



# Asamblea General

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## Consejo de Derechos Humanos

### 51<sup>er</sup> período de sesiones

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Tema 3 de la agenda

**Promoción y protección de todos los derechos humanos,  
civiles, políticos, económicos, sociales y culturales,  
incluido el derecho al desarrollo**

### **Nota verbal de fecha 6 de octubre de 2022 dirigida a la Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Derechos Humanos por la Misión Permanente de Namibia ante la Oficina de las Naciones Unidas en Ginebra**

La Misión Permanente de la República de Namibia ante la Oficina de las Naciones Unidas en Ginebra y otras organizaciones internacionales con sede en Suiza señala a la atención de la Presidencia del Consejo de Derechos Humanos y la Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Derechos Humanos la correspondencia adjunta del Frente POLISARIO relativa al derecho a la libre determinación y a la soberanía permanente del pueblo del Territorio No Autónomo del Sáhara Occidental sobre sus recursos naturales (véase el anexo).

La Misión Permanente de la República de Namibia tiene el honor de solicitar que la presente nota verbal y su anexo\* se publiquen como documento del Consejo de Derechos Humanos y se distribuyan a todos los miembros del Consejo en relación con el tema 3 de la agenda.

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\* Se reproduce como se recibió, en el idioma en que se presentó únicamente.



## **Anexo de la nota verbal de fecha 6 de octubre de 2022 dirigida a la Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Derechos Humanos por la Misión Permanente de Namibia ante la Oficina de las Naciones Unidas en Ginebra**

### **A la atención de los miembros del Consejo de Derechos Humanos**

Western Sahara, called Spanish Sahara until the colonial Power (Spain) terminated its presence in and illegally relinquished its responsibilities over the Territory in February 1976, was included in 1963 in the list of Non-Self-Governing Territories under Chapter XI of the Charter (A/5514, annex III). Since then, UN General Assembly Resolution 1514 (XV), which contains the “Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples” fully applies to Western Sahara.

In adopting resolution 1514 (XV), the UN General Assembly affirmed that peoples may, for their own ends, freely dispose of their natural wealth and resources and declared that “all armed action or repressive measures of all kinds directed against dependent peoples shall cease in order to enable them to exercise peacefully and freely their right to complete independence, and the integrity of their national territory shall be respected.”<sup>1</sup>

In its 1975 Advisory Opinion<sup>2</sup>, the International Court of Justice concluded that the materials and information presented to it do not establish any tie of territorial sovereignty between the territory of Western Sahara and the Kingdom of Morocco. In November 1975, the UN Security Council in Resolution 380 called upon Morocco to immediately withdraw from the Territory of Western Sahara all the participants in the march. In November 1979, the UN General Assembly in Resolution 34/37 deeply deplored the aggravation of the situation resulting from the continued occupation of Western Sahara by the Kingdom of Morocco.

In adopting resolution 1803 (14 Dec. 1962) entitled “Permanent sovereignty over natural resources”, the UN General Assembly declared that “The exploration, development and disposition of such resources, as well as the import of the foreign capital required for these purposes, should be in conformity with the rules and conditions which the peoples and nations freely consider to be necessary or desirable with regard to the authorization, restriction or prohibition of such activities.”

In its General comment No. 12 on Article 1 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the Human Rights Committee, referring to paragraph 2 of Article 1 stressed that the right of peoples freely to dispose of their natural wealth and resources entails corresponding duties for all States and the international community.

Paragraph 3, in the Committee’s opinion, is particularly important in that it imposes specific obligations on States parties, not only in relation to their own peoples but vis-à-vis all peoples which have not been able to exercise or have been deprived of the possibility of exercising their right to self-determination. The obligations exist irrespective of whether a people entitled to self-determination depend on a State party to the Covenant or not. It follows that all States parties to the Covenant should take positive action to facilitate realization of and respect for the right of peoples to self-determination.

Both, the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in its 2015 Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Morocco<sup>3</sup> and the Human Rights Committee in

<sup>1</sup> The southern and eastern boundaries with the Islamic Republic of Mauritania were established by the “Convention pour la délimitation des possessions françaises et espagnoles dans l’Afrique occidentale, sur la côte du Sahara et sur la côte du Golfe de Guinée”, signed in Paris on 27 June 1900. The Northern boundary of Western Sahara with the territory of the Kingdom of Morocco was delimited by two conventions, the Paris Convention signed on 3 October 1904, and the Madrid Convention signed on 27 November 1912. Its delimitation has been slightly corrected by the Madrid Convention signed on 19 December 1956.

<sup>2</sup> Western Sahara, Advisory Opinion, I.C.J. Reports 1975.

<sup>3</sup> E/C.12/MAR/CO/4\*.

its 2016 Concluding observations on the sixth periodic report of Morocco<sup>4</sup>, expressed their concerns about the failure to find a solution to the issue of the right to self-determination of the Non-Self-Governing Territory of Western Sahara and the illegal exploitation of the natural resources of the Territory by the Kingdom of Morocco.

Furthermore, in its annually adopted resolution entitled “Economic and other activities which affect the interests of the peoples of the Non-Self-Governing Territories”, the UN General Assembly calls upon all Governments that have not yet done so to take legislative, administrative or other measures in respect of their nationals and the bodies corporate under their jurisdiction that own and operate enterprises in the Non-Self-Governing Territories that are detrimental to the interests of the inhabitants of those Territories, in order to put an end to such enterprises.

UN General Assembly Resolution 2625 (XXV) of 24 October 1970, entitled “Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations”, provides that the territory of a colony or other Non-Self-Governing Territory has, under the Charter, a status separate and distinct from the territory of the administering Power (not mentioning an occupying Power) and that such separate and distinct status under the Charter shall exist until the people of the colony or Non-Self-Governing Territory have exercised their right of self-determination in accordance with the Charter, and particularly its purposes and principles.

It is precisely upon this very fundamental principle that the General Court of the European Union has founded its 29th September 2021 ruling<sup>5</sup> on the agreement between the European Union and Morocco amending the tariff preferences granted by the European Union to products of Moroccan origin and, second, the Sustainable Fisheries Partnership Agreement.

Confirming the relevant case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union<sup>6</sup>, the General Court, recalls that the Frente Popular de Liberación de Saguía el Hamra y Río de Oro (Frente POLISARIO) is recognised internationally as the representative of the people of Western Sahara and that any agreement on economic activities in the Non-Self-Governing Territory of Western Sahara must have the free and genuine consent of the people of Western Sahara. The General Court affirmed the legal personality of the Frente Polisario being entitled to act before the European and international judicial institutions to defend the rights of the people and the territory of Western Sahara.

The Frente POLISARIO, recognized by the UN General Assembly in Resolution 34/37 as the representative of the people of Western Sahara, denounces the persistent attitude of the European Union and its member states in its relations with the Kingdom of Morocco when addressing the Non-Self-Governing Territory of Western Sahara.

Whether it relates to the process of self-determination started in 1966 and continued with the creation by the Security Council of the UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara (MINURSO), or to the exploitation of natural resources in the same Territory, the European democracies are ostensibly trampling on fundamental principles of international relations, the international law, the UN Charter and the countless resolutions adopted by the General Assembly concerning the Non-Self-Governing Territories and Western Sahara in particular.

The Frente POLISARIO deeply regrets that the European democracies participate actively to the weakening of the system created in 1945 in order to maintain international peace and security, to develop friendly relations among nations based on respect for the principle of equal rights and self-determination of peoples and to achieve international co-operation in encouraging respect for human rights and for fundamental freedoms for all.

The Frente POLISARIO calls upon the members of the Human Rights Council to request the High-Commissioner to establish a comprehensive list of companies developing economic activities in the occupied Non-Self-Governing Territory of Western Sahara without the free and genuine consent of the people of Western Sahara.<sup>7</sup>

<sup>4</sup> CCPR/C/MAR/CO/6

<sup>5</sup> <https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/upload/docs/application/pdf/2021-09/cp210166en.pdf>

<sup>6</sup> See document A/HRC/44/G/20

<sup>7</sup> See the annexed list

The Frente POLISARIO, while denouncing the persistent illegal occupation and annexation of part of Western Sahara by the Kingdom of Morocco and the persistent illegal plundering of the natural resources of the Territory, as well as the development of economic activities which violate the rights of the Sahrawi people, calls upon once again the members of the Human Rights Council to implement OP5 of the UN General Assembly's annually-adopted resolution entitled "Universal realisation of the right of peoples to self-determination", which reads "Requests the Human Rights Council to continue to give special attention to violations of human rights, especially the right to self-determination, resulting from foreign military intervention, aggression or occupation" and to establish the mandate of a Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Occupied Western Sahara.

I would be most grateful if you would bring the present letter to the attention of the members of the Human Rights Council.

Geneva, 5 October 2022

Ms. Omeima Abdeslam

Representative of the Frente Polisario to the United Nations  
and other International Organisations in Geneva

## Annex

### Non exhaustive list<sup>8</sup> of major companies developing economic activities in the occupied Non-Self-Governing Territory of Western Sahara without the free and genuine consent of the people of Western Sahara

<i>Country</i>	<i>Company</i>	<i>Field of activity</i>
<b>Australia</b>	Worley Ltd	Phosphates
<b>Belgium</b>	Windvision NV	Renewable Energy
<b>Canada</b>	Metalex Ventures	Mining
<b>China</b>	Chint Group	Renewable energy
<b>Cyprus</b>	FML Ship Management Ltd	Shipping
<b>Denmark</b>	COWI A/S	Infrastructure
<b>Denmark</b>	Deugro Danmark A/S	Renewable Energy
<b>Finland</b>	Wartsila OYJ ABP	Infrastructure
<b>Finland</b>	Nokia	Infrastructure
<b>France</b>	Azura Group	Agriculture
<b>France</b>	Idyl S.A.S.	Agriculture
<b>France</b>	Air France-KLM Group	Aviation
<b>France</b>	Engie S.A.	Desalination
<b>France</b>	Veolia Environment S.A.	Desalination
<b>France</b>	Sogestran Group	Energy exports
<b>France</b>	Agence Française de Développement	Finance
<b>France</b>	Axa S.A.	Finance
<b>France</b>	BNP Paribas S.A.	Finance
<b>France</b>	Crédit Agricole Group	Finance
<b>France</b>	Société Générale S.A.	Finance
<b>France</b>	Vinci Group	Infrastructure
<b>France</b>	DV Offshore	Infrastructure
<b>France</b>	Mobilis	Infrastructure
<b>France</b>	Negri France	Infrastructure
<b>France</b>	Orange S.A.	Infrastructure
<b>France</b>	SYSTRA Group	Infrastructure
<b>France</b>	Tecalemit Flexibles	Infrastructure

<sup>8</sup> The list will be updated on a regular basis.

<b>France</b>	Terrasol	Infrastructure
<b>France</b>	Voltalia SA	Renewable Energy
<b>France</b>	Chancerelle	Seafood
<b>France</b>	CMA CGM S.A.	Shipping
<b>France</b>	UCPA	Tourism
<b>Germany</b>	HeidelbergCement AG	Cement
<b>Germany</b>	ThyssenKrupp AG	Cement
<b>Germany</b>	Warnemünder Hochseefischerei GmbH (Doggerbank Seefischerei GmbH)	Fisheries
<b>Germany</b>	Köster Marine Proteins GmbH	Fishmeal imports
<b>Germany</b>	Deutsche Post DHL Group	International Logistics
<b>Germany</b>	Siemens Energy AG	Renewable Energy
<b>Germany</b>	Siemens AG	Renewable energy
<b>Germany</b>	J Müller Weser GmbH & Co. KG	Shipping
<b>Germany</b>	Briese Schifffahrts	Shipping
<b>Germany</b>	Hamburger Lloyd	Shipping
<b>Greece</b>	Stealth Corp	Energy exports
<b>Greece</b>	Kataskevastiki J. Dimitriou Ltd	Infrastructure
<b>Greece</b>	Archirodon Group	Infrastructure
<b>Greece</b>	Common Progress Compania	Shipping
<b>Greece</b>	Empire Bulkers Ltd	Shipping
<b>Greece</b>	Sea World Management & Trading Inc	Shipping
<b>Greece</b>	Technomar Shipping Inc	Shipping
<b>Greece</b>	Unisea Shipping Ltd	Shipping
<b>Greece</b>	White Sea Navigation SA	Shipping
<b>India</b>	Larsen & Toubro Ltd	Infrastructure
<b>India</b>	Paradeep Phosphates Ltd	Phosphates
<b>India</b>	Sterling and Wilson	Renewable energy
<b>Ireland</b>	San Leon Energy PLC	Oil and gas
<b>Israel</b>	Ratio Petroleum Energy LP	Oil and gas
<b>Italy</b>	Italcementi Group	Cement

<b>Italy</b>	Eccher/DEAL	Infrastructure
<b>Italy</b>	Enel SpA	Renewable energy
<b>Japan</b>	Hitachi Ltd	Renewable energy
<b>Lithuania</b>	Baltlanta ZAO	Fisheries
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Attijariwafa Bank (*)	Finance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Bank Assafa (*)	Finance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dar Al Moukawil (*)	Finance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Inwi (*)	Telecommunications
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	LafargeHolcim Maroc (*)	Building materials
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Marjane Holding (*)	Retail & Distribution
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Nareva (*)	Energy
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	ONAPAR (*)	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sonasid (*)	Building materials
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	SOMED (*)	Mining / Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sotherma (*)	Retail & Distribution
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Wafa Assurance (*)	Insurance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Wafacash (*)	Finance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Wana Corporate (*)	Telecommunications
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dakhla Kids (King's cousin Lalla Noufissa)	Hotels / Resorts
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Abd Daha	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Acacia Sud	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Agence Transit Sakia El Hamra	Maritime transport
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Agkmat Holding	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Agro Rio D'oro	Agricultural machinery
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Ahl Abidine sarl	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Al Binai	Civil engineering
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Al Moukhad	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Aosiba	Civil engineering
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Aoulad Brahim T.p	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Azyosli	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Banque Marocaine du Commerce Extérieur (BMCE)	Finance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Banque Populaire	Finance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Bensalman	Construction

<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	BK Fish	Fish Preparation- Export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Canafri(Mina Holding)	Tyres seller
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Canpêches	Fish Preparation- Export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	C.e.te.ge.c	Civil engineering
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Ciment et Matériel de Construction Saharienne	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Cie. Africaine des travaux généraux (Mina Holding)	Civil engineering
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Cogémetal	Civil engineering
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Concept Dakhla	Developer Constructors
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Conserveries Pelagiques De Dakhla	Shipowners
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	COPELIT	Fishery
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Crédit Immobilier et Hôtelier	Finance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Crédit du Maroc	Finance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	C.s.v.	Mechanical maintenance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dakhla Assurances	Insurance
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dakhla Attitude	Tourism
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dakhla Club Hôtel	Tourism
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dakhla Excursion	Tourism
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dakhlapes	Frozen fishery
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dakhla Seafood	Fishery export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dakhla Trans Service	Tourism
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Delta 3e	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Delta Ocean	Fish derivatives
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Dipromer	Fish freezing
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Eco Green Systems	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	E.i.c.3 sarl	Civil engineering
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	El Delavilla	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Electroclim Laayoune	Industrial refrigeration
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	El Wakar Des Travaux Générale	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Ennarjissia (ets)	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Entreprise Générale De Construction Saharienne	Public/private construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Ets Ahmed Koubaa	Construction material
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Ets Khmich	Construction



<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Ezz Aama	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Express Line Company	Freight transport
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Extratec	Boilermaker
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Forages Sahara	Drilling
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Frigo Adnane	Fishery export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Geospec	Drilling
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Gidital	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Gotame	Civil engineering
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Hajar Tous Travaux	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Halieutes Process	Canned fish
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Holding Sahara Tekna, Holsatek	Finance / Services
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Iglo Fish	Fish Preparation- Export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	INDUSAHA (Industrie Sakia el Hamra)	Construction material
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Jaalawi Frères	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	K.b. Fish	Fish derivatives
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Laayoune Elevage	Fish derivatives
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Laayoune Khadamat	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Laayoune Protein sarl	Fish derivatives
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Linkol	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Mabal	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Maraichage du Sahara	Agriculture
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Marexp	Fish Preparation- Export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Marsa Maroc - Port de Laâyoune	Seaport management
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Medzal	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Mijik	Agriculture
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Module Sud	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Multibra	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Oceamic Laayoune II	Fishery
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Office Chérifien des phosphates (OCP)	Phosphates
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Omiti	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Omnuim Construction Genie Civil Et Batiment	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Ostreiculture de Dakhla	Ostrichulture

<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Phosphates de Boucraa	Phosphate mining
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Proxitrav	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Rio de oro Voyages	Tourism
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Rio Export	Food export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Rio Food	Fishery export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Rio Trading	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Saga Sud	Business advice
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sahara Petrom	Petrol and lubricants
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sahara Sakane (Mina Holding)	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sakia El Hamra de Ravitaillement des Bateaux	Refueling ships
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sarma Fish	Canned fish
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sbai Africa Trans Dakhla	Freight transport
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sbayou Fishing Company (Mina Holding)	Promotion of sea products
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	S Consi Dakhla	Freight transport
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sepomer	Fish derivatives
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sigma Project	Hotels/ Restaurants
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sté Alfarabi Pour Les Travaux Divers( A.l.t.d )	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Société Azilatrav Btp	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Société de Construction Hassouni Sud	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Société d'Exploitation des Ports S.A.	Shipping
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Société Khalij Dakhla de Construction et Services	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Société Oubouhouch Services	Financial and legal tax advice
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Société Pétroles Nord Africain	Petrol and lubricants
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Socopo	Promotion of sea products
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Solevatra Logistics & Services	Industrial equipment hire
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Somagec Sud	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Somatrapas	Fish derivatives
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sotragel	Fish derivatives
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sud Comutel	Industrial engineering

<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Sud Emulsion et Bitume (Mina Holding)	Bitumen manufacturer
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Taamir Sahara Groupe	Civil engineering
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Tawarta	Agriculture
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Tinighir Ste	Fishery / Agriculture
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Univers Maritime	Fishery
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Warm De Construction	Construction
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Well fishing	Fish export
<b>Kingdom of Morocco</b>	Yakoubi Equipement	Commercial and industrial refrigeration
<b>Netherlands</b>	Air France-KLM Group	Aviation
<b>Netherlands</b>	Jan de Nul Group	Infrastructure
<b>Netherlands</b>	Fugro NV	Oil and gas
<b>New Zealand</b>	Ballance Agri-Nutrients Ltd	Phosphates
<b>New Zealand</b>	Ravensdown Ltd	Phosphates
<b>Norway</b>	Sjøvik AS	Fishery
<b>Norway</b>	BW Epic Kosan Ltd	Shipping
<b>Portugal</b>	Gesto Energy	Renewable Energy
<b>Russia</b>	Murmansk Trawl Fleet	Fishery
<b>Russia</b>	EuroChem Group	Phosphates
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	ACWA Power	Renewable energy
<b>Singapore</b>	BW Epic Kosan Ltd	Shipping
<b>South Africa</b>	Grindrod Shipping Pte Ltd	Shipping
<b>South Korea</b>	Daewoo E&C and Korea Port Engineering Corp	Infrastructure
<b>Spain</b>	Marocco Catalane Aquaculture	Aquaculture
<b>Spain</b>	Binter Canarias S.A.	Aviation
<b>Spain</b>	CEISA	Construction
<b>Spain</b>	CEMENGAL	Construction
<b>Spain</b>	Proyecto Dover S.L	Construction
<b>Spain</b>	Abengoa S.A.	Desalination
<b>Spain</b>	Compañía Española de Petróleos, S.A.U.	Energy exports
<b>Spain</b>	Repsol S.A.	Energy exports

<b>Spain</b>	Grupo Conservas Garavilla (Isabel)	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Grupo Profand	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Angulas Aguinaga	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Canosa Grupo Empresarial	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Congelados Salgado	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Grupo Amasúa	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Rosa de los vientos sl	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Viveros Merimar	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Discefa SLU	Fisheries
<b>Spain</b>	Siemens Gamesa Renewable Energy S.A.	Renewable energy
<b>Spain</b>	Ingeteam Corporación S.A.	Renewable Energy
<b>Spain</b>	Transportes Lasarte S.A.	Transport
<b>Sweden</b>	Bygging-Uddemann AB	Infrastructure
<b>Sweden</b>	Wisby Tankers AB	Shipping
<b>Sweden</b>	Kite.se	Tourism
<b>Switzerland</b>	ABC Maritime AG	Energy exports
<b>Switzerland</b>	ASEA Brown Boveri A(BB)	Renewable energy
<b>Switzerland</b>	Holcim Ltd	Cement
<b>Switzerland</b>	SwissMarine Services SA	Shipping
<b>Switzerland</b>	Crans Montana Forum	Networking / Lobbying
<b>Taiwan</b>	Wisdom Marine Group	Shipping
<b>Taiwan</b>	Franbo Sagacity SA	Shipping
<b>Turkey</b>	Gümüşdoğa A.S	Fishmeal imports
<b>Turkey</b>	Ince Denizcilik ve Ticaret AS	Shipping
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Air Arabia PJSC	Aviation
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	ADNOC Logistics & Services	Shipping
<b>United Kingdom</b>	Biwater International Ltd	Infrastructure
<b>United Kingdom</b>	GeoEx MCG	Oil and gas
<b>United Kingdom</b>	Windhoist Ltd	Renewable Energy
<b>United Kingdom</b>	G4S Ltd	Security
<b>United Kingdom</b>	Hadley Shipping Co Ltd	Shipping

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<b>United States</b>	Avis Budget Group	Car rental
<b>United States</b>	MoneyGram International Inc.	Money transfer
<b>United States</b>	Caterpillar Inc	Phosphates
<b>United States</b>	Innophos Holdings Inc	Phosphates
<b>United States</b>	General Electric Company	Renewable Energy
<b>United States</b>	Harmattan Energy	Renewable Energy
<b>United States</b>	McDonald's Corporation	Restaurants
<b>United States</b>	Cargill International SA	Shipping
<b>United States</b>	Booking Holdings Inc	Tourism
<b>United States</b>	Expedia Group Inc	Tourism
<b>United States</b>	AMIDEAST	Training

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(\*) Those companies belong to Al Mada Holding, which is a private investment fund, the majority of whose capital belongs to Siger, the Moroccan royal family's holding.

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