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Report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization

Report of the Sixth Committee

Rapporteur: Ms. Shermain **Jeremy** (Antigua and Barbuda)

I. Introduction

1. The item entitled “Report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization” was included in the provisional agenda of the sixtieth session of the General Assembly pursuant to Assembly resolution 59/44 of 2 December 2004.
2. At its 17th plenary meeting, on 20 September 2005, the General Assembly, on the recommendation of the General Committee, decided to include the item in its agenda and to allocate it to the Sixth Committee.
3. The Sixth Committee considered the item at its 7th, 8th and 21st meetings, on 14 and 19 October and on 9 November 2005. The views of the representatives who spoke during the Committee’s consideration of the item are reflected in the relevant summary records (A/C.6/60/SR.7, 8 and 21).
4. For its consideration of the item, the Committee had before it the following documents:
 - (a) Report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization;¹
 - (b) Report of the Secretary-General on the implementation of the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations related to assistance to third States affected by the application of sanctions (A/60/320);

¹ *Official Records of the General Assembly, Sixtieth Session, Supplement No. 33 (A/60/33).*

(c) Report of the Secretary-General on the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs* and the *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council* (A/60/124).

5. At the 7th meeting, on 14 October, the Chairman of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization introduced the report of the Special Committee (see A/C.6/60/SR.7).

II. Consideration of draft resolution A/C.6/60/L.13

6. At the 21st meeting, on 9 November, the representative of Egypt introduced a draft resolution entitled "Report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization" (A/C.6/60/L.13).

7. At the same meeting, the Secretary of the Committee made a statement regarding the programme budget implications of the draft resolution (see A/C.6/60/SR.21).

8. Also at the same meeting, the Committee adopted draft resolution A/C.6/60/L.13 without a vote (see para. 10).

9. The representative of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela spoke in explanation of position before taking action on the draft resolution, dissociating Venezuela from the provisions of preambular paragraphs 12 and 13 (see A/C.6/60/SR.21).

III. Recommendation of the Sixth Committee

10. The Sixth Committee recommends to the General Assembly the adoption of the following draft resolution:

Report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 3499 (XXX) of 15 December 1975, by which it established the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization, and its relevant resolutions adopted at subsequent sessions,

Recalling also its resolution 47/233 of 17 August 1993 on the revitalization of the work of the General Assembly,

Recalling further its resolution 47/62 of 11 December 1992 on the question of equitable representation on and increase in the membership of the Security Council,

Taking note of the report of the Open-ended Working Group on the Question of Equitable Representation on and Increase in the Membership of the Security Council and Other Matters related to the Security Council,¹

Recalling the elements relevant to the work of the Special Committee contained in its resolution 47/120 B of 20 September 1993,

Recalling also its resolution 51/241 of 31 July 1997 on the strengthening of the United Nations system and its resolution 51/242 of 15 September 1997, entitled "Supplement to an Agenda for Peace", by which it adopted the texts on coordination and the question of sanctions imposed by the United Nations, which are annexed to that resolution,

Concerned about the special economic problems confronting certain States arising from the carrying out of preventive or enforcement measures taken by the Security Council against other States, and taking into account the obligation of Members of the United Nations under Article 49 of the Charter of the United Nations to join in affording mutual assistance in carrying out the measures decided upon by the Council,

Recalling the right of third States confronted with special economic problems of that nature to consult the Security Council with regard to a solution of those problems, in accordance with Article 50 of the Charter,

Recalling also that the International Court of Justice is the principal judicial organ of the United Nations, and reaffirming its authority and independence,

Taking note of the ongoing debate on the revised working papers on the working methods of the Special Committee,

¹ Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 47 (A/59/47).

*Taking note also of the report of the Secretary-General on the Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs and the Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council,*²

*Taking note further of paragraphs 106 to 110, 176 and 177 of the 2005 World Summit Outcome,*³

*Mindful of the decision of the Special Committee, in which it expressed its readiness to engage, as appropriate, in the implementation of any decisions that may be taken at the High-level Plenary Meeting of the sixtieth session of the General Assembly in September 2005 that concern the Charter and any amendments thereto,*⁴

Recalling the provisions of its resolutions 50/51 of 11 December 1995, 51/208 of 17 December 1996, 52/162 of 15 December 1997, 53/107 of 8 December 1998, 54/107 of 9 December 1999, 55/157 of 12 December 2000, 56/87 of 12 December 2001, 57/25 of 19 November 2002, 58/80 of 9 December 2003 and 59/45 of 2 December 2004,

Recalling also its resolution 59/44 of 2 December 2004,

*Having considered the report of the Special Committee on the work of its session held in 2005,*⁵

Noting with appreciation the work done by the Special Committee to encourage States to focus on the need to prevent and to settle peacefully their disputes which are likely to endanger the maintenance of international peace and security,

1. *Takes note of the report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization;*⁵

2. *Decides that the Special Committee shall hold its next session from 3 to 13 April 2006;*

3. *Requests the Special Committee, at its session in 2006, in accordance with paragraph 5 of General Assembly resolution 50/52 of 11 December 1995:*

(a) *To continue its consideration of all proposals concerning the question of the maintenance of international peace and security in all its aspects in order to strengthen the role of the United Nations and, in this context, to consider other proposals relating to the maintenance of international peace and security already submitted or which may be submitted to the Special Committee at its session in 2006;*

(b) *To continue to consider, on a priority basis and in an appropriate substantive manner and framework, the question of the implementation of the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations related to assistance to third States affected by the application of sanctions under Chapter VII of the Charter based on*

² A/60/124.

³ See resolution 60/1.

⁴ *Official Records of the General Assembly, Sixtieth Session, Supplement No. 33 (A/60/33), para. 77.*

⁵ *Official Records of the General Assembly, Sixtieth Session, Supplement No. 33 (A/60/33).*

all of the related reports of the Secretary-General⁶ and the proposals submitted on the question;

(c) To keep on its agenda the question of the peaceful settlement of disputes between States;

(d) To consider, as appropriate, any proposal referred to it by the General Assembly in the implementation of the decisions of the High-level Plenary Meeting of the sixtieth session of the Assembly in September 2005 that concern the Charter and any amendments thereto;

(e) To continue to consider, on a priority basis, ways and means of improving its working methods and enhancing its efficiency with a view to identifying widely acceptable measures for future implementation;

4. *Invites* the Special Committee at its session in 2006 to continue to identify new subjects for consideration in its future work with a view to contributing to the revitalization of the work of the United Nations;

5. *Notes* the readiness of the Special Committee to provide, within its mandate, such assistance as may be sought at the request of other subsidiary bodies of the General Assembly in relation to any issues before them;

6. *Requests* the Special Committee to submit a report on its work to the General Assembly at its sixty-first session;

7. *Recognizes* the important role of the International Court of Justice, the principal judicial organ of the United Nations, in adjudicating disputes among States and the value of its work, as well as the importance of having recourse to the Court in the peaceful settlement of disputes;

8. *Stresses* the desirability of finding practical ways and means to strengthen the Court, taking into consideration, in particular, the needs resulting from its workload;

9. *Takes note* of the progress made in the preparation of studies of the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs* and their posting on the Internet in three languages, as well as the progress made towards updating the *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council* and posting advance versions of individual chapters on the Internet;

10. *Welcomes* the establishment of the trust fund to eliminate the backlog of the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs*, and encourages States to make voluntary contributions to the trust fund and to bring the question of funding for the *Repertory* to the attention of private institutions and individuals that may wish to assist in that regard, as well as to consider the sponsoring, on a voluntary basis, and with no cost to the United Nations, of associate experts to assist in the preparation of the studies;

11. *Encourages* the enhanced cooperation with academic institutions and the use of the internship programme for the preparation of studies;

⁶ A/48/573-S/26705, A/49/356, A/50/60-S/1995/1, A/50/361, A/50/423, A/51/317, A/52/308, A/53/312, A/54/383 and Add.1, A/55/295 and Add.1, A/56/303, A/57/165 and Add.1, A/58/346, A/59/334 and A/60/320.

12. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue his efforts, within the level of the currently approved budget, towards making available electronically all versions of the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs* as early as possible;

13. *Endorses* the efforts of the Secretary-General to eliminate the backlog in the publication of the *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council*;

14. *Encourages* contributions to the trust fund for the updating of the *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council*;

15. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit a report on both the *Repertory of Practice of United Nations Organs* and the *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council* to the General Assembly at its sixty-first session;

16. *Also requests* the Secretary-General to submit a report on the implementation of the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations related to assistance to third States affected by the application of sanctions to the General Assembly at its sixty-first session, under the item entitled "Report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization";

17. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its sixty-first session the item entitled "Report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization".
