/2000/167, chap. XVI), fifty-eighth (E/2002/23-E/CN.4/2002/200, chap. XVI) and sixtieth (E/2004/23 E/CN.4/2004/127, chap. XVI) sessions.

7. With regard to the designation of alternates, the Economic and Social Council adopted resolution 1983/32, in which it decided that:

“notwithstanding paragraph 2 of article 13 of the rules of procedure of the functional commissions of the Economic and Social Council, the following rules shall henceforth apply to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities:

(a) A nomination of a candidate for membership of the Sub-Commission may be accompanied by a nomination of an expert of the same nationality, who shall be elected simultaneously with the candidate for membership, and who may serve temporarily as an alternate if the member is unable to attend;

(b) The qualifications for alternates shall be the same as for members;

(c) No person may serve as alternate for a member except the expert elected as alternate, pursuant to subparagraph (a) above.”

8. As at 12 December 2005, the Secretary-General had received nominations of candidates for election to membership of the Sub-Commission from the Governments of Brazil, China, Greece, Latvia, India, Iraq, Pakistan, the Russian Federation, Switzerland and Togo.

9. Further communications and nominations of candidates received from Governments will be circulated as addenda to the present document.

10. The nominations so far received are listed below and biographical data relating to the candidates are contained in the annex.

African States

| <u>Nominating Member State</u> | <u>Expert nominated</u> | <u>Alternate nominated</u> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Togo | Mr. Aboudou ASSOUMA | Mr. Yaya Bawa ABDOULAYE |

Asian States

| <u>Nominating Member State</u> | <u>Expert nominated</u> | <u>Alternate nominated</u> |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| China | Mr. CHEN Shiqiu | Mr. ZHAN Daode |
| India | Mr. Murlidhar C. BHANDARE | Mr. Dilip LAHIRI |
| Iraq | Mr. Ali Abdul Razaq M. AL-ZUBAIDI | |
| Pakistan | Mr. Abdul SATTAR | Mr. Javid HUSAIN |

Eastern European States

| <u>Nominating Member State</u> | <u>Expert nominated</u> | <u>Alternate nominated</u> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Latvia | Ms. Ilze BRANDS-KEHRIS | |
| Russian Federation | Mr. Vladimir A. KARTASHKIN | Mr. Vladimir A. PARSHIKOV |

Latin American States

| <u>Nominating Member State</u> | <u>Expert nominated</u> | <u>Alternate nominated</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Brazil | Mr. Paulo Sérgio PINHEIRO | Ms. Marilia SARDENBERG Zelner Gonçalves |

Western European and other States

| <u>Nominating Member State</u> | <u>Expert nominated</u> | <u>Alternate nominated</u> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Greece | Ms. Kalliopi KOUFA | Mr. Nikolaos ZAIKOS |
| Switzerland | Mr. Jean ZIEGLER | |

Annex**BIOGRAPHICAL DATA****Mr. Aboudou ASSOUMA (Expert)***

(Nominated by the Government of Togo)

Name and forename: ASSOUMA Aboudou

Born: 1945 in Kara - Prefecture of Kozah

Primary and secondary school in Kara

Graduate and post-graduate studies: Law and Economic Science, Faculty of Toulon - France

Bachelor of Law, judicial option

Holder of Certificate of Magistrates School of Paris

Professional experience

1977-1981: Magistrate to the Court of Lomé

1981-1988: First Deputy State Prosecutor

1988-1991: State Prosecutor

January-June 1992: Minister attached to the Prime Minister's Office for Togolese Armed Forces (FAT)

March-June 1993: Public Prosecutor to the Court of Appeal

June 1993-
22 February 1997: Adviser to the Constitutional Chamber of the Supreme Court of Justice of Lomé

November 1993-
22 February 1997: Chairman of National Committee of Human Rights

1987-1989: Expert Deputy of the Sub-Committee of Human Rights of the United Nations in Geneva

* The biographical data in French and Spanish are available for consultation in the files of the Secretariat.

6 January until today: Chairman of the Association of Magistrates of Togo

22 February 1997 Judge to the Constitutional Court of Togo
until today:

Publication

Collection of opinions and decisions of the Constitutional Court of Togo

Honorary distinction

Officer of National Order of Merit

Officer of Order of Mono

Married with four children

Mr. Yaya Bawa ABDOULAYE (Alternate)*

(Nominated by the Government of Togo)

Identity information

Name: ABDOULAYE
Forename: Yaya Bawa
Born: 1956
In: Kpalime (P/Kloto), Togo
Nationality: Togolese
Occupation: Magistrate
Sex: Male
Marital status: Married with children

University studies

1976-1983: First year of Law
1978-1979: Second year of Law: Judicial Career
1979-1980: Third year: Bachelor of Law: Judicial Career
1980-1981: Fourth year: Master's Degree in Law

Professional training

National School of Magistrates in Paris, France

1982-1983: National School of Magistrates - Paris (ENM)
1983-1984: Practical training course in the High Court of Mulhouse (France)
5 July 1984: Certificate of ENM

* The biographical data in French and Spanish are available for consultation in the files of the Secretariat.

Professional experience

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| 1 February 1985: | Deputy State Prosecutor - Court of Lomé |
| 17 October 1991: | State Prosecutor - IPI Lomé |
| 27 November 1993: | Public Deputy - Court of Appeal - Lomé |
| 1996: | First Public Deputy - Court of Appeal - Lomé |
| 24 December 1997: | Public Prosecutor - Court of Appeal - Lomé |
| 28 December 1998: | President of appeal court of Lomé |
| 5 February 2003: | Adviser to the Judicial Chamber of the Supreme Court of Togo |

Other occupations

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Law 1993-November 1997: | Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee of Communication (high authority of Audiovisual) CAC |
| 28 December 1998-2000: | President of the electoral committee (CEN) |

Other languages

| | <u>Written</u> | <u>Spoken</u> |
|---------|----------------|---------------|
| German | good | fair |
| English | good | good |
| Arabic | good | fair |

Spare-time activities

Sport: Physical exercise - football

Mr. CHEN Shiqiu (Expert)*

(Nominated by the Government of China)

Professor CHEN Shiqiu

Gender: Male

Date of birth: 4 November 1938

Place of birth: Anhui Province, China

Nationality: Chinese

Education

1960-1963 Foreign Affairs University, Bachelor of Arts

1957-1960 Hefei University of Technology, Bachelor of Science

Diplomatic experience

2002- Member, Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights of the United Nations

1998-2002 Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of China to Indonesia

1995-1998 Director-General, Department of Treaty and Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

1990-1995 Permanent Representative and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary in the Permanent Mission of China to the United Nations and Other International Organizations in Vienna, Permanent Representative and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Permanent Representative and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to International Atomic Energy Agency

1986-1990 Counsellor and Deputy Director-General, Department of International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

1982-1986 Second Secretary, First Secretary and Counsellor in the Permanent Mission of China to the United Nations and Other International Organizations in Geneva

* The biographical data in Chinese is available for consultation in the files of the Secretariat.

- 1979-1982 Deputy Division-Chief, Department of International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- 1972-1979 Attaché, Embassy of China to Ghana

Other experience

- 2002- Vice-President, China Society for Human Rights Studies
- 1986- Associate Professor and Professor of Foreign Affairs University
- 1996-1998 Vice-Chairman of Chinese Society of International Law
- 1996-1998 Member of Chinese Ocean Mineral Resources Research and Development Company
- 1995-1998 Chief Representative of China-Russia Joint Boundary Demarcation Committee
- 1986-1990 Member of China Disabled Persons' Federation
- 1986-1990 Member of Red Cross Society of China

Participation in the United Nations and international conferences and negotiations

- 2002- 54th, 55th, 56th sessions of Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights of the United Nations
- 1993 World Conference on Human Rights, Deputy Representative of the Chinese Delegation
- 1981-1990 Annual sessions of the United Nations Human Rights Commission, Adviser and Deputy Representative of the Chinese Delegation
- 1981-1997 Annual sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, the Third, Fourth and Sixth Committee, Adviser, Deputy Representative and Representative of the Chinese Delegation
- 1991-1994 Annual sessions of the United Nations Commission on Status of Women, Deputy Representative of the Chinese Delegation
- 1991-1994 Annual sessions of the United Nations Commission for Social Development, Representative of the Chinese Delegation
- 1985 World Conference against Racism, Adviser of the Chinese Delegation
- 1983 International Conference for African Refugees, Adviser of the Chinese Delegation

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 1982-1989 | Annual sessions of the Executive Committee of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Deputy Representative of the Chinese Delegation |
| 1982-1986 | Annual sessions of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, Deputy Representative of the Chinese Delegation |

Participation in other international conferences and negotiations

| | |
|------------|---|
| 1996- | Antarctic Treaties Consultative Meeting |
| 1996-1997 | Annual Meeting of International Sea Bed Authority, Representative of the Chinese Delegation |
| 1996-1997 | The Meeting of State Parties of Convention on the Law of Sea, Representative of the Chinese Delegation |
| 1995-1998 | Negotiations with Republic of Korea, Democratic People's Republic of Korea and Japan on Fishery Agreements and Consultations on the Law of Sea |
| 1991-1995 | General Conference and Meeting of Board of Governors of International Atomic Energy Agency, Deputy Representative and Representative of the Chinese Delegation |
| 1991-1995 | General Conference and Meeting of Industrial Development Board of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Deputy Representative and Representative of the Chinese Delegation |
| 1991-1995 | Annual Meeting of the United Nations International Drug Control Programme, Deputy Representative of the Chinese Delegation |
| 1990 | International Conference on Crime Prevention, Deputy Representative of the Chinese Delegation |
| 1987/89/90 | Annual Meeting of Inter-Parliamentary Union, Adviser of the Chinese Delegation |
| 1980-1990 | General Conferences or Meetings of Board of Governors of World Health Organization, Universal Postal Union, International Telecommunication Union, United Nations Development Programme, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development |
| 1980 | International Conference for Indo-Chinese Refugees, Adviser of the Chinese Delegation |

Languages

Chinese, English

Mr. ZHAN Daode (Alternate)*

(Nominated by the Government of China)

Mr. ZHAN Daode

Date of birth: 1 July 1938

Nationality: Chinese

Education

1963-1964 English Faculty of Xiamen University, Bachelor of Arts

Experience

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 2001- | Council Member, United Nations Association of China |
| 1997-1999 | Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of China to Barbados and Antigua and Barbuda |
| 1993-1997 | Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of China to Vanuatu |
| 1990-1993 | Alternative Member, Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities of the United Nations |
| 1989-1993 | Counsellor in Charge of Human Rights, Department of International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 1988-1989 | Counsellor, Department of North American and Oceania Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 1980-1988 | Second Secretary, First Secretary, Counsellor in the Embassy of China to Zambia |
| 1967-1980 | Officer, Department of African Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 1964-1967 | Interpreter at the Embassy of China to Uganda |

Participation in the United Nations and international conferences

| | |
|------|---|
| 2004 | Seminar on Immigrants in Istanbul held by the European Commission, Representative of the Chinese Delegation |
|------|---|

* The biographical data in Chinese is available for consultation in the files of the Secretariat.

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 1991-1992 | 43rd and 44th sessions of Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities of the United Nations, Alternative Member |
| 1991 | 1st Preparatory Meeting for Vienna World Conference on Human Rights |
| 1990 | Workshop of the Framework on Regional Cooperation for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in the Asia-Pacific Region in Manila |
| 1990-1993 | 46th, 47th, 48th and 49th sessions of Commission on Human Rights, Alternate of the Chinese Delegation |

Languages

Chinese, English

Mr. Murlidhar C. BHANDARE (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of India)

BHANDARE Murlidhar Chandrakant

Born at: Mumbai, 10 December 1928

Member of Parliament (1980-1994), elected to Rajya Sabha (Upper House) in June 1980 and re-elected in April 1982 and April 1988, from Congress (I) Party, Maharashtra

Senior Advocate, Supreme Court of India (enrolled 21.8.1952) (designated as Senior Advocate - 26.3.1971)

Professor of Law, Government Law College, Bombay (1960-1964)

President: Supreme Court Bar Association, New Delhi 1986-1987, 1987-1988

Chairman: United Nations Sub-Commission for Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1988-1989

UNESCO Appeals Board, 1992-2003

Kamla Nehru College, New Delhi, 1980-1982

Motilal Nehru College, New Delhi

Maratha High School, Mumbai

Vice-Chairman: United Nations Sub-Commission for Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities - elected in 1984 and re-elected in 1987

Member: Several Parliamentary Committees, including Standing Committee of Petroleum and Chemicals

United Nations Sub-Commission for Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities in Geneva, organized by UNESCO (1984 to 1989)

Indian Delegation to United Nations General Assembly, 1993

Indian Delegation to United Nations Commission on Human Rights 1998

India's sole delegate to the First International Forum on Culture of Peace San Salvador at El-Salvador (1994)

United Nations Sub-Commission for Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities in Geneva, 1984-1989

Working Group of the Commission of Human Rights on Traditional Practices Affecting Health of Women and Children

Working Group on Communications of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1984-1985, 1985-1986

Indo-U.S. Sub-Commission on Education and Culture, 1985-1987, 1987-1989

Senate, University of Bombay, Bombay 1964-1969

Law Faculty, University of Bombay, 1964-1969

University Court, Delhi University 1985

Delegation of India Parliamentary Association on Population and Development to the first Asian Parliamentary Conference on Population and Control, held at Beijing, China, during November 1981

Second Asian Parliamentary Conference on Population and Development held at New Delhi in 1983

Parliamentary Delegation to Netherlands, 1984

Press Council of India, 1990, 1991-1994

Special
Rapporteur:

United Nations Sub-Commission for Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities on "Inter-relationship between Human Rights and International Peace"

Managing Trustee:

Justice Sunanda Bhandare Foundation, a leading organization to ensure gender justice, empowerment of women and gender parity

Publications:

Editor: "The World of Gender Justice" - published on the occasion of the Golden Jubilee of the Adoption of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Book covers whole range of topics in which inequality of women is patent and discrimination is a daily routine. It is a leading publication internationally recognized in the area of women's rights

Articles on law, human rights, population control, gender parity and justice and other subjects

- Travels abroad: United States of America, USSR/Russia, United Kingdom, Ireland, France, Federal Republic of Germany, former German Democratic Republic, Switzerland, Italy, Belgium, Portugal, Denmark, Holland, Greece, Austria, former Czechoslovakia, Hungary, People's Republic of China, Japan, Democratic Republic of Korea, Singapore, Thailand, Sri Lanka, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Malaysia, Bhutan, Nepal, United Arab Emirates, Turkey, Egypt, Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Cuba, El Salvador, Mexico
- Special interests: Women's empowerment and rights of the child and physically handicapped
- Favourite pastime and recreation: Golf, music and reading

Mr. Dilip Lahiri (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of India)

Mr. Dilip Lahiri is a former Ambassador of India.

He joined the Indian Foreign Service in 1967 and has served in Indian Missions in Nairobi, New York (Permanent Mission of India to the United Nations), Manila and Dhaka.

He was Consul General of India in Chicago from 1986-1989 and has served as Ambassador of India in Lima, Madrid and Paris, before retiring in July 2005.

Mr. Lahiri headed the United Nations Division in the Ministry of External Affairs, New Delhi, from 1998 to 2000.

Mr. Lahiri's date of birth is 9 July 1945. He speaks Kiswahili, French and Spanish.

Mr. Ali Abdul Razaq Mohamed AL-ZUBAIDI

Personal details

Place of birth: Baghdad

Date of birth: 1 December 1950

Education

1972 Bachelor's in law, Faculty of Law, Baghdad University

1979 Master's in law, Faculty of Law and Economics, Montpellier University, France

1984 Doctorate in law, Faculty of Law and Economics, Nice University, France

Specialization

General specialization: Public law

Particular field of specialization: Constitutional law

Academic titles

Assistant professor: 1992

Number of years in academia: Over 20

Currently: Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law, Mustansiriyah University

Subjects taught

1. Babil University, Faculty of Law
 - 1989-1995 Constitutional law
 - 1989-1991 International public law (stage 2)
2. Mustansiriyah University, Institute of International and Political Studies
 - 1985-1987 International public law (advanced studies-master's)
3. Baghdad University, Faculty of Political Science
 - Bachelor's:
 - 1995-1996 The Arab nation (stage 1)
 - 1996-2001 The Arab Gulf (stage 4)
 - Master's:
 - 1997-2000 The Arab Gulf

4. Bachelor's:
1999-2000 Constitutional law (stage 1)

Master's:
2000 present Constitutional law

5. Academic works

The Liberal State, published in the *Arab Historian* magazine - part of a course run by Mustansiriyah University, 1986.

Delivered a number of lectures on Iraq's foreign policy to the School of Graduate and Undergraduate Studies, Rennes University, France, 1992.

The problem of water in the Arab world and the legal status of the Euphrates River, 1992.

Study on the arbitration clause in international conventions and commercial contracts signed by Iraq, 1992; research published by the Institute of International and Political Studies, Mustansiriyah University.

International terrorism, 1995.

Evolution of legislative authority in the Arab Gulf, 1996.

Role of the federal authority in the United Arab Emirates, 1998.

Role of the executive authority in the Sultanate of Oman, 1998.

Elections: the citizen's best means of expression.

Post-graduate studies

Participated in a number of vivas for master's and doctoral theses in constitutional law, political systems, and international law.

Supervised master's theses in constitutional law and international law.

Books

Book on constitutional law and political institutions, awaiting publication.

Developed human rights course, at request of Mustansiriyah University.

Ministerial Ordinance No. 13507 of 10 September 2005, issued by the Minister of Education and Scientific Research, establishing a committee, of which I am a member, to write a book on human rights and democracy.

Mr. Abdul SATTAR (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Pakistan)

An active member of the Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in 2002-2005, Mr. Abdul Sattar is currently a commentator with a weekly column in a daily newspaper on topical international and domestic issues. Earlier, he served as foreign minister, ambassador to several countries and representative to IAEA. He was a Distinguished Fellow of the United States Institute of Peace in 1993-1994, and was associated with the International Bureau on Humanitarian Issues in 1995-1996. He is author of a history of Pakistan's foreign policy, research papers on Reducing Nuclear Dangers in South Asia and Shimla Agreement, and numerous articles in Pakistani and foreign newspapers.

As member of the Sub-Commission he promoted greater attention on economic, social and cultural rights, played an active part in the Social Forum, sponsored recognition of corruption as a violation of human rights and served on the Working Group on Slavery. He was elected Vice-President of the Sub-Commission in 2003.

Before joining the Sub-Commission he was Foreign Minister in President Pervez Musharraf's cabinet from 1999 to June 2002, and earlier in Prime Minister Moeen Qureshi's interim cabinet in 1993.

In a 39-year career in the Foreign Service of Pakistan, he held positions at all levels in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, including that of Foreign Secretary, 1986-1988. He was Ambassador to Austria and Representative to IAEA in 1975-1978, to India in 1978-1982 and 1990-1992, and USSR, 1988-1990.

At the United States Institute of Peace he wrote a research paper on "Reducing Nuclear Dangers in South Asia" which was published in the prestigious journal *The Non-proliferation Review* of Monterey, California, and in *Dawn*, Karachi. Another paper on "Shimla Agreement" was published in *Regional Studies*, Islamabad, and a journal in New Delhi in 1995. Also he wrote numerous columns in *Dawn* and *The News* during 1995-1999.

His book "Concise History of Pakistan's Foreign Policy" is under process for publication by Oxford University Press in early 2006.

He holds M.A. degree in International Law and Diplomacy from Fletcher School of Tufts University, Medford (USA). Earlier he studied in Pakistan at Punjab University, Forman Christian College and Islamia School.

Mr. Javid HUSAIN (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Pakistan)

Ambassador Javid Husain

Born: 3 March 1944

Educational qualifications: M.A. (Economics); B.A. (Honours in Economics)

Married having two children

Promoted to the rank of Additional Foreign Secretary/Deputy Foreign Minister in May 1991

Promoted to the rank of Vice-Foreign Minister with effect from August 1999

Academic courses/seminars attended

| | |
|-------------|--|
| 1967-1968 | Service Training, Civil Service Academy, Lahore |
| August 1970 | Diplomatic Seminar on International Security, organized by the Austrian Government |
| 1970-1971 | Third and Fourth degree language courses in French from Alliance Française, Paris |
| 1974-1978 | Four quarterly diplomatic Seminars on International Relations at the School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington D.C., USA. |

Previous positions held

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| September 2003 to March 2004 | Head of the Pakistan Foreign Service Academy |
| October 1997 to August 2003 | Ambassador of Pakistan to Iran and Permanent Representative to the Economic Cooperation Organization |
| January 1996 to September 1997 | Ambassador of Pakistan to the Republic of Korea |
| December 1992 to December 1995 | Ambassador of Pakistan to the Netherlands |
| 1991-1992 | Additional Secretary/Deputy Foreign Minister (United Nations and Policy Planning) and Official Spokesman of the Pakistan Foreign Office |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 1988-1991 | Director-General (United Nations and Economic Coordination), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Islamabad |
| 1985-1988 | Minister, Embassy of Pakistan, Beijing |
| 1982-1985 | Counsellor and Minister, Pakistan Mission to the United Nations, New York |
| 1978-1982 | Director, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Islamabad |
| 1974-1978 | Second Secretary and First Secretary, Embassy of Pakistan, Washington, D.C. |
| 1971-1974 | Second Secretary, Embassy of Pakistan, Tripoli |
| 1969-1971 | Third Secretary and Second Secretary, Embassy of Pakistan, Paris |
| 1968-1969 | Section Officer, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Islamabad |
| 1967-1968 | Under training at Civil Service Academy, Lahore |

Participation in conferences/meetings

Member, Pakistan delegation to the session of Economic and Social Council held in New York in 1982

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 37th session of the United Nations General Assembly (1982)

Alternate Representative of Pakistan to the United Nations Security Council for the years 1983-1984

Member, Pakistan delegation to the session of the Economic and Social Council held in New York in 1983

Represented Pakistan at the meeting of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, New York (1983)

Member, United Nations Group of Experts to avert new flows of refugees - Represented Pakistan at its sessions held in 1983 and 1984

Member, Pakistan delegation to the session of the Disarmament Commission held in New York in 1984

Represented Pakistan in the meetings of the Ad-hoc Committee on the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace in 1984

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 39th session of the United Nations General Assembly (1984)

Represented Pakistan as a Member of United Nations Group of Experts on Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zones in 1984

Represented Pakistan in the meeting of the Committee on Elimination of Racial Discrimination held in New York in March 1985

Member, Pakistan delegation to the Conference on Non-aligned Foreign Ministers held in Cyprus in September 1988

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 43rd session of the United Nations General Assembly (1988)

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 18th Islamic Conference of Foreign Ministers held in Riyadh in March 1989

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 9th Non-aligned Summit Conference held in Belgrade in September 1989

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 44th Session of the United Nations General Assembly (1989)

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 19th Islamic Conference of Foreign Ministers held in Cairo in August 1990

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 45th session of the United Nations General Assembly (1990)

Member, Pakistan delegation to the United States led by Chairman, Pakistan Senate (June 1991)

Member, Pakistan delegation to China led by Chairman, Pakistan Senate (August 1991)

Member, Pakistan delegation to the Conference of Non-aligned Foreign Ministers held in Accra in September 1991

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 46th session of the United Nations General Assembly (1991)

Member, Pakistan, delegation to the Summit Conference of Organization of Islamic Conference held in Dakar in December 1991

Member, Pakistan delegation to the Conference of Non-aligned Foreign Ministers held in Bali, Indonesia in May 1992

Represented Pakistan in bilateral talks with Australia at Canberra on Disarmament issues in May 1992

Participated in the Workshop on the United Nations Register on Arms Transfers, organized by the Japanese Government in Tokyo in June 1992

Member, Pakistan delegation to the Summit Conference of Non-aligned countries at Jakarta, Indonesia in August-September 1992

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 47th session of United Nations General Assembly (1992)

Addressed the Conference of European Law Students Association on "Pakistan and UN" at Groningen, The Netherlands (September 1993)

Leader of the Pakistan delegation to the sessions of the Preparatory Commission for the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons, The Hague (1993-1994)

Member of the Pakistan delegation to the 144th session of the UNESCO Executive Board held in Paris in April 1994

Chairman, Asian Group of the Preparatory Commission for the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons, The Hague (January-June 1995)

Member, Pakistan delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union Conference in Seoul, South Korea in April 1997

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 8th OIC Summit at Tehran in December 1997

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 8th ECO Council of Ministers meeting held in Almaty in May 1998

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 5th ECO Summit meeting held in Almaty in May 1998

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 9th ECO Regional Planning Council meeting held in Istanbul in February 1999

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 9th ECO Council of Ministers meeting held in Baku in May 1999

Member, Pakistan delegation to 11th session of Pakistan-Iran Joint Economic Commission meeting held in Islamabad in May 1999

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 10th ECO Regional Planning Council meeting held in Tehran in February 2000

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 10th ECO Council of Ministers meeting held in Tehran in June 2000

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 6th ECO Summit held in Tehran in June 2000

Member, Pakistan delegation to the OIC Summit held in Doha (Qatar) in November 2000

Leader, Pakistan delegation to the 11th ECO Regional Planning Council meeting held in Tehran in February 2001

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 11th ECO Council of Ministers meeting held in Dushanbe in April 2001

Leader, Pakistan delegation to the 12th ECO Regional Planning Council meeting held in Tehran in March 2002

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 8th ECO Summit held at Istanbul in October 2002

Leader, Pakistan delegation to the Senior Officials Meeting preceding the 30th ICFM, held at Jeddah in April 2003

Member, Pakistan delegation to the 13th meeting of the ECO Council of Ministers' meeting held at Bishkek in June 2003

Pakistan Representative to the Eminent Persons Group of the Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO) in 2003-2004

Special Envoy of the President of Pakistan to the African Union Summit held at Abuja in January 2005

Mrs. Ilze BRANDS-KEHRIS (Expert)

Nominated by the Government of Latvia)

1. Personal details

Name, forename: Ilze Brands Kehris

Sex: Female

Nationality: Latvian

Date of birth: 12 June 1960

2. Education:

- M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D. studies (incomplete dissertation), *Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Columbia University*, New York, USA. Political Science, International Relations.
- Fellow, *Harriman Institute for the Advanced Study of the Soviet Union, Columbia University*.
- B.A., *Mills College*, Oakland, California, USA, International Relations.
- *University of Stockholm*, Sweden, Economics.
- Secondary and primary education in Swedish and French schools.

3. Professional activities

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| 2005 | Member of OSCE High Commissioner on National Minorities expert working group on policing and minorities |
| 2003- | Latvian Representative on the <i>European Monitoring Centre on Racism and Xenophobia</i> Management Board, since 2004 Vice-Chair of the Executive Board. Member of EUMC Working Group on the extension of EUMC mandate to Fundamental Rights Agency |
| Nov 2002-now | <i>Latvian Centre for Human Rights and Ethnic Studies</i> (Riga, Latvia), Director. Work fields: human rights in closed institutions, human rights and law enforcement, fundamental freedoms, minority rights, undocumented migrants, asylum-seekers and refugees, anti-discrimination |
| Jan 2001-Nov 2002 | <i>Latvian Centre for Human Rights and Ethnic Studies</i> (Riga, Latvia), Policy Analyst, specializing on citizenship and naturalization, ethnic integration and minority rights |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 1997-2000 | Freelance research and writing on political science and post-Soviet democratization |
| 1992-1994 | <i>Institute for East European Economics, Stockholm School of Economics</i> (Stockholm, Sweden), Research Fellow |
| 1991 | <i>Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Sweden</i> , Project on the Baltic countries, Research and writing with international team of experts |

4. Publications

“Political Nation and Citizenship”, chapter in book *How Democratic is Latvia?*, ed. Juris Rozenvalds, Riga: University of Latvia Press, 2005 (Latvian and English editions)

“The European Union, democratization and minorities in Latvia,” (with Nils Muižnieks) chapter in *The European Union and Democratization. Europe and the Nation State*, Paul Kubicek, ed., Routledge, 2003

The Regional Aspects in Dealing with Citizenship Issues. Riga: Naturalization Board, 2003

Public Awareness and Promotion Campaign for Latvian Citizenship. Evaluation. Riga, 2002

5. Languages

| | |
|---------|----------------|
| Swedish | Mother tongue |
| Latvian | Mother tongue |
| English | Excellent |
| French | Excellent |
| Russian | Good |
| Italian | Conversational |

6. Other relevant information

Awards, Honors

Max van der Stoep Award “*for extraordinary and outstanding achievements in improving the situation of national minorities in the OSCE region*”, received in 2003 on behalf of the *Latvian Centre for Human Rights and Ethnic Studies* from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands.

Mr. Vladimir A. KARTASHKIN (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of the Russian Federation)

Born: 4 March 1939

Education

| | |
|------|--|
| 1957 | Graduate of Moscow State University (Law faculty) |
| 1964 | Ph.D in International Law, Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences |
| 1967 | Graduate of Strasbourg University, France; Diploma in Comparative Law |
| 1976 | Doctor of Juridical Sciences, Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Science |
| 1985 | Professor of International Law, People's Friendship University |

Employment

| | |
|-------------|---|
| 1961-1969 | Research Officer of the Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow |
| 1963-1973 | Human Rights Officer of the Human Rights Division of the UN Secretariat, New York |
| 1973-1979 | Legal Advisor of the USSR Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Moscow |
| 1973-1979 | Senior Research Officer of the Institute of State and Law, Moscow |
| 1979-1985 | Special Assistant to the UN Legal Counsel of the Legal Department of the UN Secretariat, New York |
| since 1985 | Professor of International Law of the People's Friendship University, Moscow |
| since 1985 | Principal Research Officer of the Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow |
| spring 1991 | Visiting Professor of Law of the Cornell Law School, Ithaca |
| since 1992 | Visiting Professor of Law of the Santa Clara University (School of Law), Santa Clara |

Activities

| | |
|------------|--|
| since 1986 | Executive Board Member of the Russian Association of International Law, Moscow |
|------------|--|

| | |
|------------|--|
| since 1986 | Deputy Chief Editor of the Russian Yearbook of International Law, Moscow |
| since 1993 | Member of the Federation of Peace and Conciliation, Moscow |
| 1993 | Expert of the Constitutional Assembly of the Russian Federation, Moscow |
| since 1993 | Expert of the State Duma (Parliament) of the Russian Federation, Moscow |
| since 1998 | Member of the Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights |
| since 1999 | President of the Centre of Education of Human Rights, Democracy and Culture of Peace, Moscow |
| since 2002 | Editor-in-Chief of the Russian Journal of International Law, Moscow |

Publications

Territorial Problems of Developing Countries (in Russian) - Moscow, 1965

Aggression as an international crime (in Russian) - Moscow, 1970

Contributing author

International Protection of Human Rights (in Russian) - Moscow, 1976

Essays in the Legal Philosophy and Theory - Hague, 1983

International Dimension on Human Rights

International Security and Human Rights - Moscow, 1988

Europe: Towards Common Legal Principles (in Russian) - Moscow, 1990

Human Rights: What we argue about - Moscow, 1989

Law and Force in the New International Order - Washington, 1991

Beyond Confrontation. International Law for the Post-Cold War Era,
Boulder - San Francisco - Oxford, 1995

Human Rights for the 21st Century - New York, 1993

Human Rights in International and National Law (in Russian) - Moscow, 1995

Human Rights, textbook (in Russian) - Moscow, 2002

Human rights: tendencies and perspectives - Moscow, 2002

International Mechanism for Protection of Human Rights (in Russian) Moscow, 2003

Languages

Russian (native), English (fluent), French (average)

Mr. Vladimir A. PARSHIKOV (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of the Russian Federation)

Born on 1 January 1956 in Khabarovsk region of the USSR

Present position - Director, Department of Humanitarian Cooperation and Human Rights,
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation

Deputy Head of the delegation of the Russian Federation to the United Nations Commission on
Human Rights

Representative of the Russian Federation in the Third Committee of the United Nations
General Assembly

Participated in numerous international human rights fora, including as Head of Delegation to the
OSCE Human Dimension Implementation Meeting, the Third Ministerial Conference of the
Community of Democracies, etc.

- 1978: Graduated from the Moscow State Institute of International Relations
(International Law Faculty)
- 1978-1979: United Nations Language Training Courses
- 1979-1984: International Civil Servant, the United Nations Secretariat in New York
(P-4)
- 1985-1986: Second Secretary, Department of International Organizations, Ministry of
Foreign Affairs of the USSR
- 1986-1988: Personal Assistant to the Deputy Foreign Minister of the
USSR V.F. Petrovsky
- 1989-1994: Human Rights Officer, Permanent Mission of the USSR, then the
Russian Federation to the United Nations in New York
- 1994-1998: Deputy Head, Department for International Humanitarian Cooperation
and Human Rights, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation
- 1998-2003: First Counsellor (Human Rights and Humanitarian Issues), Permanent
Mission of the Russian Federation to the United Nations and other
International Organizations in Geneva
- Since August 2003: Director, Department for Humanitarian Cooperation and Human Rights,
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation

Married with two children (born in 1978 and 1982).

Speaks English, French and Bulgarian.

Mr. Paulo Sérgio PINHEIRO (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Brazil)

Education

Law Degree, Law School, Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro, PUC-RJ, (1966)

Licence en sociologie à l'Université de Paris, Vincennes (1969-1970)

Doctorat ès études politiques à la Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques (1971).

Livre Docência em Ciência Política, Universidade de São Paulo, USP (1987)

University positions

In Brazil (after 1971)

Professor of Political Science, Department of political science, USP, 1985-2003, retired, Director of the Center for the Study of Violence [Núcleo de Estudos da Violência], NEV, 1987-2002 and Associate Researcher after 2003

Chairperson of UNESCO chair on education, peace, human rights, democracy and tolerance, Institute of Advanced Studies, IEA, USP (1998-2000), USP

Assistant professor of political science, State University of Campinas, São Paulo, UNICAMP (1971-1985)

Chair of the department of social sciences (1977-1978), UNICAMP

Advisor to the Rector of the Universidade de São Paulo (1987-1988)

Abroad (after 1995)

Visiting Professor, Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris, France (Jan.-March 1996; Jan 1998; Feb. 2000; September 2003 to December 2004)

Visiting Associate Professor of International Relations, Watson Institute, Brown University, USA (Spring Terms: 2005-2007; 2003, 2001; 1997)

Titulaire pro tempore de la chaire d'études en sciences sociales "Sérgio Buarque de Hollanda", Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris, France (September-February 2003; April-July 1999)

Senior Member at Saint Anthony's College and Fellow at the Center for Brazilian Studies, Oxford University, UK (Hilary Term, Jan.-March 1999)

Visiting Faculty Fellow, Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, USA (Spring Term, 1995)

Recent publications (after 1998)

_____ e ASSIS DE ALMEIDA, Gullherme. *Violência Urbana*, São Paulo, Publifolha, 2003, 87 p.

SACHS, Ignacy, WILHEIM Jorge e PINHEIRO, Paulo Sérgio. *Brasil, um Século de Transformações*. São Paulo, Companhia das Letras, 2001.

_____ translation in English under contract with the University of North Carolina Press

_____ “Musings of a UN Special Rapporteur on Human Rights”, *Global Governance*, vol. 9, No. 1, Jan.-Mar. 2003, pp. 7-14.

_____ “The Paradox of Democracy in Brazil”, *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, volume VII, Issue 2, Winter 2002, pp. 113-122.

_____ “Democratic Governance, Violence and the (Un) Rule of Law, *Daedalus*, vol. 129., No. 2, 2000, pp. 119-144.

_____ “Navigating in Uncharted Waters: Human Rights Advocacy in Brazil’s ‘New Democracy’”, “Rethinking Human Rights”. *NACLA, Report on the Americas*, vol. XXXIV, No. 1, July/August 2000, pp. 47-51.

_____ *Brazil and the International Human Rights System*. Center for Brazilian Studies-Working Paper Series, No. 15, 2001.

MÉNDEZ, Juan E., O’DONNELL, Guillermo and PINHEIRO Paulo Sérgio, (Org.). *The (Un) Rule of Law and the Underprivileged in Latin America*. Notre Dame, Indiana, Notre Dame University Press, 1999, 357 p.

_____ *Democracia, Violência e Injustiça*. [O Não-Estado de Direito na América Latina. São Paulo, Paz e Terra, 2000, 385 p.

_____ *La ineffectividad de la y exclusión en America Latina*. Buenos Aires, Paidós, 2002, 336 p.

_____ e GUIMARÃES, Samuel Pinheiro. (Org.) *Direitos Humanos no Séc. XXI*. Brasília: IPRI/FUNAG, 1998. Vol. 1/vol. 2. 1053p.

_____ (org.) *São Paulo Sem Medo, Um diagnóstico da violência urbana*, Rio de Janeiro: Garamond, 1998, 254 p.

Government positions

Secretary of State for Human Rights [with the status of Minister], Brazil
(November 2001-December 2003)

Rapporteur of the two Brazilian National Human Rights Plan: PNDH (1995-1996) and PNDH (2003) launched by the Brazilian Government

Rapporteur of the São Paulo State Human Rights Plan, Brazil (1997-1998)

Special Counsel [with the status of Secretary of State] to the Governor of São Paulo State, Brazil (1983-1987)

Positions in international bodies

Member of the Interamerican Commission on Human Rights, Organization of American States, Washington, D.C. (2003-2007)

Independent Expert appointed by the United Nations Secretary-General to prepare a worldwide report on violence against children (February 2003 ...)

Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar (2001 ...)

Member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights, Geneva (1998 to the present)

Member of the United Nations International Commission of Inquiry on Alleged Human Rights Violations in Togo, appointed by the United Nations Secretary-General (2000)

Consultant for the Human Development Report 2000 on Human Rights, United Nations Development Programme, UNDP 2000

Member of the Civil Society Organizations Committee, UNDP, New York (2000-2002)

United Nations Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Burundi (1995-1999)

Chairperson of the group of United Nations Commission on Human Rights Special Rapporteurs, Special Representatives and Experts of the UN Commission on Human Rights, Geneva (May 1997-May 1998)

Rapporteur of the meeting of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, (August 1999)

Membership in civil society organizations

Brazil

Board of the Comunidade Solidária, a consortium of NGOs in partnership with the Brazilian Federal Government, Brasília, chaired by Ms. Ruth Cardoso (1999-2002)

Justice and Peace Commission of São Paulo (since 1984)

Teotonio Villela Commission on Human Rights, São Paulo (since 1983)

Vice-President (1997-2001) and member of the board (2003 to the present) of the São Paulo Institute against Violence (since 1997), an association organized by major business federations in São Paulo

Member of the Federal Commission on Human Rights, Brazilian Bar Association, OAB (1988)

Chair of the Human Rights Commission, Brazilian Bar Association, OAB - São Paulo (1985-1989)

Abroad

Member of Group of International Advisors, the International Committee of the Red Cross, ICRC, Geneva (appointed in 2002)

Vice-President of the International Humanitarian Fact-finding Commission, Bern, Switzerland (1998) and Member of that Commission, 1995-2001

Member of the board of the Center for Justice and International Law, CEJIL, Washington, D.C. (1990-2002)

Member of the board of the Human Relations Initiative, Beyond Racism, Atlanta, USA, 1998-2000

Human rights missions

Several human rights monitoring missions in several states of Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Peru, Paraguay, Haiti, Burundi, Togo and Myanmar.

Awards

Pinheiro was made knight of the Ordre National du Mérite, France (1998).

“Special Prize” for his work on human rights, Sociedade Brasileira para o Progresso da Ciência [Brazilian Society for the Advancement of Science], SBPC, 1988.

American Sociological Association (“Distinguished Latin American Criminologist”, 1979).

Paulo Sérgio Pinheiro was born in Rio de Janeiro in 1944 and he lives between São Paulo, Paris and Geneva, with his wife Ana Luiza. He has three children, Daniela, André, Marina and three grandchildren, Thomas, Sofia and Mateus.

Ms. Marilia SARDENBERG Zelner Gonçalves (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Brazil)

Born: Curitiba, State of Paraná, Brazil.

Married, one daughter, one son.

Working languages: Spanish, English and French.

Current position/function

Minister in the diplomatic service, since 1997.

Director-General of the Department of Scientific, Technical and Technological Cooperation in the Ministry of External Relations, Brasília, DF, since 1999.

Educational background

Bachelor of Arts, Pontifical Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Career diplomat, Diplomatic Academy of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations (Instituto Rio-Bronco), 1972, Brasília, DF.

Special training course for Brazilian diplomats, Diplomatic Academy of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations (Instituto Rio-Bronco), 1989, Brasília, DF.

Master's Degree in High Studies, Diplomatic Academy of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations (Instituto Rio-Bronco), 1995, Brasília, DF.

Main professional activities

As a career diplomat, she was mostly involved with human rights activities, children's and women's rights, in particular, as:

Alternate member, of the Sub-Commission for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights (1990-1994; 1994-1998; 1998-2002);

Delegate to the Inter-American Commission on Women (CIM) of the Organization of American States (1992-1994);

Delegate to the Working Group of the Commission on Human Rights on the question of a convention on the rights of the child (1988-1989);

Elected and re-elected member of the Committee on the Rights of the Child (1993-1997; 1997-2001);

Acting Chairperson (1999) and Vice-Chairperson (1995-1997; 1997-1999) of the Committee on the Rights of the Child;

Founding member of the National Council on the Rights of the Child and Adolescent (CONANDA) in Brazil (1992-1994), and participant in the Pact for Childhood, a successful UNICEF effort for raising awareness on children's rights in the country;

Delegate to the World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna (1993);

Delegate to the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva (1988; 1989; 1990);

Member of the Brazilian National Committee for Beijing+5, Brasília, DF, (1999-2000);

Delegate to the special session of the General Assembly "Women 2000: gender equality, development and peace for the twenty-first century", New York (2000);

Delegate to the Commission on the Status of Women (1991; 1994);

UNICEF Award "Child and peace", Brasília, DF (1994).

Other relevant activities

As acting Chairperson, she delivered a statement on behalf of the Committee on the Rights of the Child at the commemoration by the General Assembly of the tenth anniversary of the adoption of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, New York (1999).

As a member of the Committee, she has participated in various international and regional meetings and seminars in the field of children's rights, such as, among others:

Speaker at the Seminar "End to corporal punishment for children", Human Rights Commission, Brazilian Parliament, (Brasília, DF 2000);

Speaker at the Conference on Children's Rights and Religion at a Crossroads (Nazareth, Israel, 1999);

Chair of the Roundtable on the Reporting Process as a Catalyst for Domestic Review and Debate, as part of the Committee's celebration of the tenth anniversary of the Convention (Geneva, 1999);

Speaker at the International Forum for the Operational Review and Appraisal of the Implementation of the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development (The Hague, Netherlands, 1999);

Chair of the Panel on Judicial and Administrative Cooperation in Family Law Matters (The Hague, Netherlands, 1998);

Observer at the meeting of the Global Advisory Committee of the Childwatch Monitoring Children's Rights Project (Cambridge, United Kingdom, 1998);

Speaker at a training course organized by the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights on strengthening national capacity on human rights reporting obligations (Quito, Ecuador, 1997).

Most recent publications in the field

Child Poverty and Deprivation in Industrialized Countries: 1945-1995, Giovanni Andrea Cornia and Sheldon Danziger (eds.): A book review, in *The International Journal of Children's Rights* 7: 207-210, 1999.

Statement by the Committee on the Rights of the Child, in *Combating the Most Intolerable Forms of Child Labour: A Global Challenge* (Report) Appendix 6, 95-98, 1997.

Committee on the Rights of the Child: basic processes, in Symposium on Implementation of the United Nations on the Rights of the Child, in *Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems*, A Journal of the University of Iowa College of Law, vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 263-286, Fall 1996.

Grupos Vulneráveis: Aspectos relacionados com a Discriminação de Gênero e com as Crianças, in *A Incorporação das Normas Internacionais de Proteção dos Direitos Humanos no Direito Brasileiro*, Antônio Augusto Cançado Trindade, Editor, 413-421, 1996.

Die Menschenrechtssituation der Kinder in der Welt, in *Aktuelle gesellschaftliche Entwicklungen und Ihre Einflüsse auf die Polizei die Situation Jugendlicher*, Internationales Seminar, Polizei-Führungsakademie 63-75, 1996.

Ms. Kalliopi K. KOUFA (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Greece)

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Present functions: | Professor of International Law and International Organization, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece |
| | Director of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki (UN “Peace Messenger” award) |
| | Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, St. Thomas Catholic University, Miami, Florida, United States of America |
| | Member, United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights |
| | Special Rapporteur of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights on “Terrorism and human rights” |
| Education: | “Peiramatikon School” of the University of Thessaloniki |
| | American College of Thessaloniki, Greece |
| | Public School, Surrey and Regent Street Polytechnic, London, United Kingdom, General Certificate of Education (Ordinary and Advanced Levels) in History, English Language, English Literature, French Language, French Literature |
| 1956-1960 | Faculty of Economic and Social Sciences, University of Geneva, Switzerland and |
| | Institut Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales/The Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland |
| 1962-1966 | Law Faculty, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece |
| 1971, 1973, 1979 | The Hague Academy of International Law, Netherlands (doctoral scholarship) |
| 1975 | International Law Seminar, United Nations International Law Commission (twenty-seventh session), Geneva (UN scholarship) |
| 1978 | The Salzburg Seminar interdisciplinary course on the protection of human rights, Salzburg, Austria (Harvard University, Fullbright scholarship) |
| 1980 | Visiting scholar in various American Universities (Fullbright scholarship) |

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|------------------------------|--|
| Degrees | <p>“Licence es Sciences politiques - Mention études Internationales” (University of Geneva and Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva)</p> <p>Bachelor of Laws, distinction (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki)</p> <p>Postgraduate Diploma and Master’s Degree in Public Law, with honours (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki)</p> <p>Ph.D. in Public International Law, with honours (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki)</p> |
| University activities | |
| 1970-1976 | Assistant and Senior Assistant of the Chair of Public International Law, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1976-1982 | Lecturer in Public International Law and European Law, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1982-1984 | Senior Lecturer in Public International Law and the Law of European Organizations, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1984- | Elected Professor (with tenure) of Public International Law and International Organization, Department of International Studies, Law Faculty, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1987-1993, 1996-1997 | Head of the Department of International Studies of the Law Faculty, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1986-1988 | Deputy representative of the Law Faculty to the Senate of Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1989-1992 | Member of the Committee for the Administration of Research at the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1989-2003 | Coordinator and participant in a network of European Universities’ educational programmes in the framework of the “Socrates/Erasmus” academic exchange programmes of the EU |
| 1987-1993, 1996-1997 | Member of the Governing Board of the Law Faculty, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| Teaching assignments | Public International Law; Introduction to the Organization of International Society; International and European Institutions; Law of the United Nations; International Human Rights Law; Humanitarian Law |

Other academic activities

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 1969-1976 | Research Assistant, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki |
| 1976-1984 | Director of Studies and Tutor, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki |
| 1984- | Head of the Department of Studies and Research, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki |
| 1986-1990 | Participated in the international team of scholars and academics engaged in the major collaboratory study and Research programme of the European Science Foundation (Strasbourg, France) on minorities in Europe, published in a series of eight volumes under the general title "Comparative Studies on Governments and Non-dominant Ethnic Groups in Europe, 1850-1940"; contributed both as a writer and a member of the editorial team of its vol. V on "Ethnic Groups in International Relations" |
| 1989-1994 | Scientific Associate, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki |
| 1990-1992 | Director of the Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki |
| 1993-1994 | Acting Director of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki |
| 1994- | Director of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki |
| 1997-2000 | President of the Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki |
| 2000- | Alternate member of the Greek National Commission for Human Rights established by the Prime Minister |
| 2002- | Visiting Professor, LL.M. Programme, St. Thomas Catholic University, Miami, Florida, U.S.A. Organized several international courses and conferences on international law, international relations and the international protection of human rights, at the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, the Institute for Balkan Studies, the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki, and elsewhere; participated in several international courses, conferences, seminars, etc. dealing with the international protection of human rights (Copenhagen, Strasbourg, Vienna, Amsterdam, Leningrad, Moscow, Salzburg, Freiburg, Geneva, Paris, New York) |

Other professional activities

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 1967-1968 | Legal expert Centre for Overseas Greek Macedonians (Society of Macedonian Studies) and member of the Comité Hellénique des Etudes du Sud-est Européen |
| 1968-1969 | Legal Assistant at the Court of First Instance, Thessaloniki |
| 1970-2000 | Member of the Bar Association of Thessaloniki |
| 2001- | Honorary Member of the Bar Association of Thessaloniki |
| 1990- | Member of and adviser to the Greek delegations to the Third and Sixth Committees of the United Nations General Assembly and the Greek delegations to the Commission on Human Rights |
| 1990-1991 | Member of and adviser to the Greek delegations to the CSCE (Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe) Human Dimension Meetings in Copenhagen, Moscow, and the CSCE Meeting of Experts in National Minorities, in Geneva |
| 1990-1992 | Representative of Greece to the open-ended Working Group on the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities |
| 1993 | Member of and adviser to the Greek delegation to the Vienna World Conference on Human Rights |
| 1994-2001 | Alternate, United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities/Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights |
| 1998- | Special Rapporteur on "Terrorism and Human Rights" of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights |
| 2002- | Member, United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights |
| 2003 | Vice-President, United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights |
| 1980-1987 | Co-editor of the "Hellenic Review of International Relations" |
| 1994- | Editor of the annual "Thesaurus Acroasium" (collected courses of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki) |

- 1994 Editor of the collective volume “Die Balkanlander in Europa der Gegenwart, Fünftes Symposium, Organisiert in Thessaloniki (am 22.23. Mai 1992) vom Institut für Balkan Studien und der Sudosteuropa-Gesellschaft München”, Institute for Balkan Studies, t. 256
- 1990-1991, 1997-2000 Editor of “Balkan Studies” (periodical of the Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki)
- 1998- Editor of “Contemporary Monographs of International Law and International Relations”, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
- 1999 Editor of the collective volume “50 Years of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948-1998”, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations/Sakkoulas Publications, Athens-Thessaloniki
- 2003- Editor, Working Papers on International Law and Policy, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki

Other functions

- 1987- Member of the Governing Board of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
- 1993-1998 Alternate member of the Governing Board of the University of the Aegean, Rhodes, Greece
- 1992-2000 Member of the Governing Board of the Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki
- 1994-1996 Member of the Interdisciplinary Commission for Peace Education, Institute of Education and Peace, Thessaloniki
- 1980- Coordinator and/or member of organizing committees of numerous scientific events, conferences, international seminars and courses, other academic meetings, etc.

Academic and professional associations

- 1970- Member, Association des Anciens de l’Institut Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales
- 1972- Member, The American Society of International Law

- 1977- Founding member and Secretary-General, Association of Attenders and Lecturers of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
- 1979- Member, Intergroup of Higher Education AAA (The Hague)
- 1982- Founding member, Hellenic Society of International Law and International Relations
- 1999-2002 Founding member and Vice-President, Greek Branch of the International Law Association
- 2004- Member of the Governing Board (Vice-president), Greek Society of International Law and International Relations

Honours

- 1976- Honorary Vice-Consul of the Republic of Austria
- 1998- Honorary Diploma of the Hellenic Club of Writers
- 2001- Titular member for life of the Bar Association of Thessaloniki

The candidate submitted a list of over 30 books, articles and monographs of which she is the author. The full list is available from the Secretariat. Besides these main publications, she is the author of several shorter articles, commentaries, notes, book reviews, etc. and the editor of numerous books. Festschrifts (miscellanies), conference proceedings and other collective research works.

Main publications

(a) Books

1. Univeralism and regionalism in international society (doctoral thesis), Thessaloniki, 1975
2. The United Nations and regional international organization. "Jus Gentium", No. 16, Thessaloniki, 1976
3. "Act of State" in international relations, vols. I-II A (professorial thesis), Thessaloniki, 1981-1984
4. Domestic jurisdiction and the United Nations Charter, University Courses, Thessaloniki, 1985
5. Introduction to the organization of international society, University Courses, Thessaloniki, 1988

6. International protection of minorities and the United Nations Organization, Series of lectures published by the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki, 1993

(b) Articles and other

7. “The most-favoured-nation clause and its operation in frontier zones”, Study commissioned from the Organization of the Free Port of Thessaloniki, 1973

8. “The Free Zone of Thessaloniki and the Greek-Yugoslav Convention”, Study commissioned from the Organization of the Free Port of Thessaloniki, 1973

9. “The role of international treaties in contemporary international relations and the new Soviet ‘Law on the procedure for the conclusion, execution and denunciation of international treaties of the U.S.S.R.’”, To Syntagma, 1979, pp. 458-483.

10. “Aspects of consular relations between Greece and the United Kingdom: Considering consular amenability to local jurisdiction in the light of customary international law, the consular convention between the United Kingdom and Greece, and the Vienna Convention on consular relations”, Hellenic Review of International Relations, vol. I, No. II, 1980, pp. 375-414.

11. “Consular immunities”, Armenopoulos, vol. 35, 1981, offprint, pp. 1-29

12. “The United Nations Organization forty years after its creation”, Armenopoulos, vol. 39, 1985, offprint, pp. 1-43

13. “A tribute to the U.N. fortieth anniversary”, Dikaion kai Politiki, vol. 11, 1986, pp. 157-164

14. “Evolution of international law: ‘International legislation’ through the United Nations”, Thesaurus Acroasium, vol. XVI, 1986, offprint, pp. 1-25

15. “International conflictual situations and their peaceful adjustment”, Thesaurus Acroasium, vol. XVIII, 1988, offprint, pp. 1-51

16. “The legislative role of the U.N. General Assembly in contemporary international law”, Armenopoulos, vol. 42, 1988, offprint, pp. 1-59

17. “The Compulsory Exchange of Populations Between Greece and Turkey: the Settlement of Minority Questions at the Conference of Lausanne, 1923, and its Impact on Greek-Turkish Relations” (co-authored with C. Svolopoulos), contribution to Ethnic Groups in International Relations. European Science Foundation/New York University Press, 1991, pp. 275-308

18. “The U.N. declaration on the rights of persons belonging to national or ethnic, religious and linguistic minorities”, in Contemporary World Problems and the Responsibility of the Scientist. Institute of Education and Peace, Thessaloniki, 1994, pp. 163-176

19. “Elimination of racial discrimination and the role of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities”, International Geneva Yearbook, vol. X, 1996, pp. 44-63
20. “Evolutionary trends in the protection of human rights within the framework of the United Nations”, Hellenic Review of European Law, Special issue, 1997, pp. 51-77
21. “The protection of human rights and the ‘1503’ Procedure”, in The United Nations at the Threshold of the post-Cold War Era. Publication of the Hellenic Society of International Law and International Relations, 1998, pp. 303-329
22. “The link between human rights and terrorism”, in K. Koufa (Ed.), 50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. 1948-1998. Thessaloniki, 1999, pp. 53-62
23. “Human rights and terrorism in the United Nations”, in G. Alfredsson and M. Stavropoulou, eds. Justice Pending: Indigenous Peoples and Other Good Causes (Essays in honour of Dr. Erica-Irene Daes), M. Nijhoff Publishers, The Hague, 2002, pp. 203-218
24. “Les incidences du terrorisme sur les droits de l’homme et les libertés fondamentales - une approche Internationale”, Programme communautaire MEDA DEMOCRATIE. Projet de formation: Tunisie-Maroc: Juges et Avocats, acteurs de promotion de l’État de droit. Thessalonique, 2001, pp. 1-9
25. “Le terrorisme et les droits de l’homme”, in Le Droit International Face au Terrorisme: Apres le 11 Septembre 2001, CEDIN-Paris I, No. 17, 2002, pp. 189-201

(c) United Nations publications

26. Working paper on “Terrorism and human rights”, submitted in accordance with Sub-Commission resolution 1996/20 (UN doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/1997/28 of 26 June 1997)
27. Preliminary Report on “Terrorism and human rights” (UN doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/1999/27 of 7 June 1999)
28. Progress Report on “Terrorism and human rights” (UN doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/2001/31 of 27 June 2001)
29. Second Progress Report on “Terrorism and human rights” (UN doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/2002/35 of 17 July 2002)
30. Additional Progress Report on “Terrorism and human rights” (UN doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/2003/WP.1 and Addenda 1 and 2)

Besides these main publications, several shorter articles, commentaries, notes, etc. and book reviews. In addition, Editor of books. Festschrifts (Miscellanies), conference proceedings and other collective research works.

Mr. Nikolaos ZAIKOS (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Greece)

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Marital status: Single
Nationality: Greek

Present functions

2002- Lecturer in International Law, Department of Balkan Studies,
University of Western Macedonia (formerly Aristotle University of
Thessaloniki), Florina
2002- Alternate Member, United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion
and Protection of Human Rights, Geneva (Switzerland)
1999- External Associate, Institute of International Public Law and
International Relations, Thessaloniki
1992- Attorney-at-Law, Thessaloniki

Academic and professional career

2004- Lecturer, Supreme Interdisciplinary War School, Thessaloniki
2004 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of International, European,
Economic and Political Sciences, University of Macedonia,
Thessaloniki
2002 Faculty member under contract (Assistant Professor), Department of
International, European, Economic and Political Sciences, University
of Macedonia, Thessaloniki

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 2001-2002 | Faculty member under contract (Lecturer), Department of Balkan Studies, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Florina |
| 2001-2003 | Lecturer, National School of Public Administration |
| 2000-2002 | Adjunct Assistant Professor of Political Science, Department of History and International Relations, The American College of Thessaloniki (ACT) |
| 2000-2001 | Lecturer (Enseignant), Department of the Faculty of Law, University of Paris I/Panthéon-Sorbonne, French Institute of Thessaloniki (Institut Français de Thessalonique) |
| 1997-1999 | Researcher, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki |
| 1991-1993 | Researcher, Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki |

Degrees and academic training

Degrees

| | |
|------|---|
| 1997 | Ph.D. in International Law (with honours), Department of Law, Faculty of Economic and Social Sciences, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1991 | LL.M. in International Law (with honours), Department of Law, Faculty of Economic and Social Sciences, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1989 | Bachelor of Laws (“very well”), Department of Law, Faculty of Economic and Social Sciences, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki |
| 1984 | Certificate of Lyceum Studies (with honours) |

Further academic training in international studies

| | |
|------|--|
| 1993 | Academy of International Law, The Hague (The Netherlands) |
| 1993 | Institute of International Relations, Panteion University, Corfu - <i>International Seminar on Conflict Resolution</i> (Scholarship and Diploma) |
| 1993 | Centre of International and European Economic Law, Thessaloniki - Training in European Law/Subsidized Project of the European Union for Lawyers |

- 1990 European Institute, Ghent (Belgium) - *Erasmus* Intensive Study Programme on *The political and legal framework of trade relations between the European Economic Community and Eastern European Countries* (European Union Scholarship)
- 1987-1997 Annual Sessions, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki

Publications

Books

1. *The Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and international organizations or between international organizations*, Thessaloniki: Sakkoulas Publications/Institute of International Public Law and International Relations (Contemporary Studies in International Law and International Relations 1, Series Director: Professor K. Koufa), 1998, pp. 265 (Doctoral Thesis, in Greek)
2. *The International Law Commission of the United Nations - A Contribution to the Study of the Codification and the Progressive Development of International Law*, Athens-Thessaloniki: Sakkoulas Publications/Institute of International Public Law and International Relations (Contemporary Studies in International Law and International Relations 3, Series Director: Professor K. Koufa), 2002, pp. 248 (in Greek)
3. *Introduction to the Law of Diplomatic and Consular Relations - Theory and Practice* (in cooperation with Ms. P. Naskou-Perraki, Associate Professor, Department of International, European, Economic and Political Sciences, University of Macedonia, Thessaloniki), Athens-Komotini: Ant. N. Sakkoulas Publications, 2003, pp. 426 (in Greek)

Articles

1. "The views of the European Parliament in relation to the financial and commercial Community policy in the Balkans", in P.N. Stangos, *The financial and commercial policy of the European Economic Community in the Balkans - The Legal Dimensions*, Thessaloniki: Sakkoulas Publications, 1993, pp. 229-261 (in Greek)
2. "International uniform law: A point of contact between international and domestic law. Some reflections ...", *Hellenic Review of European Law* 22/3 (July-September 2002), pp. 561-591 (in Greek)
3. "The Interim Accord between the Hellenic Republic and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (1995-2002). Prospects and developments in accordance with International Law", in E. Kofos - V. Vlasidis (Dir.), *Athens-Skopje (1995-2002): The seven year symbiosis*, Athens: Papazisis Publications/Research Centre of the Macedonian History and Documentation, 2003, pp. 21-67 (in Greek)
4. "The Interim Accord: Prospects and developments in accordance with international law", in E. Kofos - V. Vlasidis (Ed.), *Athens - Skopje: An uneasy symbiosis (1995-2002)*,

Athens: Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP)/Research Centre for Macedonian History and Documentation/Museum of the Macedonian Struggle Foundation, 2005, σελ. 21-54

Collection of international texts

1. *International Sports Relations - A collection of basic legal and political documents* (in cooperation with Mr. D. Gargalianos, Assistant Professor, Department of Physical Education, University of Thrace), Foreword by Professor Kalliopi Koufa, Thessaloniki: Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, 2004 (in English; in print)

Book reviews

1. “D. Gargalianos, *Sport and foreign policy*, Athens: Papazisis Publications, 1998, pp. 461”, *Hellenic Review of European Law* 21/1 (January-March 2001), pp. 254-256 (in Greek)

Published lectures

1. *European Union: Evolution, institutions, policies*, Thessaloniki: National School of Public Administration (Regional Training Institute of Thessaloniki), 2002, 18 pp. (in Greek)

Other publications

1. *Domnitsa Lanitou-Kavounidou - A sport biography. Historical and socio-political dimensions of the international women's sport movement*, Thessaloniki: Stamoulis Publications, 2004, 292 pp. (in Greek; summary in English)

Lectures, special courses and seminars

Lectures

- | | |
|------|---|
| 2005 | “The crime of genocide and the collective memory of international society”, Conference: <i>International criminal justice as a mechanism of implementing international law</i> , Institute of International Public Law and International Relations/International Law Association - Greek Branch of the International Law Association (Thessaloniki, October 2005) |
| 2005 | “U.N. General Assembly - The work of the 3rd Committee (Social, Humanitarian and Cultural)”, <i>Thessaloniki International Student Model United Nations - In memoriam of Theodoros Halkiopoulos</i> , University of Macedonia (Thessaloniki, May 2005) |
| 2005 | “Reflections on the 60th anniversary of the liberation of the Nazi death camps from the perspective of international law”, Conference: Association des États Généraux des Étudiants de l'Europe (AEGEE) - Florina, <i>Conflict Resolution and Peace Maintenance in the Balkans</i> (Florina, April 2005) |

- 2004 “Collaboration with the enemy and International Law: The case of Puppet States and Governments during the Second World War”,
Conference: *Aspects of the collaboration with the occupant power in Greece during the Occupation and the Civil War* (Samothraki, July 2004)
- 2004 “Economic and Social Council - The work of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights”,
Thessaloniki International Student Model United Nations - In memoriam of Yannos Kranidiotis, University of Macedonia (Thessaloniki, April 2004)
- 2004 “The crime of genocide in the jurisprudence of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia”,
Conference: *Human Rights in the Balkans and the role of the European Union* (Florina, April 2004)
- 2003 “Genocide: The case of Bosnia and Herzegovina”,
6th Annual American Studies Seminar: The Rule of Law at Home and Abroad - Government, Economy and Society in the Quest for a fairer world (Thessaloniki, October 2003)
- 2003 “The Interim Accord between the Hellenic Republic and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (1995-2002). Prospects and developments in accordance with International Law”,
Conference: *The Interim Accord between the Hellenic Republic and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia* (Athens, June 2003)

Special courses and seminars

- 2005 “The Treaties of Chevre, Lausanne, Montreux and Paris”,
Lectures, Supreme Interdisciplinary War School (October 2005)
- 2005 Tutor, 33rd Annual Session of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations: *International Law Enforcement - New Tendencies* (Thessaloniki, September 2005)
- 2004 Tutor, 32nd Annual Session of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations: *Multiculturalism and International Law* (Thessaloniki, September 2004)
- 2004 “The Treaties of Chevre, Lausanne and Montreux”,
Lectures and seminars, Supreme Interdisciplinary War School (February 2004)
- 2004 “The North Atlantic Treaty Organization: Evolution - Development - Enlargement - Institutional and operational approach”,
Seminars, Supreme Interdisciplinary War School (February 2004)

- 2003 “International Sports Relations”,
The American College of Thessaloniki (ACT) (December 2003)
- 2003 Tutor, 31st Annual Session of the Institute of International Public Law and
International Relations: *State Responsibility and the Individual* (Thessaloniki,
September 2003)
- 2002 “International Law: Myth or reality?”,
The American College of Thessaloniki (ACT) (December 2002)
- 2002- Courses of International Law, Department of Postgraduate Studies, Department
2003 of International Studies, Faculty of Law, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
(in cooperation with Professor K. Koufa and Lecturer L. Papadopoulos)
- 2002 Tutor, 30th Annual Session of the Institute of International Public Law and
International Relations: *Challenges to International Peace and Security in the
New Millennium* (Thessaloniki, September 2002)
- 2002 “English terminology of International Law”,
Series of English legal terminology courses, Ministry of Justice, Sofia (Bulgaria)/
Strengthening the Administrative Capacity of the Ministry of Justice of Bulgaria
(Twinning Project) (June 2002)
- 2001 Tutor, 29th Annual Session of the Institute of International Public Law and
International Relations: *The New International Criminal Law* (Thessaloniki,
September 2001)
- 2001 Robert Schuman Project, “The protection of human rights in the framework of the
European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms”,
Series of lectures for lawyers, Bar Association of Halkidiki (Spring 2001)
- 2001- “European Union: Evolution, institutions, policies”,
Series of lectures for civil servants, National School for Public Administration
(Thessaloniki, Larissa, Xanthi, Volos, Alexandroupolis, etc.)
- 2000 Tutor, 28th Annual Session of the Institute of International Public Law and
International Relations: *Protection of the Environment for the New Millennium*
(Thessaloniki, September 2000)
- 1999 Tutor, 27th Annual Session of the Institute of International Public Law
and International Relations: *The Law of Armed Conflict* (Thessaloniki,
September 1999)
- 1998 Tutor, 26th Annual Session of the Institute of International Public Law and
International Relations: *Human Rights and Democracy for the 21st Century*
(Thessaloniki, September 1998]

Participation in academic and research projects

- 2004 “Studies Reform Project”, Department of Balkan Studies, Florina
- 2003 Interdisciplinary Research Project on “The Interim Accord between the Hellenic Republic and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia”, Museum of the Macedonian Struggle, Thessaloniki
- 2001 Tutor (*Tuteur*), Project: Tunisia/Morocco - Judges and Lawyers, Actors for the promotion of the Rule of Law (*Tunisie/Maroc - Juges et avocats, Acteurs de promotion de l’Etat de Droit (MEDA)*), Department of Law, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
- 1998 U.S. N.A.T.O. Tour - Issues related to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the Organization on Security and Cooperation in Europe, Project organized by the U.S. Information Service/U.S. N.A.T.O. for Academics and Members of Political Parties (Scholarship; Belgium, Austria, Italy)
- 1992 “The European Community financial and commercial policy in the Balkans”, Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki

Teaching assignments

Department of Balkan Studies, Florina

Undergraduate level

- 2001- International Law I, International Law II, Introduction to European Law, Elements of Public Law, Human Rights in the Balkans, International Law of War and the Balkans

Postgraduate level

- 2005- International law as a means of resolving disputes in the Balkans, Intergovernmental and non-governmental international organizations in the Balkans

Department of International, European, Economic and Political Sciences, University of Macedonia, Thessaloniki

- 2004 Diplomatic and Consular Law
- 2002 Constitutional Law

Department of the Faculty of Law, University of Paris I/Panthéon-Sorbonne, French Institute of Thessaloniki (Institut Français de Thessalonique)

- 2000- International Relations and Introduction to International Law (Relations
2001 Internationales et Introduction au Droit International)
European and Community Institutions (Institutions Européennes et
Communautaires)
Introduction to the History of Law (Introduction Historique au Droit)

The American College of Thessaloniki (ACT)

- 2000- Introduction to International Relations, International Organizations and Law,
2002 Introduction to Political Science, The Balkans in International Relations

Other academic and professional activities

- 2005 Coordinator and coach of the Team of Department of Balkan Studies,
United Nations Model (University of Macedonia, 4-5 May 2005)
- 2004 Coordinator and coach of the Team of Department of Balkan Studies,
United Nations Model (University of Macedonia, 14-18 April 2004)
- 2003- Member of various academic and administrative committees at the Department of
Balkan Studies
- 2003 Coordinator and coach of the Team of Department of Balkan Studies,
United Nations Model (University of Macedonia, 30 April-3 May 2003)
- 2002 Coordinator and coach of the Team of Department of Balkan Studies,
United Nations Model (University of Macedonia, 9-11 May 2002)
- 2000 Assistant to the Editor, *Working Papers on International Law and Policy*, Institute
of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki
- 2000 Attendance, American Studies Seminar, *In pursuit of the Millennium: Greece,
Europe and the U.S.A.* (University of Macedonia/Consulate of the United States
of America, Thessaloniki)
- 1992 Editor with Ms. Th. Verrou-Karakosta, *Balkan Studies - Index to Volumes 21-30
(1980-1989)*, Thessaloniki: Institute for Balkan Studies, 1992, pp. 339

Academic and professional associations

- 2005- Member of the Greek Branch of the International Law Association
- 2002- Alternate Member (Greece), United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and
Protection of Human Rights, Geneva (Switzerland)

- 2002- Honorary Member, History and International Relations Society, The American College of Thessaloniki (ACT)
- 1997- Member of the Greek Society of International Law
- 1993- Member of the Society of Macedonian Studies
- 1992- Member of the Bar Association of Thessaloniki

Legal counsel

Participation in the negotiating procedure which resulted in the conclusion of a Headquarters Agreement between the Hellenic Republic and *The Black Sea Trade and Development Bank* through a series of opinions on behalf of the Law Firm “NOMOS” (Thessaloniki):

Black Sea Trade and Development Bank - General directions concerning its organization and function (1998), pp. 8 (in Greek and in English)

Observations on the proposals of the Greek Government which refer to the Headquarters Agreement between the Hellenic Republic and the Black Sea Trade and Development Bank (1998), pp. 3 (in Greek)

The Black Sea Trade and Development Bank - Privileges and immunities of its personnel/Entry into force of the Headquarters Agreement prior to its ratification by Greece (1998), pp. 6

Languages

- English (Cambridge Proficiency in English - University of Cambridge)
- French (*Certificat Pratique de Langue Française (1er Degré)* - Université de Paris - Sorbonne/Paris IV)
- German (*Zertifikat Deutsch als Fremdsprache* - Goethe Institut)

Military service

- 1995-1996 Sergeant, Artillery (Prefectures of Evros and Florina, “Conferment of Congratulations”, IX Infantry Division/Florina, 1996)

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Position actuelle : Rapporteur spécial de la Commission de Droits de l'Homme des Nations Unies pour le droit à l'alimentation.

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Citoyen de : Berne et Genève (Suisse).

Etudes : Ecoles primaires à Thoun.
Gymnase de Berne.
Etudes universitaires aux Universités de Berne, Genève, Paris et à la Columbia University, New York, de droit, de sociologie, d'économie publique et de science politique.
Licence en droit, licence en science politique.
Doctorat en droit, doctorat en sociologie.
Brevet d'avocat au barreau de Genève.

Carrière académique : Professeur à l'Institut d'études politiques de l'Université de Grenoble.
Professeur à l'Institut universitaire d'études du développement de Genève.
Professeur ordinaire à l'Université de Genève, Département de sociologie.
Directeur du Laboratoire de sociologie des sociétés du Tiers-monde, Université de Genève.
Professeur associé à l'Université de Paris I - Sorbonne.

- Distinctions académiques : Docteur Honoris Causa, Université de Mons, Belgique.
- Chevalier de l'Ordre national des Arts et des Lettres de la République française.
- Médaille d'or du Président de la République italienne.
- Mandats politiques : Conseiller national (député) de Genève au Parlement fédéral jusqu'en 1999.
- Président du Groupe parlementaire Suisse-Tiers-Monde.
- Membre des Commissions des affaires étrangères, de la science et du commerce extérieur.
- Membre du Conseil exécutif de l'Internationale socialiste.
- Langues parlées et écrites : Français, allemand, anglais, espagnol, portugais.
- Livres parus les plus récents
(et traduits dans les principales langues) *La Victoire des vaincus, oppression et résistance culturelle*, Seuil, coll. « L'histoire immédiate », 1988, nouvelle édition revue et augmentée, coll. « Points », 1991.
- La Suisse, l'or et les morts*, Seuil, 1997, coll. « Points », 1998.
- Les Seigneurs du crime, les nouvelles mafias contre la démocratie*, Seuil, 1998, coll. « Points », 1999.
- La Faim dans le monde racontée à mon fils*, Seuil, 1999.
- Le Droit à l'alimentation*, Editions Mille et une nuits, 2003.
- Les Nouveaux maîtres du monde et ceux qui leur résistent*, Editions Fayard, 2002, coll. « Points », 2004.
- L'Empire de la honte*, Editions Fayard, 2005.
