

Distr.: General
14 June 2022
Arabic
Original: English



لجنة القانون الدولي

الدورة الثالثة والسبعون

جنيف، 18 نيسان/أبريل - 3 حزيران/يونيه
و 4 تموز/يوليه - 5 آب/أغسطس 2022

ارتفاع مستوى سطح البحر من منظور القانون الدولي

الورقة الثانية من ورقات المسائل المطروحة أعدتها باتريشيا جالفوا تيليس
وخوان خوسيه رودا سانتولاريا، رئيسا الفريق الدراسي المعني بارتفاع مستوى سطح
البحر من منظور القانون الدولي

إضافة

ثبت بعدد من المراجع المختارة التي تتناول موضوعي: '1' مسائل الدولة و '2' المسائل المتصلة
بحماية الأشخاص المتضررين من ارتفاع مستوى سطح البحر*

ارتفاع مستوى سطح البحر من منظور القانون الدولي هو من بين المواضيع المستجدة التي
ما زالت تُسَلِّم الكثير من المداد. وليس القصد من الثبوت الوارد في مرفق هذه الوثيقة استيفاء كل ما هو
مؤلف في هذا الشأن (انظر المرفق)** . ويتسم بعض المراجع بكونه ذات صلة بفرعي الوثيقة المتعلقةين
بالدولة وحماية الأشخاص المتضررين من ارتفاع مستوى سطح البحر .

* ثبت المراجع هذا هو إضافة توسّع المادة المرجعية الواردة في مرفق مخطط دراسة موضوع "ارتفاع مستوى سطح البحر وعلاقته
بالقانون الدولي (انظر تقرير لجنة القانون الدولي عن أعمال دورتها السبعين (2018)، الوثائق الرسمية للجمعية العامة، الدورة
الثالثة والسبعون، الملحق رقم 10 (A/73/10)، المرفق باء، الصفحات 425-428، وثبت المراجع المختارة المتعلقة بارتفاع
مستوى سطح البحر من منظور قانون البحار (A/CN.4/740/Add.1).

** يُعَمَّم باللغة التي قُدِّم بها فقط.



المرفق

(1) مسائل الدولة

كتب ومقالات

Accioly, Hildebrando Pompeo Pinto. *Tratado de Derecho Internacional Público*. Rio de Janeiro: Impresora Nacional, 1945.

Agniel, Guy. La Nouvelle-Calédonie et l'élaboration du droit international. *Revue juridique de l'Environnement* 32, No. 1 (2007): pp. 25–32.

Alexander, Heather and Jonathan Simon. No Port, no Passport: Why Submerged States can have no Nationals. *Washington International Law Journal*, vol. 26 (2017): pp. 307–323.

Alexander, Heather, and Jonathan Simon. Sinking into Statelessness. *Tilburg Law Review*, vol. 19, No. 1–2 (January 1, 2014): pp. 20–25.

Allen, Emma. Climate Change and Disappearing Island States: Pursuing Remedial Territory. *Brill Open Law*, 2018: pp. 1–23.

Andersen, Andrew, and George Partskhaladze. La guerre soviéto-géorgienne et la soviétisation de la Géorgie (février-mars 1921). *Revue historique des armées*, vol. 254 (2009): pp. 67–75.

Anthoff, David, Robert J. Nicholls, Richard SJ Tol, and Athanasios T. Vafeidis. *Global and Regional Exposure to Large Rises in Sea-Level: A Sensitivity Analysis*. Tyndell Centre for Climate Change Research Working Papers 96. Norwich, UK: Tyndell Centre for Climate Change Research, 2006.

Atapattu, Sumudu. Climate Change: Disappearing States, Migration, and Challenges for International Law. *Washington Journal of Environmental Law and Policy*, vol. 4 (2014): pp. 1–36.

Aubert, François. The Historical Development of Confederations. In *The Modern Concept of Confederation*, Santorini, 22–25 September 1994, European Commission for Democracy through Law (Venice Commission). In *Science and Technique of Democracy*. Santorini: Council of Europe, 1994.

Aznar Gómez, Mariano J. El Estado sin territorio: La desaparición del territorio debido al cambio climático. *Revista electrónica de estudios internacionales*, No. 26 (2013).

Barberis, Julio A. Sujetos del Derecho Internacional vinculados a la actividad religiosa. *Anuario de Derecho Internacional Público*. Universidad de Buenos Aires, Instituto de Derecho Internacional Público, vol. 1 (1981): pp. 18–33.

Barberis, Julio A. *Los sujetos del derecho internacional actual*. Madrid: Editorial Tecnos, 1984.

Barboza, Julio. *Derecho internacional público*. 2nd. ed. Buenos Aires: Zavalía, 2008.

Bejarano Almada, María de Lourdes. Las Bulas Alejandrinas Detonantes de La Evangelización En El Nuevo Mundo. *Revista de El Colegio de San Luis*, vol. 6, No. 12 (2016): pp. 224–57.

Bellard, Celine, Camille Leclerc, and Franck Courchamp. Potential Impact of Sea Level Rise on French Islands Worldwide. *Nature Conservation*, vol. 5, No. 5 (2013): pp. 75–86.

- Benadava, Santiago. *Recuerdos de la mediación pontificia entre Chile y Argentina, 1978-1985*. Santiago de Chile: Editorial Universitaria, 1999.
- Bernstein Carabantes, Enrique. *Recuerdos de un diplomático, Vol. 4, Representante ante el papa mediador, 1979-1982*. Santiago de Chile: Andres Bello, 1989.
- Berwyn, Bob. Hamburg's Half-Billion-Dollar Bet. *Hakai Magazine*, May 5, 2017.
- Blanchard, Catherine. Evolution Or Revolution? Evaluating the Territorial State-Based Regime of International Law in the Context of the Physical Disappearance of Territory due to Climate Change and Sea-Level Rise. *The Canadian Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 53 (2016): pp. 66–118.
- Bochicchio, Ana Laura. Cold War and American Intervention in Malvinas (1982). *Quinto Sol (Santa Rosa, La Pampa, Argentina)*, vol. 25, No. 1 (2021): pp. 1–20.
- Brown, Sally, Matthew P. Wadey, Robert J. Nicholls, Ali Shareef, Zammath Khaleel, Jochen Hinkel, Daniel Lincke, and Maurice V. McCabe. Land Raising as a Solution to Sea-Level Rise: An Analysis of Coastal Flooding on an Artificial Island in the Maldives. *Journal of Flood Risk Management*, vol. 13, No. 1 (2020).
- Burkett, Maxine. Lessons from Contemporary Resettlement in the South Pacific. *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 68, No. 2 (2015): pp. 75–91.
- . The Nation Ex-Situ: On Climate Change, Deterritorialized Nationhood and the Post-Climate Era. *Climate Law*, vol. 2, No. 3 (2011): pp. 345–374.
- Byravan, Sujatha, and Sudhir Chella Rajan. The Ethical Implications of Sea-Level Rise Due to Climate Change. *Ethics and International Affairs*, vol. 24, No. 3 (2010).
- Capdevila i Subirana, Joan. *Historia del deslinde de la frontera hispano-francesa: del tratado de los Pirineos (1659) a los tratados de Bayona (1856-1868)*. Madrid: Centro Nacional de Información Geográfica, 2009.
- Cardinale, Hyginus Eugene. *The Holy See and the International Order*. Gerrard Cross: Smythe, 1976.
- Castellucci, Ignazio. Legal Hybridity in Hong Kong and Macau. *McGill Law Journal/Revue de Droit de McGill* vol. 57, No. 4 (2012): pp. 665–720.
- Charpentier, Jean. Pratique française du droit international. *Annuaire Français de Droit International*, vol. 32 (1986): pp. 961–1049.
- Chinkin, Christine, and Freya Baetens (eds). *Sovereignty, Statehood and State Responsibility*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Ciprotti, Pío. Santa Sede: su función, figura y valor en el Derecho Internacional. *Concilium – Revista Internacional de Teología*, Madrid: Ediciones Cristiandad, N° 58 (1970): pp.207–217.
- Chen, Frederick Tse-shyang. The Meaning of ‘States’ in the Membership Provisions of the United Nations Charter. *Indiana International and Comparative Law Review*, vol. 12 (2001): pp. 25–52.
- Cohen, Rosalyn. The Concept of Statehood in United Nations Practice. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, vol. 109, No. 8 (1961): pp. 1127–1171.
- Commonwealth Secretariat. *Legal Implications of Sea-level Rise*. Provisional Agenda Item 5. Meeting of Law Ministers and Attorneys-General of Small Commonwealth Jurisdictions. Marlborough House, London, 4–5 October 2018. LMSCJ (18)7.

- Cordero Torres, José María. El Estatuto Internacional de la Frontera Pirenaica Occidental. *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. 1, No. 1 (1948): pp. 143–163.
- Corral, Carlos. *Derecho Internacional Concordatario*. Madrid: Biblioteca de Autores Cristianos, 2009.
- . *La relación entre la Iglesia y la comunidad política*. Madrid: Biblioteca de Autores Cristianos, 2003.
- Corral, Carlos, and Franco Díaz Cerio. *La mediación de León XIII en el conflicto sobre las Islas Carolinas (1885)*. Madrid: Universidad Complutense and Universidad Pontificia Comillas, 1993.
- Crawford, James. *The Creation of States in International Law*. Second edition. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Dabbagh, G. Philip. Compact of Free Association-Type Agreements: A Life Preserver for Small Island Sovereignty in an Era of Climate Change. *Hastings Environmental Law Journal*, vol. 24 (2018): pp. 431–461.
- Daillier, Patrick, Mathias Forteau, Nguyen Quoc Dinh, and Alain Pellet. *Droit International Public*. 8th ed. Paris: L.G.D.J. Lextenso éditions, 2009.
- De Kerchove d'Exaerde, François. Quelques questions en droit international public relatives à la présence et à l'activité du gouvernement belge en exil à Londres (Octobre 1940 – Septembre 1944). *Revue belge de droit international public*, No 1 (1990): pp. 93–152.
- Dessberg, Frédéric. *Le triangle impossible : les relations franco-soviétiques et le facteur polonais dans les questions de sécurité en Europe (1924-1935)*. Bruxelles: Peter Lang, 2009.
- Diez de Velasco, Manuel. *Instituciones de Derecho Internacional Público*. Edited by Concepción Escobar Hernández, 18th ed. Madrid: Tecnos, 2013.
- Du Sault, Jean. Les relations diplomatiques entre la France et le Saint-Siège. *Revue des deux mondes* (1971). pp. 115–22.
- Ducrocq, Théophile. *De la personnalité civile en France du Saint-Siège et des autres puissances étrangères*. *Revue du droit public et de la science politique en France et à l'étranger*. Paris: Chevalier-Marescq, 1894.
- Fabry, Mikulas. *Recognizing States: International Society and the Establishment of New States Since 1776*. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press, 2010.
- Farrán, Charles d'Olivier. *La Soberana Orden de Malta en el Derecho Internacional*. Lima: Lumen S.A, 1955.
- Farran, Sue. New Hebrides (Vanuatu). In *Max Planck Encyclopedias of International Law*, August 2009.
- . The Significance of Sea-Level Rise for the Continuation of States and the Identity of Their People. *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*, vol. 24 (2021): pp. 1–32.
- Fernández Casadevante Romani, Carlos. *La frontière franco-espagnole et les relations de voisinage*. Bayonne: Harriet, 1989.
- Flory, Maurice. *Le statut international des gouvernements réfugiés et le cas de la France libre (1939-1945)*. Paris: Pedone, 1952.
- Fouéré, Marie-Aude. Indians Are Exploiters and African Idlers. Identity Formation and Socio-Economic Conditions in Tanzania. In *Indian Africa. Minorities of Indian-*

Pakistani Origin in Eastern Africa, Michael Adam, ed. Nairobi: Africae, Mkuki na Nyota, 2020.

Freestone, David, and John Pethick. Sea Level Rise and Maritime Boundaries. International Implications of Impacts and Responses. In *Maritime Boundaries*, Gerald H. Blake, ed. *World Boundaries* vol. 5 (1994): pp. 73–90.

Friedrich Ebert Stiftung. *Länder Power-Sharing in International Relations and European Affairs*. Digital Bibliothek, 1999. Available at <https://library.fes.de/fulltext/bueros/london/00538007.htm>

Gagain, Michael. Climate Change, Sea Level Rise, and Artificial Islands: Saving the Maldives' Statehood and Maritime Claims Through the 'Constitution of the Oceans.' *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy*, vol. 23, No. 1 (2012): pp. 79–120.

García Pelayo, Manuel. *Derecho Constitucional Comparado*. 5th ed. Madrid: Manuales de la Revista de Occidente, 1959.

Gerrard, B. Michael, and Gregory E. Wannier. *Threatened Island Nations: Legal Implications of Rising Seas and a Changing Climate*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Giménez Fernández, Manuel. *Nuevas consideraciones sobre la historia, sentido y valor de las Bulas Alejandrinas de 1493 referentes a Las Indias*, Vol. 1. Sevilla: Editorial Católica Española, 1944.

González-Varas Ibáñez, Alejandro. La adquisición de la ciudadanía española por parte de los judíos sefardíes tras la aprobación de la Ley 12/2015. *Revista Latinoamericana de Derecho y Religión*, vol. 2, Nº 2 (2016): pp. 1–35.

Gosalbo Bono, Ricardo. Personalidad y competencias internacionales de los Estados miembros de las Federaciones en el federalismo contemporáneo. *Anuario Español de Derecho Internacional*, vol. II (1975): pp. 379–400.

Gourbesville, Philippe, Jean-Pierre Laborde, and Jelena Batika. *Vulnérabilité et risque lors des crues extrêmes : la crue du Rhône de 2003 dans le secteur Arles – Tarascon. Événements extrêmes fluviaux et maritimes. Leurs variabilités spatiales et chronologiques dans l'ouest de l'Europe. 34èmes journées de l'hydraulique*. Paris: Société Hydrotechnique de France, 2012.

Grant, Thomas. The Montevideo Convention and Its Discontents. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, vol. 37, No. 2 (1999): pp. 403–58.

Grant, Thomas. *The Recognition of States: Law and Practice in Debate and Evolution*. Westcourt, CT: Praeger Publishing, 1999.

Gunlicks, Arthur. *The Länder and German Federalism, Issues in German Politics*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003.

Haber, Lutz. The Emperor Haile Selassie I in Bath, 1936–1940. In *Bath History*, Vol. III. Gloucester: Alan Sutton Publishing, 1990.

Hermann, Elfriede, and Wolfgang Kempf. Climate Change and the Imagining of Migration: Emerging Discourses on Kiribati's Land Purchase in Fiji. *The Contemporary Pacific*, vol. 29, No. 2 (2017): pp. 231–63.

Hestetune, Jared D. *The Invading Waters: Climate Change Dispossession, State Extinction, and International Law*. California Western School of Law, 2010.

Hillgruber, Christian. *Die Aufnahme neuer Staaten in die Völkerrechtsgemeinschaft: das völkerrechtliche Institut der Anerkennung von Neustaaten in der Praxis des 19. und 20. Jahrhunderts*. Frankfurt am Main/ Wien: Lang, 1998.

Hillgruber, Christian. Die Souveränität der Staaten: Grundlage und Geltungsbedingung des Völkerrechts. Hermann Hellers Beitrag zu einer Theorie des Völkerrechts. *Der Staat*, vol. 53, No. 3 (2014): pp. 475–93.

Hioureas, Christina, and Alejandra Torres Camprubí. Legal and Political Considerations on the Disappearance of States due to Sea Level Rise. In *New Knowledge and Changing Circumstances in the Law of the Sea*. Leiden; Boston: Brill Nijhoff, 2020, pp. 407–426.

Horton, Benjamin P., Robert E. Kopp, Andra J. Garner, Carling C. Hay, Nicole C. Khan, Keven Roy, and Timothy A. Shaw. Mapping Sea-Level Change in Time, Space and Probability. *Annual Review of Environment and Resources* 43 (2018).

Huang-Lachmann, Jo-Ting, and Jon C. Lovett. How Cities Prepare for Climate Change: Comparing Hamburg and Rotterdam. *Cities*, vol. 54 (2015): pp. 36–44.

Hudson, Richard. The Formation of the North German Confederation. *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 6, No. 3 (1981): pp. 424–38.

Jellinek, Georg, and Jellinek, Walter. *Allgemeine Staatslehre*. (softcover reprint of the hardcover 3rd edition 1929) Berlin: Springer, 2016.

Jiménez Piernas, Carlos. Introducción al derecho internacional público: Práctica de España y de la Unión Europea. Madrid: Tecnos, 2011.

Johnstone, Benjamin. The Unprecedented Sinking Island Phenomenon: The Legal Challenges on Statehood Caused by Rising Sea Level. *New Zealand Journal of Environmental Law*, vol. 23 (2019): pp. 97–112.

Kaciewicz, George V. Great Britain, The Soviet Union and the Polish Government in Exile (1939–1945). *Studies in Contemporary History*, vol. 3 (1979).

Kelsen, Hans. *Principios de Derecho Internacional Público*. Granada: Editorial Comares, 2013.

Kiss, Alexandre Charles. *Répertoire de la pratique française en matière de droit international public*. Vol. III. Paris: CNRS, 1965.

Ker-Lindsay, James. Climate Change and State Death. *Survival*, vol. 58, No. 4 (2016): pp. 73–94.

Klein, Natalie. Land and Sea: Resolving Contested Land and Disappearing Land Disputes under the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea. In *Resolving Conflicts in the Law*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2018: pp. 249–296.

Kohen, Marcelo G., “La création d’Etats en droit international contemporain”, in *Cursos euromediterráneos Bancaja de derecho internacional*, 2002, vol. 6, pp. 571–574 and 590–600.

Kreijen, Gerard, Marcel Brus, Jorris Duursma, Elizabeth De Vos, and John Dugard, (eds). *State, Sovereignty, and International Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Lal, Kya Raina. Legal Measures to Address the Impacts of Climate Change-Induced Sea Level Rise on Pacific Statehood, Sovereignty and Exclusive Economic Zones. *Auckland University Law Review*, vol. 23 (2017): pp. 235–268.

Larger, Dominique, and Marcel Monin. A propos du Protocole d’Accord du 5 septembre 1983 entre ‘les services gouvernementaux français’ et la ‘représentation

- officielle en France' de l'Ordre de Malte : quelques observations sur la nature juridique de l'Ordre de Malte. *Annuaire Français de Droit International* 29 (1983): pp. 229–240.
- Lauterpacht, Hersch, ed. *Annual Digest and Report of Public International Law Cases*. vol. 12. London: Butterworth, 1949.
- Le Fur, Louis. Le Saint-Siège et la Cour de cassation. *Revue des institutions culturelles*, (1911): pp. 205–38.
- Looper, Robert B. The Treaty Power in Switzerland. *The American Journal of Comparative Law*, vol. 7, No. 2 (1958): pp. 178–94.
- Lipovský, Milan. Zánik státu jako důvod pro migraci a jeho právní následky [State extinction as a ground for migration and its legal consequences]. In *Dnes migranti - zítra uprchlíci? - Postavení migrantů, kteří potřebují ochranu v mezinárodním právu*, edited by Věra Honusková, Eliška Flidrová, and Linda Janků. Studie z lidských práv 8. Praha: Univerzita Karlova Právnická Fakulta, 2014: pp. 71–77.
- Malksoo, Lauri. Professor Uluots, the Estonian Government in Exile and the Continuity of the Republic of Estonia in International Law. *Nordic Journal of International Law*, vol. 69, No. 3 (2000): pp. 289–316.
- Marek, Krystyna. *Identity and Continuity of States in Public International Law*. Geneva: Librairie E. Droz, 1954.
- Maresca, Adolfo. *Las Relaciones Consulares*. Madrid: Aguilar, 1974.
- Marston, Geoffrey, ed. United Kingdom Materials on International Law 1980. *British Yearbook of International Law* 51, No. 1 (1980).
- Matz, Johan. Sweden, The United States, and Raoul Wallenberg's Mission to Hungary in 1944. *Journal of Cold War Studies*, vol. 14, No. 3 (2012): pp. 97–148.
- McAdam, Jane, Bruce Burson, Walter Kälin, and Sanjula Weerasinghe. *International Law and Sea-Level Rise: Forced Migration and Human Rights*. Fridtjof Nansen Institute, University of South Wales, 2016.
- McInerney-Lankford, Siobhán. Human Rights and Climate Change: Reflections on International Legal Issues and Potential Policy Relevance. In *Threatened Island Nations, Legal Implications of Rising Seas and Changing Climate*, edited by Michael Gerrard and Gregory Wannier. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013; pp. 195–242.
- Mesaki, Simeon and Fatima G. Bapumia. The Minorities of Indian Origin in Tanzania. In *Indian Africa. Minorities of Indian-Pakistani Origin in Eastern Africa*, Michael Adam, ed. Nairobi: Africae, Mkuki na Nyota, 2020.
- Mimura, Nobuo. Sea-Level Rise Caused by Climate Change and Its Implications for Society. *Proceedings of the Japan Academy, Series B: Physical and Biological Sciences* 89, No. 7 (July 25, 2013).
- Mirow, Matthew C. International Law and Religion in Latin America: The Beagle Channel Dispute. *Suffolk Transnat'l L. Rev* 28 (2004).
- Moncayo, Guillermo R. La Médiation Pontificale dans l'affaire du Canal Beagle, *Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International*, vol. 242 (1993): pp. 197–433.
- Munaretto, Stefania, Pier Vellinga, and Hilde Tobi. Flood Protection in Venice under Conditions of Sea-Level Rise: An Analysis of Institutional and Technical Measures. *Coastal Management* vol. 40, No. 4 (2012): pp. 355–80.

- Novak, Fabián, and Luis García Corrochano. *Derecho Internacional Público*. Vol. II-No. 1. Sujetos de derecho internacional. Lima: Fondo Editorial de la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, 2005.
- Ödalen, Jörgen. Underwater Self-Determination: Sea-Level Rise and Deterritorialized Small Island States. *Ethics, Policy & Environment*, vol. 17, No. 2 (2014): pp. 225–237.
- Oeter, Stefan. Dissolution of Yugoslavia, in *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, May 2011.
- Oliver-Smith, Anthony. *Sea Level Rise and the Vulnerability of Coastal Peoples: Responding to the Local Challenges of Global Climate Change in the 21st Century*. Bonn: United Nations University (UNU) Institute for Environment and Human Security, 2009.
- Park, Susin. *El cambio climático y el riesgo de apatridia: La situación de los Estados insulares bajos*. Geneva: ACNUR/UNHCR, 2011.
- Pascual, Estela Martín. Migraciones causadas por la subida del nivel del mar: un reto para el Derecho internacional. *Revista Catalana de Dret Ambiental*. Vol. 9, No. 2 (2018): pp. 1–32.
- Pastor Ridruejo, José Antonio. *Curso de Derecho Internacional Público y Organizaciones Internacionales*. 25th ed. Madrid: Tecnos, 2021.
- Patel, Hasu H. General Amin and the Indian Exodus from Uganda. *Issue: A Journal of Opinion* vol. 2, No. 4 (1972): pp. 12–22.
- Pigrau i Solé, Antoni. Calentamiento global, elevación del nivel del mar y pequeños estados insulares y archipelágicos: un test de justicia climática. In *El derecho del mar y las personas y grupos vulnerables*, edited by Gabriela A. Oanta. J.M. Bosch Editor, 2018: pp. 235–281.
- Piguet, Etienne. *Climate Change and Forced Migration. New Issues in Refugee Research*. Geneva: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 2008.
- Poloni, Bernard. *La Bavière et l'empire*. In *La naissance du Reich*, Gilbert Krebs, and Gérard Schneilin, eds. Paris: Presses Sorbonne Nouvelle, 1995.
- Powers, Ann, and Christopher Stucko. Introducing the Law of the Sea and the Legal Implications of Rising Sea Levels. In *Threatened Island Nations: Legal Implications of Rising Seas and a Changing Climate*, edited by Gregory E. Wannier and Michael B. Gerrard. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013: pp. 123–140.
- Princen, Thomas. International Mediation – The View from the Vatican: Lessons from Mediating the Beagle Channel Dispute. *Negotiation Journal*, vol. 3 (1987): pp. 347–66.
- Puig, Juan Carlos. *Derecho de la Comunidad Internacional*. Vol. I: Parte General. Buenos Aires: Depalma, 1986.
- Ragazzi, Maurizio. Conference on Yugoslavia Arbitration Commission: Opinions on Questions Arising from the Dissolution of Yugoslavia. *International Legal Materials* vol. 31, No. 6 (November 1992): pp. 1488–1526.
- Rayfuse, Rosemary G. International Law and Disappearing States: Utilising Maritime Entitlements to Overcome the Statehood Dilemma. *UNSW Law Research Paper*, No. 2010-52. Sydney, Australia: University of New South Wales, 2010.
- Remiro Brotons, Antonio, Rosa Riquelme Cortado, Esperanza Orihuela Calatayud, Javier Díez-Hochleitner, and Luis Pérez-Prat Durbán. *Derecho Internacional: Curso General*. Madrid: Tirant lo Blanch, 2010.

- Rodrigo, Angel, and Oriol Casanovas. *Compendio de Derecho Internacional Público*. 10th ed. Madrid: Tecnos, 2021.
- Rodríguez Carrión, Alejandro. *Lecciones de Derecho Internacional Público*. Sixth. Madrid: Tecnos, 2007.
- Ruda Santolaria, Juan José. La Iglesia Católica y El Estado Vaticano Como Sujetos de Derecho Internacional. *Archivum Historiae Pontificiae*, vol. 35 (1997): pp. 297–302
- . *Los Sujetos de Derecho Internacional: El Caso de la Iglesia Católica y del Estado de la Ciudad del Vaticano* Lima: Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú. Fondo Editorial, 1995.
- . Vatican and the Holy See. In *Oxford Bibliographies in International Law*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- . Relaciones Iglesia-Estado: Reflexiones sobre su marco jurídico. In *La Religión en el Perú al filo del milenio*. Manuel Marzal, Catalina Romero and José Sánchez, eds. Lima: Fondo Editorial de la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, 2000: pp. 59–86.
- Sandifer, Durward V. Soviet Citizenship. *The American Journal of International Law* vol.30, No. 4 (1936): pp. 614–631.
- Saxer, Urs. *Die internationale Steuerung der Selbstbestimmung und der Staatsentstehung: Selbstbestimmung, Konfliktmanagement, Anerkennung und Staatennachfolge in der neueren Völkerrechtspraxis*. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2010.
- Schofield, Clive, and David Freestone. Options to Protect Coastlines and Secure Maritime Jurisdictional Claims in the Face of Global Sea Level Rise. In *Threatened Island Nations: Legal Implications of Rising Seas and a Changing Climate*, edited by Michael Gerrard and Gregory Wannier, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013; pp. 141–65.
- Scott, James Brown, ed. *The Hague Conventions and Declarations of 1899 and 1907*. Third edition. New York: Oxford University Press, 1918.
- Sermet, Jean. Le centenaire des traités des limites et la Commission internationale des Pyrénées, Faculté des Lettres de Toulouse, 1968.
- Shaw, Malcom. *The International Law of Territory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Silva, Daniela Martins Pereira da. *A ameaça à integridade territorial dos estados: o fenómeno dos estados em desaparecimento em face do aumento do nível do mar*. Coimbra: Almedina, 2021.
- Sharon, Ori. State Extinction Through Climate Change. In *Debating Climate Law*, edited by Alexander Zahar and Benoit Mayer. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021: pp. 349–364.
- Stoutenburg, Jenny Grote. *Disappearing Island States in International Law*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2015.
- . When Do States Dissapear? Thresolds of Effective Statehood and the Continued Recognition of ‘Deterritorialized’ Island States. In *Threatened Island Nations, Legal Implications of Rising Seas and Changing Climate*, edited by Gregory Wannier. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013: pp. 47–88.
- Talmon, Stefan. Who Is a Legitimate Government in Exile? Towards Normative Criteria for Governmental Legitimacy in International Law. In *The Reality of*

International Law. Essays in Honour of Ian Brownlie, edited by Guy Goodwin-Gill and Stefan Talmon, 499–537. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Talmon, Stefan. *Recognition of Governments in International Law: With Particular Reference to Governments in Exile*. Oxford: Clarendon, 2001.

Torres Camprubí, Alejandra. *Climate Change and International Security: Revealing New Challenges to the Continuation of Pacific Islands' Statehood*. Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 2014.

Vahur Made, John Hiden and David J. Smith. *The Baltic Question during the Cold War*. New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2008.

Valentini, Piero. *L'ordine di Malta. Storia, giurisprudenza e relazioni internazionali*. Rome: De Luca Editori d'Arte, 2016.

Van de Craen, Frank L.M. The Federated State and its Treaty-Making Power. *Revue Belge de Droit International*, vol. 1 (1983): pp. 377–424.

Vega, Giovanni Andres, Schembri Peña, and Juan Camilo Piñerez. La Delimitación Marítima en el Contexto de la Desaparición del Territorio Estatal Como Consecuencia del Cambio Climático: Análisis de los Problemas Jurídicos Procedimentales y Sustanciales de un Escenario ya no tan Hipotético. *Ius et Praxis*, vol. 21 (2015): pp. 373–414.

Velásquez Barrionuevo, Alejandro José. La Congelación de las Líneas de Base y de los Límites Marítimos de los Estados Insulares en Riesgo de Perder la Totalidad de Sus Respectivos Territorios Debido al Aumento en el Nivel del Mar Ocasionado por el Cambio Climático. *Agenda internacional*, vol. 28 (2021): pp. 227–258.

Vidas, Davor. Sea-Level Rise and International Law: At the Convergence of Two Epochs. *Climate Law*, vol. 4 (2014): pp. 77–78.

Wannier, Gregory E. and Michael B. Gerrard. Disappearing States: Harnessing International Law to Preserve Cultures and Society. In *Climate Change: International Law and Global Governance*, vol. 1, Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG, 2013: pp. 615–656.

Willcox, Susannah. Climate Change and Atoll Island States: Pursuing a 'Family Resemblance' Account of Statehood. *Leiden Journal of International Law*, vol. 30, No. 1 (2017): pp. 117–136.

Whiteman, Marjorie. *Digest of International Law*. Vol. 2. Washington, D.C: Department of State Publication, 1963.

Wong, Derek. Sovereignty Sunk? The Position of 'Sinking States' at International Law. *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, vol. 14, No. 2 (2013): pp. 356–91.

Yakemtchouk, Romain. Les Républiques baltes en droit international. Echech d'une annexion opérée en violation du droit des gens. *Annuaire français de droit international*, vol. 37 (1991): pp. 259–89

Yamamoto, Lilian and Miguel Esteban. Alternative Solutions to Preserve the Sovereignty of Atoll Island States. In *Atoll Island States and International Law: Climate Change Displacement and Sovereignty*. Berlin: Springer, 2014: pp. 175–217.

Treaty of Waitangi, (Waitangi, 6 February 1840), at <https://nzhistory.govt.nz/politics/treaty/read-the-treaty/english-text>

Treaty delimiting the frontier from the mouth of the Bidasoa to the point where the Department of Basses-Pyrenees adjoins Aragon and Navarra (France and Spain) (Bayonne, 2 December 1856), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1142.

Convención entre España y Francia, reglamentando la jurisdicción en la Isla de los Faisanes (Bayonne, 27 March 1901), *Gaceta de Madrid*, No. 290, 17 October 1902.

Convention (IV) respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land and its annex: Regulations concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land (The Hague, 18 October 1907), 36 Stat. 2277.

Trattato fra la Santa Sede e l'Italia (11 February 1929) – Lateran Treaty, at <https://www.vaticanstate.va/phocadownload/leggi-decreti/TrattatoSantaSedeItalia.pdf>

Report of the Second Subcommittee on Rights and Duties of States to the Second Commission of the Seventh International Conference of American States, Minutes and records of the Second Commission (Montevideo, December 1933).

Final Act of the Seventh International Conference of American States (Montevideo, 19 December 1933).

Convention on Rights and Duties of States adopted by the Seventh International Conference of American States (Montevideo, 26 December 1933), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. CLXV, núm. 3802.

Charter of the United Nations (San Francisco, 26 June 1945), 59 Stat. 1031.

Charter of the Organization of American States (Bogota, 30 April 1948), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 119, N° 1609.

American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (Bogotá, 2 May 1948), O.A.S. Res. XXX, adopted by the Ninth International Conference of American States (1948), reprinted in *Basic Documents Pertaining to Human Rights in the Inter-American System*, OEA/Ser.L.V/II.82 doc.6 rev.1 at 17 (1992).

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, General Assembly, Resolution 217 A (III), A/RES/3/217 A (10 December 1948).

Draft Declaration on Rights and Duties of States, Annex to the General Assembly Resolution 375 (IV) (6 December 1949).

Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (Rome, 4 November 1950), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 213, N° 2889.

Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (Vienna, 18 April 1961) United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 500, N° 7310.

Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (New York, 30 August 1961), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 989, N° 14458.

Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (Vienna, 24 April 1963) United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 596, N°. 8638.

Charter of the Organization of African Unity (Addis Ababa, 25 May 1963), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 479, N° 6947.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (New York, 16 December 1966), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 999, N° 14668.

American Convention on Human Rights: “Pact of San José, Costa Rica” (Costa Rica, 22 November 1969), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1144, N° 17955.

Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, Annex to General Assembly Resolution 2625 (XXV) (24 October 1970), United Nations, *Juridical Yearbook*, 1970, Part Two.

African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights (Nairobi, 27 June 1981), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1520, N° 26363.

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Montego Bay, 10 December 1982), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1833, N° 31363.

Tratado de Paz y Amistad entre la República Argentina y la República de Chile (Treaty of peace and friendship), signed at Vatican City (29 November 1984), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1399.

Treaty concerning the European Cultural Channel (with statement) (Berlin, 2 October 1990), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1705, No. 29477.

Binding View issued by the Heads of State of the Guarantor Countries of the Protocol of Rio de Janeiro of 13 October 1998, with the elements to conclude the setting up of a common land border, which forms an integral part of the Presidential Act of Brasilia, signed by the Presidents of Peru and Ecuador on 26 October 1998, at <https://planbinacional.org.pe/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/BIN-Acuerdos-Brasilia-Per%C3%BA-Ecuador-1998.pdf>

Constitutive Act of the African Union (Lomé, 11 July 2000), United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 2158, N° 37733.

Joint Centenary Declaration of the Principles of the Relationship between the Cook Islands and New Zealand (Rarotonga, 11 June 2001), at <https://www.mfat.govt.nz/assets/Countries-and-Regions/Pacific/Cook-Islands/Cook-Islands-2001-Joint-Centenary-Declaration-signed.pdf>.

Cooperation Agreement on International Adoption between the Government of Quebec and the Government of the Republic of Peru (6 May 2002), at [https://www2.congreso.gob.pe/sicr/cendocbib/con4_uibd.nsf/1E73222FE2DD397F05257ECB006826E0/\\$FILE/4_DSN%C2%BA068-2002-RE.pdf](https://www2.congreso.gob.pe/sicr/cendocbib/con4_uibd.nsf/1E73222FE2DD397F05257ECB006826E0/$FILE/4_DSN%C2%BA068-2002-RE.pdf)

General Assembly Resolution 61/295 (13 September 2007), “United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples”, at <https://undocs.org/A/RES/61/295>

Council Directive (EU) 2015/637 of 20 April 2015 on the coordination and cooperation measures to facilitate consular protection for unrepresented citizens of the Union in third countries and repealing Decision 95/553/EC, at <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32015L0637&from=ES>

Declaración americana sobre los derechos de los pueblos indígenas (American Declaration on the rights of indigenous peoples), adopted by the General Assembly of the Organization of American States (Santo Domingo, 14 June 2016), at <https://www.oas.org/es/sadye/documentos/res-2888-16-es.pdf>

Consolidated version of the Treaty on European Union, Official Journal of the European Union (2016/C 202/01), at https://eur-lex.europa.eu/resource.html?uri=cellar:2bf140bf-a3f8-4ab2-b506-fd71826e6da6.0023.02/DOC_1&format=PDF

Consolidated version of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, Official Journal of the European Union, Official Journal of the European Union (2016/C 202/02),

at <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:C:2016:202:FULL&from=ES>

Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, Official Journal of the European Union (2016/C 202/02), at <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:C:2016:202:FULL&from=ES>.

الوثائق والبيانات المتعلقة بالسياسة العامة

Institute de Droit International. Resolutions concerning the recognition of new States and new Governments (Brussels, April 1936). *The American Journal of International Law*, vol. 30, N° 4, Supplement: Official Documents, (October 1936): pp. 185–187.

Letter from the Assistant Secretary of the United States Department of State, Washington D.C., dated 27 June 1940, addressed to the Secretary of the Treasury. This communication refers to a Royal Decree of the Netherlands dated 24 May 1940; a note from the Department of State, dated 13 June 1940, addressed to the Royal Netherlands Legation in Washington, D.C.; and Note No. 4934, dated 14 June 1940, in which the Royal Netherlands Legation in Washington, D.C., responded to the Department of State. Available at https://fraser.stlouisfed.org/files/docs/historical/eccles/049_11_0005.pdf.

Letter dated 29 November 1995 from the Permanent Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General, attaching the General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina, A/50/79C, S/1995/999, 30 November 1995.

Statement by the Ambassador Permanent Representative of Spain to the United Nations H.E. Mr. Román Oyarzun Marchesi at the 71st session of the General Assembly, IV Committee, Item 58: Implementation of the Declaration on the granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples, New York, 4 October 2016, at: http://www.spainun.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Intervenci%C3%B3n-Espa%C3%B1a-Item-58-71AG-versi%C3%B3n-compilada-ESP.ING_.pdf

International Law Association, Final report of the Committee on International Law and Sea-Level Rise, in Report of the Seventy-eighth Conference, held in Sydney, 19–24 August 2018, vol. 78 (2019). Statement of Fiji at the Sixth Committee, seventy-third session of the United Nations General Assembly, 24 October 2018, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/73/pdfs/statements/ilc/fiji_1.pdf.

Submission from the Russian Federation “Practice of the Russian Federation regarding the topic ‘Sea level rise in relation to international law’”, 17 December 2020, 72nd session of the International Law Commission.

Statement of Iceland on behalf of Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 28 October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/19mtg_nordic_2.pdf

Statement of Singapore at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 28 October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/20mtg_singapore_2.pdf

Statement of Papua New Guinea at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 28 October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/22mtg_papuanewguinea_2.pdf

Statement of Samoa on behalf of the Pacific Small Island Developing States at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly,

28 October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/19mtg_pside_2.pdf

Statement of Tuvalu at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 28 October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/23mtg_tuvalu_2.pdf

Statement of Solomon Islands at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 29 October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/22mtg_solomonis_2.pdf

Statement of Cuba at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/21mtg_cuba_2.pdf

Statement of Maldives at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/21mtg_maldives_2.pdf

Statement of Liechtenstein at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, October 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/21mtg_liechtenstein_2.pdf

Statement of Cyprus at the Sixth Committee, seventy-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1 November 2021, at https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/76/pdfs/statements/ilc/22mtg_cyprus_2.pdf

Permanent Mission of the Kingdom of Morocco to the United Nations, “Summary of practice related to sea-level rise”, 22 December 2021, at https://legal.un.org/ilc/sessions/73/pdfs/english/slr_morocco.pdf

Comments from Belgium to Chapter III of the Report of the International Law Commission on the work of its seventy-second session, 27 December 2021, at https://legal.un.org/ilc/sessions/73/pdfs/english/slr_belgium.pdf

Submission by Fiji (on behalf of the Pacific Islands Forum Members, i.e., Australia, Federated States of Micronesia, Fiji, Kiribati, Nauru, New Zealand, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Republic of Marshall Islands, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu), 31 December 2021, at https://legal.un.org/ilc/guide/8_9.shtml

وثائق الأمم المتحدة وغيرها من الوثائق

Yearbook of International Law Commission, 1952, vol. II, United Nations publication, 1958, p.7, para.2.

Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1956, vol. II, United Nations publication, 1957, pp. 107–108.

Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1966, vol. II, United Nations publication, 1967, p. 178.

Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1997, vol. I, United Nations publication, 2002, p. 12, para. 45.

Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 2006, vol. II, Part Two, United Nations publication, 2013, pp. 29, 33–37.

United Nations, Juridical Yearbook 1979, Part Two, p. 166.

United Nations Juridical Yearbook 1990, Part Two, p.176.

United Nations, Juridical Yearbook 1992, Part Two, p. 269

United Nations, Juridical Yearbook 1993, Part Two, p. 266

United Nations, Juridical Yearbook 1994, Part Two, p. 174

United Nations, General Assembly, 4th Plenary Meeting of the thirty-fourth session (21 September 1979) (A/34/PV.4 and Corr.1).

United Nations, General Assembly, 35th Plenary Meeting of the thirty fifth session (13 October 1980) (A/35/PV.35).

United Nations, General Assembly, 3rd Plenary Meeting of the thirty-sixth session (18 September 1981) (A/36/PV.3).

United Nations, General Assembly, 42nd Plenary Meeting of the thirty-seventh session (25 October 1982) (A/37/PV.42).

United Nations, General Assembly, 43rd Plenary Meeting of the thirty-seventh session (25 October 1982) (A/37/PV.43).

United Nations, General Assembly. Resolution 47/20 of 22 March 1993.

United Nations, General Assembly. Resolution 61/295 of 13 September 2007.

United Nations, General Assembly. Resolution 62/67 of 6 December 2007.

United Nations, General Assembly. Resolution 72/217 of 20 December 2017.

Credentials of Representatives to the Thirty-Fourth Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/34/500).

Credentials of Representatives to the Thirty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/35/484).

Credentials of Representatives to the Thirty-Sixth Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/36/517).

Credentials of Representatives to the Thirty-Seventh Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/37/543).

Credentials of Representatives to the Thirty-Eighth Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/38/508).

Credentials of Representatives to the Thirty-Ninth Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/39/574).

Credentials of Representatives to the Fortieth Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/40/747).

Credentials of Representatives to the Forty-First Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/41/727).

Credentials of Representatives to the Forty-Second Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/42/630).

Credentials of Representatives to the Forty-Third Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/43/715)

Credentials of Representatives to the Forty-Fourth Session of the General Assembly, First report of the Credentials Committee (A/44/639).

United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC). Defensor de los derechos humanos. Homenaje a Raoul Wallenberg, 2013, at https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/3112/S2013045_es.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y

Draft report of the Expert Mechanism on the Rights of Indigenous, “Efforts to implement the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: indigenous peoples and the right to self-determination”, Fourteenth session, 12–16 July 2021, A/HRC/EMRIP/2021/2, at <https://undocs.org/en/A/HRC/EMRIP/2021/2>

Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), “The Practice of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and other relevant information regarding sea-level rise in relation to international law”, 30 December 2021, document submitted within the frame of the seventy-second session of the International Law Commission.

الأحكام القضائية والقرارات التحكيمية

Canevaro Case (Italy v. Peru), Award of 3 May 1912, Arbitral Tribunal, Permanent Court of Arbitration, United Nations, Reports of International Arbitral Awards, vol. XI.

Nottebohm Case, second phase (Liechtenstein v. Guatemala), Judgment of 6 April 1955, I.C.J. Reports 1955.

Mergé Case, (United States v. Italy), Decision N° 55 of 10 June 1955, Italian-United States Conciliation Commission, United Nations, Reports of International Arbitral Awards.

Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States of America, Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Decision, Case N° A/18 of 6 April 1984, Tribunal Reports.

Saramaka People v. Suriname, Judgment of 28 November 2007 (Preliminary Objections, Merits, Reparations, and Costs), Inter-American Court of Human Rights.

القانون المحلي أو المقارن والقرارات الإدارية والقضائية الداخلية

Legge N° 214, 15 May 1871. Legge sulle prerogative del Sommo Pontefice e della Santa Sede, e sulle relazioni dello Stato con la Chiesa.

Sezioni unite: Udienza 10 marzo 1932, Pres. Barcellona P., Est. Casati, P. M. Giaquinto (concl. conf.); S. O. Gerosolimitano, detto di Malta (Avv. Chioyenda, Gozzi) c. Brunelli (Avv. Scialoja, Massari, Fanna), Tacoli (Avv. Carnelutti, Donatelli, Troiani), Tiepolo (Avv. Persico, Zironza) e Medina (Avv. De Notaristefani, Tagliapietra, Landi), Il Foro Italiano, vol. 57, Part One (1932).

Sezione I civile: Udienza 13 marzo 1935, Pres. ed est. Casati, P. M. Dattino (concl. diff.); Nanni (Avv. Merolli) c. Pace (Avv. Astorri) e Sovrano Militare Ordine di Malta, Il Foro Italiano, vol. 60, Part One (1935).

Lorentzen v. Lydden. *The Law Reports*, 1942, vol. II, p. 202.

Re Skewrys' Estate, Re Murika, Report:46 N.Y.S. 2d 942. In *International Law Reports*, vol. 12, 1957.

Re Flaum's Estate. Report 42 N.Y.S. 2d 539. In *International Law Reports*, vol. 12, 1957.

Constitution of the People's Republic of China, adopted at the Fifth Session of the Fifth National People's Congress and promulgated by the Announcement of the National People's Congress on 4 December 1982, at <https://www.basiclaw.gov.hk/en/constitution/introduction.html>

Codex Iuris Canonici, Rome, 25 January 1983, at http://www.vatican.va/archive/ESL0020/_INDEX.HTM

Apostolic Constitution “Pastor Bonus” on the Roman Curia, Rome, 28 June 1988, at https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/apost_constitutions/documents/hf_jp-ii_apc_19880628_pastor-bonus.html.

Loi N° 88-1028 du 9 novembre 1988 portant dispositions statutaires et préparatoires à l’autodétermination de la Nouvelle-Calédonie en 1998, published in Journal Officiel de la République Française, at <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/loda/id/JORFTEXT000000687687/>

Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People’s Republic of China, adopted at the Third Session of the Seventh National People’s Congress on 4 April 1990, at <https://www.basiclaw.gov.hk/en/basiclaw/basiclaw.html>

Codex Canonum Ecclesiarum Orientalium, Rome, 18 October 1990, at http://w2.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/la/apost_constitutions/documents/hf_jp-ii_apc_19901018_index-codex-can-eccl-orient.html

Sezione I civile: Sentenza 5 novembre 1991, n. 11788, Pres. Corda, Est. Senofonte, P.M. Donnarumma (concl. diff.); Sovrano militare Ordine di Malta (Avv. Marini) c. Min. Finanze (Avv. dello Stato Olivo). Cassa Comm. trib. centrale 17 ottobre 1987, n. 7334, Il Foro Italiano, vol. 114, Part One (1991).

Décret N °92-805 du 19 août 1992 portant publication du traité entre la République française et les Laender de Bade-Wurtemberg, de l’Etat libre de Bavière, de Berlin, de la Ville libre hanséatique de Brême, de la Ville libre hanséatique de Hambourg, de Hesse, de Basse-Saxe, de Rhénanie du Nord-Westphalie, de Rhénanie-Palatinat, de Sarre, du Schleswig-Holstein sur la chaîne culturelle européenne, signé à Berlin le 2 octobre 1990, published in Journal Officiel de la République Française, at <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/jorf/id/JORFTEXT000000358363>

Carta Constitucional y Código de la Soberana y Militar Orden Hospitalaria de San Juan de Jerusalén de Rodas y de Malta, promulgada el 27 de junio de 1961, reformada por el Capítulo General Extraordinario del 28–30 de abril de 1997, publicada en el *Boletín Oficial de la Orden*, número especial, de 12 de enero de 1998.

Loi n° 99-209 organique du 19 mars 1999 relative à la Nouvelle-Calédonie, published in Journal Officiel de la République Française, at <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/loda/id/JORFTEXT000000393606/#:~:text=La%20Nouvelle%2DCal%C3%A9donie%20d%C3%A9termine%20librement,d%C3%A9cider%20de%20modifier%20son%20nom>

Federal Constitution of the Swiss Confederation of 18 April 1999 (Status as of 7 March 2021), at <https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/cc/1999/404/en?print=true>

Nuova Legge Fondamentale dello Stato della Città del Vaticano, Rome, 26 November 2000, at <https://www.vaticanstate.va/phocadownload/leggi-decreti/LanuovaLeggefondamentale.pdf>

Act No. 80 of 14 May 2005 on the Conclusion of Agreements under International Law by the Government of the Faroes, at <https://www.government.fo/en/foreign-relations/constitutional-status/the-foreign-policy-act/>

Décret N° 2009-281 du 11 Mars 2009 portant publication de l’accord de coopération entre le Gouvernement de la République française et la région wallonne de Belgique, signé à Bruxelles le 10 mai 2004, published in Journal Officiel de la République Française, 14 March 2009, at https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/download/pdf?id=A3wJUVkMYZxmy8At3EmqcEY0JMRNZGyVDKF_N-r7shY=

Décret N° 2014-316 du 10 mars 2014 portant publication de l’accord-cadre entre le Gouvernement de la République française et le Gouvernement de la région wallonne du

Royaume de Belgique sur l'accueil des personnes handicapés, signé à Neufvilles le 21 décembre 2011, published in Journal Officiel de la République Française, 12 March 2014, at <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/download/pdf?id=OCqgBWszkTNKfQ5XVejd->

Ley 12/2015, de 24 de junio, en materia de concesión de la nacionalidad española a los sefardíes originarios de España.

Basic Law for the Federal Republic of Germany in the revised version published in the Federal Law Gazette Part III, classification number 100-1, as last amended by Article 1 of the Act of 29 September 2020 (Federal Law Gazette I, p. 2048), at https://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/englisch_gg/englisch_gg.html#p0019

Loi N° 2021-1104 du 22 août 2021 portant lute contre le dérèglement climatique et renforcement de la resilience face à ses effets, published in Journal Officiel de la République Française, at <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/jorf/id/JORFTEXT000043956924>

New Apostolic Constitution “Praedicate Evangelium” on the Roman Curia, Rome, 19 March 2022, at <https://press.vatican.va/content/salastampa/it/bollettino/pubblico/2022/03/19/0189/00404.html>

مصادر أخرى/مواقع مؤسسية

González Yuste, Juan. Buenos Aires rechaza una administración tripartita. El País, 13 April 1982, at https://elpais.com/diario/1982/04/14/internacional/387583201_850215.html

Collette, Jean-Paul. L'exil saoudien de l'émir du Koweït. Le Soir, 22 September 1990, at https://www.lesoir.be/art/l-exil-saoudien-de-l-emir-du-koweit_t-19900922-Z033V0.html

Caramel, Laurence. Besieged by the rising tides of climate change, Kiribati buys land in Fiji, *The Guardian*, 1 July 2004, at <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/jul/01/kiribati-climate-change-fiji-vanua-levu>

Antarctic Climate and Ecosystems Cooperative Research Centre. Position analysis: climate change, sea-level rise and extreme events – impacts and adaptation issues. Hobart: Research Centre, 2008, at http://www.cmar.csiro.au/sealevel/downloads/SLR_PA.pdf

Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores y de Cooperación de España y Casa Sefarad-Israel. Visados para la libertad (Visas for freedom): Diplomáticos españoles ante el Holocausto, 2008, at https://cdn.bush41.org/exhibits/catalogo_visadosDic08.pdf

O'Sullivan, John. How the U.S. Almost Betrayed Britain. *The Wall Street Journal*, 2 April 2012, at <https://www.wsj.com/articles/SB10001424052702303816504577313852502105454>.

Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores y de Cooperación de España. Más allá del deber: La respuesta humanitaria del Servicio Exterior frente al Holocausto, 2014, at http://www.exteriores.gob.es/Portal/es/SalaDePrensa/Multimedia/Publicaciones/Documents/2014_Catalogoexposicionmasalladeldeber.pdf

Euronews. Up a notch: Hamburg takes on sea-level rise, 26 July 2017, at <https://www.euronews.com/2017/07/26/up-a-notch-hamburg-takes-on-sea-level-rise>

European Environment Agency. 10 case studies. How Europe is adapting to climate change. Climate-ADAPT, European Climate Adaptation Platform, Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union, 2018, at <https://climate-adapt.eea.europa.eu/about/climate-adapt-10-case-studies-online.pdf>.

Ruda Santolaria, Juan José. La Santa Sede y el Estado de la Ciudad del Vaticano a la luz del derecho internacional. *Audiovisual Library of International Law – Lecture Series*, audio and video files, 16 May 2018, at https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/RudaSantolaria_IL.html.

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. *World Disasters Report 2020: Come Heat or High Water – Tackling the Humanitarian Impacts of the Climate Crisis Together*. Geneva, 2020, at https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/20201116_WorldDisasters_Full_compressed.pdf

Internal Monitoring Displacement Centre, *Global Report on Internal Displacement 2020*. Geneva, 2020, at <https://www.internal-displacement.org/global-report/grid2020/>

Mukherjee, Andy. Can Singapore save the world from sinking? *The Business Times*, 2 March 2020, at <https://www.businesstimes.com.sg/government-economy/can-singapore-save-the-world-from-sinking>

Pala, Christopher. Kiribati and China to develop former climate-refuge land in Fiji. *The Guardian*, 23 February 2021, at <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/feb/24/kiribati-and-china-to-develop-former-climate-refuge-land-in-fiji>

HafenCity. Central innovation theme of the city of tomorrow. Infrastructure, at <https://www.hafencity.com/en/urban-development/infrastructure>

List of States with which the Holy See maintains diplomatic relations, at https://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/secretariat_state/index_activita-diplomatica_it.htm

Participation of the Holy See in International Organizations, at https://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/secretariat_state/org-intern/documents/rc_segstat_20100706_org-internaz-2009_it.html

International Organizations where the Vatican City State participates as a member, at <https://www.vaticanstate.va/it/stato-governo/rapporti-internazionali/partecipazioni-ad-organizzazioni-internazionali.html>

South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organization, Participation, Commission Members, at <https://www.sprfmo.int/about/participation/>

World Trade Organization, Members and Observers, at https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/org6_e.htm.

The Free Trade Agreements and International Investment Agreements concluded by Hong Kong and Macao can be consulted at <https://investmentpolicy.unctad.org/international-investment-agreements/by-economy>

(2) المسائل المتصلة بحماية المتضررين من ارتفاع مستوى سطح البحر

كتب ومقالات

Abate, Randall S. Climate Change, the United States, and the Impacts of Arctic Melting: A Case Study in the Need for Enforceable International Environmental Human Rights. *Stanford Environmental Law Journal*, vol. 26 (2007): pp. 3–76.

Ackerly, Brooke A., Mujibul Anam, Jonathan Gilligan, and Steven Goodbred. Climate and Community: The Human Rights, Livelihood and Migration Impacts of Climate Change. In *Climate Change, Migration and Human Rights*, New York: Routledge, 2017: pp.189–202.

- Addaney, Michael, Ademola Oluborode Jegede, and Miriam Z. Matinda. The Protection of Climate Refugees under the African Human Rights System: Proposing a Value-Driven Approach. *African Human Rights Yearbook*, Vol. 3 (2019): pp. 241–258.
- Adelman, Sam. Human Rights in the Paris Agreement: Too Little, Too Late? *Transnational Environmental Law*, vol. 7, No. 1 (2018): pp. 17–36.
- Aivo, Gerard. La Question Du Régime Juridique Des Déplacés Environnementaux. *African Journal of Democracy and Governance*, vol. 1, No. 2 (2014): pp. 63–80.
- Alexander, Heather, and Jonathan Simon. No Port, no Passport: Why Submerged States can have no Nationals. *Washington International Law Journal*, vol. 26, No. 2 (2017): pp. 307–323.
- Anderson, Lykke, Lotte Lund, and Dorte Verner. Migration and Climate Change. In *Reducing Poverty, Protecting Livelihoods, and Building Assets in a Changing Climate: Social Implications of Climate Change for Latin America and the Caribbean*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2010: pp. 195–220.
- Atapattu, Sumudu. Climate Change: Disappearing States, Migration, and Challenges for International Law. *Washington Journal of Environmental Law and Policy*, vol. 4, No. 1 (2014): pp. 1–36.
- Baldwin, Andrew, and Elisa Fornalé. “Adaptive Migration: Pluralising the Debate on Climate Change and Migration.” *The Geographical Journal* 183, no. 4 (2017): pp. 322–28.
- Barnett, Jon, and Michael Webber. Migration as Adaptation: Opportunities and Limits. In *Climate Change and Displacement: Multidisciplinary Perspectives*, edited by Jane McAdam. London: Hart Publishing, 2010: pp. 37–56.
- Bertana, Amanda. Relocation as an Adaptation to Sea-Level Rise: Valuable Lessons from the Narikoso Village Relocation Project in Fiji. *Case Studies in the Environment* 3, no. 1 (2019): pp. 1–7.
- Biermann, Frank, and Ingrid Boas. “Towards a Global Governance System to Protect Climate Migrants: Taking Stock.” In *Research Handbook on Climate Change, Migration and the Law*, 405–19. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2017.
- Bogliolo, Luís Paulo. Mudanças Climáticas e o Desaparecimento de Estados: o Paradoxo Pós-colonial das Respostas do Direito Internacional. In: George Rodrigo Bandeira Galindo. (Org.). *Migrações, deslocamentos e direitos humanos*. Ied. Brasília: Instituto Brasiliense de Direito Civil e Grupo de Pesquisa Crítica e Direito Internacional, 2015: pp. 64–79.
- Boré-Eveno, Valérie Les Répercussions de L’élévation du niveau des mers sur les relations internationales. Défis Juridiques et Impacts Géopolitiques. *Annuaire Français de Relations Internationales*, Paris: La Documentation française, Vol. XXIII, 2022
- . Les Impacts de L’Élévation du Niveau de la mer sur les limites maritimes: Du Flou Juridique Aux Éclairages de la Pratique. *Annuaire du droit de la mer* Paris: A. Pedone (2020): pp. 59–77
- Borges, Isabel M. *Environmental Change, Forced Displacement and International Law: From Legal Protection Gaps to Protection Solutions*. London: Routledge, 2020.
- . “International Law and Environmental Displacement: Towards a New Human Rights-Based Protection Paradigm.” Dissertation., University of Oslo, 2015.
- British Institute of International and Comparative Law. Webinar Series: Rising Sea Levels: Promoting Climate Justice through International Law, 2021. Available at:

<https://www.biiel.org/events/11468/webinar-series-rising-sea-levels-promoting-climate-justice-through-international-law>.

Bronen, Robin. Climate-Induced Community Relocations: Creating an Adaptive Governance Framework Based in Human Rights Doctrine. *New York University Review of Law and Social Change*, vol. 35, No. 2 (2011): pp. 357–407.

Buckinx, Barbara, Matthew Edbrooke, and Ibrahim Rana. *Self-Determination and Sea-Level Rise*. Policy Paper. Liechtenstein Institute on Self-Determination at Princeton University, 2021.

Burkett, Maxine. In Search of Refuge: Pacific Islands, Climate-Induced Migration, and the Legal Frontier. *Asia - Pacific Issues*, No. 98 (2011): pp. 1–8.

---. Lessons from Contemporary Resettlement in the South Pacific. *Journal of International Affairs* 68, no. 2 (2015): pp.75–91.

---. The Nation Ex-Situ: On Climate Change, Deterritorialized Nationhood and the Post-Climate Era. *Climate Law*, vol. 2, No. 3 (2011): pp. 345–374.

Burleson, Elizabeth. Climate Change Displacement to Refuge. *Journal of Environmental Law and Litigation*, vol. 25 (2010): pp. 19–36.

Burson, Bruce. Environmentally Induced Displacement and the 1951 Refugee Convention: Pathways to Recognition. In *Environment, Forced Migration and Social Vulnerability*, editeTamer Afifi and Jill Jäger, 3–16. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer, 2010. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-12416-7_1.

Burson, Bruce and Richard Bedford. Facilitating Voluntary Adaptive Migration in the Pacific. *Forced Migration Review*, vol. 49 (2015): pp.54–55.

Burson, Bruce, Walter Kälin, Jane McAdam, and Sanjula Weerasinghe. The Duty to Move People out of Harm’s Way in the Context of Climate Change and Disasters. *Refugee Survey Quarterly* vol. 37, No. 4 (2018): pp. 379–407.

Cometti, Geremia. *Réchauffement Climatique Et Migrations Forcées: Le Cas De Tuvalu*. Graduate Institute Publications, 2011. Available at <https://doi.org/10.4000/books.iheid.190>.

Corela, Ángeles Solanes. Desplazados y Refugiados Climáticos. La necesidad de Protección por causas medioambientales. *Anales de la Cátedra Francisco Suárez* (2021): pp. 433–460.

Corendea, Cosmin, and Tanvi Mani. The Progression of Climate Change, Human Rights, and Human Mobility in the Context of Transformative Resilience—A Perspective Over the Pacific. In *Resilience: The Science of Adaptation to Climate Change*, Zinta Zommers and Keith Alverson, eds. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2018: pp. 305–316.

Corlett, David. *Stormy Weather: The Challenge of Climate Change and Displacement (Briefings)*. Sydney: University of New South Wales Press, 2009.

Costi, Alberto. De la Définition et du Statut des ‘Réfugiés Climatiques’: Une Première Réflexion. *New Zealand Association of Comparative Law*. vol. 16 (2010): pp. 389–406.

Cournil, Christel. L’ émergence d’un Droit pour les Personnes Déplacées Internes. *Quebec Journal of International Law*, Vol. 22, No.1 (2009): pp. 1–25.

---. L’appréhension Juridique Des Risques Sanitaires Liés Au Changement Climatique. *Revue juridique de l’environnement* (2020): pp. 171–188.

---. The Inadequacy of International Refugee Law in Response to Environmental Migration. In *Research Handbook on Climate Change, Migration and the Law*. Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017: pp. 85–107.

Cournil, Christel and Perre Mazzega. Réflexions prospectives sur une protection juridique des réfugiés écologiques. *Revue européenne des migrations internationales*, vol. 23, No. 1 (2007): pp. 7–34.

Cubie, Dug. In-Situ Adaptation: Non-Migration as a Coping Strategy for Vulnerable Persons. In *Climate Change, Migration and Human Rights*. New York: Routledge, 2017: pp. 99–114.

Cullen, Miriam. Disaster, Displacement and International Law: Legal Protections in the Context of a Changing Climate. *Politics and Governance*, vol. 8, No. 4 (December 10, 2020): pp. 270–80.

Delval, Eugénie. From the U.N. Human Rights Committee to European Courts: Which Protection for Climate-Induced Displaced Persons under European Law? *EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy*, 2020.

Docherty, Bonnie, and Tyler Giannini. Confronting a Rising Tide: A Proposal for A Convention on Climate Change Refugees. *Harvard Environmental Law Review* 33 (2009): pp.349–403.

Doig, Eleanor. What Possibilities and Obstacles does International Law Present for Preserving the Sovereignty of Island States? *Tilburg Law Review*, vol. 21, No. 1 (2016): pp. 72–97.

Dolla, Simran. International Legal Protection for Climate Refugees: Where Lies the Haven for the Maldivian People. *Journal of Sustainable Development Law and Policy*, vol. 6 (2015): pp. 1–30.

Doumbé-Billé, Stéphane. Les Déplacés Environnementaux : La Fuite Devant l'Environnement. *Revue juridique de l'environnement*, vol. 41, No. 3 (2016): pp. 476–492.

Duong, Tiffany. When Islands Drown: The Plight of “Climate Change Refugees” and Recourse to International Human Rights Law. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law*, vol. 31, No. 4 (2010): pp. 1239–1266.

Eckersley, Robyn. The Common but Differentiated Responsibilities of States to Assist and Receive ‘Climate Refugees.’ *European Journal of Political Theory*, vol. 14, No. 4 (October 1, 2015): pp. 481–500.

Estrada-Tanck, Dorothy. *Human Security and Human Rights under International Law: The Protections Offered to Persons Confronting Structural Vulnerability*. Portland, Oregon: Hart Publishing, 2016.

Farbotko, Carol, and Celia McMichael. Voluntary Immobility and Existential Security in a Changing Climate in the Pacific. *Asia Pacific Viewpoint*, vol. 60 (2019): pp. 148–62.

Farbotko, Carol, Celia McMichael, Olivia Dun, Hedda Ransan-Cooper, Karen E. McNamara, and Fanny Thornton. Transformative Mobilities in the Pacific: Promoting Adaptation and Development in a Changing Climate. *Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies*, vol. 5, No. 3 (2018): pp.393–407.

Farran, Susan. The Significance of Sea-Level Rise for the Continuation of States and the Identity of Their People. *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*. vol. 24, No. 1 (2021): pp.1–32.

- Feria-Tinta, Monica. Climate Change as a Human Rights Issue: Litigating Climate Change in the Inter-American System of Human Rights and the United Nations Human Rights Committee” In *Climate Change Litigation: Global Perspectives*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2021, pp. 310–342.
- Fernández, María José. Refugees, Climate Change and International Law. *Forced Migration Review*, vol. 49 (2015): pp.42–43.
- Ferris, Elizabeth. The Relevance of the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement for the Climate Change-Migration Nexus. In *Research Handbook on Climate Change, Migration and the Law*. Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017: pp. 108–130.
- Ferris, Elizabeth, and Jane McAdam. Planned Relocations in the Context of Climate Change: Unpacking the Legal and Conceptual Issues. *Cambridge International Law Journal*, vol. 4, No. 1 (2015): pp. 137–166.
- Ferro, Mauricio. El Reconocimiento del Estatuto de Refugiado por la Afectación a Derechos Fundamentales Como Consecuencia del Cambio Climático. *Observatorio medioambiental*, vol. 19 (2016): pp. 71–89.
- Fornalé, Elisa, Jeremie Guélat, and Etienne Piguet. Framing Labour Mobility Options in Small Island States Affected by Environmental Changes. In *Environmental Migration and Social Inequality*. Switzerland: Springer, 2016: pp. 167–87.
- Francis, Ama Ruth. Migrants can make International Law. *Harvard Environmental Law Review*, vol. 45, No. 1 (2021): pp. 99–150.
- Freestone, David, and Duygu Cicek. *Legal Dimensions of Sea Level Rise: Pacific Perspectives*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2021.
- Gebre, Emnet Berhanu. La Protection Internationale des personnes déplacées par les changements climatiques. École doctorale Droit et Science Politique (2016). Available at: <http://publications.ut-capitole.fr/22329/>
- Gharbaoui, Dalila. Social and Cultural Dimensions of Environment-Related Mobility and Planned Relocations in the South Pacific. In *Routledge Handbook of Environmental Displacement and Migration*. New York: Routledge, 2018: pp. 124–38.
- Gharbaoui, Dalila, and Julia Blocher. The Reason Land Matters: Relocation as Adaptation to Climate Change in Fiji Islands. In *Migration, Risk Management and Climate Change: Evidence and Policy Responses*, edited by Andrea Milan, Benjamin Schraven, Koko Warner, and Noemi Cascone. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2016: pp. 149–173.
- Giménez, Teresa Vicente. Refugiados climáticos, vulnerabilidad y protección internacional. *SCIO*, No. 19 (2020): pp. 63–99
- Gomes, Carla Amado. Migrantes Climáticos: para além da Terra prometida. I Congresso de Direitos Humanos (intervenção oral), 2013. Available at: <https://www.icjp.pt/sites/default/files/papers/palmas.pdf>
- Gromilova, Mariya. Revisiting Planned Relocation as a Climate Change Adaptation Strategy: The Added Value of a Human Rights-Based Approach. *Utrecht Law Review*, vol. 10, No. 1 (2014): pp.76–95.
- Hall, Nina. *Displacement, Development, and Climate Change: International Organizations Moving beyond Their Mandates*. Global Institutions 120. London: Routledge, 2016.
- Hall, Margaux J., and David C. Weiss. Avoiding Adaptation Apartheid: Climate Change Adaptation and Human Rights Law. *The Yale journal of international law*, vol. 37, No. 2 (2012): pp. 309–366.

Halstead, E. Citizens of Sinking Islands: Early Victims of Climate Change. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, vol. 23, No. 2 (2016): pp.819–37.

Havard, Brooke. Seeking Protection: Recognition of Environmentally Displaced Persons under International Human Rights Law. *Villanova Environmental Law Journal*. vol. 18, No. 1 (January 1, 2007): pp. 65–82.

Herzog, Megan M. Coastal Climate Change Adaptation and International Human Rights. In *Climate Change Impacts on Ocean and Coastal Law*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2015.

Hodgkinson, David, Tess Burton, Heather Anderson, and Lucy Young. The Hour When the Ship Comes In: A Convention for Persons Displaced by Climate Change. *Monash University Law Review*, vol. 36, no. 1 (2010): pp. 69–120.

Hugo, Graeme. Environmental Concerns and International Migration. *The International Migration Review*, vol. 30, no. 1 (1996): pp. 105–31.

---. Lessons from Past Forced Resettlement for Climate Change Migration. In *Migration and Climate Change*. Cambridge University Press, 2011: pp. 260–288.

Huteau, Charlotte. *Le Déplacement en Zones Côtières : Entre Anticipation et Gestion des Risques Naturels: Perspectives Juridiques*. PhD Thesis, Université de La Rochelle, 2016.

Ibarra Sarlat, Rosalía. Indeterminación Del Estatus Jurídico Del Migrante Por Cambio Climático. *Anuario mexicano de derecho internacional*, vol. 1, No. 20 (2020): pp. 135–167.

Imbert, Louis. Premiers éclaircissements sur la protection internationale des ‘migrants climatiques’. Note sous Comité des droits de l’homme des Nations Unies, constatations relatives à la communication n.º 2728/2016, Ioane Teitiota c. Nouvelle-Zélande, 24 Octobre 2019. *La Revue des Droits de l’Homme*, Mai 2020: pp. 1–24.

Islam, Rafiqul. Climate Refugees and International Refugee Law. In *An Introduction to International Refugee Law*, Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2013: pp. 215–43.

Jayawardhan, Shweta. Vulnerability and Climate Change Induced Human Displacement. *Consilience*, vol. 17, No. 1 (2017): pp.103–42.

Jerry I-H Hsiao. Climate Refugee and Disappearing States: In Need for a New Legal Regime? *Journal of Cultural and Religious Studies*, vol. 5, No. 5 (2017): pp.268–376.

Jodoin, Sébastien, Kathryn Hansen, and Caylee Hong. Displacement Due to Responses to Climate Change: The Role of a Rights-Based Approach. In *Research Handbook on Climate Change, Migration and the Law*. Cheltenham, England: Edward Elgar, 2017: pp. 205–37.

Johansen, Elise, Signe Veierud Busch, and Ingvild Ulrikke Jakobsen, eds. *The Law of the Sea and Climate Change: Solutions and Constraints*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020.

Johnson, Seth. Climate Change and Global Justice: Crafting Fair Solutions for Nations and Peoples Symposium. *Harvard Environmental Law Review*, vol. 33, No. 2 (2009): pp. 297–302.

Kälin, Walter. The Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement: Annotations, 2nd Edition. *Studies in Transnational Legal Policy*, No. 38. Washington D.C: Brookings, American Society of International Law, 2008.

---. The Human Rights Dimension of Natural or Human-made Disasters. *German Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 55 (2013): pp. 119–147.

- Kelman, Ilan. No Change from Climate Change: Vulnerability and Small Island Developing States. *The Geographical Journal*, vol. 180, No. 2 (2014): pp.120–29.
- Knox, John H. Human Rights Principles and Climate Change. In *The Oxford Handbook of International Climate Change Law*, 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016: pp. 214–36.
- Kolmannskog, Vikram, and Myrstad, Finn. Environmental Displacement in European Asylum Law. *European Journal of Migration and Law*, Vol. 11, No. 4 (2009): pp. 313–326.
- Kolmannskog, Vikram. Climate Change, Environmental Displacement and International Law. *Journal of International Development*, vol. 24, No. 8 (2012): pp. 1071–1081.
- Kolmannskog, Vikram, and Lisetta Trebbi. Climate Change, Natural Disasters and Displacement: A Multi-Track Approach to Filling the Protection Gaps. *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 92, No. 879 (2010): pp.713–730.
- Lopez, Aurelie. The Protection of Environmentally-Displaced Persons in International Law. *Environmental Law*, vol. 37, No. 2 (2007): pp. 365–409.
- Lyster, Rosemary. Protecting the Human Rights of Climate Displaced Persons: The Promise and Limits of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. In *Research Handbook on Human Rights and the Environment*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2015: pp. 423–448.
- Lyster, Rosemary, and Maxine Burkett. Climate-Induced Displacement and Climate Disaster Law: Barriers and Opportunities. In *Research Handbook on Climate Disaster Law*. Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018.
- Maljean-Dubois, Sandrine. Climate Change Litigation. In *Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Procedural Law*. Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Mastaler, James S. Social Justice and Environmental Displacement. *Environmental Justice*, vol. 12, No. 1 (2019): pp. 17–22.
- Matějková, Barbora. Migranti z „potápějících se“ ostrovů v rozhodovací praxi států. [Migrants from “sinking” islands in decision practice of states] In *Dnes migranti - zítra uprchlíci? - Postavení migrantů, kteří potřebují ochranu v mezinárodním právu*, edited by Věra Honusková, Eliška Flidrová, and Linda Janků. Studie z lidských práv 8. Praha: Univerzita Karlova Právnická Fakulta, 2014.
- Mayer, Benoit. Climate Change Mitigation as an Obligation Under Human Rights Treaties? *The American journal of international law*, vol. 115, No. 3 (2021): pp. 409–451.
- Mayer, Benoit, and Christel Cournil. Climate Change, Migration and Human Rights: Towards Group-Specific Protection? In *Climate Change and Human Rights*. Routledge, 2015: pp. 188–203.
- McAdam, Jane. *Climate Change, Forced Migration, and International Law*. Oxford: University Press, 2012.
- . From the Nansen Initiative to the Platform on Disaster Displacement: Shaping International Approaches to Climate Change, Disasters and Displacement. *UNSW Law Journal*, vol. 39, No.4 (2016): 1518–1546.
- . Historical Cross-Border Relocations in the Pacific: Lessons for Planned Relocations in the Context of Climate Change. *The Journal of Pacific History*, vol. 49, No. 3 (2014): pp. 301–27.

- . Protecting People Displaced by the Impacts of Climate Change: The UN Human Rights Committee and the Principle of Non-Refoulement. *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 114, No. 4 (2020): pp. 708–725.
- . Refusing ‘Refuge’ in the Pacific: (De)Constructing Climate-Induced Displacement in International Law. *University of New South Wales Law Research Series*, No. 27, 2010.
- . Relocation and Resettlement from Colonisation to Climate Change: The Perennial Solution to ‘danger Zones’. *London Review of International Law*, vol. 3, No. 1 (2015): pp. 93–130.
- . Self-Determination and Self-Governance for Communities Relocated Across International Borders: The Quest for Banaban Independence. *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*, vol. 24, No. 4 (2017): pp. 428–466.
- . Swimming against the Tide: Why a Climate Change Displacement Treaty Is Not the Answer. *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 23, No. 1 (2011): pp. 2–27.
- McAdam, Jane and Bruce Burson and Walter Kälin and Sanjula Weerasinghe. International Law and Sea-Level Rise: Forced Migration and Human Rights. *FNI Report 1/2016, University of New South Wales Law Research Paper*, No. 60, 2016.
- McAdam, Jane, and Marc Limon. *Human Rights, Climate Change and Cross-Border Displacement: The Role of the International Human Rights Community in Contributing to Effective and Just Solutions*. Policy Report. Universal Rights Group, 2015.
- McAdam, Jane, and Sanjula Weerasinghe. *Climate Change and Human Movement*. UNSW Law Research Series. University of New South Wales, 2020.
- McAnaney, Sheila C. Sinking Islands? Formulating a Realistic Solution to Climate Change Displacement. *New York University Law Review*, vol. 87, No. 4 (2012): pp. 1172–1209.
- McCullough, Shaun. In a Rising Sea of Uncertainty: A Call for a New International Convention to Safeguard the Human Rights of Citizens of Deterritorialized Asia-Pacific Small Island-States. *Colo. Nat. Resources Energy & Environmental Law Review*, No. 26 (2015): pp.109–37.
- McDowell, Chris, and Gareth Morrell. *Displacement Beyond Conflict: Challenges for the 21st Century*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2010.
- McGranahan, Gordon, Deborah Balk, and Bridget Anderson. The Rising Tide: Assessing the Risks of Climate Change and Human Settlements in Low Elevation Coastal Zones. *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 19, No. 1 (2007): pp.17–37.
- McInerney-Lankford, Siobhan. Climate Change and Human Rights: An Introduction to Legal Issues. *The Harvard Environmental Law Review*, vol. 33, No. 2 (2009): pp. 431–437.
- . Climate Change, Human Rights and Migration: A Legal Analysis of Challenges and Opportunities. In *Research Handbook on Climate Change, Migration and the Law*. Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017: pp. 97–114.
- . Human Rights and Climate Change: Reflections on International Legal Issues and Potential Policy Relevance. In *Threatened Island Nations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013: pp. 195–242.
- McInerney-Lankford, Siobhan, Mac Darrow, and Lavanya Rajamani. *Human Rights and Climate Change: A Review of the International Legal Dimensions*. Herndon: World Bank Publications, 2011.

McLeman, Robert A., and François Gemenne. *Routledge Handbook of Environmental Displacement and Migration*. London: Routledge, 2018.

McMichael, Celia, Shouro Dasgupta, Sonja Ayeb-Karlsson, and Ilan Kelman. A Review of Estimating Population Exposure to Sea-Level Rise and the Relevance for Migration. *Environmental Research Letters* 15, No. 12 (2020): pp.123005.

Morel, Michèle, and Nicole de Moor. Migrations Climatiques: Quel Rôle Pour Le Droit International? *Cultures & Conflits*, No. 88 (2012): pp. 61–84.

Ni, Xing-Yin. A Nation Going Under: Legal Protection for “Climate Change Refugees”. *Boston College International and Comparative Law Review*, vol. 38, No. 2 (2015): pp. 329–366.

Nishimura, Lauren. ‘Climate Change Migrants’: Impediments to a Protection Framework and the Need to Incorporate Migration into Climate Change Adaptation Strategies. *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 27, No. 1 (2015): pp. 107–134.

---. *Responding to Climate Change and Migration: Adaptation and State Obligations*. Refugee Law Initiative Working Paper. School of Advanced Study, University of London, 2017.

Oakes, Robert. Culture, Climate Change and Mobility Decisions in Pacific Small Island Developing States. *Population and Environment*, vol. 40, No. 4 (2019): pp. 480–503.

Oanta, Gabriela A., and Joana Abrisketa. *El Derecho Del Mar y Las Personas y Grupos Vulnerables*. J.M. Bosch Editor, 2018.

Ochoa Ruiz, Natalia. Estados Que Se Hunden: ¿Qué Soluciones Ofrece El Derecho Internacional a Los Migrantes Climáticos Que Abandonan Los Territorios Afectados Por La Elevación Del Nivel Del Mar? *Revista española de derecho internacional*, vol. 73, No. 2 (2021): pp. 389–397.

Oral, Nilufer. Climate Change, Oceans and Gender. In *Gender and the Law of the Sea*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2019: pp. 343–360.

Park, Byung-Do 박병도. Gihubyeonhwa Daehan Ingwonjeok Jeobgeun 기후변화에 대한 인권적 접근 [Human-Rights Approaches to Climate Change]. 토지공법연구 [Public Land Law Review], vol. 60 (2013), pp.425–448

Pascual, Estela Martín. Migraciones Causadas Por La Subida Del Nivel Del Mar: Un Reto Para El Derecho Internacional. *Revista Catalana de Dret Ambiental*, vol. 9, No. 2 (2018): pp. 1–32.

Pentinat, Susana Borràs. Refugiados Ambientales: El nuevo desafío del derecho internacional del medio ambiente. *Rev. Derecho (Valdivia)*, Vol. 19, No. 2 (2006): pp. 85–108.

Perls, Hannah. U.S. Disaster Displacement in the Era of Climate Change: Discrimination & Consultation under the Stafford Act. *Harvard Environmental Law Review*, vol. 44 (2020): pp.512–52.

Petz, Daniel. Just Relocation? Planned Relocation from Climate Change, Human Rights and Justice. *Blurring Boundaries: Human Security and Forced Migration* (2017): pp. 135–160.

Pinheiro Birriel, Thais. *Climate Change, Environmentally Displaced Persons and Post-Sovereignty: An Assessment of Normative Gaps and Potential Solutions in International Law*. College of Liberal Arts & Social Sciences, 2019.

- Powers, Ann. Sea-Level Rise and its Impact on Vulnerable States: Four Examples. *Louisiana Law Review*, vol. 73, No. 1 (2012): pp. 151–174.
- Puthucherril, Tony George. Climate Change, Sea Level Rise and Protecting Displaced Coastal Communities: Possible Solutions. *Global Journal of Comparative Law*, vol. 1, No. 2 (2012): pp. 225–268.
- Ragheboom, Hélène. *The International Legal Status and Protection of Environmentally-Displaced Persons: A European Perspective*. Brill Nijhoff, 2017.
- Ross, Nathan. *Low-Lying States, Climate Change-Induced Relocation, and the Collective Right to Self-Determination*. Doctoral Thesis, Faculty of Law University of Wellington, 2019.
- Rossi, Christopher R. The Nomos of Climate Change and the Sociological Refugee in a Sinking Century. *The George Washington International Law Review*, vol. 50, No. 3 (2018): pp. 613–652.
- Sales, Didac Julio. *El Reconocimiento y La Protección Jurídica Internacional De Las Migraciones Climáticas*. Publicacions URV, 2019.
- Sarlat, Rosalía Ibarra. Indeterminación de status jurídico del migrante por cambio climático. *Anuario Mexicano de Derecho Internacional*, Vol. 20 (2020): pp. 135–167.
- Sciaccaluga, Giovanni. *International Law and the Protection of “Climate Refugees.”* Springer, 2020.
- Scott, Matthew. *Climate Change, Disasters, and the Refugee Convention*. Cambridge Asylum and Migration Studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- Scott, Matthew, and Albert Salamañca. *Climate Change, Disasters, and Internal Displacement in Asia and the Pacific: A Human Rights-Based Approach*. London: Routledge, 2020.
- Silva, Daniela Martins Pereira da. *A Ameaça à Integridade Territorial dos Estados – O Fenômeno dos Estados em Desaparecimento em Face do Aumento do Nível do Mar*, Almedina, 2021.
- Simperingham, Ezekiel. State Responsibility to Prevent Climate Displacement: The Importance of Housing, Land and Property Rights. In *Climate Change, Migration and Human Rights: Law and Policy Perspectives*. New York: Routledge, 2017: pp. 86–98.
- Skillington, Tracey. Reconfiguring the Contours of Statehood and the Rights of Peoples of Disappearing States in the Age of Global Climate Change. *Social Sciences* 5, No. 3 (2016): pp. 46.
- Sommario, Emanuele. When Climate Change and Human Rights Meet: A Brief Comment on the UN Human Rights Committee’s Teitiotia Decision. *Questions of International Law*, vol. 1 (2021): pp. 51–65.
- Steffens, Jane. Climate Change Refugees in the Time of Sinking Islands. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, vol. 52, No. 3 (2019): pp. 727–771.
- Sterett, Susan. Climate Change Adaptation: Existential Threat, Welfare States and Legal Management. *Oñati Socio-Legal Series*, vol. 9, No. 3 (2019): pp. 380–399.
- Stoutenburg, Jenny Grote. The Consequences of State Extinction Versus Continued Existence as a ‘Deterritorialized’ State or Legal Entity Sui Generis. In *Disappearing Island States in International Law*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2015: pp. 388–446.
- Šturma, Pavel. Práce Komise OSN pro mezinárodní právo v oblasti ochrany osob v případě katastrof [The work of the UN ILC in the area of protection of persons in the event of disasters]. In *Dnes migranti - zítra uprchlíci? - Postavení migrantů, kteří*

potřebují ochranu v mezinárodním právu, edited by Věra Honusková, Eliška Flídrová, and Linda Janků. Studie z lidských práv 8. Praha: Univerzita Karlova Právnická Fakulta, 2014: pp. 67–70.

Tabucanon, Gil Marvel P. Protection for Resettled Island Populations: The Bikini Resettlement and its Implications for Environmental and Climate Change Migration. *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies*, vol. 5, No. 1–2 (2014): pp. 7–41.

Tapu, Ian Falefuafua. Finding Fonua: Disappearing Pacific Island Nations, Sea Level Rise, and Cultural Rights Essay. *Arizona Law Review*, vol. 62, No. 3 (2020): pp. 785–804.

Teles, Patrícia Galvão, Remarks by Patrícia Galvão Teles [Protecting People in the Context of Climate Change and Disasters]. *ASIL Proceedings*, vol. 115, 2021.

Teles, Patrícia Galvão, Claire Duval, and Victor Tozetto da Veiga. International Cooperation and the Protection of Persons Affected by Sea-Level Rise: Drawing the Contours of the Duties of Non-Affected States. *Yearbook of International Disaster Law Online*, vol 3, No. 1 (2022): pp.213–237.

Terminski, Bogumil. Towards Recognition and Protection of Forced Environmental Migrants in the Public International Law: Refugee or IDPs Umbrella? *Policy Studies Organization (PSO) Summit*, December 2011.

Thomas, Alice. Human Rights and Climate Displacement and Migration. In *Routledge Handbook of Human Rights and Climate Governance*. Routledge, 2018.

———. Protecting People Displaced by Weather-Related Disasters and Climate Change: Experience from the Field. *Vermont J of Environmental Law*, vol. 15 (2013): pp.803–32.

Tremblay, Marilyn. *Les Déplacés Environnementaux Dans Le Contexte De La Disparition Graduelle d'États Insulaires : Une Protection Partielle Par Le Droit International*. Université Laval, 2015.

Tully, Stephen. Like Oil and Water: A Sceptical Appraisal of Climate Change and Human Rights. *Australian International Law Journal*, vol. 15, No. 1 (2008): pp. 213–234.

Varela, Justo Corti. La Protección Regional de Los Migrantes Climáticos em América Latina. *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, Vol. 73, No. 2 (2021): pp. 409–416.

Warner, Koko. Enhancing Adaptation Options and Managing Human Mobility in the Context of Climate Change: Role of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. In *Climate Change: International Law and Global Governance*, edited by Oliver C. Ruppel, Christian Roschmann, and Katharina Ruppel-Schlichting, 1st ed., Volume II: Policy, Diplomacy and Governance in a Changing Environment. Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH, 2013: pp. 761–84.

Warner, Koko, Walter Kälin, Susan F. Martin, and Youssef Nassef. National Adaptation Plans and Human Mobility. *Forced Migration Review*, vol. 49, No. 8 (2015): pp. 8–9.

Weerasinghe, Sanjula. *Bridging the Divide in Approaches to Conflict and Disaster Displacement: Norms, Institutions and Coordination in Afghanistan, Colombia, the Niger, the Philippines and Somalia*. UNHCR and IOM, 2021.---. In *Harm's Way: International Protection in the Context of Nexus Dynamics Between Conflict or Violence and Disaster or Climate Change*. UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 2018.

Westra, Laura. *Environmental Justice and the Rights of Ecological Refugees*. London: Earthscan, 2009.

Wewerinke-Singh, Margaretha. *State Responsibility, Climate Change and Human Rights Under International Law*. New York: Hart Publishing, 2019.

State Responsibility for Human Rights Violations Associated with Climate Change. In *Routledge Handbook of Human Rights and Climate Governance*. New York: Routledge, 2018: pp. 75–89.

Wewerinke-Singh, Margaretha, and Tess Van Geelen. Protection of Climate Displaced Persons under International Law: A Case Study from Mataso Island, Vanuatu. *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, vol. 19 (2018): pp. 666.

Williams, Angela. Turning the Tide: Recognizing Climate Change Refugees in International Law. *Law & policy*, vol. 30, No. 4 (2008): pp. 502–529.

Yamada, Seiji, Maxine Burkett, and Gregory G. Maskarinec. Sea-Level Rise and the Marshallese Diaspora. *Environmental Justice* vol. 10, No. 4 (2017): pp. 93–97.

Žákovská, Karolina. Postavení a ochrana environmentálních migrantů v mezinárodním právu [Status and protection of environmental migrants in international law]. In *Dnes migranti - zítra uprchlíci? - Postavení migrantů, kteří potřebují ochranu v mezinárodním právu*, edited by Věra Honusková, Eliška Flidrová, and Linda Janků. Studie z lidských práv 8. Praha: Univerzita Karlova Právnická Fakulta, 2014: pp. 47–66.

الصكوك

United Nations Charter (1945)

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966)

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966)

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (1979)

Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989)

Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1950)

American Convention on Human Rights (1969)

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981)

Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (1951)

Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees (1967)

Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa (1969)

Cartagena Declaration on Refugees (1984)

Brasil Declaration - A Framework for Cooperation and Regional Solidarity to Strengthen the International Protection of Refugees, Displaced and Stateless Persons in Latin America and the Caribbean (2014)

Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement (1998)

African Union Convention for the Protection and Assistance of Internally Displaced Persons in Africa (2009)

United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (General Assembly resolution [61/295](#), annex)

International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, adopted by the General Assembly on 18 December 1990

Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons (1954)

Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (1961)

Geneva Conventions for the protection of war victims (1949)

Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 (1977)

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (1992)

Paris Agreement (2015)

Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Aarhus, Denmark, 25 June 1998)

Regional Agreement on Access to Information, Public Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters in Latin America and the Caribbean (Escazú, Costa Rica, 4 March 2018)

Agreement between Mexico and United States of America on cooperation in cases of natural disasters (Mexico City, 15 January 1980)

Tripartite Agreement for the voluntary repatriation of the Surinamese refugees, between France, Suriname and UNHCR (Paramaribo, 25 August 1998)

Agreement concerning migration and settlement, between Japan and Brazil (Rio de Janeiro, 14 November 1960)

Convention (with Final Protocol) concerning the reciprocal grant of assistance to distressed persons, between Sweden, Denmark, Finland, Iceland and Norway (Stockholm, 9 January 1951)

Fourth Convention between the European Economic Community and the African, Caribbean and Pacific States (with protocols, final act, exchange of letters, minutes of signature, declaration of signature dated 19 December 1990 and memorandum of rectification dated 22 November 1990) (Lomé, 15 December 1989)

وثائق أجهزة الأمم المتحدة

General Assembly Resolutions

Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, General Assembly resolution [2625 \(XXV\)](#), annex

General Assembly resolution [44/206](#) of 22 December 1989

General Assembly resolution [45/100](#) of 14 December 1990

General Assembly resolution [46/182](#) of 19 December 1991

General Assembly resolution [64/292](#) of 28 July 2010

General Assembly resolution [66/288](#) of 11 September 2012

General Assembly resolution [69/283](#) (Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030)

General Assembly resolution [70/1](#) of 21 October 2015

General Assembly resolution [71/1](#) of 19 September 2016 (New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants)

General Assembly resolution [71/127](#) of 8 December 2016

General Assembly resolution [73/151](#) of 17 December 2018

General Assembly resolution [73/195](#) of 11 January 2019 (Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration)

General Assembly resolution [76/72](#) of 20 December 2021

Human Rights Council Resolutions

Resolution [10/4](#) of 25 March 2009

Resolution [18/22](#) of 30 September 2011

Resolution [26/27](#) of 27 June 2014

Resolution [29/15](#) of 2 July 2015

Resolution [32/33](#) of 1 July 2016

Resolution [35/20](#) of 22 June 2017

Resolution [38/4](#) of 5 July 2018

Resolution [41/21](#) of 12 July 2019

Resolution [44/7](#) of 16 July 2020

Resolution [47/24](#) of 14 July 2021

Resolution [48/14](#) of 8 October 2021

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Handbook and Guidelines on Procedures and Criteria for Determining Refugee Status under the 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees (2011)

Planned Relocations, Disasters and Climate Change: Consolidating Good Practices and Preparing for the Future (2014)

Guidance on Protecting People from Disasters and Environmental Change through Planned Relocation (2015)

Key concepts on climate change and disaster displacement (2017)

Climate change and disaster displacement: An Overview of UNHCR's Role (2017)

Climate change, disaster and displacement in the Global Compacts: UNHCR's perspectives (2017)

Climate change and disaster displacement in the Global Compact on Refugees (2019)

Handbook on Procedures and Criteria for Determining Refugee Status and Guidelines on International Protection Under the 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees (2019) HCR/1P/4/ENG/REV. 4

Legal considerations regarding claims for international protection made in the context of the adverse effects of climate change and disasters (2020)

Displaced on the front lines of the climate emergency (2021)

Statelessness and Climate Change (2021)

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)

OHCHR's key messages on human rights, climate change and migration

The slow onset effects of climate change and human rights protection for cross-border migrants (2018) [A/HRC/37/CRP.4](#).

Addressing human rights protection gaps in the context of migration and displacement of persons across international borders resulting from the adverse effects of climate change and supporting the adaptation and mitigation plans of developing countries to bridge the protection gaps (2018)

وثائق المنظمات التي لها صلة بالأمم المتحدة

International Organization for Migration (IOM)

Atlas of Environmental Migration (2018)

World Migration Report (since 2000)

Internal Displacement in the context of slow-onset adverse effects of climate change – Submission by the International Organization for Migration to the Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Internally Displaced Persons (2020)

Institutional Strategy on Migration, Environment and Climate Change 2021–2030: For a Comprehensive, Evidence- and Rights-Based Approach to Migration in the Context of Environmental Degradation, Climate Change and Disasters, for the Benefit of Migrants and Societies (2021)

World Bank

Groundswell: Preparing for Internal Climate Migration (2018)

Groundswell Part II: Acting on Internal Climate Migration (2021)

Groundswell Africa: Internal Climate Migration in the Lake Victoria Basin Countries (2021)

Groundswell Africa: Internal Climate Migration in West African Countries (2021)

International Law Association

Interim report of the Committee on International Law and Sea-Level Rise, in International Law Association, Report of the Seventy-seventh Conference, Held in Johannesburg, August 2016, vol. 77 (2017)

Final report of the Committee on International Law and Sea-Level Rise, in International Law Association, Report of the Seventy-eighth Conference, Held in Sydney, 19–24 August 2018, vol. 78 (2019)

Resolution 6/2018, in International Law Association, Report of the Seventy-eighth Conference, Held in Sydney, 19–24 August 2018, vol. 78 (2019) (Sydney Declaration of Principles on the Protection of Persons Displaced in the Context of Sea-level Rise)

الإعلانات الصادرة عن المؤتمرات التي تعقدها الأمم المتحدة.

Declaration of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment (Stockholm, 16 June 1972)

Rio Declaration on Environment and Development ([A/CONF.151/26/Rev.I \(Vol. I\)](#))

اتفاقية الأمم المتحدة الإطارية بشأن تغير المناخ - تقارير مؤتمرات الأطراف وغيرها من الوثائق

Report of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change on its sixteenth session, held in Cancun from 29 November to 10 December 2010, addendum: decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties, decision 1/CP.16 ([FCCC/CP/2010/7/Add.1](#))

Report of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change on its eighteenth session, held in Doha from 26 November to 8 December 2012, addendum: decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties, decision 3/CP.18 (see [FCCC/CP/2012/8/Add.1](#))

Report of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change on its twenty-first session, held in Paris from 30 November to 13 December 2015, addendum: decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties, decision 1/CP.21 ([FCCC/CP/2015/10/Add.1](#))

Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage: “Enhanced cooperation and facilitation in relation to human mobility, including migration, displacement and planned relocation” ([FCCC/SB/2017/1/Add.1](#), annex)

Glasgow Climate Pact, see https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/cop26_auv_2f_cover_decision.pdf

التعليقات العامة لهيئات الأمم المتحدة المنشأة بموجب معاهدات

Human Rights Committee, general comment No. 12 (1984), report of the Human Rights Committee, Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 40 ([A/39/40](#) and [Corr.1](#) and [Corr.2](#)), annex VI

Human Rights Committee, general comment No. 17 (1989), report of the Human Rights Committee, Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-fourth Session, Supplement No. 40 ([A/44/40](#)), annex VI

Human Rights Committee, general comment No. 25 (1996), report of the Human Rights Committee, Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifty-first Session, Supplement No. 40 ([A/51/40](#)), vol. I, annex V

Human Rights Committee, general comment No. 36 (2018)

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 2 (1990), Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1990, Supplement No. 3 ([E/1990/23-E/C.12/1990/3](#) and [Corr.1](#) and [Corr.2](#)), annex III

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 3 (1990), *ibid.*, 1991, Supplement No. 3 ([E/1991/23-E/C.12/1990/8](#) and [Corr.1](#)), annex III;

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 4 (1991), Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1991, Supplement No. 3 ([E/1992/23-E/C.12/1991/4](#)), annex III

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 7 (1997), *ibid.*, 1998, Supplement No. 2 ([E/1998/22-E/C.12/1997/10](#) and [Corr.1](#)), annex IV;

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 12 (1999), Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2000, Supplement No. 2 ([E/2000/22-E/C.12/1999/11](#) and [Corr.1](#)), annex V

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 14 (2000), *ibid.*, 2001, Supplement No. 2 ([E/2001/22-E/C.12/2000/21](#)), annex IV

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 15 (2002) Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2003, Supplement No. 2 (E/2003/22-E/C.12/2002/13), annex IV

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 21 (2009), Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2003, Supplement No. 2 (E/2010/22-E/C.12/2009/3), annex VII

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, general recommendation No. 37 (2018)

لجنة القانون الدولي

Draft articles on the protection of persons in the event of disasters, and commentary thereto, *Yearbook of the International Law Commission*, 2016, vol. II (Part Two), paras. 48–49.

وثائق أخرى

Nansen Initiative

Agenda for the Protection of Cross-Border Displaced Persons in the Context of Disasters and Climate Change (2015)

Fleeing floods, earthquakes, droughts and rising sea levels: 12 lessons learned about protecting people displaced by disasters and the effects of climate change (2015)

التقارير المقدمة من مختلف الكيانات أو الأفرقة المختلفة

Global Migration Group, International Migration and Human Rights: Challenges and Opportunities on the Threshold of the 60th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (2008)

Displacement Solutions, The Peninsula Principles on Climate Displacement Within States (2013)

Advisory Group on Climate Change and Human Mobility, Human mobility in the context of climate change: elements for the UNFCCC Paris Agreement (2015)

International Committee of the Red Cross, The relationship between climate change and conflict (2016)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Responding to Rising Seas: OECD Country Approaches to Tackling Climate Risks (2019)

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, The Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate: A Special Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (2019)

Internal Monitoring Displacement Centre, Global Report on Internal Displacement 2020 (2020)

International Committee of the Red Cross, When Rains Turns to Dust: Understanding and Responding to the Combined Impact of Armed Conflicts and the Climate and Environment Crisis on People's Lives (2020)

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, World Disasters Report 2020: Come Heat or High Water – Tackling the Humanitarian Impacts of the Climate Crisis Together (2020).

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, Displacement in a Changing Climate: Localized Humanitarian Action at the Forefront of the Climate Crisis (2021).

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. Contribution of Working Group II to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (2022)

الوثائق السياسية الوطنية والإقليمية

Fiji, Planned relocation guidelines: a framework to undertake climate change related relocation (2018)

Bangladesh, National strategy on the management of internal displacement in the context of disasters and climate change (2020)

United States, White House Report on the impact of climate change on migration (2021)

Small Islands Conference on Sea Level Rise, Malé Declaration on Global Warming and Sea-level Rise (1989)

Pacific Islands Forum, Our Sea of Islands, Our Livelihoods, Our Oceania: Framework for a Pacific Oceanscape – A Catalyst for Implementation of Ocean Policy (2010)

Polynesian Leaders Group, Taputapuātea Declaration on Climate Change (2015)

Communiqué of the fiftieth Pacific Islands Forum Leaders meeting (2019)

قرارات المحاكم والهيئات القضائية الدولية والإقليمية وهيئات معاهدات حقوق الإنسان والمحاكم الوطنية

International Courts and Tribunals

Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (I.C.J. Reports 2004, p. 136)

Regional Courts

European Court of Human Rights, Budayeva v Russia (Applications Nos 15339/02, 21166/02, 20058/02, 11673/02 and 15343/02) (2008)

Inter-American Court of Human Rights, Advisory Opinion OC-23/17, on “The environment and human rights” (requested by Colombia) (2017)

Human Rights Treaty Bodies

Joint statement on human rights and climate change by the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, the Committee on the Rights of the Child and the Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, issued on 14 May 2020

Teitiota v. New Zealand, Views adopted by the Human Rights Committee under article 5(4) of the Optional Protocol, concerning communication No. 2728/2016. Date of adoption 24 October 2019. [CCPR/C/127/D/2728/2016](#)

Torres Straits Islanders, Communication No. 3624/2019, currently pending before the Human Rights Committee, *Sacchi et al. v. Argentina* ([CRC/C/88/D/104/2019](#)), *Sacchi et al. v. Brazil* ([CRC/C/88/D/105/2019](#)), *Sacchi et al. v. France* ([CRC/C/88/D/106/2019](#)), *Sacchi et al. v. Germany* ([CRC/C/88/D/107/2019](#)) and *Sacchi et al. v. Turkey* ([CRC/C/88/D/108/2019](#)).

National Courts

(2013). AF (Kiribati) [2013] NZIPT 800413 (Immigration and Protection Tribunal).

(2014). AC (Tuvalu) [2014] NZIPT 800517-520 (Immigration and Protection Tribunal).

(2015). Ioane Teitiota v The Chief Executive of the Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment [2013] NZHC 3125.

Supreme Court of New Zealand, *Teitiota v. Chief Executive of the Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment*, Case No. [2015] NZSC 107, Judgment, 20 July 2015.
