



**General Assembly  
Security Council**

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**General Assembly  
Fifty-ninth session**

Items 27 and 40 of the provisional agenda\*

**The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for  
international peace and security**

**Strengthening of the coordination of humanitarian and  
disaster relief assistance of the United Nations, including  
special economic assistance**

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**Security Council  
Fifty-ninth year**

**Letter dated 19 July 2004 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of  
the Permanent Mission of Kyrgyzstan to the United Nations  
addressed to the Secretary-General**

I have the honour to transmit herewith the text of the Bishkek Declaration adopted during the high-level international conference "Afghanistan and Regional Economic Cooperation: Central Asia, Iran and Pakistan", organized by the United Nations Development Programme in Bishkek from 10 to 12 May 2004 (see annex).

On behalf of the Permanent Missions of Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan, and as a representative of the country where the conference took place, I should be grateful if you would have the present letter and its annex circulated as a document of the General Assembly, under items 27 and 40 of the provisional agenda, and of the Security Council.

(Signed) Kainar Toktomushev  
Chargé d'affaires a.i.

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\* A/59/150.

**Annex to the letter dated 19 July 2004 from the Chargé d'affaires  
a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Kyrgyzstan to the United Nations  
addressed to the Secretary-General**

**Bishkek Declaration of the International Conference  
“Afghanistan and regional economic cooperation: Central Asia,  
Iran and Pakistan”  
Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan  
(10 to 12 May 2004)**

We, the participants in the International Conference “Afghanistan and regional economic cooperation: Central Asia, Iran and Pakistan”, representing the Governments and business circles of our countries,

*Highly appreciative* of the emerging positive developments in the process of post-conflict revitalization of Afghanistan, including the adoption of the Constitution, revival of a functioning National Government, strengthening of domestic political stability and measures taken to reconstruct the economy and infrastructure,

*Expressing the hope* that the universal presidential and parliamentary elections scheduled to take place in autumn 2004 in Afghanistan will lay a solid foundation for institutional transformations, effective governance and democratic development,

*Noting in particular* that the restoration of Afghanistan's vitality, the achievement of peace and security in its territory and the development of a national economy and State institutions open up new perspectives and opportunities for the entire region,

*Welcoming* the active and extensive efforts of the international community for the reconstruction of Afghanistan and its regional and global integration, including the recent pledges by donor countries of US\$ 8.2 billion for Afghanistan, made following the Berlin Conference (2004),

*Confirming* the continuity of the decisions of the three previous conferences on Afghanistan held in Bonn (2001), Tokyo (2002) and Berlin (2004), as well the Kabul Declaration on Goodneighbourly Relations (2002) and the Dubai Declaration on encouraging closer trade, transit and investment cooperation (2003),

*Recognizing* the central and leading role of the United Nations and of the Government of Afghanistan in organizing international assistance to the Afghan people and in the reconstruction of the country,

*Note* that the progress achieved in stabilizing the domestic political situation in Afghanistan highlights the importance of economic and social indicators,

*Consider* that economic cooperation among Afghanistan's neighbours will accelerate its recovery, bring stability to the region and provide a basis for the pursuit of the common economic interests of the whole region,

*Emphasize* that Afghanistan is our natural regional partner in the spheres of industrial cooperation, investment, trade and transit among the neighbouring States of Central and Southern Asia, Iran and Pakistan,

*Highlight* the importance of Afghanistan's pursuit of policies designed to ensure secure transit trade with all its neighbours, and the need to harmonize the legislation of the Central Asian States, Iran, Pakistan and Afghanistan in that sphere,

*Confirm* our readiness to participate in programmes for the reconstruction of Afghanistan, to provide humanitarian, technical and advisory assistance to it in various areas of activity and to facilitate private sector initiatives,

*Particularly note* the fruitful discussions on the prerequisites for sustainable economic development, including transit and transport infrastructure, trade and investment policies, communications and energy distribution,

*Emphasizing* the role of the private sector in expanding economic cooperation and reconstruction in Afghanistan, *we urge* support for this sector through the establishment of an export and investment guarantee fund by donor countries to Afghanistan,

*Urge* donor countries, international financial institutions and humanitarian organizations to increase their participation in the comprehensive revival of the Afghan State,

*Express* gratitude to the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic, the United Nations Development Programme, the World Bank and the Asian Development Bank for the convening and holding of this highly important Conference, organized for the purpose of promoting the active development of regional cooperation in achieving the proclaimed goals and tasks,

*Deem* it important to bring this Declaration to the attention of the United Nations.

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