



人权理事会  
第五十四届会议

2023 年 9 月 11 日至 10 月 6 日

议程项目 3

促进和保护所有人权——公民权利、政治权利、  
经济、社会及文化权利，包括发展权

加拿大人权委员会提交的书面材料\*

秘书处的说明

秘书处谨向人权理事会转交加拿大人权委员会提交的书面材料，\*\* 该材料根据理事会议事规则第 7(b)条(见第 5/1 号决议附件)及人权委员会第 2005/74 号决议中商定的安排和做法分发。

\* 获得促进和保护人权国家机构全球联盟“A 级”认证的国家人权机构。

\*\* 来件不译，原文照发。



## 附件

### 加拿大人权委员会的书面发言

#### **Written statement of the Canadian Human Rights Commission on the Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of Indigenous peoples**

As Canada's national human rights institution, the Canadian Human Rights Commission is pleased to deliver this statement to the 54<sup>th</sup> session of the Human Rights Council. We welcomed the opportunity to meet with the Special Rapporteur during his visit to Canada and thank him for his excellent report.

We applaud the Special Rapporteur's broad and inclusive vision of the mandate. In particular, we commend his commitment to ensuring an intersectional perspective throughout his work, and his acknowledgment of the colonial legacy and intergenerational trauma that contribute in a significant way to the challenges faced by Indigenous peoples – First Nation, Métis, and Inuit - today.

As the Special Rapporteur rightly notes, important progress has been made in some areas, in particular the recognition in law and the commitment to implement the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous peoples. However, it is clear that much more remains to be done. The Special Rapporteur has noted the systemic and institutional racism and colonialism that permeate Canadian society. Understanding how these acts to perpetuate inequity and discrimination for Indigenous peoples is critical as we seek a way forward towards reconciliation.

The situation of Indigenous peoples in Canada continues to be one of the most pressing human rights issues facing Canada today. The ongoing effects of the residential school system, the Sixties Scoop, and other colonial acts continue to impact in profound ways the lives and wellbeing of Indigenous peoples across Canada.

Indigenous peoples continue to be significantly disadvantaged in terms of education and employment. They face barriers to accessing basic rights such as clean water, food security and housing. Indigenous women, girls and Two Spirit individuals continue to experience staggering levels of violence that all too often are left unaddressed by authorities. Indigenous peoples with disabilities and their families experience unique barriers to accessing supports and services in their communities. Indigenous peoples are also severely overrepresented in both the child welfare system and the criminal justice system. Indigenous communities face threats to their health and wellbeing as a result of climate change, environmental racism, and the dispossession of lands.

As the Special Rapporteur had noted, the calls to action and justice issued by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada and the National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls provide a roadmap for meaningful change. Implementation of these Calls must be given priority. We too call for increased support for the implementation of the economic, social and cultural rights of Indigenous peoples. Accessible, affordable, adequate, and safe housing for Indigenous peoples, in particular, must be prioritized.

Finally, we would like to echo the Special Rapporteur in honoring the contributions made by Indigenous groups and individuals in promoting, protecting, and advancing human rights. We urge decision makers at all levels of government to follow the lead of the Special Rapporteur and to facilitate the meaningful inclusion of Indigenous peoples, communities, Indigenous-led commissions, and advocacy organizations in the development of legislation, policies, and programs. The principles of self-determination, autonomy, dignity, and self-governance must guide every step moving forward. We strongly encourage decision makers to work closely with Indigenous peoples – First Nation, Métis, and Inuit - on the prompt implementation of these recommendations. The Canadian Human Rights Commission is happy to offer its support and collaboration in moving forward on these important issues.