

2. *Expresses the hope* that the United Nations University will, under the joint sponsorship of the United Nations and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, continue to grow as an important and autonomous organ of the General Assembly charged with the responsibility for scholarly inquiry, on a truly global basis, into urgent problems facing mankind as a whole;

3. *Encourages* the United Nations University to pursue its work within the three broad areas of priority identified in paragraph 19 of the report of the Council of the University so as to take due account, *inter alia*, of the issues mentioned by the pertinent resolutions of the General Assembly;

4. *Urges* the United Nations University to embark on its full activities as soon as possible and establish appropriate links with interested and qualified institutions all over the world, particularly those of developing countries, so as to respond to the mounting expectations of the world university, scientific and other intellectual communities;

5. *Stresses* the need for full co-operation and co-ordination, within the framework established by the Charter of the United Nations for co-ordinating policies and activities in the economic, social, cultural and humanitarian fields, between the United Nations University and the appropriate agencies and bodies of the United Nations system, in the elaboration of the programmes of the University with a view to avoiding duplication of effort and permitting utilization of the available expertise in the most effective and economical manner;

6. *Appeals* to all Member States to give financial and other support to the United Nations University in the form of grants to its Endowment Fund and, where possible, for specific programmes, and to co-operate fully towards the realization of the University's global network of institutions;

7. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in co-operation with the Rector of the United Nations University, the Council of the University and the Director-General of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, further to intensify his efforts to raise more funds for the University from Governments and non-governmental sources, including foundations, universities and individuals, in accordance with the Charter of the University, and to submit a report to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session on the results of his efforts, together with the annual report of the Council of the University.

2432nd plenary meeting
9 December 1975

3440 (XXX). Assistance in cases of natural disaster and other disaster situations

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolutions 2816 (XXVI) of 14 December 1971, 3152 (XXVIII) of 14 December 1973 and 3243 (XXIX) of 29 November 1974,

Recalling also section II, paragraph 14, of its resolution 3362 (S-VII) of 16 September 1975,

Recalling further Economic and Social Council resolution 1972 (LIX) of 30 July 1975,

Recognizing that natural disasters constitute a development problem of great magnitude requiring maximum use of available resources for the prevention and mitigation of such calamities,

Aware that the Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator, in addition to being strengthened as provided for in General Assembly resolution 3243 (XXIX), should be given the requisite means to take more effective and continuing action against disasters, including emergency relief, pre-disaster planning and promotion of disaster prevention activities,

Taking note with satisfaction of the reports of the Secretary-General concerning the activities of the Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator⁴² and the statement made before the Second Committee by the Co-ordinator on the activities of his Office,⁴³ as well as the related report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions,⁴⁴

1. *Decides* to expand the trust fund established under its resolution 3243 (XXIX) to strengthen the capability of the Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator, so as to fulfil the following additional purposes:

(a) To provide instantly emergency assistance for countries stricken by natural disasters or other disaster situations;

(b) To provide, as an interim measure and pending review at a future date of alternative sources of financing, including the United Nations Development Programme, technical assistance to Governments for the elaboration of national plans for natural disaster prevention and preparedness;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to establish an honorary committee, composed of distinguished persons particularly interested in and concerned with disaster relief, to assist the Secretary-General in mobilizing financial resources for disaster-related activities and to advise and counsel him in this regard;

3. *Invites* all States to make voluntary contributions to the expanded trust fund in order to permit implementation of effective, significant and continuing action by the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator to help disaster-stricken and disaster-prone countries;

4. *Further invites* all States to encourage the setting up of national fund-raising committees to promote voluntary contributions for disaster-related activities, bearing in mind the co-ordinating role of the Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator;

5. *Requests* the United Nations organs and other bodies concerned to co-operate with the Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator in the formulation of an international strategy for disaster prevention and, in due time, to assist the Office in the dissemination of the results achieved;

6. *Requests* the Secretary-General to report on the implementation of the present resolution to the Economic and Social Council at its sixty-first session and to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session.

2432nd plenary meeting
9 December 1975

3441 (XXX). Assistance to the drought-stricken areas of Ethiopia

The General Assembly,

Noting with deep concern the persistence of drought in many parts of Ethiopia,

⁴² A/10079 and Corr.1 and Add.1.

⁴³ *Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirtieth Session, Second Committee*, 1691st meeting, paras. 2-6.

⁴⁴ *Ibid.*, *Thirtieth Session, Supplement No. 8A* (A/10008/Add.1-28), document A/10008/Add.5.

Recognizing the extremely adverse impact of the drought on the national resources of Ethiopia and on that country's economic and social development,

Taking note of the measures introduced by the Government of Ethiopia to alleviate the effects of the drought,

Recalling its resolution 3202 (S-VI) of 1 May 1974, particularly section X thereof,

Further recalling Economic and Social Council resolution 1833 (LVI) of 8 May 1974, by which the Council called upon the Secretary-General to take the necessary action to respond to the request of the Government of Ethiopia with regard to the immediate, medium-term and long-term needs of the drought-stricken regions, resolution 1876 (LVII) of 16 July 1974, by which the Council invited all Member States, international organizations and voluntary agencies to continue to give their fullest support and assistance to the endeavours in mobilizing emergency relief assistance, and Council resolution 1971 (LIX) of 30 July 1975,

Noting with appreciation the assistance given to the drought-stricken regions of Ethiopia by Governments and intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, as well as the efforts made so far by the Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator and other organizations of the United Nations system towards the implementation of the provisions of Economic and Social Council resolutions 1833 (LVI) and 1876 (LVII),

1. *Urges* the United Nations and the specialized agencies to continue to implement vigorously the provisions of Economic and Social Council resolutions 1833 (LVI), 1876 (LVII) and 1971 (LIX);

2. *Appeals* to the Governments of all Member States and to intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations to intensify their assistance to the drought-stricken regions of Ethiopia;

3. *Invites* the Secretary-General and the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator to report to the Economic and Social Council at its sixtieth session and to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session on the progress made in the implementation of all relevant resolutions regarding this matter.

2432nd plenary meeting
9 December 1975

3442 (XXX). Economic co-operation among developing countries

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolutions 3177 (XXVIII) of 17 December 1973 and 3241 (XXIX) of 29 November 1974 on economic co-operation among developing countries,

Recalling also its resolutions 3201 (S-VI) and 3202 (S-VI) of 1 May 1974 containing the Declaration and the Programme of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order,

Bearing in mind the relevant provisions of its resolution 3362 (S-VII) of 16 September 1975 on development and international economic co-operation,

Noting the Action Programme for Economic Co-operation among Non-Aligned and Other Developing Countries, adopted by the Conference of Foreign Ministers of Non-Aligned Countries, held at Georgetown from 8 to 12 August 1972, and reaffirmed at the Fourth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-

Aligned Countries, held at Algiers from 5 to 9 September 1973,⁴⁵

Taking account of the relevant decisions of the Conference of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of Non-Aligned Countries, held at Lima from 25 to 30 August 1975, on the subject of economic co-operation among developing countries, including resolution X dealing with the establishment of a Solidarity Fund for Economic and Social Development in the Non-Aligned Countries,⁴⁶

Recognizing the increasing importance of programmes of economic co-operation among developing countries as a strategy of development based on the principle of collective self-reliance,

Mindful of the determination of the developing countries to strengthen their unity and capacity for collective action with a view to ensuring their complete sovereignty,

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Secretary-General;⁴⁷

2. *Endorses* Trade and Development Board resolution 128 (S-VI) of 21 March 1975 on co-operation among developing countries;⁴⁸

3. *Urges* the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, in carrying out his responsibilities under the provisions of Trade and Development Board resolution 128 (S-VI), to take account of relevant work being done elsewhere on economic co-operation among developing countries and in particular under the Action Programme for Economic Co-operation among Non-Aligned and Other Developing Countries;

4. *Urges also* the specialized agencies and other organizations of the United Nations system to provide, in accordance with paragraph 4 of General Assembly resolution 3177 (XXVIII) and the provisions of the present resolution, continuing support to the promotion of economic co-operation among developing countries, including, *inter alia*:

(a) Co-operation in the utilization of know-how, skills, natural resources, technology and funds available within the developing countries for the promotion of investments in industry, agriculture, transport and communications;

(b) Trade liberalization measures, including payments and clearing arrangements covering primary commodities, manufactured goods and services such as banking, shipping, insurance and reinsurance;

(c) Transfer of technology;

5. *Urges further* that increased emphasis be placed on programmes of economic co-operation among developing countries, not only at the regional and sub-regional level but also at the interregional level;

6. *Requests* the Secretary-General to ensure the efficient co-ordination of activities within the United Nations system designed to promote economic co-operation among developing countries by, *inter alia*:

(a) Including in the medium-term plan and programme budget of the United Nations an intersectoral presentation of the totality of actions and activities planned and programmed for implementing the relevant resolutions pertaining to economic co-operation among developing countries;

⁴⁵ See A/9330 and Corr.1.

⁴⁶ See A/10217 and Corr.1, annex I.

⁴⁷ A/10094 and Add.1.

⁴⁸ Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirtieth Session, Supplement No. 15 (A/10015/Rev.1) part one, annex I.