



General Assembly

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Human Rights Council

Forty-fifth session

14 September–7 October 2020

Agenda item 3

**Promotion and protection of all human rights, civil,
political, economic, social and cultural rights,
including the right to development**

**Albania,* Argentina, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Belgium,* Bulgaria, Canada,*
Chile, Croatia,* Cyprus,* Czechia, Denmark, Ecuador,* Estonia,* Fiji, Finland,*
France,* Georgia,* Germany, Greece,* Hungary,* Iceland,* Ireland,* Italy, Latvia,*
Liechtenstein,* Lithuania,* Luxembourg,* Malta,* Marshall Islands, Montenegro,*
Netherlands, New Zealand,* North Macedonia,* Norway,* Portugal,* Romania,* San
Marino,* Slovakia, Slovenia,* Spain, Sweden,* Switzerland,* Turkey,* Ukraine and
Uruguay: draft resolution**

45/... Accountability for ensuring women's and girls' full enjoyment of human rights in humanitarian situations

The Human Rights Council,

Guided by the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations,

Reaffirming the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and the Convention on the Rights of the Child, and recalling all relevant international human rights law and international humanitarian law instruments,

Acknowledging that international human rights law and international humanitarian law are complementary and mutually reinforcing, and recognizing the obligation of States to respect, protect and fulfil the human rights of all persons, and that persons living in humanitarian situations are entitled to respect for and the protection of all human rights, in accordance with international law,

Recalling Human Rights Council resolutions 31/6 of 23 March 2016, 35/16 of 22 June 2017, 37/20 of 23 March 2018 and 39/10 of 27 September 2018, and all relevant resolutions adopted by the Council, the Commission on Human Rights, the General Assembly and the Security Council,

Recalling also General Assembly resolution 70/1 of 27 September 2015, entitled “Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development”, and the Sustainable Development Goals enshrined therein, including the commitment of all States to achieve gender equality and to ensure equal access to justice for all,

Acknowledging the ongoing integration of a gender and an age perspective in the formulation, interpretation and implementation of human rights instruments, as well as in

* State not a member of the Human Rights Council.



reports, resolutions and/or decisions of the Human Rights Council and its various mechanisms and of other human rights mechanisms,

Recognizing that pre-existing human rights issues are further exacerbated and that new violations and abuses may arise in humanitarian situations, which include humanitarian emergencies, forced displacements, armed conflicts and natural disasters, including sudden-onset natural disasters, and slow-onset events,

Recognizing also that humanitarian situations may exacerbate pre-existing or create new patterns and structures of discrimination and inequalities, and further undermine access to health-care services and information, housing, water, sanitation, education and employment, and may disrupt protection systems, resulting in a disproportionately negative impact on the enjoyment of human rights by women and girls,

Expressing concern that, according to the Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs in its *Global Humanitarian Overview 2020*, in 2020, nearly 168 million people will need humanitarian assistance and protection, and that women and girls face heightened risks in humanitarian situations,

Recognizing that, in humanitarian situations, the breakdown of infrastructure and service provision and the weakening of institutions, including judicial systems, may occur, along with sexual and gender-based violence, stereotypes, stigma, inequalities and multiple and intersecting forms of discrimination, which often prevent women and girls from having access to justice and remedies for all human rights violations and abuses they have experienced, thus undermining accountability,

Bearing in mind that the right to an effective remedy as enshrined in article 2.3 (a), (b) and (c) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights is a human right of all persons whose human rights have been violated that States have an obligation to respect, protect and fulfil,

Emphasizing the importance of women's and girls' meaningful participation, empowerment and leadership, including that of survivors and victims, in efforts to prevent, reduce the risk of, prepare for, resolve and rebuild from humanitarian emergencies, and the need for a comprehensive approach to accountability for ensuring women's and girls' full enjoyment of human rights in humanitarian situations,

Reiterating that all States Members of the United Nations, and in particular the Members of the Human Rights Council, should cooperate fully with the Council and its mechanisms, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 60/251,

1. *Requests* the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to submit to the Human Rights Council at its forty-ninth session a comprehensive written report, with input from all relevant stakeholders, including women and girls in humanitarian situations, States Members of the United Nations, United Nations bodies, agencies, funds and programmes, the treaty bodies, the special procedures of the Council, national human rights institutions and civil society organizations, on good practices, gaps and challenges, at the national, regional and international levels, with regard to a comprehensive approach to accountability for ensuring women's and girls' full enjoyment of human rights in humanitarian situations, involving all relevant stakeholders, including States, international organizations and civil society organizations.