



General Assembly

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International Law Commission

Seventy-fifth session

Geneva, 29 April–31 May and 1 July–2 August 2024

Filling of casual vacancies in the Commission

Note by the Secretariat

Addendum

List of candidates

1. As at 19 March 2024, the names of the following candidates had been submitted to fill the seat vacated following the resignation of Bogdan Aurescu:

Alina Orosan (Romania)
Pavel Šturma (Czech Republic)
Gentian Zyberi (Albania)

2. The curricula vitae of the candidates are contained in the annex to the present note.



Annex

Curricula vitae*

Alina Orosan (Romania)

[Original: English and French]

Ambassador Alina Orosan is a career diplomat, having joined the Romanian Ministry of Foreign Affairs on 1 November 2003.

Timelines

Professional career within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

2016–present	Director General for Legal Affairs (Legal Adviser) – Department for Legal Affairs
2012–2016	Director – International Law and Treaties Division/Department for Legal Affairs
2010–2012	Director – European Union Law Division/Department for Legal Affairs
2007–2010	Deputy Director – International Law and Treaties Division/Department for Legal Affairs
2005–2011	Third Secretary/Second Secretary – International Law and Treaties Division/Department for Legal Affairs
2004–2005	Third Secretary – Romanian Embassy in The Hague
2003–2004	Attaché – International Law and Treaties Division/Department for Legal Affairs

Activity within expert bodies and associations

2021–2022	Chair of CAHDI (Council of Europe Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law)
2020	Vice-Chair of CAHDI (Council of Europe Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law)
2020–present	Expert designated by Romania in the European Center of Excellence for Countering Hybrid Threats
2019	Chair of COJUR and COJUR-ICC Working Groups during the Romanian Presidency at the Council of the European Union
2016–present	Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, on the list appointed by Romania
2012–present	Permanent Member on behalf of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the National Committee on International Humanitarian Law
2006–present	Member of the International Law Association and Secretary of the Romanian International Law and International Relations Association – the Romanian branch of the International Law Association
2005–2007	Rapporteur of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
2003–present	Member in the Editorial Board of the Romanian Journal of International Law

* Curricula vitae are issued without formal editing.

Training and expertise

As a career diplomat, Alina Orosan has been involved in the management of important topics for the Romanian foreign policy and in the negotiations of a number of international treaties. She has been Head of the Romanian delegation to the UN 6th Committee and to the Council of Europe Committee of Experts on Public International Law for a number of years.

Her main areas of expertise are human rights (including the protection of the rights of persons belonging to national minorities), international criminal law, treaty law and immunities of states and of state officials.

She was part of the legal teams ensuring the Romanian representation before the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the *Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea* (Romania v. Ukraine) and in the advisory proceedings concerning the *Accordance with International Law of the Unilateral Declaration of Independence in respect of Kosovo*. At present she is co-agent on behalf of Romania in the incidental proceedings in the case concerning *Allegations of Genocide under the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide* (Ukraine v. the Russian Federation) and coordinates the legal team entrusted with the preparation of the contribution of Romania in the advisory proceedings concerning *Obligations of States in respect of Climate Change*.

She was part of the legal team in charge with the process that led to the acceptance by Romania of the compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice and coordinated the preparation of the *Declaration on promoting the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice*, a Romanian initiative launched in 2021 by the then Romanian Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Bogdan Aurescu.

As a career diplomat, Alina Orosan participated in a number of seminars either as organizer, moderator or speaker on various topics of public international law, including *inter alia*: universal jurisdiction, climate change, sanctions and human rights, immunity of state officials, conflict resolution and conflict settlement within OSCE, International Humanitarian Law, towards an international court against terrorism, national minorities in inter-State relations, non-legally binding documents in international law.

For her activity within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs she has received two national distinctions.

Articles published

- *La gouvernance dans la Mer Rouge, Actualité du droit des mers fermées et semi-fermées*, Cahiers Internationaux nr. 34, Editions Pedone, 2019
- *The Works of the International Law Commission at its 62nd Session*, Romanian Journal of International Law, No. 11, July–December 2011, Ed. CH Beck
- *Law on the support of Romanians abroad* – comments, co-author, Romanian Journal of International Law, No. 6, January–June 2008, Ed. CH Beck
- *The recent activities of the Working group on Public International Law of General Secretariat of the Council of the European Union (COJUR) and of the Sub-Area on International Criminal Court (COJUR-ICC)*, Romanian Journal of International Law, No. 6, January–June 2008, Ed. CH Beck
- *The ratification by Romania of the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages*, Romanian Journal of International Law, No. 6, January–June 2008, Ed. CH Beck

- *The accession by Romania to the International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling*, Romanian Journal of International Law, No. 6, January–June 2008, Ed. CH Beck
- *The Legislative Initiative of the Republic of Moldova on the Exclusive Citizenship as a Precondition for Acceding to a Public Position in the Republic of Moldova*, Romanian Journal of International Law, No. 6, January–June 2008, Ed. CH Beck
- *The Case concerning “Certain Criminal Proceedings in France” (Republic of the Congo v. France) before the International Court of Justice*, Romanian Journal of International Law, No. 1–1, X–XII, 2003, the Romanian Association for International Law and International Relations

Education

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|-----------|---|
| 2002–2003 | Master Program (LLM) on European Institutions and Regulations, Faculty of Law, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca |
| 2000–2001 | International and European Law Scholarship Program, Faculty of Law, University of Utrecht |
| 1998–2002 | Bachelor of Arts in Law, Faculty of Law, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca |

Language proficiency

Romanian (native), English (proficient), French (proficient)

Pavel Šturma (Czech Republic)

[Original: English, French and Spanish]

Date and place of birth: 21.7.1963 in Prague

Education and academic and other qualifications

1981–1985	Faculty of Law, Charles University in Prague 1985 – graduated with honours as JUDr. (Juris Doctor)
1986–1992	Faculty of Philosophy, Charles University in Prague Graduated as Mgr. (magister, master) in philosophy and economics (diploma thesis in political and law philosophy)
1986–1989	Postgraduate (research) studies, Institute of Law, Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, Prague Subject of CSc. (PhD) thesis: “International liability for injurious consequences of activities not prohibited by international law” 1990 – award of the degree CSc.
1990–1991	Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Université de Paris 2 1991 – Certificat de Recherches Approfondies
2001	Award of the degree DrSc.
Since 2002	Professor of International Law (appointed by the President of the Czech Rep.)

Scientific, pedagogical and other legal practice

2006–2013	Vice-Dean for Science, Research and Publishing, CU Law Faculty in Prague (management of research, grant, project and publication activities)
2005–2006	Principal investigator of the Research Plan of the CU Law Faculty in Prague
Since 11/2002	Professor of international law, Faculty of Law, Charles University in Prague Senior research fellow, Institute of State and Law of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic (part time)
2004–2017	Professor of international law, Pan-European University, Bratislava
1996–2002	Habilitation, associate professor of international law and relations, CU Law Fac.
1995–1996	Assistant professor at the Department of International Law, CU Law Fac. Senior research fellow, Institute of State and Law of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic (part time)
1993–1995	Staff member of the UN Secretariat in Vienna (UNDCP)
8–9/1992	Internship at the European Commission for Human Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg
1990–1992	Research fellow, Institute of State and Law of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences

Author or co-author of 19 books and more than 220 articles and studies on international and European law, published in Czech, English and French, in the Czech Republic and abroad.

Functions in professional legal bodies

- Arbitrator, member of the national group at the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague (since 2000)
- Member of the UN International Law Commission (2012–2016, 2017–2022), Chair (2019–2020), Special Rapporteur – presented five reports on Succession of States in respect of State responsibility (2017–2022)
- Member of the Legislative Council of the Government of the Czech Republic (2000–2007)
- Member of the Government Council for Human Rights (2007–2012, 2014–2018)
- Member of the Network of Independent Experts in Fundamental Rights of the European Union (2003–2006)
- Member of the Management Board of the EU Agency for Fundamental Rights (2010–2015)

Lectures at universities abroad

Tutor and visiting professor, lectures in the field of international and European law (Thessaloniki, Paris, Grenoble, Bratislava, Salzburg, Siena, Teramo, Warsaw, Strasbourg, Geneva), or speaking at conferences (in addition to the above, Florence, The Hague, Mexico City, Washington), research stay (Max-Planck Institute, Heidelberg)

Member of scientific societies

- Institut de Droit International (Membre associé, 2023)
- Czech Society for International Law (President)
- International Law Association (Director of Studies of the Czech National Branch of the ILA)
- Czech National Committee (Secretary) Association Internationale des Sciences Juridiques
- American Society of International Law (ASIL)
- Société Française pour le Droit International (SFDI)
- European Society of International Law (ESIL)

Member of editorial boards of law reviews

- Acta Universitatis Carolinae Iuridica (chairperson)
- Czech Yearbook of Public and Private International Law (Editor-in-chief)
- Jurisprudence
- Právník (Lawyer)
- The Lawyer Quarterly
- Justičná revue (Judicial review; chairperson of the advisory board)
- Polish Yearbook of International Law
- Slovak Yearbook of International Law

Honors

Chevalier de l'Ordre National du Mérite (awarded by the President of France, 2004)

Language skills: English, French, Russian, Slovak – actively
German, Spanish – partly

List of selected publications (1995–2022)

1. Publications in English, French, German

CZAPLINSKI, Wladyslaw – ŠTURMA, Pavel. La responsabilité des États pour les flux de réfugiés provoqués par eux. *Annuaire français de droit international*. vol. XL (1994), Paris: C.N.R.S. Editions, 1995, 156–169. ISSN 0066-0385.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Aspects récents du contrôle international des drogues et de la lutte contre leur trafic illicite. *Annuaire français de droit international*. vol. XLI (1995). Paris: C.N.R.S. Editions, 1996, 633–650. ISBN 2-271-05428-1.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Poverty and International Instruments on Economic and Social Rights. In: HOFMANN, Rainer (ed.). *Armut und Verfassung*. Wien: Verlag Österreich, 1998, p. 47–61. ISBN 3-7046-1302-7.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. The European Convention on Human Rights and the Role of National Constitutional Courts. In: *Verfassung, Rechtsstaat und Demokratie im europäischen Umfeld*. Praha: Vodnář, 1999, p. 42–56. ISBN 80-85889-21-8.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Commerce et investissements. *Revue Hellénique de Droit International*. 1999, 52 (1), 39–65.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Decision on Jurisdiction of the ICSID Tribunal in the Case Československá obchodní banka v. Slovak Republic. *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*. 2000, 60 (1), 151–162. ISSN 0044-2348.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. International Liability for Injurious Consequences of Activities not Prohibited by International Law: Mission Possible or Impossible? In: *Implementation and Enforcement of International Environmental Law*. 1 vyd. Praha: Vodnář, 2002, p. 21–29. ISBN 80-85889-45-5.

CZAPLIŃSKI, W. – ŠTURMA, Pavel. Poland and the Czech Republic. In: GOWLLAND-DEBBAS, V. *National Implementation of United Nations Sanctions. A Comparative Study*. Leiden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2004, p. 381–401. ISBN 90-04-14090-5.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights in a Broader Context of European Protection of Human Rights. In: YOUNG, James – PŘIBÁŇ, Jiří - KERNER, Antonín (eds.). *EU Law and National Legal Systems*. Praha: Vodnář, 2005, p. 52–65. ISBN 80-85889-66-8.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and the Governance of Biotechnology in the European Union. In: *Biotechnology and International Law*. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2006, p. 369–385. 1. ISBN 1-84113-631-X.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. The legal basis for coercion through the use of force in International Law. In: *Prawo w XXI wieku. Księga pamiątkowa 50-lecia Instytutu Nauk Prawnych Polskiej Akademii Nauk*. Warszawa: Wydawnictwo Naukowe Scholar, 2006, p. 840–851. ISBN 83-7383-205-X.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Is the accession of the European Union to the European Convention on Human Rights necessary? Some remarks on the European Court of Human Rights? control over EC/EU law in the light of recent case-law. In: *Changes of judicial culture and decision making in different branches of law: collection of papers workshop 2006*. Praha: Vodnář, 2007, p. 134–147. ISBN 978-80-85889-90-1.

- ŠTURMA, Pavel. The Relationship European Law-Domestic Courts: More than Mere Legal Relevance? In: *In Hofmannová, Mahulena (ed.). Europarecht und die Gerichte der Transformationsstaaten (European Law and the Courts of the Transition Countries)*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2008, p. 176–185. ISBN 978-3-8329-4014-0.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. Enforcing International Obligations through the Use of Force? *Revue hellénique de droit international*. 2009, 61 (2008), 595–631. ISSN 0035-3256.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel – BÍLKOVÁ, Veronika. Targeted Anti-Terrorist Sanctions and Their Implications for International Law Normative and Institutional Coherency. In: CONSTANTINIDES, A. – ZAIKOS, N. *The Diversity of International Law. Essays in Honor of Professor K. Koufa*. Leiden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2009, p. 217–237. ISBN 978-90-04-18039-0.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. National Report: Czech Republic. In: TOSHIYUKI, Kono. *The Impact of Uniform Laws on the Protection of Cultural Heritage and the Preservation of Cultural Heritage in the 21st Century*. Leiden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2010, p. 281–293. ISBN 978-90-04-18044-4.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel et al. Universality of international law: what is the role of general international law in the period of its fragmentation? In: TOMÁŠEK, Michal (ed.). *Czech law between europeanization and globalization: New phenomena in law at the beginning of 21st century*. 1 ed. Praha: Karolinum, 2010, p. 208–226. ISBN 978-80-246-1785-5.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. The case of Kosovo and international law. *Polish Yearbook of International Law*. 2010, 29 (2010), 51–63. ISSN 0554-498X.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. The history and development of the Czech doctrine of international law. *Czech Yearbook of International Law. Vol. 1*. 2010, (1), 3–22. ISSN 1804-543X.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. Drawing a Line between the Responsibility of an International Organization and its Member States under International Law. *Czech Yearbook of Public and Private International Law. Vol. 2*. 2011, 2, 3–19. ISSN 1805-0565.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. Critical Comments on the Advisory Opinion of the ICJ on Kosovo from the Point of View of the International Legal Theory. In: *Law as a Unifying Factor of Europe – Jurisprudence and Practice: Harmonization and Unification of Law in the European Context*. Bratislava: Comenius University in Bratislava, Faculty of Law, 2011, p. 417–420. ISBN 978-80-7160-307-8.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. International Investment Law and State Responsibility: Comments. In: HOFMANN, Rainer - TAMS, Christian. *International Investment Law and General International Law – From Clinical Isolation to Systemic Integration*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2011, p. 111–120. Schriften zur Europäischen Integration und Internationalen Wirtschaftsordnung. ISBN 978-3-8329-6729-1.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. The International Law Commission and the perspectives of its codification activities. *The Lawyer Quarterly*. 2011, 1 (3), 145–156. ISSN 1805-8396.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel – BALÁŠ, Vladimír. The Protection of Foreign Investment - Czech National Report. In: SHAN, Wenhua. *The Legal Protection of Foreign Investment. A Comparative Study*. 1 ed. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2012, p. 313–328. ISBN 978-1-84113-884-8.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. Relations between International Investment Law and Domestic Public Law: No Love at First Sight. In: HOFMANN, R. - TAMS, C. *International Investment Law and Its Others*. Baden Baden: Nomos, 2012, p. 203–211. Schriften zur Europäischen Integration und Internationalen Wirtschaftsordnung; 27. ISBN 978-3-8329-7866-2.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel. The Internationalist Doctrine and Communism in Czechoslovakia (1945-1989). In: JOUANNET, Emmanuelle – MOTOC, Iulia (eds.). *Les doctrines*

internationalistes durant les années du communisme réel en Europe. Paris: Société de législation comparée, 2012, p. 513–527. UMR de droit comparé de Paris Vol. 27. ISBN 978-2-36517-007-9.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. International Investment Arbitration and Human Rights. In: KRZAN, Bartłomiej. *Competing Jurisdiction of International Courts and Tribunals*. 1 ed. Wrocław: Wrocław University Press, 2012, p. 45–61. ISBN 978-83-229-3266-7.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. The International Law Commission at the Beginning of its New Quinquennium. In: *Czech Yearbook of Public & Private International Law Vol. 3*. 2012, p. 321–330. ISBN 978-80-87488-09-6.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Responsibility of International Organizations and Their Member States. In: RAGAZZI, Maurizio. *Responsibility of International Organizations. Essays in Memory of Sir Ian Brownlie*. 1 ed. Leiden – Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013, p. 313–324. ISBN 978-90-04-25607-1.

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ŠTURMA, Pavel. A Multi-level Protection of Human Rights in Europe. In: BAEZ, Narciso Leandro Xavier – ŠTURMA, Pavel et al. *Mecanismos internacionais e internos de efetividade dos direitos fundamentais*. 1 vyd. Joacaba: Editora Unoesc, 2014, p. 47–71. 1. ISBN 978-85-8422-019-9.

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ŠTURMA, Pavel – BAEZ, Narciso Leandro Xavier et al. *International and internal mechanisms of fundamental rights effectiveness*. Waldkirchen: rw&w Science & New Media Passau-Berlin-Prague, 2015, 300 p. ISBN 978-3-9816855-5-8.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Protection of Persons in the Event of Disasters. In: *Law Crossing Eurasia. From Korea to the Czech Republic*. Waldkirchen: rw&w Science & New Media: Passau-Berlin-Prague, 2015, p. 271–277. ISBN 978-3-9816855-2-7.

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- ŠTURMA, Pavel. The work of the International Law Commission in 2015, business as usual? *Czech Yearbook of Public and Private International Law*. 2015, 2015 (6), 375–385. ISSN 1805-0565.
- ŠTURMA, Pavel – BÍLKOVÁ, Veronika. Damages for the Infringement of Human Rights – The Czech Republic. In: BAGIŇSKA, Ewa. *Damages for Violations of Human Rights: A Comparative Study of Domestic Legal Systems*. 1 ed. Cham: Springer, 2016, p. 25–41. Ius Comparatum - Global Studies in Comparative Law 9. ISBN 978-3-319-18950-5. ISSN 2214-6881. DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-18950-5_3.
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- ŠTURMA, Pavel. State Succession in respect of International Responsibility. *Georges Washington International Law Review*. 2016, 48 (3), 653–678. ISSN 1534-9977.
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- ŠTURMA, Pavel. Role of agreements in the context of succession of States in respect of international responsibility. *Slovak Yearbook of International Law*. 2017, 2017 (7), 6–27. ISSN 1338-3752.
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- ŠTURMA, Pavel. Hans Kelsen als Vorgänger des heutigen völkerrechtlichen Konstitutionalismus? In: JABLONER, Clemens – KUKLÍK, Jan – OLECHOWSKI, Thomas. *Hans Kelsen in der tschechischen und internationalen Rechtslehre*. Wien: MANZ, 2018, p. 157–172. Schftrenreihe des Hans Kelsen-Instituts, Band 39. ISBN 978-3-214-14760-0.
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ŠTURMA, Pavel. Methodological Issues of “Shared Responsibility” in Relation to Succession of States. In: AVBELJ, Matej. *Izgradnja ustavne demokracije: Liberum amicorum Peter Jamberek*. 1 ed. Nova Gorica: Nova universa, 2019, p. 201–210. ISBN 978-961-94502-3-9.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Crimes Against Humanity, Peremptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens) and Other Topics at the 71st Session of the International Law Commission. *Czech Yearbook of Public and Private International Law*. 2019 (10), 451–461. ISSN 1805-0999.

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ŠTURMA, Pavel. How to Limit Immunity of State Officials from Foreign Criminal Jurisdiction. In: ULRICH, George - ZIEMELE, Ineta. *How International Law Works in Times of Crisis*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019, s. 146–170. European Society of International Law Series. ISBN 978-0-19-884966-7. DOI 10.1093/oso/9780198849667.003.0010.

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ŠTURMA, Pavel – LIPOVSKÝ, M. (eds.) et al. *70th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. 1 ed. Waldkirchen: rw&w Science & New Media Passau-Berlin-Prague, 2019, 235 p. ISBN 978-3-946915-25-6.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. Czech Yearbook of Public and Private International Law on the Occasion of Its 10th Anniversary: Achievements and Perspectives. *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*. 2020, 50 (1), 111–119. ISSN 0167-6768. DOI 10.1007/978-94-6265-403-7_10.

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ŠTURMA, Pavel – LIPOVSKÝ, Milan (eds.). *The Crime of Genocide then and now: Evolution of a Crime*. 1st ed. Leiden: Brill/Nijhoff, 2022, 331 p. ISBN 978-90-04-51931-2.

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ŠTURMA, Pavel. International Law from the Perspectives of the Visegrád Countries, in: Anne van Aaken (ed.) et al., *Oxford Handbook of International Law in Europe*, Oxford: OUP, 2023, p. C37S1–C37N76. Online ISBN: 9780191898228.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. The International Law Commission at a Crossroad. In: Asif H. Qureshi (ed.), *Law Reforms Around the World*. Routledge, 2023, p. 191–200. ISBN: 978-1-032-35986-1.

2. Selected publications in Czech

BALAŠ, Vladimír – ŠTURMA, Pavel. *Kurs mezinárodního ekonomického práva*. [Course of International Economic Law] Praha: C. H. Beck, 1997, 221 p. ISBN 80-7179-150-4.

ČEPELKA, Čestmír – JÍLEK, Dalibor – ŠTURMA, Pavel. *Azyl a uprchlictví v mezinárodním právu*. [Asylum and Refugeehood in International Law] Brno: Masarykova universita, 1997, 262 p. ISBN 80-210-1493-8.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. *Mezinárodní dohody o ochraně investic a řešení sporů*. [International Investment Agreements and Dispute Settlement] 1 ed. Praha: Linde, 2001, 268 p. ISBN 80-7201-222-3.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. *Mezinárodní trestní soud a stíhání zločinů podle mezinárodního práva*. [International Criminal Court and Prosecution of Crimes under International Law] 1 ed. Praha: Karolinum, 2002, 311 p. ISBN 80-246-0305-5.

ČEPELKA, Čestmír – ŠTURMA, Pavel. *Mezinárodní právo veřejné*. [Public International Law] Praha: Eurolex Bohemia, 2003, 761 p. ISBN 80-86432-57-2.

ČEPELKA, Čestmír – JÍLEK, Dalibor – ŠTURMA, Pavel. *Mezinárodní odpovědnost*. [International Responsibility] Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2003, 339 p. ISBN 80-210-3057-7.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – NOVÁKOVÁ, Jana – BÍLKOVÁ, Veronika. *Mezinárodní a evropské instrumenty proti terorismu a organizovanému zločinu*. [International and European Instruments against Terrorism and Organized Crime] Praha: C. H. Beck, 2003, 362 p. ISBN 80-7179-305-1.

ŠTURMA, Pavel et al. *Mezinárodní právo životního prostředí. Část I (Obecná)*. [International Environmental Law. Part I] Praha: IFEC, 2004, 193 p. ISBN 80-903409-2-X.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – ČEPELKA, Čestmír. *Mezinárodní právo veřejné*. [Public International Law] 1 ed. Praha: Beck, 2008. ISBN 978-80-79-728-9.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – BÍLKOVÁ, Veronika – ČEPELKA, Čestmír. *Kodifikace a rozvoj mezinárodního práva*. [Codification and Development of International Law] Praha: Eva Rozkotová - IFEC, 2008, 159 p. ISBN 978-80-87146-03-3.

ŠTURMA, Pavel. *Mezinárodní a evropské kontrolní mechanismy v oblasti lidských práv*. [International and European Mechanisms in the Human Rights Area]. 3 ed. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2010, 170 p. ISBN 978-80-7400-318-9.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – ČEPELKA, Čestmír – BALAŠ, Vladimír. *Právo mezinárodních smluv*. [The Law of Treaties]. 1st ed. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011, 404 p. ISBN 978-80-7380-341-4.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – BALAŠ, Vladimír. *Ochrana mezinárodních investic v kontextu obecného mezinárodního práva*. [Protection of International Investments in the Context of General International Law] Praha: Univerzita Karlova, Právnická fakulta v nakl. Eva Rozkotová, 2012, 100 p., ISBN 978-80-87146-55-2.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – BALAŠ, Vladimír. *Mezinárodní ekonomické právo*. [International Economic Law] 2 ed. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2013, 513 p. ISBN 978-80-7179-069-3.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – BÍLKOVÁ, Veronika – KYSELA, Jan et al. *Výjimečné stavy a lidská práva*. [State of Emergency and Human Rights]. Praha: Auditorium, 2016, 223 p. ISBN 978-80-87284-57-5.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – TRÁVNÍČKOVÁ, Zuzana (eds.). *Imunity v mezinárodním právu*. [Immunities in International Law] Praha: Česká společnost pro mezinárodní právo, 2016, 222 p. ISBN 978-80-87488-25-6.

BALAŠ, Vladimír – ŠTURMA, Pavel. *Nové mezinárodní dohody na ochranu investic*. [New International Investment Agreements] 1 ed. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2018, 153 p. ISBN 978-80-7598-100-4.

ŠTURMA, Pavel – TRÁVNÍČKOVÁ, Zuzana (eds.). *Pokojné řešení sporů v mezinárodním právu*. [Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in International Law] Praha: Česká společnost pro mezinárodní právo, 2020, 255 p. ISBN 978-80-87488-37-9.

Gentian Zyberi (Albania)

Professor of International Law and Human Rights

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (2016–2028)

Former Member of the UN Human Rights Committee (2019–2022)

Member of the Scientific Committee of the EU Fundamental Rights Agency
(2023–2028)

Blog: internationallawobserver.eu

Executive summary: Over 20 years of professional work experience in international law. In my career I have combined effectively academic work and the practice of international law. My practice of international law includes work before the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and the International Court of Justice and as a member of the UN Human Rights Committee. I am a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (2016–2028). Since 2003, I have worked at universities in the Netherlands, Albania, and Norway and have cooperated in various projects with colleagues in universities at the Netherlands, Albania, China, the US, UK, Turkey, Kosovo, North Macedonia, Bulgaria, Greece, France, Italy, South Africa, Ethiopia, Uganda, Colombia, Palestine, and Norway. I have taught courses on public international law, human rights, international humanitarian law, international criminal law, and legal writing and oral advocacy in international law. My scholarship includes a monograph, a textbook on international human rights law (Albanian), 3 edited volumes, 3 special journal issues, 10 articles and over 50 book chapters on various international law issues. I am a member of various professional organizations and the President of the Albanian branch of the International Law Association.

Personal information

Nationality: Albanian, Norwegian

Website (work): <http://people.uio.no/gentianz>

Education

- | | |
|------|---|
| 2008 | PhD degree: 3 April 2008
Faculty of Law/Netherlands Institute of Human Rights, University of Utrecht, The Netherlands (PhD dissertation title: ‘The Humanitarian Face of the International Court of Justice: Its Contribution to Interpreting and Developing International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Rules and Principles’) |
| 2002 | Master’s degree in law: 22 August 2002 (LL.M in International Law, <i>honourable mention</i>)
Faculty of Law/Department of International and European Law, University of Utrecht, The Netherlands |
| 2000 | Bachelor degree in law (LL.B, <i>jurist</i>): 6 July 2000 (<i>cum laude</i>)
Faculty of Law/University of Tirana, Albania |

Current and previous positions

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|--------------|---|
| 2015–current | Professor of International Law and Human Rights, Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo/Norway |
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2018–2021	<i>Director of the Centre</i> Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo/Norway
2019–2022	Member of the UN Human Rights Committee (nominated by Albania)
2015–2018	<i>Director of the Master Program</i> on Human Rights Theory and Practice Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo/Norway
2015–ongoing	<i>Professor</i> Faculty of Law/Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo/Norway
2012–2015	<i>Associate Professor</i> Faculty of Law/Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo/Norway
2012	<i>Assistant Professor</i> Faculty of Law/Amsterdam Centre for International Law, University of Amsterdam/The Netherlands
2008–2012	<i>Legal Counsel (pro bono)</i> , International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, The Hague, The Netherlands
2009	<i>Legal advisor and coordinator</i> of the Albanian legal team in a case before the International Court of Justice (ICJ) <i>Special Advisor</i> to the Albanian Minister of Foreign Affairs
2008–2011	<i>Assistant Professor</i> Faculty of Law/Netherlands Institute for Human Rights, University of Utrecht/the Netherlands
2004–2012	<i>Legal Assistant and Interpreter</i> , International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, The Hague, The Netherlands
2003–2007	<i>PhD Candidate</i> , Faculty of Law/Netherlands Institute for Human Rights, University of Utrecht/the Netherlands

Fellowships and awards

2008	Second Prize of the prestigious Max van der Stoep Human Rights Award, awarded by Tilburg University and the Netherlands School of Human Rights Research for my PhD dissertation. <i>Explanation:</i> nominations for best doctoral dissertation in the field of human rights, broadly construed, can be submitted by Dutch and Belgian universities (affiliated with the Netherlands School of Human Rights Research) and are assessed by a jury.
2008	Honourable mention for the 2008 G.J. Wiarda Prize, awarded by Utrecht University for my 2007 article on the contribution of the ICJ to the development and interpretation of international human rights and humanitarian law rules and principles.

Mobility (*research stays abroad lasting more than three months*)

2023	In the period April-June I was a READ Visiting Scholar at Faculty of Law/University of Tirana/Albania. Together with colleagues we organized a large conference, a PhD seminar on legal methodology, discussed curricula on public international law and human rights, co-lectured, and co-authored a couple of articles.
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- 2010 In the period September–December, I was a Visiting Scholar at the Centre for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law/Faculty of Law/Peking University/Beijing, China. During this period, I carried out research on the responsibility to protect doctrine for my edited book project. Other activities included teaching a course on International Criminal Law for Master students at the Peking University Faculty of Law and giving guest lectures at several Chinese universities.

Supervision of graduate students and research fellows

- 2004–ongoing Have supervised about 50 Master students in writing their theses at the University of Utrecht, the University of Amsterdam, and the University of Oslo. Also have provided feedback to several Master students in preparing their PhD research proposals.
- 2015–ongoing Have co-supervised three PhD research fellows at the Faculty of Law, University of Oslo (Topics: “The concept of race in international criminal law”; “Law enforcement in armed conflict”, and “The right to sustainable development: Global and African perspectives”).

Teaching activities

- 2004–ongoing Over the last 20 years, I have taught courses on public international law, international humanitarian law, international human rights law, and international criminal law, at various universities in the Netherlands, Albania, China, US, North Macedonia, and Norway. I have been involved in teaching in more than ten courses at the University of Oslo, including: JUS5912: Legal Writing and Oral Advocacy in International Law; JUR1730/JUS5730: International Humanitarian Law (The Law of Armed Conflict); JUS5540: Public International Law; JUS5134: The Right to Peace; HUMR5132: Human Rights Law in Context; HUMR5191: Human Rights Methodology; JUS5570: International Criminal Law; HUMR 5502: Ethnic Challenges to the Nation State; HUMR5133: Business and Human Rights.

Main institutional responsibilities and affiliations

- 2023–2028 Member of the Scientific Committee, EU Fundamental Rights Agency, Vienna, Austria
- 2016–2028 Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, The Netherlands.
- 2014–ongoing President of the Albanian Association of International Law (Albanian Branch of the International Law Association), Albania
- 2014–ongoing Member of the Executive Council of the International Law Association, London, United Kingdom

Commissions of trust (*main activities*)

- Head of the Faculty-nominated PhD assessment committees at the University of Oslo for three PhD candidates. Have served in six PhD assessment committees, respectively at the University of Oslo, UiT The Arctic University of Norway, University of Maastricht (Netherlands), and the South-East European University (North Macedonia). Have been part of institutional assessments for hiring or promotion for the universities of Oslo, Tallinn (Estonia), Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna (Italy), Pretoria (South Africa) and the University of New Hampshire, Manchester (USA).

- Have served as external academic reviewer for the US National Science Foundation; the European Research Council; the South African National Research Foundation; and the Dutch Research Council (NWO).
- | | |
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| 2008–ongoing | Have served as external academic reviewer for Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, and Intersentia. I have also reviewed scholarly work for various legal and international relations academic journals. |
| 2012–ongoing | Member of the Board of Advisors to the Editorial Board of the Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law, (TMC Asser Institute, The Hague). |
| 2019–2022 | Editor-in-chief, Nordic Journal of Human Rights (issues 37(1)–40(1)). |
| 2005–2010 | Member of the Editorial Board of the Utrecht Law Review. |

Other national and international professional involvements

- Member of the International Law Association (ILA) International Committee on International Human Rights Law; Member of the ILA Committee of Human Rights in Times of Emergency.
- Member of the ILA Study Group on ‘The Conduct of Hostilities under International Humanitarian Law – Challenges of 21st Century Warfare’.
- Member of the European Society of International Law (member of several interest groups).
- Member of the Norwegian Association of International Law (Norwegian branch of the ILA).

Research interests/research profile

My research has mainly focused on the role and contribution of international courts and tribunals to interpreting and developing rules and principles of international human rights, international humanitarian law, and international criminal law, with a specific focus on the International Court of Justice. Currently, I am focusing on the place of and protection of community interests under international law with regard to global human security, shared natural resources, and world cultural heritage. Other related areas of interest include the institutional operationalization of the doctrine of the responsibility to protect; and transitional justice issues with a focus on investigation, prosecution, and reparations for mass atrocity crimes in the Balkans.

List of main publications

The following selection of publications highlights my scholarly work and expertise on international law. The selection includes a monograph and 3 edited volumes, 5 articles, and 25 books chapters, on various public international law, international human rights law, international humanitarian law, and international criminal law issues.

Books

1. G. Zyberi, *The Humanitarian Face of the International Court of Justice: Its Contribution to Interpreting and Developing International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Rules and Principles*, School of Human Rights Research Series Vol. 26 (Antwerpen–Oxford–Portland: Intersentia, 2008).
2. G. Zyberi (ed.), *An Institutional Perspective on the Responsibility to Protect* (Cambridge University Press, 2013).

3. C. Rohan and G. Zyberi (eds.), *Defense Perspectives on International Criminal Justice* (Cambridge University Press, April 2017) – published also in paperback in 2018.
4. Gentian Zyberi (ed.), *Protecting Community Interests through International Law* (Intersentia, November 2021, open access).

Articles

1. G. Zyberi, United Nations – related criminal courts and tribunals: fleeting mirages of transitional justice or a piecemeal approach to cosmopolitan justice? *Transnational Legal Theory* (2016), pp. 1–19.
2. G. Zyberi and Jernej Letnar Čerňič, Transitional Justice Processes and Reconciliation in the Former Yugoslavia: Challenges and Prospects, 33(2) *Nordic Journal of Human Rights* (2015), pp. 132–157.
3. G. Zyberi, Provisional Measures of the International Court of Justice in Armed Conflict Situations, 23 *Leiden Journal of International Law* (2010), pp. 571–584.
4. G. Zyberi, Self-Determination through the Lens of the International Court of Justice, 56 *Netherlands International Law Review* (2009), pp. 429–453.
5. G. Zyberi, The Development and Interpretation of International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Rules and Principles through the Case-law of the International Court of Justice, 25 *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights* (2007), pp. 117–139.

Book chapters

1. G. Zyberi and I. Salama, ‘The Influence of Politics on the Work of the UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies’, in Bård Anders Andreassen (ed.) *Research Handbook on the Politics of Human Rights Law* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2023), pp. 311–338.
2. G. Zyberi and E. Sánchez Madrigal, ‘The practice of judicial and quasi-judicial human rights bodies on conscientious objection to military service’, in Michael Wiener and David Fernández Puyana (eds.), *A Missing Piece for Peace: Bringing Together the Right to Peace and Freedom of Conscientious Objection to Military Service* (UPEACE Press, 2022), pp. 121–139.
3. G. Zyberi, ‘Aspects of the Invalidity of Treaties on Account of Conflict With Jus Cogens’, in Dire Tladi (ed.), *Peremptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens): Disquisitions and Disputations* (Brill, August 2021), pp. 177–192.
4. G. Zyberi, ‘The Protection of Community Interests in International Law: Some Reflections on Potential Research Agendas’, in Gentian Zyberi (ed.) *Protecting Community Interests through International Law* (Intersentia, November 2021), pp. 307–334.
5. G. Zyberi and A. Andersson, ‘A European Perspective on the International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Relationship in the Context of Multinational Military Operations’ in Robin Geiss and Heike Krieger (eds.), *The ‘Legal Pluriverse’ Surrounding Multinational Military Operations* (Oxford University Press, January 2020), pp. 126–148.
6. G. Zyberi, ‘The Shaping of the Notion of ‘Control’ in the Law on International Responsibility by Certain International and Regional Courts’, in R. Bartels, J.C. van den Boogaard, P.A.L. Ducheine, E. Pouw, J. Voetelink (eds.), *Military Operations and the Notion of Control Under International Law: Liber Amicorum Terry D. Gill* (T.M.C. Asser Press, 2020), pp. 281–305.

7. G. Zyberi, 'International Court of Justice and the Recognition of States', in Gëzim Visoka, John Doyle and Edward Newman (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of State Recognition* (Routledge, 2019), pp. 282–294.
8. G. Zyberi, 'The Interpretation and Development of International Human Rights Law by the International Court of Justice', in Martin Scheinin (ed.), *Human Rights Norms in 'Other' International Courts* (Cambridge University Press, 2019), pp. 28–61.
9. G. Zyberi, 'The Role and Contribution of International Courts in Furthering Peace as an Essential Community Interest', in Cecilia M. Bailliet (ed.), *Research Handbook on International Law and Peace* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2019), pp. 424–448.
10. G. Zyberi, 'Importance of the Martens Clause for the Development of International Humanitarian Law', in Alla Pozdnakova (ed.), *Russian Revolutions of 1917: Scandinavian Perspectives* (Wildy, Simmons and Hill, 2019), pp. 128–137.
11. G. Zyberi, 'Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law', in Gerd Oberleitner (ed.) *Human Rights Institutions, Tribunals and Courts: Legacy and Promise* (Springer, 2018), pp. 377–400.
12. G. Zyberi, 'Dealing with Professional Misconduct by Defence Counsel during International Criminal Proceedings', in C. Rohan and G. Zyberi (eds.), *Defense Perspectives on International Criminal Justice* (Cambridge University Press, April 2017), pp. 109–133.
13. S. Sali and G. Zyberi, 'Functional Immunity for Defence Counsel and Defence Staff', in C. Rohan and G. Zyberi (eds.), *Defense Perspectives on International Criminal Justice* (Cambridge University Press, April 2017), pp. 173–203.
14. G. Zyberi, 'Responsibility of States and Individuals for Mass Atrocity Crimes', in André Nollkaemper and Ilias Plakokefalos (eds.), *The Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2017), pp. 236–262.
15. G. Zyberi, 'Ensuring the Protection of the Environment from Serious Damage: Towards a Model of Shared Responsibility between International Corporations and the States Concerned?', in Bård Anders Andreassen and Vo Khanh Vinh (eds.), *Duties Across Borders: Advancing Human Rights in Transnational Business* (Intersentia, 2016), pp. 67–90.
16. G. Zyberi and S. Sali, 'The Place and Application of International Law in the Albanian Legal System', in Siniša Rodin and Tamara Perišin (eds.), *Judicial Application of International Law in Southeast Europe* (Springer, 2015), pp. 81–108.
17. G. Zyberi, 'The Jurisprudence of the International Court of Justice and International Criminal Courts and Tribunals', in Erika de Wet and Jann Kleffner (eds.), *Convergence and Conflicts of Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law in Military Operations* (Pretoria University Law Press, 2014), pp. 395–416.
18. G. Zyberi, 'The Role of Non-State Actors in Implementing the Responsibility to Protect', in Cedric Ryngaert and Math Noortmann (eds.) *Human Security and International Law: The Challenge of Non-State Actors* (Intersentia, 2014), pp. 53–74.
19. G. Zyberi, 'The International Court of Justice', in G. Zyberi (ed.), *An Institutional Approach to the Responsibility to Protect* (Cambridge University Press, July 2013), pp. 365–385.
20. G. Zyberi, 'Sharing the Responsibility to Protect: Taking Stock and Moving Forward', in G. Zyberi (ed.), *An Institutional Approach to the Responsibility to Protect*, (Cambridge University Press, July 2013), pp. 511–530.

21. G. Zyberi, 'The International Court of Justice and the Rights of Peoples and Minorities' in Christian Tams and James Sloan (eds.), *The Development of International Law by the International Court of Justice* (Oxford University Press, 2013), pp. 327–352.
22. G. Zyberi, 'The Role of International Courts in Post-Conflict Societies', in Ineke Boerefijn et al. (eds.) *Human Rights and Conflict: Essays in Honour of Bas de Gaay Fortman* (Intersentia, 2012), pp. 367–385.
23. G. Zyberi, 'Responsibility to Protect Through the International Court of Justice', in Julia Hoffmann and André Nollkaemper (eds.), *Responsibility to Protect: From Principle to Practice* (Amsterdam University Press, 2012), pp. 305–317.
24. G. Zyberi, 'The Role and Status of Non-State Actors from the Perspective of the International Law Commission', in Jean D'Aspremont (ed.), *Participants in the International Legal System: Theoretical Perspectives* (Routledge, 2011), pp. 165–179.
25. G. Zyberi, 'Human Rights in the International Court of Justice', in Mashood Baderin and Manisuli Ssenyonjo (eds.), *International Human Rights Law: 60 Years after the UDHR* (Ashgate, 2010), pp. 289–304.

List of popular science and user oriented dissemination (*contribution to international law blogs*)

1. Co-editor and contributor to the well-read *International Law Observer* blog covering different international and European legal areas and issues (internationallawobserver.eu).
2. Contributor to the Oxford Reports on International Criminal Law (Oxford Reports on International Law).
3. Have contributed to the blog of the European Journal of International Law, EJIL: Talk.